

Summary of Government Finance (In billions Birr)

EFY	1967	1968
GC	1974/75	1975/76
Total Revenue and Grants (In billions Birr)	0.8	0.9
Revenue (In billions Birr)	0.7	0.8
Tax revenue (In billions Birr)	0.6	0.6
Direct taxes (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.2
Indirect taxes (In billions Birr)	0.4	0.4
VAT (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.2
Import Duties (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.2
Export taxes (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.1
Non-tax revenue (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.2
Grants (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1
Expenditure (In billions Birr)	1.0	1.2
Current expenditure (In billions Birr)	0.8	0.9
Capital expenditure (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.3
Central Treasury (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.2
External assistance (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0
External loans (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1
Total Poverty Trageted Expenditure (In billions Birr)	0.4	0.4
Recurrent Poverty Trageted Expenditure (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.2
Education (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1
Health (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0
Agriculture (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0
Water (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0
Roads (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0
Capital Poverty Trageted Expenditure (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.2
Education (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0
Health (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0
Agriculture (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1
Water (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0
Roads (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1
Total Poverty Trageted Expenditure (In billions Birr)	0.4	0.4
Education (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.2
Health (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.1
Agriculture (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1
Water (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0
Roads (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1
Overall balance including grants (In billions Birr)	-0.2	-0.3
Overall balance excluding grants (In billions Birr)	-0.3	-0.4
Financing (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.3
External (net) (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1
Domestic(net) (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.2
<i>Other and residual (In billions Birr)</i>	0.0	0.0

[illegible]

1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95
3.2	3.2	4.1	4.7	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.7	4.9	7.0
2.8	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.9	5.9
1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.2	3.1	3.9
0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3
1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.6
0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.4
0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	2.0
0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1
4.1	4.0	4.8	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.2	5.2	7.1	8.4
2.6	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.4	4.4	5.2
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.2
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.9	2.2
0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.4
0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.9
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8
1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.4
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8
-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-1.0	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.6	-2.2	-1.3
-1.3	-1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-3.2	-2.5
0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.3
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.9
0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1

1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04
8.1	10.4	10.6	13.2	12.7	15.5	11.8	13.7	18.8
7.0	7.9	8.4	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.4	11.7	13.0
4.7	5.4	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.9	7.9	8.2	10.5
1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.3
3.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.3	7.2
1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9
1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.6	5.3
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.2	2.5	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	2.6	3.5	2.5
1.1	2.5	2.2	3.6	2.7	4.9	1.3	2.0	5.8
10.2	11.6	10.9	14.7	17.3	17.0	17.4	17.8	21.4
5.6	5.7	7.2	10.5	13.7	11.6	11.1	11.4	12.9
3.6	5.9	3.6	4.1	3.6	5.4	6.3	6.4	8.5
2.7	4.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1	4.0	5.9
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
0.7	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.2
3.7	4.1	4.3	5.0	4.7	5.5	7.2	8.6	10.1
1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.2
0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.6
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.8	4.1	4.7	6.0
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.8
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0
0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.3
3.7	4.1	4.3	5.0	4.7	5.5	7.2	8.6	10.1
1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.7	3.8	4.5
0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.7
0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8
0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.3
-2.1	-1.3	-0.3	-1.5	-4.7	-1.4	-5.6	-4.2	-2.7
-3.2	-3.8	-2.5	-5.1	-7.4	-6.4	-7.0	-6.1	-8.5
2.1	1.3	0.3	1.5	4.7	1.8	6.6	4.8	3.0
1.4	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.0	3.3	5.4	4.4	2.5
0.1	-0.4	0.6	1.5	5.0	0.1	1.7	1.5	1.7
0.6	1.1	-0.6	-1.7	-1.3	-1.5	-0.6	-1.1	-1.2

1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12
20.6	23.8	32.6	41.6	56.2	72.8	92.0	117.8
15.4	19.1	21.1	30.0	39.7	53.6	70.3	100.9
12.0	13.7	16.8	22.6	27.9	41.3	59.0	85.9
3.8	4.4	5.0	7.0	9.3	13.9	20.9	32.0
8.2	9.4	11.8	15.6	18.5	27.4	38.1	53.9
2.4	2.8	3.5	4.5	6.7	9.8	15.2	21.5
5.8	6.6	8.2	11.1	11.8	17.6	23.0	32.4
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.4	5.4	4.4	7.4	11.8	12.3	11.3	14.9
5.1	4.7	11.5	11.6	16.5	19.2	21.7	17.0
24.4	32.1	35.1	47.0	61.5	79.1	97.4	134.0
13.5	17.1	17.1	23.2	26.4	31.8	41.6	55.6
10.9	15.0	17.9	23.7	35.1	47.2	55.8	78.4
7.6	10.9	12.8	16.5	23.1	31.5	38.1	56.4
1.3	2.0	3.0	5.2	8.2	11.1	9.2	12.5
1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.8	4.6	8.6	9.6
13.4	17.0	21.0	28.8	40.9	53.5	66.0	92.4
4.7	6.0	7.3	10.3	12.2	14.2	19.7	26.4
3.0	3.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	9.2	12.9	16.9
0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.0	4.2
0.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	3.1	4.4
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8.8	11.0	13.7	18.6	28.7	39.4	46.3	66.1
1.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	4.0	6.2	9.3	12.9
0.8	0.7	1.5	2.6	2.7	4.7	4.8	6.2
3.1	3.6	3.8	4.4	9.5	10.1	7.6	11.2
0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.3	3.4	4.1	7.2
2.4	3.2	4.0	6.6	10.2	15.0	20.5	28.6
13.4	17.0	21.0	28.8	40.9	53.5	66.0	92.4
4.5	6.2	7.8	9.9	12.1	15.4	22.3	29.8
1.5	1.5	2.5	4.0	4.5	6.8	7.8	10.3
4.0	4.9	5.2	6.2	11.6	12.4	10.7	15.6
1.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.9	4.8	8.1
2.4	3.2	4.0	6.6	10.2	15.0	20.5	28.6
-3.8	-8.3	-2.5	-5.3	-5.3	-6.3	-5.4	-16.2
-8.9	-13.0	-13.9	-17.0	-21.8	-25.5	-27.1	-33.2
3.8	8.4	2.5	5.3	5.3	6.3	5.4	16.2
1.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	4.6	7.7	9.6	10.8
-0.6	2.7	2.5	4.9	2.1	-0.3	-2.9	7.4
2.5	3.0	-2.2	-1.7	-1.4	-1.1	-1.3	-2.1

