Lengstu vaxandi hlutrunur

Bergur Snorrason

January 28, 2024

► Við höfum nú þegar skoðað hvernig finna megi lengstu vaxandi hlutrunur með tæmandi leit.

- ➤ Við höfum nú þegar skoðað hvernig finna megi lengstu vaxandi hlutrunur með tæmandi leit.
- ► Sjáum núna hvernig við getum gert það með kvikri bestun.

Látum (a_1, \ldots, a_n) vera runu af tölum.

- Látum (a_1, \ldots, a_n) vera runu af tölum.
- Runa (b_1, \ldots, b_k) er *hlutruna* rununnar ef til eru heiltölur $j_1 < \cdots < j_k$ þannig að $a_{j_m} = b_m$.

- Látum (a_1, \ldots, a_n) vera runu af tölum.
- Runa (b_1, \ldots, b_k) er *hlutruna* rununnar ef til eru heiltölur $j_1 < \cdots < j_k$ þannig að $a_{j_m} = b_m$.
- Runan (1,2,3,4,5) hefur, til dæmis, hlutrunurnar (1,2,5), (1,3,5) og (4).

- Látum (a_1, \ldots, a_n) vera runu af tölum.
- Runa (b_1, \ldots, b_k) er *hlutruna* rununnar ef til eru heiltölur $j_1 < \cdots < j_k$ þannig að $a_{j_m} = b_m$.
- Runan (1,2,3,4,5) hefur, til dæmis, hlutrunurnar (1,2,5), (1,3,5) og (4).
- ▶ En aftur á móti eru (2,1) og (1,6) ekki hlutrunur.

- Látum (a_1, \ldots, a_n) vera runu af tölum.
- Runa (b_1, \ldots, b_k) er *hlutruna* rununnar ef til eru heiltölur $j_1 < \cdots < j_k$ þannig að $a_{j_m} = b_m$.
- Runan (1,2,3,4,5) hefur, til dæmis, hlutrunurnar (1,2,5), (1,3,5) og (4).
- ▶ En aftur á móti eru (2,1) og (1,6) ekki hlutrunur.
- Við viljum nú, fyrir gefna runu, finna lengdina á lengstu vaxandi hlutrunum hennar.

- Látum (a_1, \ldots, a_n) vera runu af tölum.
- Runa (b_1, \ldots, b_k) er *hlutruna* rununnar ef til eru heiltölur $j_1 < \cdots < j_k$ þannig að $a_{j_m} = b_m$.
- Runan (1,2,3,4,5) hefur, til dæmis, hlutrunurnar (1,2,5), (1,3,5) og (4).
- ▶ En aftur á móti eru (2,1) og (1,6) ekki hlutrunur.
- Við viljum nú, fyrir gefna runu, finna lengdina á lengstu vaxandi hlutrunum hennar.
- Það er oft talað um að finna "lengstu vaxandi hlutrununa" þó það geti verið margar jafn langar "lengstu vaxandi hlutrunur".



▶ Látum $(a_1, ..., a_n)$ vera n talna runu.

- ▶ Látum $(a_1, ..., a_n)$ vera n talna runu.
- Látum f(x) tákna lengd lengstu vaxandi hlutrunu (a_1, \ldots, a_x) , sem endar í a_x .

- ightharpoonup Látum (a_1, \ldots, a_n) vera n talna runu.
- Látum f(x) tákna lengd lengstu vaxandi hlutrunu (a_1, \ldots, a_x) , sem endar í a_x .
- Þá fáum við

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{ef } x = 1, \\ \max_{\substack{1 \le k < x \\ a_k \le a_x}} f(k) + 1, & \text{annars.} \end{cases}$$

```
6 int v[MAXN], d[MAXN];
7 int dp lookup(int x)
8
9
       if (d[x] != -1) return d[x];
10
       if (x == 0) return 1;
11
       int i;
12
       for (d[x] = 1, i = 0; i < x; i++) if (v[i] <= v[x])
13
           d[x] = max(d[x], dp lookup(i) + 1);
14
       return d[x];
15 }
16
17 int lis(int *a, int n)
18
19
       int i, r = 1;
       for (i = 0; i < n; i++) d[i] = -1, v[i] = a[i];
20
       for (i = 0; i < n; i++) r = max(r, dp lookup(i));
21
22
       return r;
23 }
```

▶ Við erum með einvítt stöðurúm af stærð n og hver uppfærsla er í $\mathcal{O}($).

