## A Project Report on

PG ACCOMODATION SERVICE

**ROOMIES** 

**DEVELOPED BY:** 

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# DHARMSINH DESAI UNIVERSITY NADIAD-387001, GUJARAT



## **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project entitled "**PG ACCOMODATION SERVICE**" is a bonafide report of the work carried out by

KAKADIYA HARSHAL BABULAL Student id no.:20ITUOS064
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of Department of Information Technology, semester V, under the guidance and supervision for the subject Database Management System. They were involved in Project training during the academic year 2022-2023.

## Prof. Archana N. Vyas

Project Guide, Department of Information Technology, Faculty of Technology,

Dharmsinh Desai University, Nadiad Date: 05/10/2022

Prof. Vipul Dabhi

**Head, Department of Information Technology** 

## **COMMENDATION**

We would like to express our heartfelt gratitude to everyone who contributed to the successful completion of our project "PG ACCOMODATION SERVICE"

We are tremendously grateful to have gotten all of the guidance and assistance needed for this project's development and successful finish, and we are lucky to have done so concurrently with the project's completion.

We owe **Prof. Archana N. Vyas**, our project advisor, a debt of gratitude for taking an interest in our project work and guiding us through it till it was finished by providing all of the necessary support for developing a strong Database System.

Finally, we want to thank all of our friends supportive faculty.

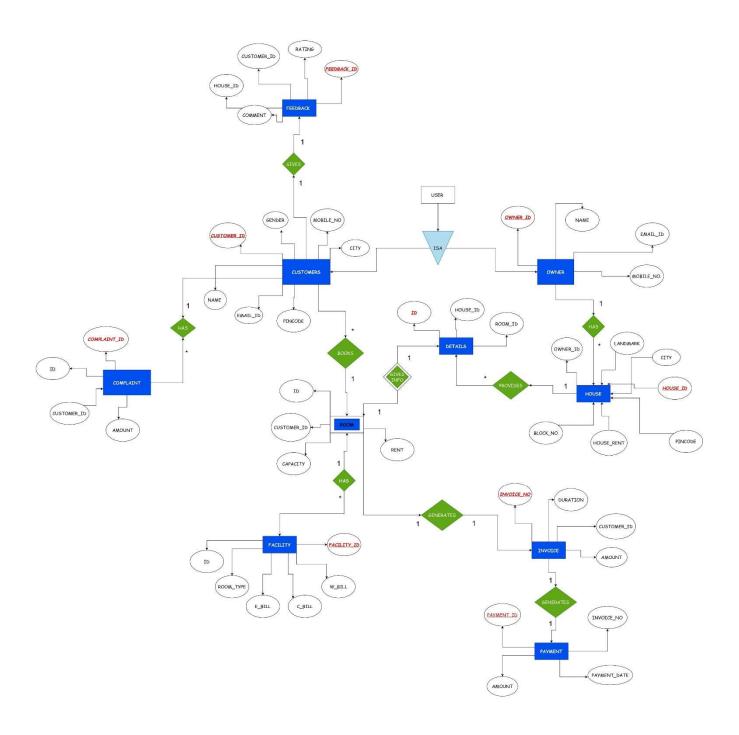
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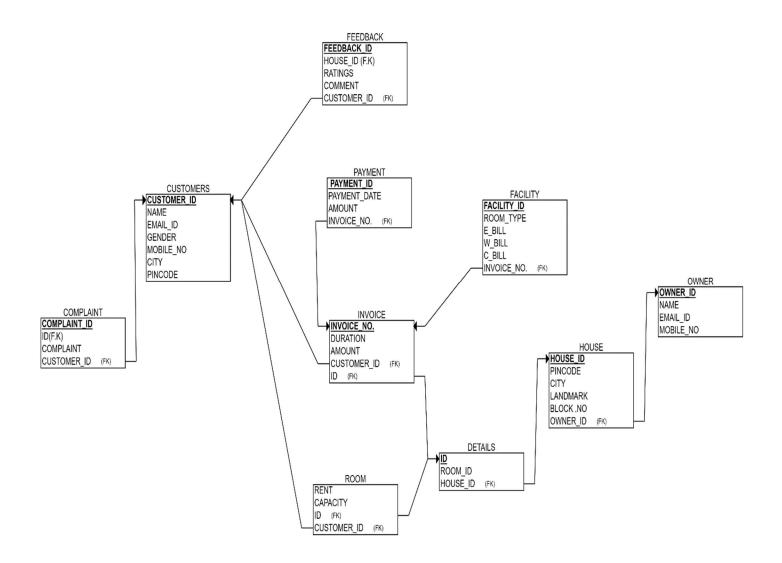
## (1) SYSTEM OVERVIEW

