

```
In [6]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import preprocessing, svm
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
In [7]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\pavan\Downloads\bottle.csv (1).zip")
df
```

C:\Users\pavan\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_6800\4264326793.py:1: DtypeWarning: Columns (47,73) have mixed types. Specify dtype option on import or set low_memory=False.

```
df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\pavan\Downloads\bottle.csv (1).zip")
```

Out[7]:

	Cst_Cnt	Btl_Cnt	Sta_ID	Depth_ID	Depthm	T_degC	Salnty	O2ml_L	STheta	O2Sat	...	R_PHAEO	R_PRES	R_SAMP	DIC1	DIC2
0	1	1	054.0 056.0	19- 4903CR- HY-060- 0930- 05400560- 0000A-3	0	10.500	33.4400	NaN	25.64900	NaN	...	NaN	0	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	1	2	054.0 056.0	19- 4903CR- HY-060- 0930- 05400560- 0008A-3	8	10.460	33.4400	NaN	25.65600	NaN	...	NaN	8	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	1	3	054.0 056.0	19- 4903CR- HY-060- 0930- 05400560- 0010A-7	10	10.460	33.4370	NaN	25.65400	NaN	...	NaN	10	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	1	4	054.0 056.0	19- 4903CR- HY-060- 0930- 05400560- 0019A-3	19	10.450	33.4200	NaN	25.64300	NaN	...	NaN	19	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	1	5	054.0 056.0	19- 4903CR- HY-060- 0930- 05400560- 0020A-7	20	10.450	33.4210	NaN	25.64300	NaN	...	NaN	20	NaN	NaN	NaN
...
864858	34404	864859	093.4 026.4	20- 1611SR- MX-310- 2239- 09340264- 0000A-7	0	18.744	33.4083	5.805	23.87055	108.74	...	0.18	0	NaN	NaN	NaN

	Cst_Cnt	Btl_Cnt	Sta_ID	Depth_ID	Depthm	T_degC	Salnty	O2ml_L	STheta	O2Sat	...	R_PHAEO	R_PRES	R_SAMP	DIC1	DIC2
864859	34404	864860	093.4 026.4	20- 1611SR- MX-310- 2239- 09340264- 0002A-3	2	18.744	33.4083	5.805	23.87072	108.74	...	0.18	2	4.0	NaN	NaN
864860	34404	864861	093.4 026.4	20- 1611SR- MX-310- 2239- 09340264- 0005A-3	5	18.692	33.4150	5.796	23.88911	108.46	...	0.18	5	3.0	NaN	NaN
864861	34404	864862	093.4 026.4	20- 1611SR- MX-310- 2239- 09340264- 0010A-3	10	18.161	33.4062	5.816	24.01426	107.74	...	0.31	10	2.0	NaN	NaN
864862	34404	864863	093.4 026.4	20- 1611SR- MX-310- 2239- 09340264- 0015A-3	15	17.533	33.3880	5.774	24.15297	105.66	...	0.61	15	1.0	NaN	NaN

864863 rows × 74 columns

```
In [8]: df=df[['Salnty','T_degC']]
```

```
In [22]: df.columns=['sal','temp']
```

```
In [21]: df.head(10)
```

```
Out[21]:
```

	Salnty	T_degC
0	33.440	10.50
1	33.440	10.46
2	33.437	10.46
3	33.420	10.45
4	33.421	10.45
5	33.431	10.45
6	33.440	10.45
7	33.424	10.24
8	33.420	10.06
9	33.494	9.86

```
In [9]: df.describe()
```

```
Out[9]:
```

	Salnty	T_degC
count	817509.000000	853900.000000
mean	33.840350	10.799677
std	0.461843	4.243825
min	28.431000	1.440000
25%	33.488000	7.680000
50%	33.863000	10.060000
75%	34.196900	13.880000
max	37.034000	31.140000

In [10]: df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 864863 entries, 0 to 864862
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column   Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
0    Salnty   817509 non-null    float64
1    T_degC   853900 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(2)
memory usage: 13.2 MB
```

In [15]: df.fillna(method='ffill',inplace=True)

C:\Users\pavan\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_3348\4116506308.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