▶ Við erum með einvítt stöðurúm af stærð n og hver uppfærsla er í $\mathcal{O}(n)$.

- ▶ Við erum með einvítt stöðurúm af stærð n og hver uppfærsla er í $\mathcal{O}(n)$.
- ▶ Heildartímaflækjan er því $\mathcal{O}($).

- ▶ Við erum með einvítt stöðurúm af stærð n og hver uppfærsla er í $\mathcal{O}(n)$.
- ▶ Heildartímaflækjan er því $\mathcal{O}(n^2)$.

- ▶ Við erum með einvítt stöðurúm af stærð n og hver uppfærsla er í $\mathcal{O}(n)$.
- ► Heildartímaflækjan er því $\mathcal{O}(n^2)$.
- Við getum bætt þetta, en fyrst þurfum við að leysa þetta aftur með kvikri bestun, en annarri rakningarformúlu.

Látum nú f(x, y) tákna minnsta mögulega aftasta stak vaxandi hlutrunu (a_1, \ldots, a_x) af lengd y.

- Látum nú f(x, y) tákna minnsta mögulega aftasta stak vaxandi hlutrunu (a_1, \ldots, a_x) af lengd y.
- Við fáum því

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} -\infty, & \text{ef } x = 0 \text{ og } y = 0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x = 0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y), a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{cases}$$

- Látum nú f(x, y) tákna minnsta mögulega aftasta stak vaxandi hlutrunu (a_1, \ldots, a_x) af lengd y.
- Við fáum því

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} -\infty, & \text{ef } x = 0 \text{ og } y = 0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x = 0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y), a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{cases}$$

Grunntilvikin eru til að auðvelda útfærlsu.

- Látum nú f(x, y) tákna minnsta mögulega aftasta stak vaxandi hlutrunu (a_1, \ldots, a_x) af lengd y.
- Við fáum því

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} -\infty, & \text{ef } x = 0 \text{ og } y = 0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x = 0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y), a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{cases}$$

- Grunntilvikin eru til að auðvelda útfærlsu.
- ▶ Lengd lengstu vaxandi hlutrunanna er þá stærsta ℓ þannig að $f(n,\ell) < \infty$.

```
7 int v[MAXN], d[MAXN][MAXN];
8 int dp lookup(int x, int y)
9 {
10
       if (x == -1) return y == 0 ? -INF : INF;
11
       if (d[x][y] != -1) return d[x][y];
       if (v[x] < dp \ lookup(x-1, y-1)) return d[x][y] = dp \ lookup(x-1, y);
12
       return d[x][y] = min(dp lookup(x - 1, y), v[x]);
13
14 }
15
16
  int lis(int *a, int n)
17
   {
18
       int i, j, x;
       for (i = 0; i < n; i++) v[i] = a[i];
19
20
       for (i = 0; i < n; i++) for (j = 0; j < n + 1; j++) d[i][j] = -1;
21
       for (x = n; dp_lookup(n - 1, x) = INF; x--);
22
       return x:
23 }
```

▶ Við erum með tvívítt stöðurúm af stærð $(n+1) \cdot (n+1)$ og hver uppfærsla er í $\mathcal{O}($

▶ Við erum með tvívítt stöðurúm af stærð $(n+1) \cdot (n+1)$ og hver uppfærsla er í $\mathcal{O}(1)$.

- ▶ Við erum með tvívítt stöðurúm af stærð $(n+1) \cdot (n+1)$ og hver uppfærsla er í $\mathcal{O}(1)$.
- ▶ Heildartímaflækjan er því $\mathcal{O}($).