- ➤ The Project we designed is on the PG ACCOMODATION SYSTEM.
- ➤ Main motive to create this project is to reduce searching of PG's.
- As a student, accommodations provide the biggest challenge, thus this idea was conceived to make things easier.
- ➤ This project's benefit is that it saves time and money on Pg searches.
- ➤ This project is designed such that students can see the details of the PG's that are available in particular city.
- ➤ Owner of the Pg register their house with every detail that's required.
- > Students can see details like owner name, PG location, Address, number of room, facility provided, rent, ac/non-ac.
- ➤ If student is interested, invoice is generated and then payment is to be made. After the living time is about to over, student can repay for extending living period.

# (2) ENTITY RELATIONAL MODEL



# (3) RELATIONAL SCHEMA



# (4) DATA DICTIONARY:

#### **Customers:**

```
postgres=# \d customers
                                   Table "public.customers"
                                                       | Collation | Nullable | Default
    Column
 customer_id |
                      character varying(20)
                                                                              not null
                      character varying(10)
character varying(30)
character varying(9)
 name
email_id
                                                                              not null
 gender
 mobile_no
                      numeric(10,0)
                       character varying
                                                                              not null
 pincode
                      numeric(6.0)
                                                                              not null
customers_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (customer_id)

Check constraints:

"customers_gender_check" CHECK (gender::text = ANY (ARRAY['MALE'::character varying, 'FEMALE'::character varying]::t
Referenced by:
      TABLE "complaint" CONSTRAINT "complaint customer id fkey" FOREIGN KEY (customer id) REFERENCES customers(customer id
     TABLE "feedback" CONSTRAINT "feedback_customer_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES customers(customer_id) TABLE "invoice" CONSTRAINT "invoice_customer_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES customers(customer_id) TABLE "room" CONSTRAINT "room_customer_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES customers(customer_id)
```

### Owner :-

```
postgres=# \d owner
                       Table "public.owner"
 Column
                    Type
                                 | Collation | Nullable | Default
owner_id
            character varying(10)
                                                 not null
            character varying(10)
                                                 not null
name
            character varying(30)
email id
mobile_no | numeric(10,0)
Indexes:
    "owner_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (owner_id)
Referenced by:
   TABLE "house" CONSTRAINT "house owner id fkey" FOREIGN KEY (owner id) REFERENCES owner (owner id)
```

#### House :-

```
postgres=# \d house
                                Table "public.house"
                                              | Collation | Nullable | Default
  Column |
                            Type
house_id | character varying(10)
owner_id | character varying(10)
pincode | numeric(6,0)
                                                                     not null
                                                                     not null
                                                                    not null
 city | character varying(10)
landmark | character varying(30)
                                                                    not null
 block_no | integer
Indexes:
     "house_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (house_id)
oreign-key constraints:
"house_owner_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (owner_id) REFERENCES owner(owner_id)
Referenced by:
     TABLE "details" CONSTRAINT "details_house_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (house_id) REFERENCES house(house_id)
TABLE "feedback" CONSTRAINT "feedback_house_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (house_id) REFERENCES house(house_id)
```

#### Room:-

```
postgres=# \d room
                             Table "public.room"
                                          | Collation | Nullable | Default
   Column
                           Type
 id
                 integer
                                                            not null
 customer_id |
                 character varying(10)
                                                            not null
                 integer
 rent
 capacity
               integer
Foreign-key constraints:
    "room_customer_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES customers(customer_id)
"room_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES details(id)
```

## **Details**:-

```
ostgres=# \d details
                                     Table "public.details"
                                                   | Collation | Nullable | Default
 Column
                                 Type
id
                  integer
                                                                                    not null
room_id
                  character varying(20)
                                                                                   not null
house id | character varying(20) |
                                                                                 not null
"details_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (id)
oreign-key constraints:
"details_house_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (house_id) REFERENCES house(house_id)
Referenced by:
     TABLE "complaint" CONSTRAINT "complaint_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES details(id)
TABLE "facility" CONSTRAINT "facility_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES details(id)
TABLE "invoice" CONSTRAINT "invoice_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES details(id)
TABLE "room" CONSTRAINT "room_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES details(id)
```

#### Invoice:-

```
postgres=# \d invoice
                          Table "public.invoice"
                                    | Collation | Nullable | Default
  Column
 invoice_no | character varying(10)
 duration
                integer
                                                         not null
 id
                integer
                                                         not null
 customer_id | character varying(10)
                                                         not null
 amount
              integer
                                                         not null
Indexes:
"invoice_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (invoice_no)
Foreign-key constraints:
    "invoice_customer_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES customers(customer_id)
"invoice_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES details(id)
Referenced by:
    TABLE "payment" CONSTRAINT "payment_invoice_no_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (invoice_no) REFERENCES invoice(invoice_no)
```

#### Payment :-

```
postgres=# \d payment
                         Table "public.payment"
                                  | Collation | Nullable | Default
   Column
                         Type
payment_id | character varying(10) |
invoice_no | character varying(10) |
                                                       not null
                                                        not null
 payment_date | date
                                                        not null
 amount
               integer
Indexes:
    "payment_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (payment_id)
 oreign-key constraints:
    "payment_invoice_no_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (invoice_no) REFERENCES invoice(invoice_no)
```

### **Complaint:**

```
postgres=# \d complaint
                           Table "public.complaint"
    Column
                                           | Collation | Nullable | Default
                            Type
                                                              not null
 complaint_id | character varying(10)
                                                              not null
 id
                  integer
 customer id
                  character varying(10)
                                                              not null
                character varying(25)
 complaint
                                                              not null
Indexes:
     "complaint_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (complaint_id)
Foreign-key constraints:

"complaint_customer_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES customers(customer_id)

"complaint_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES details(id)
```

#### Facility:-

```
postgres=# \d facility
                       Table "public.facility"
                                     | Collation | Nullable | Default
  Column
                       Type
facility_id |
              character varying(10)
                                                    not null
id
              integer
                                                    not null
room_type
              character varying(10)
              character varying(5)
e_bill
              character varying(5)
w_bill
              character varying(5)
c_bill
Indexes:
   "facility_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (facility_id)
Check constraints
    "facility_c_bill_check" CHECK (c_bill::text = ANY (ARRAY['NO'::character varying, 'YES'::character varying]::text[])
   "facility_e_bill_check" CHECK (e_bill::text = ANY (ARRAY['NO'::character varying, 'YES'::character varying]::text[])
   "facility_room_type_check" CHECK (room_type::text = ANY (ARRAY['AC'::character varying, 'NON AC'::character varying]
:text[]))
   "facility_w_bill_check" CHECK (w_bill::text = ANY (ARRAY['NO'::character varying, 'YES'::character varying]::text[])
oreign-key constraints:
    "facility_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES details(id)
```

#### Feedback :-

```
postgres=# \d facility
                       Table "public.facility"
                                     | Collation | Nullable | Default
  Column
                       Type
facility_id |
              character varying(10)
                                                    not null
id
              integer
                                                    not null
room_type
              character varying(10)
e_bill
              character varying(5)
w_bill
              character varying(5)
              character varying(5)
c_bill
Indexes:
   "facility_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (facility_id)
Check constraints
    "facility_c_bill_check" CHECK (c_bill::text = ANY (ARRAY['NO'::character varying, 'YES'::character varying]::text[])
   "facility_e_bill_check" CHECK (e_bill::text = ANY (ARRAY['NO'::character varying, 'YES'::character varying]::text[])
   "facility_room_type_check" CHECK (room_type::text = ANY (ARRAY['AC'::character varying, 'NON AC'::character varying]
:text[]))
   "facility_w_bill_check" CHECK (w_bill::text = ANY (ARRAY['NO'::character varying, 'YES'::character varying]::text[])
oreign-key constraints:
    "facility_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES details(id)
```

