



THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE (PREVENTION OF PAYMENTS) ACT, 1972.



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THE PAKISTAN CODE

THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE (PREVENTION OF PAYMENTS) ACT, 1972.

¹Act No. XXII OF 1972

[24th September, 1972]

An Act to enable the Federal Government to prohibit certain payments.

WHEREAS it is necessary to prohibit certain payments;

It is hereby enacted as follows:—

1. Short title, extent and commencement.— (1) This Act may be called the Foreign Exchange (Prevention of Payments) Act, 1972.

(2) It extends to the whole of Pakistan.

²[(3) It shall come into force at once and shall be deemed to have taken effect on the 10th day of March, 1972.]

2. Power to direct State Bank to stop payment.—(1) Notwithstanding anything contained in the Foreign Exchange Repatriation Regulation, 1972,³ * * * the State Bank of Pakistan may, and if so required by the Federal Government by order in writing shall, direct—

- (a) an authorised dealer in foreign exchange through whom any person has repatriated any amount of foreign exchange to Pakistan in pursuance of the said Regulation; or
- (b) any other person with whom the whole or part of the rupee equivalent of the amount so repatriated and other amount payable in respect of such repatriation is or has been deposited,

to deposit with the State Bank, within the time specified by it, the amount representing the aggregate of the rupee equivalent of the amount so repatriated and any other amount payable in respect of such repatriation or, as the case may be, the part thereof so deposited.

(2) Any person or authority to whom any amount of money is payable by the person repatriating the amount of foreign exchange or who has against such person any claim the value of which can be expressed in terms of money, may, within such time and in such manner as the Federal Government may, by notification in the official Gazette specify, apply to the Federal Government for payment of the amount so payable or, as the case may be, of the amount representing the value of such claim.

(3) Upon the receipt of an application under sub-section (2), an officer authorised by the Federal Government in this behalf may, after making such inquiries as he may consider necessary, make such order as he may deem fit:

¹For Statement of Objects and Reasons, see Gaz., of P., 1972, Ext., Pt-III, p. 415

²Subs. by the Foreign Exchange (Prevention of Payments) (Amdt) Act, 1974 (6 of 1974), s. 2, for the original sub-section (3).

³The words "(M.L.R. 104), as continued in force by Article 280 of the Interim Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan" omitted by the Federal Adaptation of Laws Order, 1975 (P.O. 4 of 1975), Art. 2 and Sch.

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Provided ²* that no order for the payment of money to any person or authority shall be so made unless the person repatriating the amount of foreign exchange has had an opportunity of showing cause against it.

(4) The officer making an order under sub-section (3) shall forward a copy thereof to the State Bank who shall make to the person or authority specified in the order the payment required by the order, if any.

(5) The deposit by an authorised dealer of foreign exchange or any other person referred to in sub-section (1) of any amount of money he is required to deposit with the State Bank under sub-section (1), and the payment by the State Bank of any amount of money in pursuance of an order under sub-section (3), shall be a full discharge of the authorised dealer or that other person or, as the case may be, of the State Bank from all liabilities in respect of the amount so deposited or paid.

3. Indemnity.— (1) No suit, prosecution or other legal proceeding shall be against the Federal Government, the State Bank of Pakistan or an authorised dealer in foreign exchange or any other person for anything in good faith done or intended or purporting to be done under this Act.

(2) If any such suit, prosecution or other legal proceeding as is referred to in sub-section (1) is pending immediately before the commencement of this Act or if any judgement, decree or order has been passed in any such or similar suit, prosecution or other legal proceeding, the same shall abate forthwith or, as the case may be, be of no effect as if it had never been passed.

4. *[Bar of Jurisdiction]. Omitted by the Foreign Exchange (Prevention of Payments) (Amdt.) Act 1996, (XIV of 1996) s. 3.]*

5. Power to make rules. The Federal Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, make rules for carrying out the purposes of this Act.

6. Penalty. Any person who contravenes or attempts to contravene or abets the contravention of any provision of this Act or of the rules made thereunder or disobeys any direction or order made under this Act or any rule thereunder shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three years and shall also be liable to fine.

³**[6A. Validation.** All directions or instructions issued by the State Bank of Pakistan from the date of the commencement of this Act till the 25th day of September, 1972, to any person or authorised dealer in foreign exchange as specified in clauses (a) and (b) of sub-section (1) of section 2 of the said Act to withhold payment to any person of any amount repatriated under the Foreign Exchange (Repatriation) Regulation, 1972, and of any amount payable in respect of such repatriation, shall be deemed to have been validly issued under this Act.

7. *[Repeal.] Omitted by the Federal Laws (Revision and Declaration) Ordinance, 1981 (XXVII of 1981), s. 3 and Sch. II.*

¹Proviso omitted by the Foreign Exchange (Prevention of Payments) (Amdt.) Act 1996, (14 of 1996) s. 2.

²The word "further" omitted *ibid.*,

³New section 6A ins. by the Foreign Exchange (Prevention of Payments) (Amdt.) Act, 1974 (6 of 1974), s. 3 (w.e.f. 10-3-72)