2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
139.3	165.0	199.6	244.8	270.2	287.6	344.9
118.6	141.6	186.6	231.8	257.7	269.6	311.3
99.8	124.8	165.3	190.5	210.2	235.2	268.5
35.2	46.6	60.1	71.8	81.4	97.6	115.9
64.5	78.2	105.1	118.7	128.8	137.6	152.6
27.7	34.2	52.3	56.0	62.6	67.2	77.8
36.8	44.0	52.8	62.7	66.2	70.4	74.8
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18.9	16.8	21.3	41.3	47.6	34.4	42.9
20.7	23.5	13.0	13.0	12.5	17.9	33.6
163.5	192.1	224.9	280.9	329.7	354.2	413.1
65.8	78.3	107.2	136.7	176.6	210.5	238.2
97.7	113.8	117.7	144.2	153.0	143.7	174.9
69.7	82.9	92.4	109.2	115.8	108.7	142.7
13.7	14.4	10.2	12.7	11.9	14.2	16.0
14.3	16.5	15.1	22.2	25.4	20.9	16.2
114.1	132.8	148.5	184.6	204.3	210.9	245.5
32.4	38.0	55.7	71.7	89.9	104.1	120.1
20.7	24.2	35.7	41.2	57.9	65.3	72.7
5.3	6.6	10.2	12.8	16.8	20.7	25.5
5.1	5.6	6.5	13.4	10.0	12.2	15.4
1.2	1.6	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.8
0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7
81.8	94.8	92.8	112.9	114.4	106.8	125.4
15.3	15.4	19.2	26.6	28.1	23.3	30.1
7.2	9.3	8.0	8.9	8.9	11.1	12.9
14.6	15.4	11.7	18.0	18.0	16.5	22.2
10.0	13.9	12.2	18.3	18.3	18.0	20.6
34.7	40.8	41.7	41.0	41.0	37.8	39.6
114.1	132.8	148.5	184.6	204.3	210.9	245.5
36.0	39.6	54.8	67.9	86.0	88.7	102.8
12.5	15.9	18.3	21.8	25.7	31.8	38.4
19.8	21.0	18.2	31.4	28.0	28.7	37.6
11.1	15.5	14.8	21.6	22.2	22.4	25.3
34.7	40.8	42.4	42.0	42.4	39.3	41.3
-24.2	-27.1	-25.3	-36.1	-59.4	-66.6	-68.2
-44.9	-50.5	-38.3	-49.1	-71.9	-84.6	-101.8
24.2	27.1	25.3	36.1	59.4	66.6	68.2
16.8	19.9	18.7	26.0	29.0	28.1	35.4
7.4	8.4	18.5	15.5	33.3	50.4	36.3
0.1	-1.2	-11.9	-5.5	-2.8	-11.9	-3.6

2012	2013	2014	2015
2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
395.0	449.6	525.7	717.6
354.3	415.3	499.0	685.5
311.5	361.6	436.7	593.2
132.2	170.8	206.8	264.0
179.3	190.8	229.9	329.3
78.9	108.2	98.8	160.7
100.4	106.6	131.3	168.6
0.0	0.0	0.0	0
42.8	53.7	62.3	92.2
40.7	34.3	26.7	32.1
488.2	599.0	785.3	938.8
280.7	363.6	518.1	582.9
207.6	235.4	267.2	355.9
156.8	186.9	220.3	284.2
17.9	23.6	26.7	29.7
32.9	24.9	20.2	42.0
299.3	346.7	389.1	231.0
148.6	177.0	208.5	230.8
88.3	107.5	127.5	142.8
35.1	40.7	47.3	53.1
17.9	21.9	23.3	25.8
5.3	5.1	7.8	6.9
2.0	1.9	2.7	2.1
150.7	169.7	180.6	223.5
34.8	33.7	41.7	50.9
15.9	22.3	20.8	19.1
22.4	28.4	25.1	27.6
22.3	24.0	32.8	47.4
55.3	61.3	60.2	78.6
295.6	343.5	387.4	454.3
123.1	141.2	169.4	193.7
51.0	63.0	68.4	72.2
40.3	50.3	48.4	53.4
23.9	25.9	38.3	54.3
57.3	63.2	62.9	80.7
-93.3	-149.4	-259.6	-221.2
-133.9	-183.7	-286.3	-253.3
93.3	120.1	258.8	221.2
59.5	21.8	2.6	28.6
42.1	108.7	262.4	214.2
-8.4	-10.4	-6.3	-21.7

Table 2: General Government Revenue & Grants, 1967-2010 (in billion birr)

EFY	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
GC	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79
Tax revenue (In billions Birr)	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1
Direct Taxes (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Income and profits tax (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Rural land use fee (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urban land lease fee (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Domestic indirect taxes (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
VAT/Sales/excise taxes/ (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Petroleum products (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alcohol and tobacco (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other goods (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Services sales tax (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stamp duties (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Import duties and taxes (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Custom duties (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
VAT/ Sales/excise taxes/ (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Petroleum products (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alcohol and tobacco (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other imports (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Surtax on imports (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-tax revenue (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total revenues (In billions Birr)	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4
External Grants (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Grants in kind/earmarked (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Untied cash & CPF/grants /PBS (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Revenue and Grants (In billions Birr)	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6

1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89
1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4
0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.9
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.7

1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99
2.2	2.1	1.6	2.2	3.1	3.9	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.5
0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.1	4.0
3.1	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.9	5.9	7.0	7.9	8.4	9.6
0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.2	3.6
0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.5	3.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.4
3.5	3.2	2.8	3.7	4.9	7.0	8.1	10.4	10.6	13.2

1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
6.1	6.9	7.9	8.2	10.5	12.0	13.7	16.8	22.6	27.9
2.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.0	7.0	9.3
2.2	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.7	6.8	9.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.5	6.7
1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.8
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9
0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.9
0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.6
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
2.2	2.7	3.3	3.6	5.3	5.8	6.6	8.2	11.1	11.8
1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.0
1.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.4	5.1	4.7
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	4.1	4.6	4.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.3	3.2
3.9	3.7	2.6	3.5	2.5	3.4	5.4	4.4	7.4	11.8
10.0	10.6	10.4	11.7	13.0	15.4	19.1	21.1	30.0	39.7
2.7	4.9	1.3	2.0	5.8	5.1	4.7	11.5	11.6	16.5
2.7	3.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.4	2.0	3.0	5.3	8.7
0.0	1.0	0.3	1.5	5.3	3.8	2.7	8.5	6.3	7.8
12.7	15.5	11.8	13.7	18.8	20.6	23.8	32.6	41.6	56.2