- ▶ Við erum með tvívítt stöðurúm af stærð $(n+1) \cdot (n+1)$ og hver uppfærsla er í $\mathcal{O}(1)$.
- ▶ Heildartímaflækjan er því $\mathcal{O}(n^2)$.

- ▶ Við erum með tvívítt stöðurúm af stærð $(n+1) \cdot (n+1)$ og hver uppfærsla er í $\mathcal{O}(1)$.
- ► Heildartímaflækjan er því $\mathcal{O}(n^2)$.
- En þetta er sama tímaflækja og við fengum áðan.

- ▶ Við erum með tvívítt stöðurúm af stærð $(n+1) \cdot (n+1)$ og hver uppfærsla er í $\mathcal{O}(1)$.
- ► Heildartímaflækjan er því $\mathcal{O}(n^2)$.
- En þetta er sama tímaflækja og við fengum áðan.
- Prófum að útfæra þetta neðansækið og sjáum hvað við fáum.

► Rifjum upp að

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} -\infty, & \text{ef } x = 0 \text{ og } y = 0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x = 0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y), a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{cases}$$

► Rifjum upp að

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} -\infty, & \text{ef } x = 0 \text{ og } y = 0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x = 0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y), a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{cases}$$

Sjáum að fallgildi f(x, y) ákvarðast af f(x - 1, y) og f(x - 1, y - 1).

Rifjum upp að

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} -\infty, & \text{ef } x = 0 \text{ og } y = 0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x = 0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y), a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{cases}$$

- Sjáum að fallgildi f(x, y) ákvarðast af f(x 1, y) og f(x 1, y 1).
- Svo við getum fyllt í töfluna í lestrarröð.

```
7 int lis(int *a, int *b, int n)
8
9
       int i, j, x, y, d[n + 1][n + 1];
10
       for (i = 0; i < n + 1; i++) d[0][i] = INF;
11
       for (i = 0; i < n + 1; i++) d[i][0] = -INF;
       for (i = 1; i < n + 1; i++) for (j = 0; j < n + 1; j++)
12
13
       {
           if (a[i-1] < d[i-1][j-1]) d[i][j] = d[i-1][j];
14
           else d[i][j] = min(d[i-1][j], a[i-1]);
15
16
17
       for (x = n; d[n][x] == INF; x--);
       for (i = 0; i < x; i++) b[i] = d[n - x + i + 1][i + 1];
18
19
       return x:
20 }
```

ightharpoonup Heildartímaflækjan er sú sama og áðan, svo hún er $\mathcal{O}(\)$.

▶ Heildartímaflækjan er sú sama og áðan, svo hún er $\mathcal{O}(n^2)$.

- ► Heildartímaflækjan er sú sama og áðan, svo hún er $\mathcal{O}(n^2)$.
- Skoðum núna hvernig uppfærslan á töflunni fer fram og sjáum hvort við getum bætt tímaflækjuna.

3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9

- -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
              INF
                    INF
                         INF
                               INF
                                    INF
                                          INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
        INF
              INF
                    INF
                         INF
                               INF
                                    INF
                                          INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
           3
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
        INF
              INF
                    INF
                         INF
                               INF
                                    INF
                                          INF
                                                INF
                                                     INF
           3
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
              INF
                    INF
                         INF
                               INF
                                    INF
                                          INF
                                                INF
                                                     INF
> -INF
           3
              INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 INF INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 INF INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 INF INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 INF INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
              INF
                    INF
                          INF
                               INF
                                     INF
                                           INF
                                                 INF
                                                      INF
  -INF
           3
              INF
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                     INF
                                           INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
              INF
                    INF
                          INF
                               INF
                                     INF
                                           INF
                                                 INF
                                                      INF
  -INF
           3
              INF
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                     INF
                                           INF
                                                 INF
                                                      INF
> -INF
           3
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                     INF
                                           INF
                                                 INF
                                                      INF
  -INF
           3
              INF
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                     INF
                                           INF
                                                 INF
                                                      INF
> -INF
           3
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                     INF
                                           INF
                                                 INF
                                                      INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                     INF
                                           INF
                                                 INF
                                                      INF
> -INF
           3
                 6
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

> -INF 3 6

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

I IND THE THE THE

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

-INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

> -INF 3 6 INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

> -INF 3 6 INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

> -INF 3 6 INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

> -INF 3 6 INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

INF

INF

INF

INF

INF

INF

> -INF 3 6 INF INF

INF

INF

3

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 6 INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 6 INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

> -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF > -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF

- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF > -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF

- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF > -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                           INF
                                                 INF
                                                       INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                           INF
                                                 INF
                                                       INF
  -INF
           3
                 6
                     INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                 INF
                                                       INF
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                       INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                       INF
  -INF
           3
                 6
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                       INF
> -INF
           2
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                       INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                     INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                       INF
  -INF
           3
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                       INF
> -INF
           2
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                       INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                       INF
  -INF
           3
                 6
                    INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                       INF
> -INF
           2
                 6
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                       INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                     INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                       INF
  -INF
           3
                 6
                     INF
                          INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                       INF
> -INF
           2
                 6
  -INF
  -INF
```

-INF -INF -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

> -INF 2 6 INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

> -INF 2 6 INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

> -INF 2 6 INF INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

2

6

INF

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

INF

- > -INF -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF > -INF 2 6 INF INF INF

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF > -INF 2 6 INF INF INF

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF > -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF > -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF > -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF > -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF > -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF > -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
> -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           2
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           2
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
            1
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           2
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
            1
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           2
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
            1
                 6
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           2
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
```

-INF

> -INF

1

6

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

- > -INF 1 6 INF
 - -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

I

> -INF 1 6 INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
                            I
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                            INF
                                                   INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                            INF
                                                   INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
           2
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                       INF
```

INF

INF

INF

INF

INF

-INF

1

6

INF

-INF

> -INF

-INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

1

6

INF

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

INF

-INF

> -INF

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
               INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
> -INF
```

- -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
               INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
> -INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
> -INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
               INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
> -INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
> -INF
                                              INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
> -INF
                                              INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                                    INF
> -INF
                                              INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
               INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                                    INF
> -INF
                                              INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
> -INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                        INF
  -INF
           3
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
           2
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                        INF
            1
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                        INF
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            2
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
            1
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
            1
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            2
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
            1
                 6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
            1
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
            1
                  5
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
            1
                  5
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
            1
                  5
                     INF
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
                             I
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                                             INF
                                                   INF
                                                         INF
            1
                  5
                     INF
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
                             I
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                         INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                 INF
                                        INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                 INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                         INF
            1
                  5
                     INF
                           INF
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

1

5

INF

```
-INF
       INF
             INF
                   INF
                         INF
                               INF
                                     INF
                                           INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
-INF
         3
             INF
                   INF
                         INF
                               INF
                                     INF
                                           INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
-INF
         3
               6
                   INF
                         INF
                               INF
                                      INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
-INF
         2
               6
                   INF
                         INF
                               INF
                                     INF
                                           INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
         1
               6
                   INF
                         INF
                               INF
                                     INF
-INF
                                            INF
                                                  INF
                                                        INF
```

INF

- > -INF -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 6 INF INF INF INF -INF INF INF INF 1 5 INF INF > -INF INF

- -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 6 INF INF INF INF -INF INF INF INF 1 5 INF INF

INF

- > -INF -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 6 INF INF INF INF -INF INF INF INF 1 5 INF INF > -INF INF INF

- -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF
 - -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                      INF
                                        INF
> -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                      INF
                                        INF
> -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                      INF
                                        INF
> -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                      INF
                                        INF
> -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                      INF
                                        INF
> -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
         INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                      INF
> -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                        INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                        INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                                 INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
                     INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
> -INF
```

- -INF

 - -INF
 - -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                 INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                 INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                                 INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
                     INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                 INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                        INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                        INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                                 INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
                     INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                       INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                        INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                        INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                           INF
                                       INF
  -INF
                                 INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
                                       INF
  -INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                 INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
> -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                             INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
                                        INF
  -INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
> -INF
  -INF
```

4□ > 4ⓓ > 4Ē > 4Ē > Ē 99

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
                     INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
                        8
> -INF
```

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
                     INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                           INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
                        8
> -INF
```

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
               INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
               INF
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                     INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
                                        INF
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                          INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                            INF
> -INF
```

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                                         INF
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                            INF
> -INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 6 INF INF INF INF -INF INF INF INF 1 5 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 5 8 INF INF > -INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 6 INF INF INF INF -INF INF INF INF 1 5 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 5 8 INF INF > -INF

-INF

-INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

-INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 6 INF INF INF INF -INF INF INF INF 1 5 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 5 8 INF INF INF > -INF

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
> -INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
> -INF
                                               INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
> -INF
                                               INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
> -INF
                                                      INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
> -INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
> -INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
```

- -INF
- -INF
- -INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
         INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                    INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
  -INF
                                                    INF
                                                           INF
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
  -INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  4
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  4
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                      INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                        8
> -INF
                  4
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                      INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  4
                        8
> -INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                      INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  4
                        8
> -INF
                            INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                      INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  4
                        8
> -INF
                            INF
  -INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                      INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                                         INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                        8
> -INF
                  4
                            INF
                                  INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                      INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                                         INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                        8
> -INF
                  4
                            INF
                                  INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                        8
> -INF
                  4
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
                                         INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                        8
> -INF
                  4
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
```

INF

> -INF -INF

-INF

-INF

1

1

5

4

8

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
  -INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                        INF
                                              INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
```

INF

> -INF -INF

-INF

1

1

5

4

8

8

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

								•	
-INF	INF								
-INF	3	INF							
-INF	3	6	INF						
-INF	2	6	INF						
-INF	1	6	INF						
-INF	1	5	INF						
-INF	1	5	8	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF
-TNF	1	4	8	TNF	TNF	TNF	TNF	TNF	

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

```
-INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                   6
                      INF
                             INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                   INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                   6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                   6
                      INF
                             INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                   5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                   5
                         8
  -INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                         8
> -INF
                   4
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
```

									•
-INF	INF								
-INF	3	INF							
-INF	3	6	INF						
-INF	2	6	INF						
-INF	1	6	INF						
-INF	1	5	INF						
-INF	1	5	8	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF
-INF	1	4	8	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                  INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                        8
  -INF
                  4
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            1
  -INF
                  4
                        8
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
> -INF
            1
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
  -INF
                  4
                        8
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
 -INF
            1
                  4
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                  INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                  INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
 -INF
            1
                  4
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
 -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                            INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
 -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
                                   INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
 -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
                                   INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                            INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
 -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
  -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                            INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
                        8
  -INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
 -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                            INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
 -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
  -INF
                                   INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                            INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
 -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                           INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                            INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
 -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
```

3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 3 6 INF -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 INF INF -INF 6 INF INF INF INF INF 1 5 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF

INF -INF 1 4 7 INF INF INF INF INF

INF

INF

INF

INF

INF

INF

INF

INF

INF

8

8

-INF

-INF

-INF

1

1

5

4

INF

INF

3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF 3 6 -INF INF INF INF INF INF

INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 INF INF -INF 6 INF INF INF INF INF 1 5 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 5 -INF 8 INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 4 -INF 8 INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 1 4 7 INF INF INF INF INF INF

-INF

INF

INF

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                            INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                            INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
  -INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                            INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
  -INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                             INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
                  4
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
  -INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                             INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
                  4
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
  -INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                             INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
                         7
> -INF
            1
                  4
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
  -INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
                         7
> -INF
            1
                  4
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
  -INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                               9
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
                      INF
  -INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                      INF
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                             INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                               9
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                               9
                                   INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                               9
                                   INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                                INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
> -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                               9
                                   INF
                                         INF
```

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                         8
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                         7
                             INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                      INF
                                                            INF
```

9

INF

INF

> -INF

1

4

3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 3 6 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 INF -INF 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 5 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 5 -INF 8 INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 4 -INF 8 INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 1 4 7 INF INF INF INF INF INF

9

INF

INF

INF

> -INF

1

4

```
3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9
  -INF
          INF
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            3
                INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            3
                  6
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            2
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                                         INF
  -INF
                  6
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                      INF
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  5
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
            1
                  4
  -INF
                        8
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
  -INF
            1
                  4
                        7
                            INF
                                   INF
                                         INF
                                               INF
                                                     INF
                                                            INF
```

9

INF

INF

INF

> -INF

1

4

3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 3 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 3 6 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 2 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 INF -INF 6 INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 5 -INF INF INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 5 -INF 8 INF INF INF INF INF INF 1 4 -INF 8 INF INF INF INF INF INF -INF 1 4 7 INF INF INF INF INF INF

9

INF

INF

INF

INF

> -INF

1

4

3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9

-INF	INF								
-INF	3	INF							
-INF	3	6	INF						
-INF	2	6	INF						
-INF	1	6	INF						
-INF	1	5	INF						
-INF	1	5	8	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF
-INF	1	4	8	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF
-INF	1	4	7	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF
_TNF	1	4	7	9	TNF	TNF	TNF	TNF	

3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9

									•
-INF	INF								
-INF	3	INF							
-INF	3	6	INF						
-INF	2	6	INF						
-INF	1	6	INF						
-INF	1	5	INF						
-INF	1	5	8	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF
-INF	1	4	8	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF
-INF	1	4	7	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF
-INF	1	4	7	9	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF

3, 6, 2, 1, 5, 8, 4, 7, 9

-INF	INF								
-INF	3	INF							
-INF	3	6	INF						
-INF	2	6	INF						
-INF	1	6	INF						
-INF	1	5	INF						
-INF	1	5	8	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF
-INF	1	4	8	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF
-INF	1	4	7	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF
-INF	1	4	7	9	INF	INF	INF	INF	INF

► Tökum eftir að við þurfum í raun alltaf bara að geyma síðustu línuna sem við kláruðum.

- ► Tökum eftir að við þurfum í raun alltaf bara að geyma síðustu línuna sem við kláruðum.
- Annað sem við sjáum er að línurnar eru allar vaxandi.

- ► Tökum eftir að við þurfum í raun alltaf bara að geyma síðustu línuna sem við kláruðum.
- Annað sem við sjáum er að línurnar eru allar vaxandi.
- Að lokum sjáum við að hver lína er aðeins uppfærð einu sinni í hverri ítrun.

- ► Tökum eftir að við þurfum í raun alltaf bara að geyma síðustu línuna sem við kláruðum.
- Annað sem við sjáum er að línurnar eru allar vaxandi.
- Að lokum sjáum við að hver lína er aðeins uppfærð einu sinni í hverri ítrun.
- ► En afhverju gildir þetta?

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} -\infty, & \text{ef } x = 0 \text{ og } y = 0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x = 0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y), a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{cases}$$

► Rifjum upp að

$$f(x,y) = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -\infty, & \text{ef } x = 0 \text{ og } y = 0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x = 0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y), a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{array} \right.$$

Þetta fæst með einfaldri þrepun.

$$f(x,y) = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -\infty, & \text{ef } x=0 \text{ og } y=0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x=0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y),a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{array} \right.$$

- Þetta fæst með einfaldri þrepun.
- lacktriangle Fyrst línan er alltaf $-\infty,\infty,\ldots,\infty$, sem er röðuð.

$$f(x,y) = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -\infty, & \text{ef } x=0 \text{ og } y=0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x=0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y),a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{array} \right.$$

- Þetta fæst með einfaldri þrepun.
- Fyrst línan er alltaf $-\infty, \infty, \ldots, \infty$, sem er röðuð.
- Gerum nú ráð fyrir að við séum í línu x og við þurfum að uppfæra y.

$$f(x,y) = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -\infty, & \text{ef } x=0 \text{ og } y=0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x=0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y),a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{array} \right.$$

- Þetta fæst með einfaldri þrepun.
- Fyrst línan er alltaf $-\infty, \infty, \ldots, \infty$, sem er röðuð.
- Gerum nú ráð fyrir að við séum í línu x og við þurfum að uppfæra y.
- ▶ Þá þarf $a_x \ge f(x-1, y-1)$ því uppfærlsa á sér aðeins stað í síðasta tilfellinu.

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} -\infty, & \text{ef } x = 0 \text{ og } y = 0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x = 0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y), a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{cases}$$

- Þetta fæst með einfaldri þrepun.
- Fyrst línan er alltaf $-\infty, \infty, \ldots, \infty$, sem er röðuð.
- Gerum nú ráð fyrir að við séum í línu x og við þurfum að uppfæra y.
- ▶ Þá þarf $a_x \ge f(x-1, y-1)$ því uppfærlsa á sér aðeins stað í síðasta tilfellinu.
- ▶ En einnig þarf $a_x < f(x-1, y)$.

$$f(x,y) = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -\infty, & \text{ef } x=0 \text{ og } y=0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x=0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y),a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{array} \right.$$

- Þetta fæst með einfaldri þrepun.
- Fyrst línan er alltaf $-\infty, \infty, \ldots, \infty$, sem er röðuð.
- Gerum nú ráð fyrir að við séum í línu x og við þurfum að uppfæra y.
- ▶ Þá þarf $a_x \ge f(x-1, y-1)$ því uppfærlsa á sér aðeins stað í síðasta tilfellinu.
- ▶ En einnig þarf $a_x < f(x-1, y)$.
- ► Svo $f(x-1, y-1) \le f(x, y) < f(x-1, y)$.

$$f(x,y) = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -\infty, & \text{ef } x=0 \text{ og } y=0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x=0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y),a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{array} \right.$$

- Þetta fæst með einfaldri þrepun.
- Fyrst línan er alltaf $-\infty, \infty, \ldots, \infty$, sem er röðuð.
- Gerum nú ráð fyrir að við séum í línu x og við þurfum að uppfæra y.
- ▶ Þá þarf $a_x \ge f(x-1,y-1)$ því uppfærlsa á sér aðeins stað í síðasta tilfellinu.
- ▶ En einnig þarf $a_x < f(x-1, y)$.
- ► Svo $f(x-1, y-1) \le f(x, y) < f(x-1, y)$.
- ▶ En þá fæst líka að $f(x,y) < f(x-1,y) \le f(x,y+1)$.

Afhverju uppfærum við bara einu sinni í hverri ítrun?

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} -\infty, & \text{ef } x = 0 \text{ og } y = 0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x = 0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y), a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{cases}$$

Afhverju uppfærum við bara einu sinni í hverri ítrun?

► Rifjum upp að

$$f(x,y) = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -\infty, & \text{ef } x=0 \text{ og } y=0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x=0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y),a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{array} \right.$$

Gerum ráð fyrir að við séum í línu x og við þurfum að uppfæra y.

Afhverju uppfærum við bara einu sinni í hverri ítrun?

$$f(x,y) = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -\infty, & \text{ef } x=0 \text{ og } y=0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x=0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y),a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{array} \right.$$

- Gerum ráð fyrir að við séum í línu x og við þurfum að uppfæra y.
- Eins og við sáum áðan þá er $f(x-1, y-1) \le a_x < f(x-1, y)$ nauðsynlegt skilyrði fyrir uppfærslu.

Rifjum upp að

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} -\infty, & \text{ef } x = 0 \text{ og } y = 0, \\ \infty, & \text{annars, ef } x = 0, \\ f(x-1,y), & \text{ef } a_x < f(x-1,y-1), \\ \min(f(x-1,y), a_x), & \text{annars.} \end{cases}$$

- Gerum ráð fyrir að við séum í línu x og við þurfum að uppfæra y.
- Eins og við sáum áðan þá er $f(x-1, y-1) \le a_x < f(x-1, y)$ nauðsynlegt skilyrði fyrir uppfærslu.
- Petta getur þó bara átt sér stað, í mesta lagi, einu sinni í röðuðum lista.

▶ Við getum því lýst uppfærslu *y*-tu línunnar með:

- ▶ Við getum því lýst uppfærslu *y*-tu línunnar með:
 - Finnum x bannig að $f(x-1, y-1) \le a_x < f(x-1, y)$.

- Við getum því lýst uppfærslu y-tu línunnar með:
 - Finnum x pannig að $f(x-1, y-1) \le a_x < f(x-1, y)$.

- Við getum því lýst uppfærslu y-tu línunnar með:
 - Finnum x bannig að $f(x-1, y-1) \le a_x < f(x-1, y)$.

 - Uppfærum næstu línu.

- Við getum því lýst uppfærslu y-tu línunnar með:
 - Finnum x pannig að $f(x-1, y-1) \le a_x < f(x-1, y)$.

 - Uppfærum næstu línu.
- Í neðansæknu útfærslunni framkvæmum við línulega leit í fyrsta skrefinu.

- Við getum því lýst uppfærslu y-tu línunnar með:
 - Finnum x bannig að $f(x-1, y-1) \le a_x < f(x-1, y)$.

 - Uppfærum næstu línu.
- Í neðansæknu útfærslunni framkvæmum við línulega leit í fyrsta skrefinu.
- ► En þar sem línurnar eru allar raðaðar getum við í staðinn framkvæmt helmingunarleit.

