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practical - 5

Aim:

Experiment on packet capture tool:
wireshark.

Packet sniffer:-

- * sniffs messages being sent/received from by your computer.
- * store and display the contents of the various protocol fields in the messages
- * Passive program
 - never sends packets itself
 - no packet addressed to it
 - receives a copy of all packets.

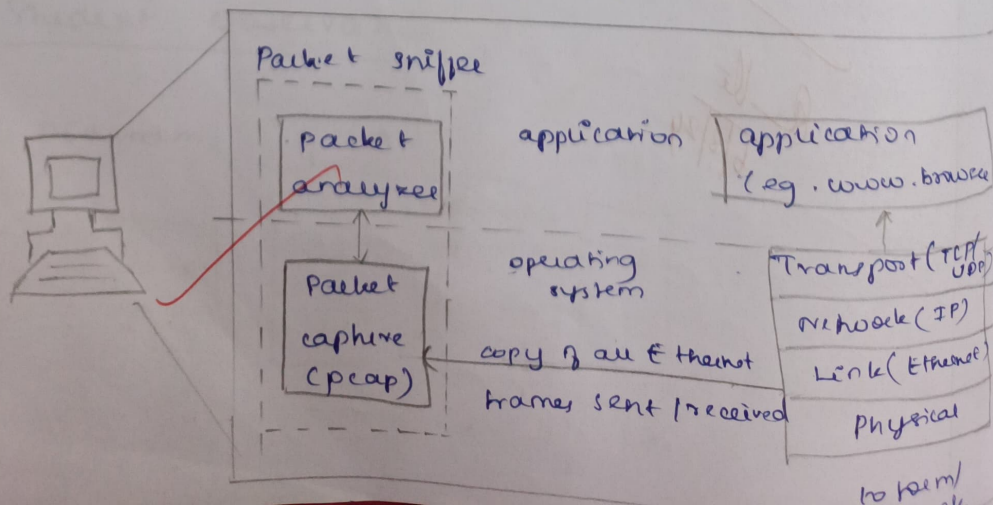
Packet sniffer structure diagnostic tools:

* Tcp dump

- Eg: tcpdump -enx host 10.129.41.2

* wire shark

- wireshark -x exe3.out



capturing network traffic

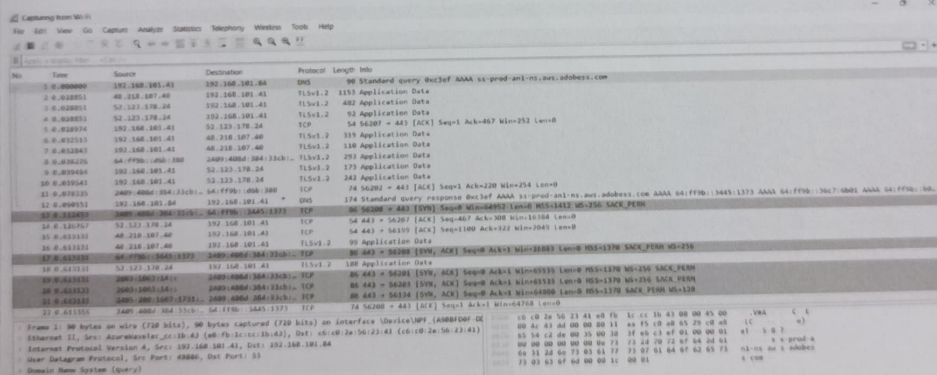
after downloading and installing Wireshark, launch it and double-click the name of a network interface to capture.

Procedure:

- 1) select Local Area connection in Wireshark
- 2) go to capture → option
- 3) select stop capture automatically after 100 packets
- 4) save the packets.

