

## Example: "Is Social Media Doing More Harm Than Good?"

### 1. Sample Example For Affirmative Side (Harmful)

#### Opening Statement:

"Good afternoon, everyone. Today, I stand before you to argue that social media is doing more harm than good. While it provides certain benefits, the negative impacts on mental health, misinformation, and societal division far outweigh these advantages."

#### Argument 1: Impact on Mental Health

**"Firstly, social media contributes significantly to mental health issues among users, particularly adolescents. Studies have shown that excessive use of platforms like Instagram and Snapchat is linked to increased rates of anxiety and depression.** For instance, a report from the Royal Society for Public Health in the UK found that social media use can lead to feelings of inadequacy and low self-esteem, especially when users compare themselves to the idealized lives portrayed online."

#### Argument 2: Spread of Misinformation

**"Secondly, social media is a major conduit for misinformation. The rapid spread of false information can have serious consequences, especially in areas like public health and politics. For example, during the COVID-19 pandemic, false claims about the virus and vaccines circulated widely, undermining public safety and trust in health authorities."**

#### Counterargument Acknowledgment:

"Some may argue that social media **connects people** and **fosters community**. However, these connections often come at the **cost of real-life interactions**, leading to **isolation** and **a decline in social skills**."

#### Conclusion:

"In conclusion, while social media has its advantages, **the detrimental effects** on mental health and the spread of misinformation demonstrate that *it is causing more harm than good*. We must critically evaluate our use of these platforms and consider their impact on society. Thank you."

## 2. Sample Example For Negative Side (Beneficial)

### Opening Statement:

"Good afternoon, everyone. I am here to argue that social media does more good than harm. It has *revolutionized communication*, *empowered social movements*, and *provided a platform for diverse voices*."

### Argument 1: Fostering Connections

"**Firstly, social media fosters connections across the globe.** *It allows individuals to maintain relationships, irrespective of distance.* **For example,** families can stay in touch through platforms like Facebook and WhatsApp, strengthening bonds that might otherwise weaken due to geographical barriers."

### Argument 2: Empowering Social Movements

"**Secondly, social media has become a powerful tool for social change.** **Movements like #BlackLivesMatter and #MeToo gained momentum through social media, raising awareness and mobilizing action on critical issues.** These platforms give a voice to marginalized communities, empowering them to advocate for their rights."

### Counterargument Acknowledgment:

"While there are concerns about mental **health** and **misinformation**, it is essential to recognize that these issues can be **addressed through media literacy** and **responsible usage**. Rather than eliminating social media, we should **focus on educating users about its potential pitfalls**."

### Conclusion:

"In conclusion, the benefits of social media—enhancing communication and empowering movements—far outweigh the harms. With responsible engagement, social media can be a force for good in our society. Thank you."

## Phrases and Expressions For Debating:

### Phrases for Introducing Arguments

1. "I firmly believe that..."
2. "It is my contention that..."
3. "I would like to argue that..."
4. "From my perspective..."
5. "Research suggests that..."
6. "There is a strong case for..."

### Phrases for Presenting Evidence

1. "According to [source]..."
2. "Studies show that..."

3. "For instance..."
4. "This is supported by..."
5. "Data indicates that..."

### Phrases for Acknowledging Counterarguments

1. "On the other hand..."
2. "Some may argue that..."
3. "It is often claimed that..."
4. "While it is true that..."
5. "Critics of this view argue that..."

### Phrases for Refuting Counterarguments

1. "However, this overlooks the fact that..."
2. "This argument fails to consider..."
3. "While some may say this, it is important to note that..."
4. "Despite these claims, evidence shows that..."
5. "This perspective is flawed because..."

#### Phrases for Transitioning Between Points

1. "Moving on to the next point..."
2. "Furthermore..."
3. "In addition to that..."
4. "Moreover..."
5. "To summarize..."

#### Phrases for Concluding Arguments

1. "In conclusion..."
2. "To sum up..."

#### Conclusion

*Using these vocabulary words, phrases, and expressions can greatly enhance the effectiveness of your arguments in debates and discussions. They provide clarity, structure, and engagement, making your contributions more impactful.*

3. "Ultimately..."
4. "Therefore, it is clear that..."
5. "In light of the evidence presented..."

#### Expressions for Engaging the Audience

1. "I invite you to consider..."
2. "What do you think about...?"
3. "I would like to hear your thoughts on..."
4. "Let's open the floor for discussion..."
5. "Can anyone provide an alternative viewpoint?"