2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
41.3	59.0	85.9	99.8	124.8	148.6	175.9	192.6	235.2
13.9	20.9	32.0	35.2	46.6	59.2	70.1	78.5	97.6
13.7	19.9	31.0	34.3	45.3	57.2	67.7	75.4	94.8
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.4
9.8	15.2	21.5	27.7	34.2	38.8	44.9	50.4	67.2
4.8	7.6	9.8	11.8	12.7	15.7	18.6	22.4	28.8
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
1.0	0.7	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.4	4.8	6.5
3.8	6.8	7.5	9.1	10.3	11.9	14.9	17.1	21.8
4.8	7.0	11.0	15.1	20.4	21.8	24.7	26.2	36.6
0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
17.6	23.0	32.4	36.8	44.0	50.5	60.9	63.7	70.4
5.8	7.7	11.1	12.8	15.4	17.6	21.6	22.7	24.4
8.1	10.7	14.8	16.6	19.7	23.3	27.0	28.3	32.2
0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.3
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
7.3	9.6	13.7	15.2	18.1	21.4	24.9	26.2	30.5
3.6	4.6	6.5	7.5	8.9	9.6	12.2	12.7	13.8
12.3	11.3	14.9	18.9	16.8	29.2	29.7	46.1	34.4
53.6	70.3	100.9	118.6	141.6	177.8	205.6	238.7	269.6
19.2	21.7	17.0	20.7	23.5	16.2	28.6	15.4	17.9
11.8	9.5	12.7	14.1	14.5	16.1	10.6	13.0	14.2
7.4	12.2	4.3	6.6	8.9	0.0	18.0	2.4	3.7
72.8	92.0	117.8	139.3	165.0	194.0	234.3	254.1	287.6

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
268.5	311.5	388.8	434.0	593.2
115.9	132.2	174.0	204.0	593.2
112.8	129.5	169.8	202.7	255.0
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
2.7	2.4	3.8	0.9	8.5
77.8	78.9	108.2	98.8	160.7
35.5	35.5	55.6	64.8	65.3
0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.9
8.4	9.7	15.5	4.9	8.1
26.5	25.4	39.8	59.3	55.4
39.4	40.3	48.6	29.0	87.4
2.8	3.2	4.0	5.0	8.0
74.8	100.4	106.6	131.3	168.6
24.9	34.1	37.7	50.2	64.3
35.5	46.6	48.8	63.8	79.7
2.3	3.0	1.8	3.6	3.9
0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6
32.8	43.2	46.4	59.5	75.2
14.4	19.8	20.2	17.3	24.6
42.9	42.8	55.8	59.6	92.2
311.3	354.3	444.6	493.6	685.5
33.6	40.7	34.3	26.7	32.1
16.0	17.9	23.6	26.7	29.7
17.6	22.8	10.7	0.0	2.4
344.9	395.0	478.9	520.3	717.6

Table 3 : General Gov't Current Expenditures by Functional Classification (in billions Birr)

EFY	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
GC	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80
General Services (In billions Birr)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
Organ of the State (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Justice (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Defence (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7
Public order & security (In billions B	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
General services (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Economic Services (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Natural Resourse (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
o/w:Water Supply (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Irrigation Development (In billi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade ,Industry & Tourisim (In billio	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mines & Energy (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tourism (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport & communication (In billic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urban devt. & construction (In billio	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Road Construction (In billions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic development studies (In bi	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
Social Services (In billions Birr)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Education & training (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Culture & sports (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public health (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pension Payments (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interest & Charges (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Internal debt (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
External debt (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Subsidies (Transfer) (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Miscellaneous (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
External assistance (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Loan Source (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social safety net (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Expenditure (In billions Birr)	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6

1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91
1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.0
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.6
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					0.0	0.0	0.0
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.7	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01
1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.2	5.8	8.4	5.6
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.0	4.3	6.8	3.6
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4
0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1
0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.5
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2	3.4	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.6	7.1	10.5	13.6	11.6

1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
5.1	5.2	5.1	5.6	7.6	6.8	9.5	10.9	13.0
0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.5
0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
2.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.8	4.0
0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.8
0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.8
1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.1
0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.3
0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3.1	3.7	3.7	4.0	5.2	6.2	8.6	10.4	12.5
1.9	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	9.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2
0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6
0.8	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11.1	11.4	12.8	13.5	16.8	17.1	23.2	26.4	31.8

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
16.3	22.2	25.1	30.0	37.3	43.6	53.7	62.7
2.6	3.1	3.8	4.5	6.3	7.2	8.8	10.0
1.4	2.1	2.5	2.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	8.1
4.6	6.3	6.5	7.0	8.8	9.5	11.9	12.8
3.7	5.0	5.4	6.6	7.8	9.2	13.4	14.2
3.9	5.7	6.9	8.9	9.3	12.3	13.9	17.7
5.6	7.7	9.5	11.2	13.9	23.2	23.5	26.5
3.1	4.4	5.1	5.6	6.5	13.4	10.0	12.2
0.6	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.3
0.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	2.1	3.0	3.4	3.4
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0
0.8	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.4	3.5	5.3	5.4
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	3.1	3.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
16.7	22.3	27.5	32.6	48.2	59.7	86.7	97.8
12.9	16.9	20.7	24.2	35.7	41.2	57.9	65.3
0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.4
3.0	4.2	5.3	6.6	10.2	12.8	16.8	20.7
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.6	2.4	3.1	3.8	5.3	7.2	8.2	11.6
2.0	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.6	4.1	6.2
0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.5	3.6	4.1	5.4
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0
0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.5	3.0	4.6	11.8
0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41.6	55.6	65.8	78.2	107.2	136.7	176.6	210.5

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
74.7	89.9	129.7	214.5	215.9
12.2	15.3	21.9	23.9	27.4
9.3	10.4	11.3	21.7	14.4
15.6	16.9	37.1	102.6	82.8
17.2	24.2	30.3	31.9	50.4
20.4	23.2	29.0	34.4	40.9
31.2	36.3	42.5	50.7	55.9
15.4	17.9	21.9	23.3	25.8
4.8	5.3	5.1	7.8	6.9
3.7	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.9
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.1	7.8	7.1	9.6	12.4
0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.5
0.7	0.9	2.3	3.3	3.3
3.5	3.7	4.4	4.9	5.3
1.7	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.1
0.7	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.3
112.5	133.9	160.4	200.6	217.3
72.7	88.3	107.5	127.5	142.8
3.5	2.8	3.6	4.2	5.5
25.5	35.1	40.7	47.3	53.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13.5	13.5	24.0	38.5	54.5
7.4	6.4	16.6	26.6	41.6
6.1	7.1	7.4	11.9	13.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.2	7.1	7.1	12.8	39.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
238.2	280.7	363.6	517.0	582.9