## (5) DATABASE TABLE CREATION

#### (5.1) CREATE SCHEMA

#### **Customers:**

```
CREATE TABLE CUSTOMERS(
CUSTOMER_ID VARCHAR(20) PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
NAME VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
EMAIL_ID VARCHAR(30),
GENDER VARCHAR(9),
MOBILE_NO NUMERIC(10),
CITY VARCHAR NOT NULL,
PINCODE NUMERIC(6) NOT NULL,
CHECK(GENDER in ('MALE', 'FEMALE'))
);
```

#### Owner :-

```
CREATE TABLE OWNER(
OWNER_ID VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
NAME VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
EMAIL_ID VARCHAR(30),
MOBILE_NO NUMERIC(10)
);
```

### House :-

```
CREATE TABLE HOUSE(
HOUSE_ID VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
OWNER_ID VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
PINCODE NUMERIC(6) NOT NULL,
CITY VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
LANDMARK VARCHAR(30),
BLOCK_NO INT,
FOREIGN KEY(OWNER_ID) REFERENCES OWNER (OWNER_ID));
```

#### Room:-

```
CREATE TABLE ROOM(
ID INT NOT NULL,
CUSTOMER_ID VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
RENT INT,
CAPACITY INT,
FOREIGN KEY(ID) REFERENCES DETAILS(ID),
FOREIGN KEY(CUSTOMER_ID) REFERENCES CUSTOMERS (CUSTOMER_ID)
);
```

## **Details:**

```
CREATE TABLE DETAILS(
ID INT PRIMARY KEY,
ROOM_ID VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
HOUSE_ID VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
FOREIGN KEY(HOUSE_ID) REFERENCES HOUSE(HOUSE_ID)
);
```

## **Invoice:**

```
CREATE TABLE INVOICE(
INVOICE_NO VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
DURATION INT NOT NULL,
ID INT NOT NULL,
CUSTOMER_ID VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
AMOUNT INT NOT NULL,
FOREIGN KEY(CUSTOMER_ID) REFERENCES CUSTOMERS (CUSTOMER_ID),
FOREIGN KEY(ID) REFERENCES DETAILS(ID)
);
```

#### Payment:-

```
CREATE TABLE PAYMENT(
PAYMENT_ID VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
INVOICE_NO VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
PAYMENT_DATE DATE,
AMOUNT INT NOT NULL,
FOREIGN KEY(INVOICE_NO) REFERENCES INVOICE (INVOICE_NO));
```

### **Complaint:**

```
CREATE TABLE COMPLAINT(
COMPLAINT_ID VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
ID INT NOT NULL,
CUSTOMER_ID VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
COMPLAINT VARCHAR(25) NOT NULL,
FOREIGN KEY(ID) REFERENCES DETAILS(ID),
FOREIGN KEY(CUSTOMER_ID) REFERENCES CUSTOMERS (CUSTOMER_ID)
);
```

### Facility:-

```
CREATE TABLE FACILITY(
FACILITY_ID VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
ID INT NOT NULL,
ROOM_TYPE VARCHAR(10),
E_BILL VARCHAR(5),
W_BILL VARCHAR(5),
C_BILL VARCHAR(5),
CHECK(E_BILL in ('NO', 'YES')),
CHECK(W_BILL in ('NO', 'YES')),
CHECK(C_BILL in ('NO', 'YES')),
CHECK(ROOM_TYPE in ('AC', 'NON AC')),
FOREIGN KEY(ID) REFERENCES DETAILS(ID)
);
```

## Feedback :-

CREATE TABLE FEEDBACK(
FEEDBACK\_ID VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
RATING INT CHECK(RATING<=5),
COMMENT VARCHAR(20),
HOUSE\_ID VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
CUSTOMER\_ID VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
FOREIGN KEY(CUSTOMER\_ID) REFERENCES CUSTOMERS (CUSTOMER\_ID),
FOREIGN KEY(HOUSE\_ID) REFERENCES HOUSE(HOUSE\_ID));

## (5.2) INSERT DATA VALUES

#### **Customers:**

customer_id	name	email_id	gender	mobile_no	city	pincode
C101	JAY	jay@gmail.com	MALE	9909123456	DHORAJI	371008
C102	SITA	sita@gmail.com	FEMALE	9909846573	RAJKOT	381006
C103	RAJ	raj@gmail.com	MALE	9084620037	SURAT	351007
C104	GITA	gita@gmail.com	FEMALE	9909198756	VAPI	393002
C105	MEET	meet@gmail.com	MALE	9253647569	SURAT	351007

### Owner:-

```
postgres=# SELECT * FROM OWNER;
                              email_id
                                               | mobile_no
 owner_id
               name
                         parth@gmail.com |
harshal@gmail.com |
anil@gmail.com |
0101
                                               9347658225
             PARTH
 0102
             HARSHAL
                                                 9831290635
 0103
             ANIL
                                               9347927104
(3 rows)
```

### **House:**

house_i	d   owner_id	pincode	city	landmark	block_no
H101	0102	340002	NADIAD	KAILASH BAAG	10
H102	0101	340002	NADIAD	AKSHAR TOWNSHIP	24
H103	0102	340002	NADIAD	SATYAM SOCIETY	7
H104	0103	340002	NADIAD	KAILASH BAAG	7

#### Room:-

d	customer_id	rent	capacity
1	C102	1500	2
1	C104	1500	2
4	C103	1800	3
5	C101	2100	1
6	C105	2500	3

## **Details:**

```
postgres=# SELECT * FROM DETAILS;
id | room_id | house_id
 1 R101
              H101
     R102
              H101
 2
     R103
              H101
 3
 4
     R101
              H102
 5
   R102
              H102
 6 R101
             H103
   R101
              H104
 8 R102
             H104
(8 rows)
```

### **Invoice:**

```
postgres=# SELECT * FROM INVOICE;
invoice_no | duration | id | customer_id | amount
11
                   6
                           C102
                        1
                                            1500
12
                   6
                        1
                            C104
                                            1500
13
                   12
                        4
                            C103
                                            1800
14
                   12
                            C101
                                            2000
15
                   6
                        6
                           C105
                                            2500
(5 rows)
```

#### Payment :-

```
postgres=# SELECT * FROM PAYMENT;
payment_id | invoice_no | payment_date | amount
             11
                          2022-01-01
                                           1500
P2
             12
                          2022-01-01
                                           1500
P3
             13
                         2020-05-03
                                           1800
P4
            14
                         2021-03-04
                                           2000
P5
            15
                        2022-10-06
                                           2500
(5 rows)
```

#### **Complaint:**

## Facility:-

```
postgres=# SELECT * FROM FACILITY;
facility_id | id | room_type | e_bill | w_bill | c_bill
F1
              1 NON AC
                            NO
                                      YES
                                              NO
                                      YES
F2
              2 NON AC
                             NO
                                               NO
F3
              3 | AC
                             NO
                                      YES
                                              NO
              4 NON AC
F4
                             YES
                                      YES
                                              NO
F5
              5
                                      YES
                  AC
                              YES
                                               NO
              6 AC
F6
                            YES
                                     YES
                                             YES
(6 rows)
```

## Feedback :-

```
postgres=# SELECT * FROM FEEDBACK;
feedback_id | rating | comment | house_id | customer_id
FD1
                    3 |
                                  H101
                                             C102
                       GOOD
                                             C103
FD2
                        BAD
                                  H102
                    5
FD3
                       BEST
                                 H102
                                             C101
(3 rows)
```