```
df.fillna(method='ffill',inplace=True)
```

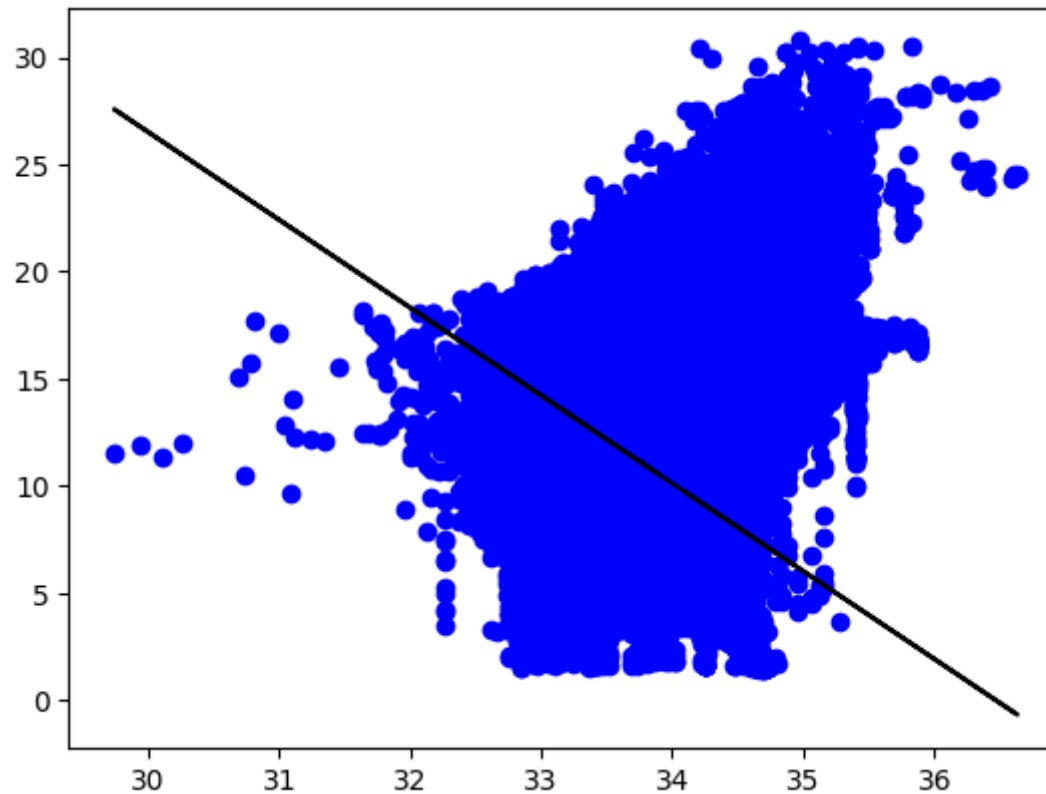
In [23]: x=np.array(df['sal']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(df['temp']).reshape(-1,1)

In [24]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25)

In [28]: regr=LinearRegression()
regr.fit(x_train,y_train)
print(regr.score(x_test,y_test))

0.20443265394554966

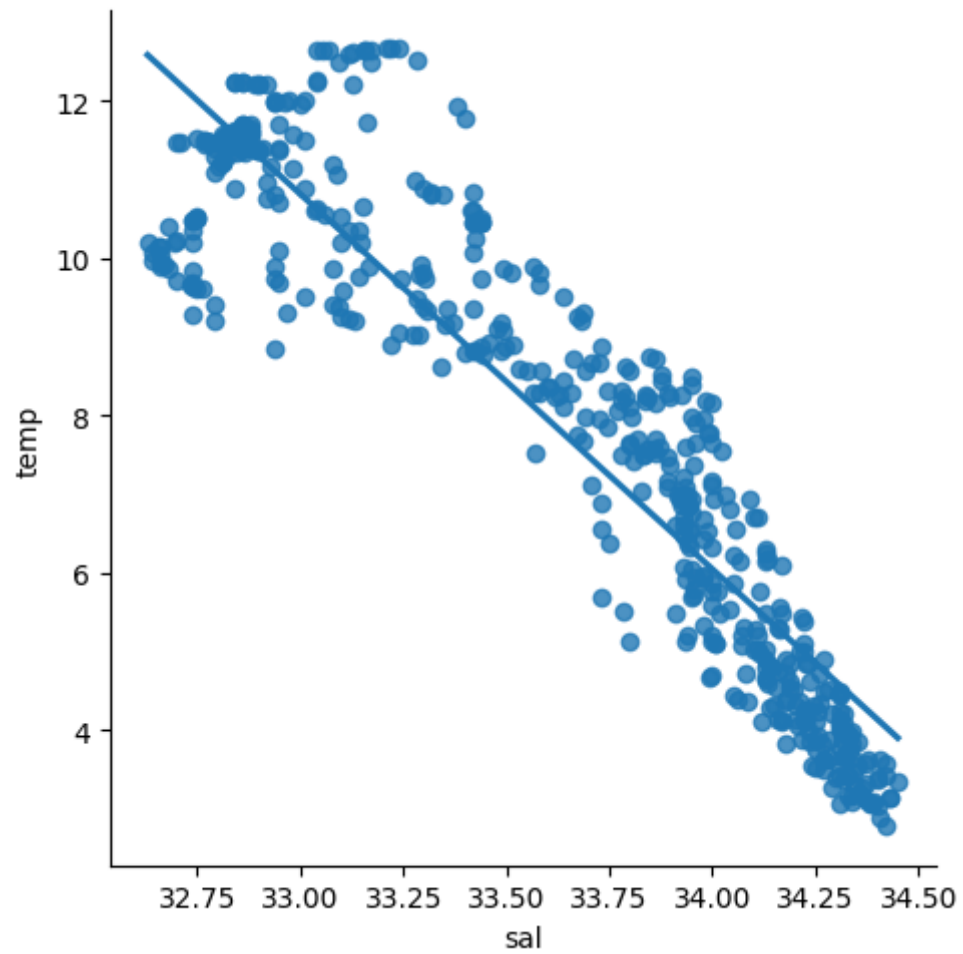
```
In [30]: y_pred=regr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(x_test,y_test,color='b')
plt.plot(x_test,y_pred,color='k')
plt.show()
```