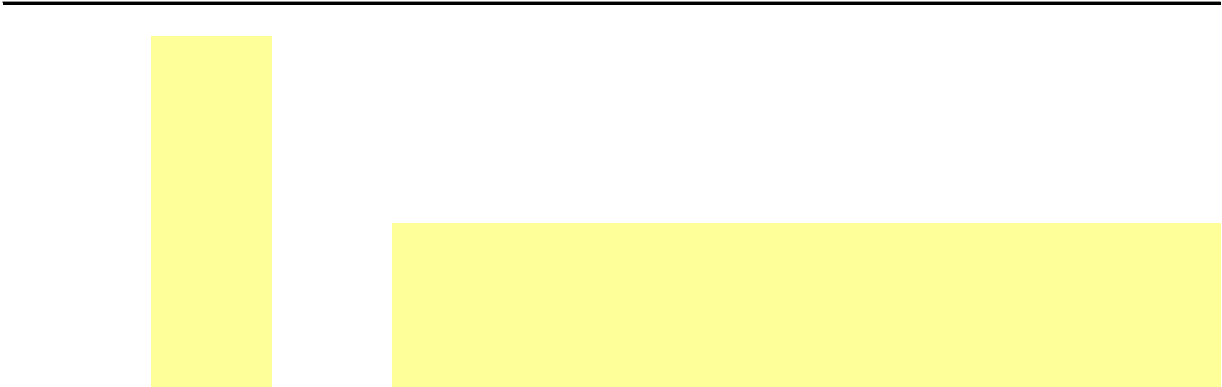
Table 12.4 General Government Capital Expenditure (in Billion Birr)

Ethiopian fiscal year	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Fiscal Year ending July 7	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81
Economic development (In billion Birr)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Agriculture (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Natural resources (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
o/w: Irrigation Development	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Water Supply (In billion Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mining & energy (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade, Industry & Tourism (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urban dev't & housing (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Road construction (In billions Birr)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Transport & communications (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial Agencies (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social development (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social welfare (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Culture & sport (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General Developments (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Compensation payments (In billions Birr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

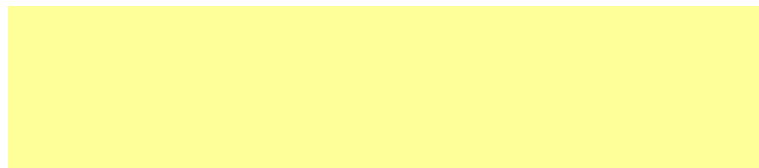
1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91
0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.1
0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00
0.8	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.6
0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6
0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
3.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	6.8	9.9	10.6	13.1	22.7
0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.4	9.5
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.3
0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.2
1.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.2	4.0	6.6	10.2
0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.9	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.4	3.1	4.6	5.9	6.9
0.6	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	4.0
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.5	2.6	2.7
1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.3	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.7	3.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1



2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
2009/10	2011/12	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
29.7	33.7	48.6	63.0	74.1	76.6	94.0	99.2
10.1	7.6	11.2	14.6	15.4	11.7	18.0	18.0
3.4	4.1	7.2	10.0	13.9	12.2	18.3	18.3
1.5	1.8	2.6	3.1	4.1	3.1	7.2	6.0
1.7	1.9	4.3	6.5	9.3	9.6	18.1	17.7
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	2.1	1.1
0.5	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.4	3.6
1.2	1.9	2.0	3.8	3.8	4.6	5.6	6.5
15.0	20.5	28.6	34.7	40.8	41.7	41.0	41.0
0.6	0.9	0.7	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.5	8.6
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11.5	14.5	20.7	23.5	25.9	28.9	38.4	39.9
6.2	9.3	12.9	15.3	15.4	19.2	26.6	28.1
4.7	4.8	6.2	7.2	9.3	8.0	8.9	8.9
0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
0.2	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.5
4.9	5.6	7.1	7.5	9.9	12.2	11.8	13.9
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
89.7	106.5	133.3	146.7	155.3	216.1
16.5	22.2	22.4	28.4	25.1	27.6
18.0	20.6	22.3	24.0	32.8	47.4
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17.9	19.7	21.9	19.9	32.4	46.4
2.5	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.7
3.4	6.2	4.5	5.2	7.3	9.0
7.8	12.6	26.7	21.8	26.9	44.4
37.8	39.6	52.0	61.3	60.0	78.6
3.7	4.5	5.3	4.9	2.3	7.6
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
37.5	47.9	53.8	59.5	65.6	74.8
23.3	30.1	34.8	33.7	41.7	50.9
11.1	12.9	15.9	22.3	20.8	19.1
0.7	2.6	1.0	1.3	0.7	2.4
2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4
16.5	20.5	20.4	29.2	41.1	65.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Value of import (In Billion USD)

EC	1998	1999	2000	2001
GC	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
TOTAL IMPORTS (In Billion USD)	4.4	5.1	6.8	7.7
RAW MATERIALS (In Billion USD)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
SEMI-FINISHED GOODS (In Billion USD)	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2
Chemicals (In Billion USD)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fertilizers (In Billion USD)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Textile Materials (In Billion USD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iron and Steel (In Billion USD)				
Paper and Paper bords (In Billion USD)				
Plastics (In Billion USD)				
Others (In Billion USD)	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
FUEL (In Billion USD)	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.7
Crude Petroleum (In Billion USD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Petroleum Products (In Billion USD)	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.7
Others (In Billion USD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CAPITAL GOODS (In Billion USD)	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
Transport (In Billion USD)	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
Tyres for Heavy Vehicle (In Billion USD)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Heavy Road Motor Vehicle (In Billion USD)	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Aircraft (In Billion USD)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others (In Billion USD)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Agricultural (In Billion USD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industrial (In Billion USD)	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.4
CONSUMER GOODS (In Billion USD)	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.3
Consumer Durables (In Billion USD)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Radio & Television (In Billion USD)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Tyres, Cars & Other Veh. (In Billion USD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cars & Other Vehicles (In Billion USD)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Others (In Billion USD)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Consumer Non- Durables (In Billion USD)	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.7
Cereals (In Billion USD)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
Other Food (In Billion USD)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Medical & Pharmaceutical (In Billion USD)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Textile Fabrics (In Billion USD)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Others (In Billion USD)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
MISCELLANEOUS (In Billion USD)	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3

2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
8.3	8.3	11.1	11.5	13.7	16.5	16.7	15.8
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
1.2	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.6
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.8
1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.8
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.5	1.4	2.1	0.1	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.7
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2.7	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.9	6.9	6.8	6.0
0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.4
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
2.5	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.6	5.1	5.2	4.5
2.5	2.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.5	5.3	4.9
0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8
1.7	1.4	2.4	0.1	2.5	2.9	3.7	3.2
0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6
0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
15.2	15.1	13.8	14.3	18.2	17.1	18.4
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.8	3.3	3.8
0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
					0.4	0.6
					0.1	0.1
					0.6	0.6
1.6	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.4
2.3	2.6	2.1	2.0	3.5	4.0	3.6
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	3.4	3.8	3.5
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5.2	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.0	3.8	5.6
1.1	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
4.1	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.0	4.4
4.7	4.3	4.0	5.5	7.6	5.9	5.1
1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.4
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
3.4	3.1	3.1	4.7	6.8	4.5	3.7
0.8	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.0	0.7
0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8
0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
0.8	0.8	0.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.1
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Value of Major Exports (In million of USD)

