

PRACTICAL NO.8

Aim:- Study and Installation of Weka AI tool

Requirements: Java Development Kit (JDK) installed (version 8 or above)

Theory:

WEKA (Waikato Environment for Knowledge Analysis) is a popular open-source machine learning software developed at the University of Waikato in New Zealand. It provides tools for:

- Data preprocessing
- Classification
- Regression
- Clustering
- Association rule mining
- Data visualization

WEKA is written in Java and includes a GUI (Graphical User Interface) for easy interaction. It supports various standard machine learning algorithms and data mining techniques and allows users to build, evaluate, and compare models efficiently.

WEKA works primarily with `.arff` (Attribute-Relation File Format) and also supports `.csv` and `.xrff`.

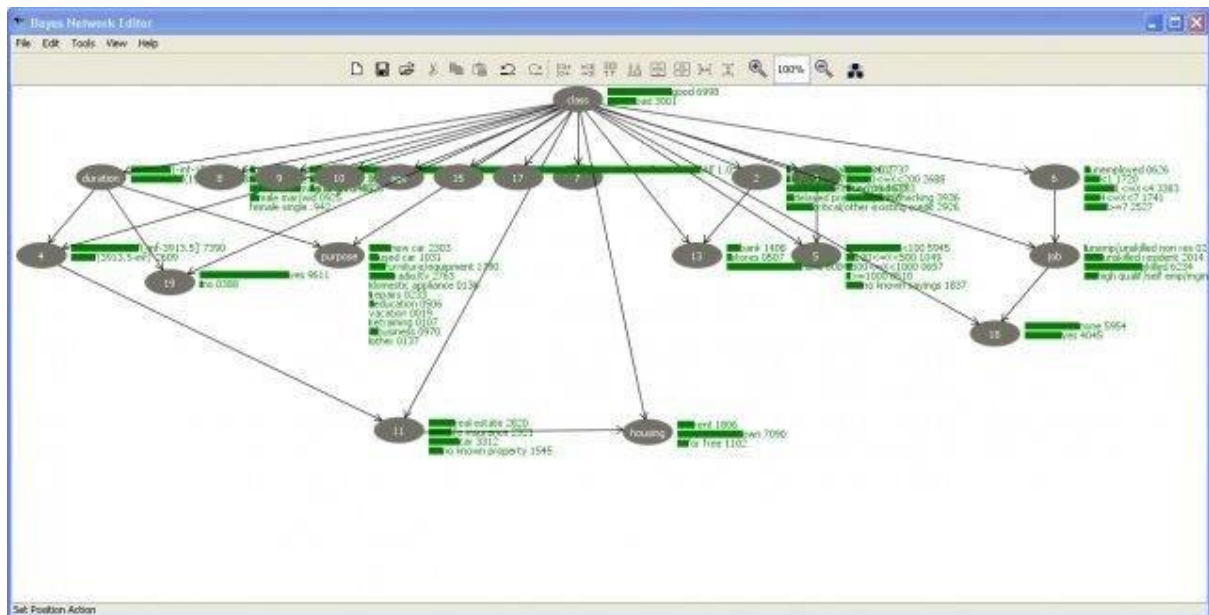
Procedure:

1. Install Java (if not already installed):

- Go to <https://www.oracle.com/java/technologies/javase/javase-jdk8-downloads.html>
- Download and install JDK 8 or later.
- Set JAVA_HOME environment variable (if needed).

2. Download WEKA:

- Visit the official WEKA website: <https://www.cs.waikato.ac.nz/ml/weka/>
- Navigate to the Downloads section.
- Choose the appropriate version for your OS (Windows/Linux/macOS).
- Download the installer or executable `.jar` file.



3. Install or Run WEKA:

- **Windows:** Run the .exe installer and follow the instructions.
- **Linux/macOS:** Use the .jar file:
- Once installed, launch the WEKA GUI Chooser.

Weka Experiment Environment

Setup | Run | Analyse

Source

Got 5700 results

File... Database... Experiment

Configure test

Testing with: Paired T-Tester (corrected)

Row: Select

Column: Select

Comparison field: PERCENT_CORRECT

Significance: IR_PRECISION

Sorting (asc.) by: F_MEASURE

Test base: WEIGHTED_AWG_TRUE_PO

Displayed Columns: WEIGHTED_AWG_TRUE_PO, WEIGHTED_AWG_TRUE_NE, WEIGHTED_AWG_FALSE_NE

Show std. deviations: ☐

Output Format: Select

Perform test Save output

Result list

15:01:04 - Available resultsets

15:01:31 - PERCENT_CORRECT - trees.348 - C 0.25 - 48

Test output

Tester: weka.experiment.PairedCorrectedTTester

Analysing: PERCENT_CORRECT

Datasets: 38

Resultsets: 3

Confidence: 0.05 (two tailed)

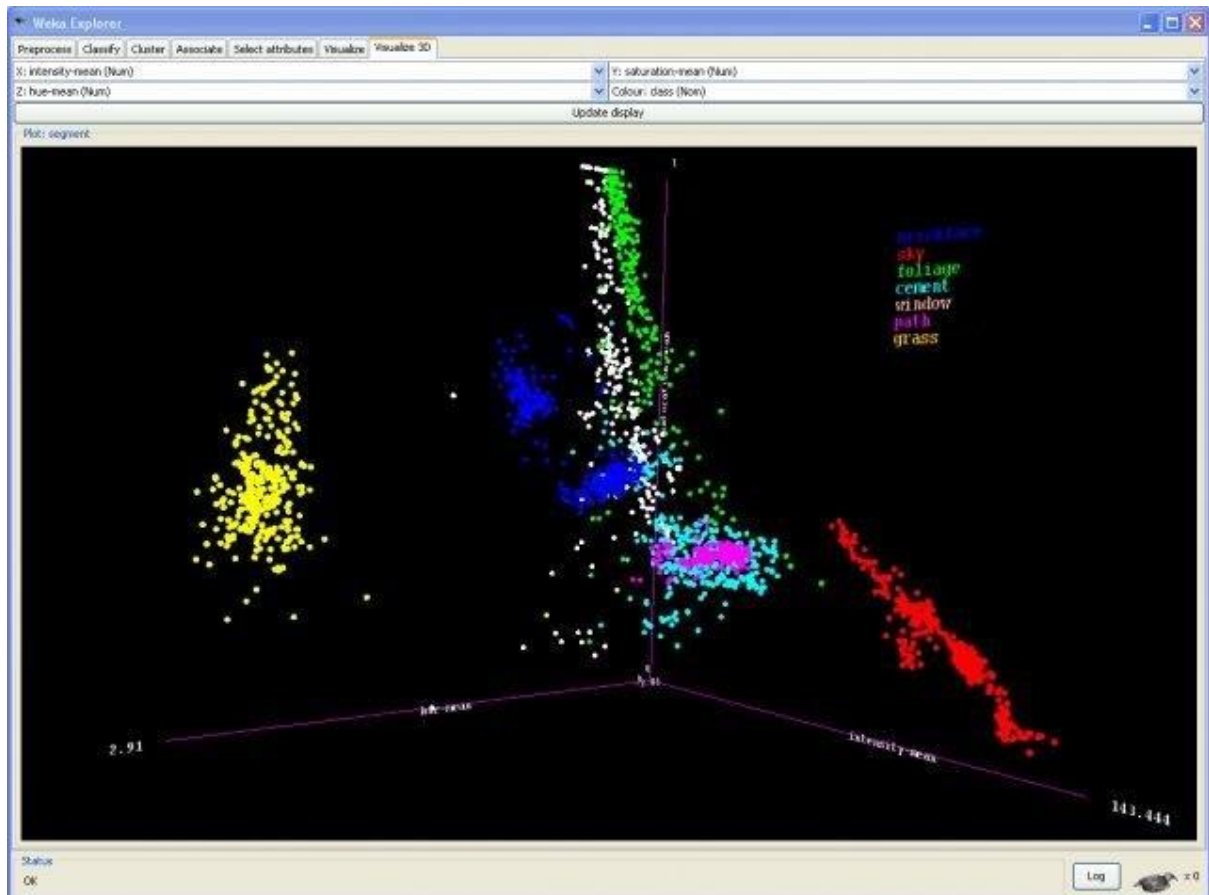
Sorted by: -

Date: 6/16/09 3:01 PM

Dataset	(1) trees.348	(2) Meta.R	(3) Meta.B
anneal	(50) 98.51	98.75	98.46
archythia	(50) 65.40	74.20 v	74.52 v
audiology	(50) 77.38	80.48	77.66
autos	(50) 82.94	82.70	73.21 *
balance-scale	(50) 77.89	90.59 v	84.64 v
breast-cancer	(50) 74.63	72.10	72.09
wisconsin-breast-cancer	(50) 95.02	97.17 v	95.80
horse-colic	(50) 85.10	83.91	85.64
credit-rating	(50) 85.88	86.20	85.97
german_credit	(50) 71.30	73.54	74.50 v
pima_diabetes	(50) 74.85	76.35	75.70
ecoli	(50) 83.34	86.84	83.99
Glass	(50) 69.05	73.56	74.02
cleveland-14-heart-diseas	(50) 76.97	83.63 v	81.12
hungarian-14-heart-diseas	(50) 80.57	80.97	81.37
heart-statlog	(50) 79.19	82.30	80.30
hepatitis	(50) 79.74	81.91	80.64
hypothyroid	(50) 99.54	99.44	99.49
ionosphere	(50) 89.63	94.08 v	91.86

4. Explore the Interface:

- Open the "Explorer" interface.
- Load a sample dataset (e.g., `iris.arff`) from the `data/` folder.
- Browse through the "Preprocess", "Classify", "Cluster", "Associate", and "Visualize" tabs.



Conclusion: WEKA was successfully installed and launched. The tool provides a comprehensive environment for data mining and machine learning experiments using a simple GUI. Sample datasets were loaded and analyzed using built-in classifiers and visualizations.