```
In [31]: df500=df[:][:500]
```

```
In [33]: sns.lmplot(x="sal",y="temp",data=df500,order=1,ci=None)
```

```
Out[33]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x207e4032950>
```




```
In [38]: df500=df[:][:500]
sns.lmplot(x="sal",y="temp",data=df500,order=1,ci=None)
df500.fillna(method='ffill',inplace=True)
x=np.array(df500['sal']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(df500['temp']).reshape(-1,1)
df500.dropna(inplace=True)
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25)
regr=LinearRegression
regr.fit(x_train,y_train)
print("Regression:",regr.score(x_test,y_test))
y_pred=regr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(x_test,y_test,color='b')
plt.plot(x_test,y_pred,color='k')
plt.show()
```

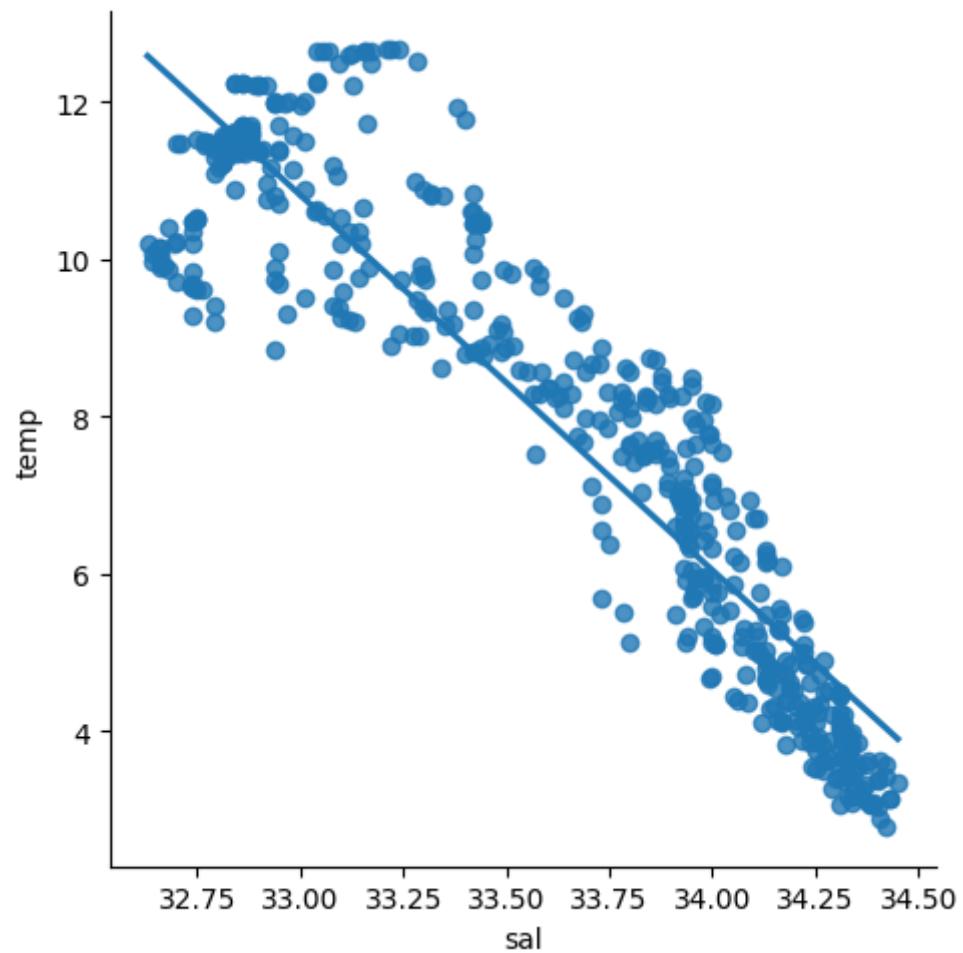
TypeError

Traceback (most recent call last)

Cell In[38], line 9

```
7 x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25)
8 regr=LinearRegression
----> 9 regr.fit(x_train,y_train)
10 print("Regression:",regr.score(x_test,y_test))
11 y_pred=regr.predict(x_test)
```

TypeError: LinearRegression.fit() missing 1 required positional argument: 'y'



```
In [39]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
model=LinearRegression()
model.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_pred=model.predict(x_test)
r2=r2_score(y_test,y_pred)
print("R2 score:",r2)
```

R2 score: 0.8342074980778551

In []: