

PRACTICAL NO.1

To perform and Analysis of Simple Linear Regression

Importing the Libraries

```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import numpy as np

In [3]: import os

In [4]: os.getcwd()

Out [4]: 'C:\Users\SAICOM\Downloads'

In [6]: os.chdir('C:\Users\SAICOM\Downloads')

In [7]: df=pd.read_csv("Salary_Data.csv")

In [8]: df.head()

Out [8]:
   YearsExperience  Salary
0                1.1  39343.0
1                1.3  46205.0
2                1.5  37731.0
3                2.0  43525.0
4                2.2  39891.0

In [9]: df.tail()

Out [9]:
   YearsExperience  Salary
25                9.0 105582.0
26                9.5 116969.0
27                9.6 112635.0
28               10.3 122391.0
29               10.5 121872.0

In [10]: df.head(30)

Out [10]:
   YearsExperience  Salary
0                1.1  39343.0
1                1.3  46205.0
2                1.5  37731.0
3                2.0  43525.0
4                2.2  39891.0
5                2.9  56642.0
6                3.0  60150.0
7                3.2  54445.0
8                3.2  64445.0
9                3.7  57189.0
10               3.9  63218.0
11               4.0  55794.0
12               4.0  56957.0
13               4.1  57081.0
14               4.5  61111.0
15               4.9  67938.0
16               5.1  66029.0
17               5.3  83088.0
18               5.9  81363.0
19               6.0  93940.0
20               6.8  91738.0
21               7.1  98273.0
22               7.9 101302.0
23               8.2 113812.0
24               8.7 109431.0
25               9.0 105582.0
26               9.5 116969.0
27               9.6 112635.0
28              10.3 122391.0
29              10.5 121872.0

In [11]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
Data columns (total 2 columns):
 #   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  --
 0   YearsExperience  30 non-null    float64
 1   Salary          30 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(2)
memory usage: 612.0 bytes

In [12]: df.describe()

Out [12]:
   YearsExperience  Salary
count            30.000000    30.000000
mean             5.313333    76003.000000
std              2.837888    27414.429785
min              1.100000    37731.000000
25%              3.200000    56720.750000
50%              4.700000    65237.000000
75%              7.700000    100544.750000
max              10.500000    122391.000000

In [13]: df.shape

Out [13]: (30, 2)

In [14]: df.size

Out [14]: 60

In [15]: df.ndim

Out [15]: 2

In [16]: df.isnull().sum()

Out [16]:
YearsExperience    0
Salary            0
dtype: int64

In [17]: #Assigning values in X & Y

X=df.drop("YearsExperience", axis=1)
y=df["Salary"]

In [18]: print(X)

   Salary
0   39343.0
1   46205.0
2   37731.0
3   43525.0
4   39891.0
5   56642.0
6   60150.0
7   54445.0
8   64445.0
9   57189.0
10  63218.0
11  55794.0
12  56957.0
13  57081.0
14  61111.0
15  67938.0
16  66029.0
17  83088.0
18  81363.0
19  93940.0
20  91738.0
21  98273.0
22  101302.0
23  113812.0
24  109431.0
25  105582.0
26  116969.0
27  112635.0
28  122391.0
29  121872.0

In [19]: print(y)

0    39343.0
1    46205.0
2    37731.0
3    43525.0
4    39891.0
5    56642.0
6    60150.0
7    54445.0
8    64445.0
9    57189.0
10   63218.0
11   55794.0
12   56957.0
13   57081.0
14   61111.0
15   67938.0
16   66029.0
17   83088.0
18   81363.0
19   93940.0
20   91738.0
21   98273.0
22   101302.0
23   113812.0
24   109431.0
25   105582.0
26   116969.0
27   112635.0
28   122391.0
29   121872.0
Name: Salary, dtype: float64

In [20]: #Splitting testdata into X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=.3,random_state=42)

In [21]: print(X_train)

   Salary
0    39343.0
4    39891.0
16   66029.0
5    56642.0
13   57081.0
11   55794.0
22  101302.0
1    46205.0
2    37731.0
25  105582.0
3    43525.0
21   98273.0
26  116969.0
18   81363.0
29  121872.0
20   91738.0
7    54445.0
10   63218.0
14   61111.0
19   93940.0
6    60150.0

In [22]: print(X_test)

   Salary
27  112635.0
15   67938.0
23  113812.0
17   83088.0
8    64445.0
9    57189.0
28  122391.0
24  109431.0
12   56957.0

In [23]: print(y_train)

0    39343.0
4    39891.0
16   66029.0
5    56642.0
13   57081.0
11   55794.0
22  101302.0
1    46205.0
2    37731.0
25  105582.0
3    43525.0
21   98273.0
26  116969.0
18   81363.0
29  121872.0
20   91738.0
7    54445.0
10   63218.0
14   61111.0
19   93940.0
6    60150.0
Name: Salary, dtype: float64

In [24]: print (y_test)

27  112635.0
15   67938.0
23  113812.0
17   83088.0
8    64445.0
9    57189.0
28  122391.0
24  109431.0
12   56957.0
Name: Salary, dtype: float64

In [25]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
lr = LinearRegression()
lr.fit(X_train, y_train)

Out [25]:
▼ LinearRegression
LinearRegression()

In [26]: #Assigning Coefficient (slope) to m
m = lr.coef_

In [27]: print("Coefficient :", m)

Coefficient : [1.]

In [28]: #Assigning Y-intercept to a
c = lr.intercept_

In [29]: print("Intercept :", c)

Intercept : 1.4551915228366852e-11
```