```
10 int lis(int *a, int *b, int n)
11 {
12
       int i, j, x, y, d[n + 1], e[n];
       for (i = 0; i < n + 1; i++) d[i] = i == 0 ? -INF : INF;
13
       for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
14
15
16
           int r = -1. s:
17
           for (s = n + 1; s >= 1; s /= 2)
18
               while (r + s < n + 1 \&\& d[r + s] < a[i]) r += s;
19
           d[r + 1] = a[i], e[i] = d[r];
20
       for (x = n; d[x] == INF; x--);
21
22
       for (i = n - 1, j = x - 1, y = d[x]; j >= 0; i--) if (a[i] == y)
23
           y = e[i], b[j--] = a[i];
24
       return x;
25 }
```

Nú er forritið einföld for -lykkja af lengd *n* sem framkvæmir helmingunarleit í hverri ítrun.

- Nú er forritið einföld for -lykkja af lengd *n* sem framkvæmir helmingunarleit í hverri ítrun.
- ▶ Helmingunarleitin er $\mathcal{O}($).

- Nú er forritið einföld for -lykkja af lengd *n* sem framkvæmir helmingunarleit í hverri ítrun.
- ▶ Helmingunarleitin er $\mathcal{O}(\log n)$.

- Nú er forritið einföld for -lykkja af lengd *n* sem framkvæmir helmingunarleit í hverri ítrun.
- ▶ Helmingunarleitin er $\mathcal{O}(\log n)$.
- ► Heildartímaflækan er því $\mathcal{O}($).

- Nú er forritið einföld for -lykkja af lengd *n* sem framkvæmir helmingunarleit í hverri ítrun.
- ▶ Helmingunarleitin er $\mathcal{O}(\log n)$.
- ▶ Heildartímaflækan er því $\mathcal{O}(n \log n)$.