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4, Solve the crypt-arithmetic problem using following input and output.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{K A N S A S} \\ + \quad \text{O H I O} \\ \hline \text{O R E G I O N} \end{array}$$

⇒ Then find the value of
 $G + R + O + S + S$
(the value of $O = 5$).

Solution:-

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{K A N S A S} \\ + \quad (5) \text{ H I } (5) \\ \hline (5) \text{ R E G I O N} \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow K + 1 = 5 \quad \boxed{O = 5}$$

$$4 + 1 = 5 \quad \boxed{K = 4}$$

$$\Rightarrow A + 1 = R \quad \boxed{A = 9}$$

$$9 + 1 = 10 \quad \boxed{R = 0}$$

$$\Rightarrow (4) (9) \text{ N S } (9) \text{ S}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (5) \text{ H I } (5) \\ \hline (5) (0) \text{ E G } (5) \text{ N} \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow 9 + I = 15 \quad \boxed{I = 6}$$

$$9 + 6 = 15$$

<u>Code</u>		<u>char</u>
0	-	R
1	-	G
2	-	S
3	-	E
4	-	K
5	-	O
6	-	I
7	-	N
8	-	H
9	-	A

$$\Rightarrow S + S = N$$

The value of $S = 1, 2, 3, 4$

$1 + S = 6 \rightarrow '6'$ is already assumed.

$4 + S = 9 \rightarrow '9'$ is already assumed.

The value of ' S ' must be 2, 3;

$$\Rightarrow \overset{(3)}{2} + S = 7(N)$$

$$\Rightarrow 7 + S = E$$

$7 + S = 12 \Rightarrow$ here 2 is already assumed

$$\Rightarrow 2 + H = G$$

$$1 + 2 + 8 = 11(1)$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 + 2 + S = 7;$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 + 2 + 8 = 11;$$

$$\therefore \boxed{N = 7}; \boxed{G = 1}; \boxed{H = 8}; \boxed{S = 2}; \boxed{E = 3};$$

$$\Rightarrow G + R + O + S + S = 1 + 0 + 5 + 2 + 2$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{10}$$