# (5.3) QUERIES USING BASIC DBMS CONSTRUCTS:

1. DISPLAY NUMBER OF AC ROOMS.

```
postgres=# select count(id) as countofACroom from facility where room_type = 'AC';
countofacroom
-------
3
(1 row)
postgres=#
```

2. DISPLAY MAX RENT OF ROOM FROM ALL ROOMS.

```
postgres=# select max(amount) from payment;

max
-----
2500
(1 row)

postgres=#
```

3. DISPLAY CUSTOMER NAME IN ASENCENDING ORDER BY THEIR NAME.

```
postgres=# select * from customers order by name asc;
customer_id | name | email_id | gender | mobile_no | city
                                                                     pincode
              GITA | gita@gmail.com | FEMALE |
C104
                                               9909198756 |
                                                            VAPI
                                                                       393002
              JAY
C101
                    | jay@gmail.com | MALE
                                               9909123456
                                                            DHORAJI
                                                                       371008
                   | meet@gmail.com | MALE
| raj@gmail.com | MALE
C105
              MEET
                                               9253647569
                                              9253647569
                                                            SURAT
                                                                       351007
C103
              RAJ
                                                            SURAT
                                                                       351007
             | SITA | sita@gmail.com | FEMALE | 9909846573 | RAJKOT
C102
                                                                      381006
(5 rows)
postgres=#
```

4. DISPLAY HOUSE\_ID WITH CORRESPONDING ROOMS IN IT.

5. DISPLAY MOBILE\_NO,CUSTOMER NAME OF CUSTOMER HAVING "91" IN THEIR NO.

## (5.4) QUERIES USING JOIN AND SUBQUERIES

# 6. DISPLAY OWNER DETAILS HAVING 3 BHK HOUSE IN AREA "KAILASH BAAG".

#### 7. DISPLAY COUNT OF CUSTOMER WHO GAVE RATING MORE THAN 3

# 8. DISPLAY OWNER AND CUSTOMER DETAILS WHO BOOKED HOUSE IN 2022.

```
postgres=# select * from customers,owner where customer id in
postgres-# (select room.customer id from room inner join details on room.id = details.id inner join house on details.house id = hous
e.house_id where details.id in
postgres(# (select id from invoice where invoice_no in(select invoice_no from payment where payment_date in
postgres(# (select payment_date from payment where payment_date>='2022-01-01' and payment_date<'2023-01-01'))))
postgres-# and owner id in
postgres-# (select house.owner id from room inner join details on room.id = details.id inner join house on details.house id = house.
house_id where details.id in ( select id from invoice where invoice_no in
postgres(# (select invoice_no from payment where payment_date in
postgres(# (select payment_date from payment where payment date>='2022-01-01' and payment date<'2023-01-01'))));
customer_id | name | email_id | gender | mobile_no | city | pincode | owner_id | name |
                                                                                                       email id
                                                                                                                     mobile no
C102
              SITA | sita@gmail.com | FEMALE | 9909846573 | RAJKOT
                                                                     381006 | 0102
                                                                                         HARSHAL | harshal@gmail.com | 9831063509
C104
              GITA | gita@gmail.com | FEMALE | 9909198756 | VAPI
                                                                     393002 | 0102
                                                                                         HARSHAL | harshal@gmail.com | 9831063509
              MEET | meet@gmail.com | MALE | 9253647569 | SURAT
                                                                     351007 | 0102
                                                                                         HARSHAL | harshal@gmail.com | 9831063509
C105
(3 rows)
```

#### 9. DISPLAY CUSTOMER DETAIL WHO PAYS RENT >= 2000.

customer_id	name	email_id	gender	mobile_no	city	pincode	
C101	JAY	jay@gmail.com	MALE		DHORAJI	371008	
C102	SITA	sita@gmail.com	FEMALE	9909846573	RAJKOT	381006	
C103	RAJ	raj@gmail.com	MALE	9084620037	SURAT	351007	
C104	GITA	gita@gmail.com	FEMALE	9909198756	VAPI	393002	

# 10. DISPLAY CUSTOMER DETAILS WHO GAVE FEEDBACK AND COMPLAIT.

# (5.5) PL/SQL:

#### VIEW:-

# (5.6) **CURSOR**:

#### 1. CREATE A CURSOR WHOSE RENT GREATER THAN 1700.

```
postgres=# BEGIN;
BEGIN
postgres=*# DECLARE mycur CURSOR FOR
postgres-*# SELECT *FROM ROOM WHERE rent>1700;
DECLARE CURSOR
postgres=*# FETCH ALL FROM mycur;
id | customer_id | rent | capacity
----+-----
4 | C103 | 1800 | 3
5 | C101 | 2100 | 1
6 | C105 | 2500 | 3
(3 rows)
postgres=*# FETCH PRIOR FROM mycur;
id | customer_id | rent | capacity
6 | C105 | 2500 | 3
(1 row)
postgres=*# FETCH PRIOR FROM mycur;
id | customer_id | rent | capacity
----+-----
5 | C101 | 2100 | 1
(1 row)
postgres=*# FETCH PRIOR FROM mycur;
id | customer_id | rent | capacity
4 | C103 | 1800 | 3
(1 row)
postgres=*# FETCH NEXT FROM mycur;
id | customer_id | rent | capacity
5 | C101 | 2100 | 1
(1 row)
```

```
postgres=*# CLOSE mycur;
CLOSE CURSOR
postgres=*# END;
COMMIT
postgres=#
```

# (5.7) FUNCTION AND TRIGGERS

1. CREATE A FUNCTION AND TRIGGERS WHICH CHECK IF AMOUNT LESS AND EQUAL TO 0 THEN IT WON'T ALLOW TO INSERT OR UPDATE THE PAYMENT TABLE.

#### **FUNCTION:-**

```
create function check_payment() returns trigger as $$
BEGIN
if NEW.amount <=0 then
raise exception 'Min amount should be greater than 0';
end if;
return NEW;
END;
$$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;</pre>
```

#### TRIGGERS:-

create trigger amount\_check
BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE
ON payment
FOR EACH ROW
EXECUTE PROCEDURE check\_payment();

```
postgres=# create function check_payment() returns trigger as $$
postgres$# BEGIN
postgres$# if NEW.amount <=0 then
postgres$# raise exception 'Min amount should be greater than 0';
postgres$# end if;
postgres$# return NEW;
postgres$# END;
postgres$# $$
postgres-# LANGUAGE plpgsql;
CREATE FUNCTION
postgres=# create trigger amount_check
postgres-# BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE
postgres-# ON payment
postgres-# FOR EACH ROW
postgres-# EXECUTE PROCEDURE check_payment();
CREATE TRIGGER
postgres=# INSERT INTO PAYMENT(PAYMENT_ID,INVOICE_NO,PAYMENT_DATE,AMOUNT) VALUES('P6','I6','01-01-2019',0);
CONTEXT: PL/pgSQL function check_payment() line 4 at RAISE
postgres=# INSERT INTO PAYMENT(PAYMENT_ID,INVOICE_NO,PAYMENT_DATE,AMOUNT) VALUES('P6','I6','01-01-2019',1600);
INSERT 0 1
postgres=# select * from payment;
 payment_id | invoice_no | payment_date | amount
 P1
                                      2022-01-01
                                                                1500
                                       2022-01-01
                                                                1500
                                       2020-05-03
                                                                1800
 P4
                                      2021-03-04
                                                                2000
 P5
                                       2022-10-06
                                                                2500
 P6
                    16
                                      2019-01-01
                                                                1600
(6 rows)
postgres=#
```

2. CREATE A FUNCTION AND TRIGGERS WHICH KEEP LOG OF ALL THE USER WHO INSERT, UPDATE OR DELETE THE DATA FROM OWNER TABLE.

#### **TABLE:**

```
CREATE TABLE owner_audit(
operation character(1) not null,
stamp timestamp not null,
userid text not null,
owner_id text,
name text,
email_id text,
mobile_no NUMERIC(10)
);
```

#### **FUNCTION:-**

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION do owner audit()
RETURNS TRIGGER AS $owner audit$
BEGIN
IF (TG OP = 'DELETE') THEN
INSERT INTO owner audit
SELECT 'D', now(), user , OLD.*;
RETURN OLD;
ELSIF (TG OP = 'UPDATE') THEN
INSERT INTO owner audit SELECT 'U', now(), user, NEW.*;
RETURN NEW;
ELSIF (TG OP = 'INSERT') THEN
INSERT INTO owner audit SELECT 'I', now(), user, NEW.*;
RETURN NEW;
END IF;
RETURN NULL;
END;
$owner audit$ LANGUAGE PLPGSQL;
```

#### TRIGGERS:-

CREATE TRIGGER owner\_audit

AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE OR DELETE ON owner
FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE PROCEDURE
do owner audit();

```
postgres=# create table owner_audit(
postgres(# operation character(1) not null,
postgres(# stamp timestamp not null,
postgres(# userid text not null,
postgres(# owner_id text,
postgres(# name text ,
postgres(# email_id text,
postgres(# mobile_no NUMERIC(10)
postgres(# );
CREATE TABLE
postgres=# CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION do owner audit()
postgres-# RETURNS TRIGGER AS $owner_audit$
postgres$# BEGIN
postgres$# IF (TG_OP = 'DELETE') THEN
postgres$# INSERT INTO owner_audit
postgres$# SELECT 'D', now(), user, OLD.*;
postgres$# RETURN OLD;
postgres$# ELSIF (TG_OP = 'UPDATE') THEN
postgres$# INSERT INTO owner_audit SELECT 'U', now(), user, NEW.*;
postgres$# RETURN NEW;
postgres$# ELSIF (TG_OP = 'INSERT') THEN
postgres$# INSERT INTO owner_audit SELECT 'I', now(), user, NEW.*;
postgres$# RETURN NEW;
postgres$# END IF;
              RETURN NULL;
postgres$#
postgres$# END;
postgres$# $owner_audit$ LANGUAGE PLPGSQL;
CREATE FUNCTION
postgres=# CREATE TRIGGER owner_audit
postgres-# AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE OR DELETE ON owner
postgres-# FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE PROCEDURE
postgres-# do_owner_audit();
CREATE TRIGGER
```

```
INSERT INTO OWNER_ID, NAME, EMAIL_ID, MOBILE_NO) VALUES('0104', 'VRAJ', 'vraj@gmail.com', 9332571225);
INSERT 0 1
postgres=# select *from owner_audit;
                                               userid | owner_id | name |
operation |
                         stamp
                                                                                   email_id
                                                                                                 | mobile_no
            | 2022-10-05 21:33:39.55571 | postgres | 0104
                                                                     | VRAJ | vraj@gmail.com | 9332571225
postgres=# delete from owner where owner_id='0104';
DELETE 1
postgres=# select *from owner_audit;
operation |
                         stamp
                                                userid | owner_id | name |
                                                                                    email id
                                                                                                  | mobile_no
              2022-10-05 21:33:39.55571 | postgres | 0104
2022-10-05 21:41:14.121916 | postgres | 0104
                                                                        VRAJ | vraj@gmail.com | 9332571225
VRAJ | vraj@gmail.com | 9332571225
(2 rows)
```

# (6) FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS OF THE SYSTEM

- ➤ We will learn html,css for fronted and javascript for backend and also use React Framework for frontend and Nodejs for backend development.
- ➤ To level up the project we will add some new entity (like login and signup for owner and customer ) to our project.

# (7) BIBLIOGRAPHY

We created ER-Model on Draw.io and Relational Schema on ERD+

#### **ER-MODEL** -

https://app.diagrams.net/

#### **RELATIONAL SCHEMA -**

https://erdplus.com/edit-diagram/ec867aa7-24c9-456c-81dd-f83d63e5dbbf

For the implementation of this project, we referred to materials shared by Prof. Archana N. Vyas and the following websites and books:

#### **Book:**

**Database System Concepts** 

-Henry F. Korth & A. Silberschatz 2nd Ed. McGraw-Hill 1991

## Websites:

https://www.postgresqltutorial.com/

https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/postgresql-tutorial/