Output:

Capturing:



The screenshot shows the Wireshark interface with a list of captured packets. The first packet is a DNS query from 192.168.101.41 to 192.168.101.84. The second packet is an application data packet. The third packet is an application data packet. The fourth packet is an application data packet. The fifth packet is an application data packet. The sixth packet is an application data packet. The seventh packet is an application data packet. The eighth packet is an application data packet. The ninth packet is an application data packet. The tenth packet is an application data packet. The eleventh packet is an application data packet. The twelfth packet is an application data packet. The thirteenth packet is an application data packet. The fourteenth packet is an application data packet. The fifteenth packet is an application data packet. The sixteenth packet is an application data packet. The seventeenth packet is an application data packet. The eighteenth packet is an application data packet. The nineteenth packet is an application data packet. The twentieth packet is an application data packet. The twenty-first packet is an application data packet. The twenty-second packet is an application data packet. The twenty-third packet is an application data packet. The twenty-fourth packet is an application data packet. The twenty-fifth packet is an application data packet. The twenty-sixth packet is an application data packet. The twenty-seventh packet is an application data packet. The twenty-eighth packet is an application data packet. The twenty-ninth packet is an application data packet. The thirtieth packet is an application data packet. The thirty-first packet is an application data packet. The thirty-second packet is an application data packet. The thirty-third packet is an application data packet. The thirty-fourth packet is an application data packet. The thirty-fifth packet is an application data packet. 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The fifty-fourth packet is an application data packet. The fifty-fifth packet is an application data packet. The fifty-sixth packet is an application data packet. The fifty-seventh packet is an application data packet. The fifty-eighth packet is an application data packet. The fifty-ninth packet is an application data packet. The sixtieth packet is an application data packet. The sixty-first packet is an application data packet. The sixty-second packet is an application data packet. The sixty-third packet is an application data packet. The sixty-fourth packet is an application data packet. The sixty-fifth packet is an application data packet. The sixty-sixth packet is an application data packet. The sixty-seventh packet is an application data packet. The sixty-eighth packet is an application data packet. The sixty-ninth packet is an application data packet. The seventieth packet is an application data packet. The seventy-first packet is an application data packet. 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The eighty-ninth packet is an application data packet. The ninetieth packet is an application data packet. The ninety-first packet is an application data packet. The ninety-second packet is an application data packet. The ninety-third packet is an application data packet. The ninety-fourth packet is an application data packet. The ninety-fifth packet is an application data packet. The ninety-sixth packet is an application data packet. The ninety-seventh packet is an application data packet. The ninety-eighth packet is an application data packet. The ninety-ninth packet is an application data packet. The hundredth packet is an application data packet.

filtering packets:

The basic way to apply a filter is by typing it into the filter box at the top of the window and clicking Apply (or pressing Enter). we can also

apply filter by selecting the packet →

apply as filter → selected

Output:

Filtering:

The screenshot shows the Wireshark interface with a packet list on the left and a packet details pane on the right. The packet list shows a sequence of packets, including a DNS query, application data, and a TCP ACK. The packet details pane shows the selected packet (No. 8) and its details, including the Ethernet II header, Internet Protocol Version 6 header, and Transmission Control Protocol header. The packet details pane also shows the packet's contents, which are hex and ASCII data.

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Inspecting packets:

click a packet to select it and you can dig down to view its details

Output:

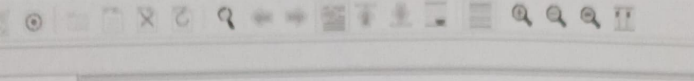
[illegible]

we can see the flow graph of the packets
by clicking on the statistics and
selecting the flow graph and it displays
the flow graph of the packets.

Net	Time	Source	Protocol Hierarchy
1	0.000000	192.168.1.81	Connections
2	0.000001	48.213.187.40	IPsec
3	0.000001	52.123.178.24	Packet Lengths
4	0.000001	51.123.178.24	ICG Graphs
5	0.000001	192.168.1.81	Server Response Time
6	0.000013	192.168.1.81	DECT (DPO) Statistics
7	0.000020	56.199.10.10	Network Statistics
8	0.000046	192.168.1.81	OSK-BAC Programs
9	0.000061	192.168.1.81	Access
10	0.000131	1940.108.0.0	IPsec
11	0.000075	192.168.1.81	DECT
12	0.000070	199.108.0.0	Access
13	0.000000	199.108.0.0	Access
14	0.000077	52.123.178.24	Packet Lengths
15	0.000131	48.213.187.40	Collected
16	0.000131	48.213.187.40	DNS
17	0.000131	48.213.187.40	DNS
18	0.000131	52.123.178.24	New Graphs
19	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
20	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
21	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
22	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
23	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
24	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
25	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
26	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
27	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
28	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
29	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
30	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
31	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
32	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
33	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
34	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
35	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
36	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
37	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
38	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
39	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
40	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
41	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
42	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
43	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
44	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
45	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
46	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
47	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
48	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
49	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
50	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
51	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
52	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
53	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
54	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
55	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
56	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
57	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
58	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
59	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
60	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
61	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
62	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
63	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
64	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
65	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
66	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
67	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
68	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
69	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
70	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
71	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
72	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
73	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
74	0.000131	199.108.1.0	IPsec
75	0.000131		

[illegible]

*Wi-Fi



The screenshot shows the Wireshark interface. The packet list on the left shows a filter 'dns' and a list of packets. The packet details pane on the right shows the structure of a DNS packet (Standard query query).

No.	dns	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
0	dns	192.168.101.41	192.168.101.84	DNS	90	Standard query query
1	0.028851	48.218.107.40	192.168.101.41	TLSv1.2	1153	Application/javascript
2	0.028851	52.123.178.24	192.168.101.41	TLSv1.2	482	Application/javascript
3	0.028851	52.123.178.24	192.168.101.41	TLSv1.2	92	Application/javascript
4	0.028974	192.168.101.41	52.123.178.24	TCP	54	562
5	0.032513	192.168.101.41	48.218.107.40	TLSv1.2	319	Application/javascript
6	0.032843	192.168.101.41	48.218.107.40	TLSv1.2	110	Application/javascript
7	0.038276	64:ff9b::d6b:380	2409:408d:384:33cb::	TLSv1.2	293	Application/javascript
8	0.039494	192.168.101.41	52.123.178.24	TLSv1.2	173	Application/javascript

Inspeeling:

[illegible]

Flow graph:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.00000	192.168.181.41	192.168.181.84	DNS	96	Standard query BuChuf AAAA <prad-ns-us.address.com>
2	0.00051	192.168.181.84	192.168.181.41	DNS	174	Standard query response BuChuf AAAA <prad-ns-us.address.com> AAAA 64:fffb:3445:1173 AAAA 64:fffb:36c7:6801 AAAA 64:fffb:10d...
3	106.19.78555	192.168.181.41	192.168.181.84	DNS	74	Standard query BuChuf1 A assets.msn.com
4	107.19.73801	192.168.181.41	192.168.181.84	DNS	74	Standard query BuChuf2 AAAA assets.msn.com
5	109.20.84529	192.168.181.41	192.168.181.84	DNS	74	Standard query BuChuf3 AAAA assets.msn.com
6	109.20.84529	192.168.181.41	192.168.181.84	DNS	74	Standard query BuChuf4 A assets.msn.com
7	110.20.86619	192.168.181.84	192.168.181.41	DNS	272	Standard query response BuChuf1 A assets.msn.com CNAME assets.msn.edgesuite.net CNAME <207578.f.akamaiedge.net> A 49.44.113.197 A 49...
8	111.20.108153	192.168.181.84	192.168.181.41	DNS	408	Standard query response BuChuf2 AAAA assets.msn.com CNAME assets.msn.edgesuite.net CNAME <207578.f.akamaiedge.net> AAAA 64:fffb:312...
9	114.20.10813	192.168.181.84	192.168.181.41	DNS	295	Standard query response BuChuf3 A assets.msn.com CNAME assets.msn.edgesuite.net CNAME <207578.f.akamaiedge.net> AAAA 64:fffb:312...
10	115.20.10752	192.168.181.84	192.168.181.41	DNS	403	Standard query response BuChuf4 AAAA assets.msn.com CNAME assets.msn.edgesuite.net CNAME <207578.f.akamaiedge.net> A 49.44.113.220 A 49...
11	116.20.79053	192.168.181.41	192.168.181.84	DNS	91	Standard query BuChuf5 A my.microsoftpersonalcontent.com
12	117.20.790673	192.168.181.41	192.168.181.84	DNS	91	Standard query BuChuf1 AAAA my.microsoftpersonalcontent.com
13	120.30.96619	192.168.181.84	192.168.181.41	DNS	436	Standard query response BuChuf5 A my.microsoftpersonalcontent.com CNAME lists-ws-1e-rt.sharepoint.com CNAME 180424-1update.gr.globall...

Result:

Thus, the experiments on packet capture tools like capturing, inspecting, filtering and displaying flow graph in Wireshark is ~~successfully~~ executed.

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