EFY	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
GC	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99

Total Export (In million of USD)

Service Export (In million of USD)

Merchandise Export (In million of USD)	1,369.65	608.48	1,884.87	717.23	581.92
Coffee (In million of USD)	869.10	832.85	1,114.68	500.40	338.01
Oilseeds (In million of USD)	24.22	20.26	35.86	54.49	43.43
Leather and Leather Pro (In million of USD)	180.46	149.61	179.83	60.21	38.89
Pulses (In million of USD)	49.90	37.31	42.44	17.83	16.26
Meat Products (In million of USD)	2.93	5.88	11.68	5.08	5.06
Fruits & Vegetables (In million of USD)	8.79	10.16	22.12	5.45	6.49
Sugar (In million of USD)	1.08	-	2.29	-	0.20
Gold (In million of USD)	49.82	32.96	200.99	-	27.89
Oil Cakes (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Live Animals (In million of USD)	3.70	0.37	5.41	1.83	0.92
Chat (In million of USD)	83.26	84.27	96.39	47.17	71.19
Petroleum Products (In million of USD)	45.94	29.96	40.10	1.77	-
Bee's Wax (In million of USD)	3.15	3.86	4.43	1.82	1.59
Tantalem (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Text. & Text. Prdts (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Cereals and Flour (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Gum (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Civet (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Hop (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Electronics (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and Construction inputs (In mil	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Animal Fodder (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Honey (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Marble (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Flower (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Spices (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-
Others (In million of USD)	47.32	52.06	128.63	21.18	32.00
RE-exports (In million of USD)	-	-	-	-	-

[illegible]

[illegible]

2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	
7,674.1	8,511.6	10,467.0	10,792.5	11,637.2	
4,686.4	4,894.6	6,349.6	7,174.1	7,838.5	
2987.7	3617.0	4117.3	3618.4	3798.7	
855.9	909.4	1,444.9	1,340.2	1,430.8	
345.0	335.5	265.5	258.0	333.2	
72.0	36.5	33.1	24.7	19.9	
234.8	233.8	220.5	324.5	343.8	
67.4	75.3	109.7	81.7	70.4	
58.8	69.3	88.0	92.5	65.1	
1.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	-	
196.5	672.0	544.9	197.0	408.6	
-	-	-	-	-	
54.1	44.9	29.6	17.5	43.5	
324.4	402.5	389.4	247.5	164.5	
-	-	-	-	-	
2.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	
4.9	4.6	9.6	16.9	7.1	
0.2	-	-	-	-	
168.9	147.1	175.6	148.7	120.1	
3.6	18.8	33.8	32.5	20.9	
-	-	-	31.2	33.8	
5.2	3.5	2.2	1.0	2.5	
-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	
37.9	23.6	14.3	2.2	12.3	
7.9	3.4	4.7	3.3	1.1	
66.4	90.5	93.5	96.4	139.0	
-	-	-	-	-	
0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
-	-	-	-	-	
422.3	470.6	544.5	567.8	469.9	
3.5	5.0	4.6	5.1	3.7	
13.9	15.7	16.6	10.5	8.0	
39.8	52.9	90.7	117.5	98.9	
-	-	-	-	-	

Annex 8:

G.C.	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93
EFY	(1980)	(1981)	(1982)	(1983)	(1984)	(1985)
Export(f.o.b)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Coffee	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Exports	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Imports (c.i.f)	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
o/w: Fuel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Cereals	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Aircraft						
Imports excl. fuel, cereals, aircraft						
O/w Public investment related imports						
TRADE BALANCE	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Net Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Travel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Transportation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Government(n.i.e.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investment Income	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Other Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Net Goods & Services	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7
Private Transfers (net)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Current Account Balance	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
Public Transfers (net)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Current account balance including Public trans	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Capital Account Balance	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0
Public long-term (net)*	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Short-term	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
FDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net errors and Omissions	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Overall Balance	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Financing :	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Monetary Authorities (Reseves), net	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Arrears Change	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1
Debt Relief	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Cancellation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Rescheduling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

National Bank of Ethiopia

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(In Billion of USD)

1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03
(1986)	(1987)	(1988)	(1989)	(1990)	(1991)	(1992)	(1993)	(1994)	(1995)
0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6
-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	-1.3
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6
0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2
0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3
0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.4
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12
(1996)	(1997)	(1998)	(1999)	(2000)	(2001)	(2002)	(2003)	(2004)
0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.2
0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.3
2.6	3.6	4.6	5.1	6.8	8.7	8.3	8.3	11.1
0.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.1
2.3	3.0	3.7	4.3	5.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	8.9
-2.0	-2.8	-3.6	-3.9	-5.3	-7.1	-6.3	-5.5	-7.9
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.9
-1.7	-2.6	-3.4	-3.8	-5.2	-6.6	-5.8	-4.8	-7.8
0.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2
-1.0	-1.6	-2.2	-2.2	-2.8	-3.6	-3.1	-2.1	-4.6
0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8
-0.4	-0.8	-1.5	-1.0	-1.5	-1.8	-1.2	-0.2	-2.8
0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.4	3.0	2.3
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	-0.9	-1.4	-0.5
0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.6	0.3	1.4	-1.0
-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-1.4	1.0
-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-1.4	1.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

,2012/13	,2013/14	,2014/15	,2015/16	,2016/17	,2017/18	,2018/19
(2005)	(2006)	(2007)	(2008)	(2009)	(2010)	(2011)
3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7
0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
11.5	13.7	16.5	16.7	15.8	15.3	15.1
2.2	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.6
9.3	11.1	14.4	15.4	14.0	12.9	12.5
-8.3	-10.4	-13.5	-13.9	-12.9	-12.4	-12.4
0.5	0.7	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6
0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6
-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1
-7.9	-9.7	-13.8	-14.5	-13.5	-12.6	-13.0
3.6	4.1	4.9	6.4	5.5	6.1	6.0
-4.3	-5.6	-8.9	-8.0	-8.0	-6.5	-7.0
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1
-2.8	-4.2	-7.4	-6.7	-6.5	-5.3	-4.9
3.3	4.1	7.8	6.6	6.9	6.2	4.8
2.2	2.6	5.6	3.2	2.6	2.6	1.7
-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1
1.2	1.5	2.2	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.0
-0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7	0.3	-1.1	-0.8
0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.8	0.7	-0.2	-0.9
0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	-0.7	0.2	0.9
0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	-0.7	0.2	0.9
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

,2019/20	,2020/21	,2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
(2012)	(2013)	(2014)	(2015)	2016
3.0	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.8
0.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4
2.1	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4
13.9	14.3	-18.1	17.1	18.4
2.1	1.9	-3.5	4.0	3.6
11.8	12.3	-14.6	1.0	0.7
			0.2	0.6
			12.0	13.5
-10.9	-10.7	-14.0	-13.5	-14.6
-0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.3
0.3	0.7	0.5		
0.9	0.7	1.1		
0.1	0.2	0.2		
-0.6	-0.6	-0.6		
-0.9	-1.0	-0.5		
-11.1	-10.7	-13.3		
5.2	6.1	7.1	6.8	6.0
-5.9	-4.5	-6.3	-5.8	-7.3
1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
-4.4	-3.2	-5.1	-4.7	-6.2
4.3	3.8	2.7	3.5	3.6
2.1	0.2	-0.5	0.5	0.3
-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
2.4	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.9
-0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2
-0.8	0.3	-2.1	-0.8	-1.3
0.8	-0.3	2.1	0.8	1.3
0.8	-0.3	2.1	0.8	1.3
0.0	0.0	0.0		
0.0	0.0	0.0		
0.0	0.0	0.0		
0.0	0.0	0.0		

MONETARY SURVEY (In Millions of Birr)

EFY	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
GC	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98
Foreign assets (net)	866.8	3,767.4	5,709.4	6,235.9	5,625.6	5,830.9
National Bank	160.4	2,143.1	3,004.9	4,901.4	2,870.4	2,165.5
Assets	1,342.6	3,193.4	3,895.7	5,718.2	3,968.6	3,105.6
Liabilities	1,182.2	1,050.3	890.7	816.8	1,098.2	940.1
Commercial Banks	706.4	1,624.3	2,704.4	1,334.4	2,755.1	3,665.4
Assets	973.4	2,093.5	3,504.0	2,389.4	4,269.2	5,737.9
Liabilities	266.9	469.2	799.6	1,055.0	1,514.1	2,072.5
Domestic credit	11,633.6	12,789.1	14,352.0	15,410.5	16,446.1	18,523.4
Claims on Govt	9,128.0	9,615.9	9,057.5	7,888.0	7,942.2	8,857.6
National Bank	6,835.5	7,463.1	7,034.1	5,900.7	6,626.3	7,681.6
Commercial Banks	2,292.5	2,152.8	2,023.5	1,987.3	1,315.9	1,176.0
Claims on other sectors	2,505.6	3,173.1	5,294.5	7,522.6	8,503.9	9,665.8
National Bank	449.6	462.8	465.1	465.1	465.1	465.1
Commercial Banks	2,056.0	2,710.3	4,829.3	7,057.4	8,038.8	9,200.6
Broad money	10,136.7	11,598.7	14,408.5	15,654.8	16,551.8	18,585.3
Money (Narrow Money (N	7,580.7	8,373.2	9,922.4	9,917.4	10,026.6	11,036.0
Currency outside banks	4,883.2	5,158.9	5,833.8	5,656.9	5,176.3	4,716.8
Demand deposits	2,697.5	3,214.3	4,088.6	4,260.5	4,850.3	6,319.2
Quasi-money	2,556.0	3,225.5	4,486.0	5,737.4	6,525.2	7,549.3
Savings deposits	2,246.8	2,844.3	3,869.0	4,984.0	5,685.6	6,481.7
Time deposits	309.2	381.2	617.1	753.5	839.6	1,067.5
Other items (net)	2,363.7	4,957.8	5,652.9	5,991.6	5,519.8	5,769.0
National Bank	2,562.3	4,910.2	4,670.3	5,610.4	4,785.5	5,595.5
Commercial Banks	(198.6)	47.6	982.6	381.2	734.2	173.5
Net Domestic Assets						
Reserve money	6,676.7	7,208.8	7,554.5	7,956.5	6,972.5	7,462.5
Currency outside banks	4,883.2	5,158.9	5,833.8	5,656.9	5,176.3	4,716.8
Currency held by banks	155.2	140.3	196.5	307.6	389.6	316.8
Bank deposits	1,638.2	1,909.6	1,524.2	1,992.0	1,406.6	2,428.9
Excess Reserves of Banks						
Exchange Rate (Birr/USD)						

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07
6,087.8	4,770.6	4,800.0	7,822.5	11,049.1	12,997.8	13,868.0	12,109.6	13,340.4
2,521.8	1,967.3	1,693.6	3,798.7	6,284.8	8,744.9	9,589.2	7,158.0	7,789.0
3,588.8	2,921.7	2,907.7	5,743.7	7,988.2	11,307.3	13,704.9	10,071.7	11,977.3
1,067.0	954.4	1,214.1	1,945.0	1,703.4	2,562.4	4,115.7	2,913.6	4,188.3
3,566.0	2,803.2	3,106.4	4,023.8	4,764.3	4,253.0	4,278.8	4,951.5	5,551.4
5,251.1	4,892.8	4,921.7	5,727.1	6,439.0	6,142.5	6,258.6	6,687.3	7,537.7
1,685.1	2,089.5	1,815.4	1,703.3	1,674.7	1,889.5	1,979.8	1,735.8	1,986.3
20,096.4	26,271.0	27,551.7	27,550.2	28,202.3	31,138.8	40,305.8	49,295.9	61,844.2
9,585.0	14,775.7	15,171.0	15,985.1	17,229.8	19,199.2	21,663.8	25,266.4	30,337.6
8,158.9	12,982.1	10,000.1	8,986.7	9,387.6	9,389.2	19,540.0	19,095.7	24,855.6
1,426.1	1,793.6	5,171.0	6,998.4	7,842.2	9,809.9	2,123.8	6,170.6	5,482.1
10,511.4	11,495.3	12,380.6	11,565.1	10,972.6	11,939.6	18,642.0	24,029.6	31,506.6
465.1	394.3	394.3	394.3	394.3	53.7	-	-	-
10,046.3	11,101.0	11,986.3	11,170.7	10,578.3	11,885.9	18,642.0	24,029.6	31,506.6
19,399.0	22,177.8	24,516.2	27,322.0	30,090.1	34,655.9	40,212.1	46,377.4	56,651.9
11,378.9	13,050.2	13,745.8	15,182.4	16,446.7	19,065.9	21,289.8	23,811.9	29,617.7
5,196.4	5,914.3	5,911.8	6,491.8	7,611.9	8,873.8	10,021.4	11,422.9	13,708.4
6,182.5	7,136.0	7,834.0	8,690.6	8,834.8	10,192.1	11,268.4	12,389.0	15,909.3
8,020.1	9,127.5	10,770.4	12,139.5	13,643.4	15,590.0	18,922.3	22,565.5	27,034.2
7,167.3	8,329.6	9,782.3	11,043.5	12,502.7	14,369.6	17,310.5	20,485.5	23,715.2
852.8	797.9	988.1	1,096.0	1,140.7	1,220.3	1,611.8	2,080.0	3,319.0
6,785.3	8,863.8	7,835.4	8,050.7	9,161.4	9,480.7	13,961.8	15,028.1	18,532.7
5,949.5	9,429.5	6,176.1	6,687.8	8,454.8	9,314.0	19,107.8	14,830.9	18,936.2
835.8	(565.7)	1,659.3	1,362.8	706.6	166.7	(5,146.0)	197.2	(403.5)
7,966.4	10,745.5	8,846.2	9,755.7	12,147.8	14,434.0	24,029.3	21,181.9	27,313.6
5,196.4	5,914.3	5,911.8	6,491.8	7,611.9	8,873.8	10,021.4	11,422.9	13,708.4
333.1	405.5	445.5	535.6	621.7	725.7	940.4	1,137.3	1,466.8
2,436.9	4,425.7	2,488.9	2,728.2	3,914.2	4,834.5	13,067.5	8,621.7	12,138.4

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2011/12	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
11,665.6	17,976.8	27,189.8	55,534.7	39,787.7	45,648.5	45,972.3	37,570.9
5,940.7	11,833.7	15,383.3	32,856.0	21,254.3	24,645.6	26,713.9	29,973.4
8,708.7	17,214.6	27,289.3	51,551.4	40,101.4	44,140.0	50,624.5	66,817.7
2,768.0	5,380.9	11,906.0	18,695.4	18,847.1	19,494.4	23,910.6	36,844.3
5,725.0	6,143.1	11,806.5	22,678.7	18,533.4	21,002.9	19,258.4	7,597.6
8,026.8	9,219.7	15,060.8	28,394.2	24,017.6	28,518.1	27,253.5	15,924.1
2,301.9	3,076.5	3,254.3	5,715.5	5,484.2	7,515.2	7,995.1	8,326.6
79,969.3	89,203.0	104,413.5	135,553.9	189,080.8	233,404.3	300,026.6	393,421.7
33,075.7	32,786.5	33,013.1	28,649.7	21,555.4	21,963.5	26,927.7	30,717.3
35,405.8	37,827.2	39,340.3	45,323.7	45,344.1	55,377.3	64,510.9	77,076.8
(2,330.1)	(5,040.7)	(6,327.2)	(16,674.1)	(23,788.7)	(33,413.8)	(37,583.2)	(46,359.6)
46,893.6	56,416.5	71,400.4	106,904.2	167,525.4	211,440.8	273,098.8	362,704.5
-	-	-	6,250.0	12,502.0	16,507.0	20,257.0	23,357.0
46,893.6	56,416.5	71,400.4	100,654.2	155,023.4	194,933.8	252,841.8	339,347.5
68,182.1	82,509.8	104,432.4	145,377.0	189,398.8	235,313.6	297,746.6	371,328.9
35,350.4	42,112.7	52,434.6	76,171.0	94,849.9	114,745.7	134,063.8	154,706.3
17,654.1	19,715.0	24,206.8	32,574.9	38,537.1	45,671.0	53,176.0	60,460.9
17,696.3	22,397.6	28,227.8	43,596.1	56,312.7	69,074.7	80,887.8	94,245.4
32,831.8	40,397.1	51,997.8	69,206.0	94,548.9	120,567.9	163,682.8	216,622.6
29,477.6	37,148.7	48,041.6	64,539.6	82,487.8	105,866.0	136,334.0	174,632.0
3,354.1	3,248.4	3,956.2	4,666.4	12,061.1	14,701.9	27,348.8	41,990.6
23,452.7	24,670.1	27,170.9	45,711.6	39,469.7	43,739.3	48,252.3	59,663.8
23,692.3	29,945.9	30,516.8	51,854.8	40,563.3	50,859.0	58,305.8	69,946.3
(239.6)	(5,275.8)	(3,346.0)	(6,143.2)	(1,093.5)	(7,119.7)	(10,053.5)	(10,282.5)
35,551.1	45,107.0	49,424.5	69,043.1	65,972.6	74,942.3	89,322.5	102,467.8
17,654.1	19,715.0	24,206.8	32,574.9	38,537.1	45,671.0	53,176.0	60,460.9
2,562.3	4,121.3	4,596.1	6,525.7	7,248.1	9,246.7	11,179.0	14,779.8
15,334.7	21,270.7	20,621.5	29,942.5	20,187.4	20,024.6	24,967.5	27,227.1

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
21,524.2	38,034.8	39,376.2	14,505.2	(8,322.3)	(812.3)	(111,427.5)
10,506.4	23,977.0	28,759.4	3,967.8	(18,859.6)	(43,907.0)	(134,218.7)
74,156.7	73,874.3	77,617.4	98,726.6	112,086.4	125,859.7	79,819.6
63,650.3	49,897.3	48,858.0	94,758.9	130,946.0	169,766.7	214,038.3
11,017.8	14,057.8	10,616.8	10,537.4	10,537.3	43,094.7	22,791.1
20,898.3	24,876.5	25,121.6	28,543.8	35,116.5	76,945.1	63,931.7
9,880.5	10,818.8	14,504.8	18,006.4	24,579.2	33,850.4	41,140.6
490,230.3	631,092.7	784,621.7	963,699.9	1,176,926.4	1,481,844.4	1,930,621.8
47,524.4	85,441.8	102,002.8	109,799.2	137,082.9	214,275.2	422,864.0
95,038.1	120,891.0	140,206.9	172,171.4	195,711.0	245,019.2	326,216.3
(47,513.7)	(35,449.2)	(38,204.0)	(62,372.2)	(58,628.1)	(30,744.0)	96,647.7
442,706.0	545,650.9	682,618.9	853,900.7	1,039,843.5	1,267,569.3	1,507,757.8
25,607.0	27,226.0	47,292.7	52,142.7	58,142.7	56,642.7	44,822.7
417,099.0	518,424.9	635,326.2	801,758.0	981,700.8	1,210,926.6	1,462,935.1
445,266.3	573,384.1	740,572.9	886,752.5	1,037,646.3	1,348,266.1	1,715,310.0
178,609.7	216,769.6	281,154.7	308,937.1	360,585.5	437,392.0	588,015.8
66,686.2	73,917.7	86,417.3	92,017.0	109,071.8	133,621.3	173,382.8
111,923.5	142,851.9	194,737.4	216,920.2	251,513.7	303,770.7	414,633.0
266,656.6	356,614.4	459,418.2	577,815.4	677,060.8	910,874.2	1,127,294.2
217,034.3	293,431.7	382,549.4	487,302.1	589,174.1	816,380.3	1,016,048.8
49,622.3	63,182.7	76,868.8	90,513.3	87,886.8	94,493.8	111,245.4
66,488.3	95,743.5	83,425.0	91,452.6	130,957.8	132,766.0	103,884.2
64,465.3	98,176.3	129,841.7	136,264.9	125,922.3	124,133.6	63,437.6
2,023.0	(2,432.8)	(46,416.6)	(44,812.3)	5,035.5	8,632.4	40,446.7
					1,349,078.5	1,826,737.6
119,164.7	146,257.9	174,175.4	200,749.3	246,545.4	264,301.8	362,498.7
66,686.2	73,917.7	86,417.3	92,017.0	109,071.8	133,621.3	173,382.8
15,906.5	20,327.8	26,493.7	29,783.1	31,449.3	30,087.8	34,828.5
36,572.0	52,012.4	61,264.5	78,949.2	106,024.2	100,592.8	154,287.4
					33,651.6	26,854.7
					43.7	52.0

2015	2016
2022/23	2023/24
(160,097.7)	(245,300.0)
2,444,435.5	2,797,752.1
573,675.7	745,541.1
521,300.0	632,253.1
52,375.7	113,288.0
1,870,759.8	2,052,211.0
44,822.7	41,322.7
1,825,937.1	2,010,888.3
2,170,848.4	2,477,891.9
706,142.2	822,498.6
211,636.8	205,441.3
494,505.4	617,057.3
1,464,706.2	1,655,393.3
1,315,260.4	1,461,904.1
149,445.8	193,489.2
113,489.4	74,560.2
163,062.7	179,225.0
(49,573.3)	(104,664.8)
2,330,946.1	2,723,191.9
478,471.7	473,223.2
211,636.8	205,441.3
42,679.2	51,855.0
224,155.7	215,926.9
71,618.3	37,801.2
54.6	57.3

COMPONENTS OF BROAD MONEY (In billions of Birr)

EFY	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
GC	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
Currency outside Banks (In billions of Birr)	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
Net Demand Deposit (In billions of Birr)	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Money Supply (In billions of Birr)	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4
Quasi- Money (In billions of Birr)	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Broad Money (In billions of Birr)	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4

1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95
1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.8
1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.2	4.1
2.7	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.2	5.0	6.1	6.8	7.6	8.4	9.9
1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	4.5
3.8	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.7	8.0	9.0	10.1	11.6	14.4

1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06
5.7	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.6	7.8	10.0	11.4
4.3	4.8	6.4	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.7	8.8	10.2	11.3	12.4
9.9	10.0	11.1	11.4	13.1	13.7	14.2	15.4	18.0	21.3	23.8
5.7	6.5	7.5	8.0	9.1	10.8	12.1	13.6	15.6	18.9	22.6
15.7	16.5	18.6	19.4	22.2	24.5	26.3	29.1	33.6	40.2	46.4

1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2011/12	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16
13.7	17.7	19.7	24.2	32.6	38.5	45.7	53.2	60.5	66.7
15.9	17.7	22.4	28.2	43.6	56.3	69.1	80.9	94.2	111.9
29.6	35.4	42.1	52.4	76.2	94.8	114.7	134.0	154.7	178.6
27.0	32.8	40.4	52.0	69.2	94.5	120.6	163.7	216.6	266.7
56.7	68.2	82.5	104.4	145.4	189.4	235.3	297.7	371.3	445.3

2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
73.9	86.4	92.0	109.1	133.6	173.4	211.6	205.4
142.9	194.7	216.9	251.5	303.8	414.6	494.5	617.1
216.8	281.2	308.9	360.6	437.4	588.0	706.1	822.5
356.6	459.4	577.8	677.1	910.9	1,127.3	1,464.7	1,655.4
573.4	740.6	886.8	1,037.6	1,348.3	1,715.3	2,170.8	2,477.9

12-month moving average

Monthly

	General	Food	Non-food
2009	7.3	6.5	8.1
	6.1	5.4	7.6
	5.9	5.3	7.5
	6.0	5.7	7.5
	6.1	6.2	7.3
	6.1	6.4	7.2
	6.2	6.6	7.2
	6.6	7.2	7.3
	7.2	7.8	7.7
	7.8	8.2	8.3
	8.6	9.1	8.7
	9.4	9.9	9.4
2010	10.3	10.7	10.3
	11.3	12.2	11.2
	12.0	12.9	11.9
	12.6	13.1	12.7
	13.0	12.9	13.7
	13.6	13.0	14.8
	14.4	13.4	15.9
	14.8	13.6	16.5
	15.0	13.8	16.7
	15.0	13.8	16.6
	14.9	13.4	16.8
	14.3	12.8	16.1
2011	13.8	12.5	15.4
	13.4	12.2	14.8
	13.0	11.7	14.4
	12.6	11.5	13.8
	12.5	11.8	13.3
	12.6	12.6	12.7
	12.6	13.1	11.9
	12.6	13.7	11.4
	13.0	14.5	11.2
	13.6	15.6	11.2
	14.1	16.8	11.0
	15.1	18.0	11.7
2012	15.8	18.9	12.2
	16.4	19.8	12.6
	17.3	20.9	13.1
	18.3	22.2	13.7
	19.1	23.1	14.4
	19.4	23.1	15.1
	19.9	23.3	15.9
	20.5	23.7	16.6

2013

20.6	23.6	17.0
20.6	23.4	17.2
20.6	23.4	17.3
20.5	23.2	17.1
20.4	23.1	17.0
20.4	23.2	16.9
20.3	23.0	17.0
20.2	22.7	17.1
19.9	22.4	16.8
19.9	22.7	16.5
20.2	23.2	16.4
20.6	23.9	16.5
21.6	25.3	16.8
23.0	27.2	17.6
24.3	28.7	18.6
25.5	30.1	19.4
26.8	31.8	20.4
28.1	33.1	21.5
29.1	34.7	21.9
30.3	36.4	22.3
31.7	38.0	23.3
33.1	39.6	24.4
33.8	40.3	25.2
34.3	40.4	26.1
34.5	39.9	27.0
34.0	38.8	27.5
33.8	37.9	28.1
34.0	37.5	29.1
33.9	36.8	29.8
33.9	36.2	30.4
33.7	35.2	31.5
33.7	34.5	32.5
33.5	33.7	33.2
33.0	32.5	33.7
32.5	31.7	33.9
32.1	31.0	33.8
31.7	30.4	33.7
31.4	30.0	33.6
31.2	29.9	33.1
30.6	29.6	32.2
30.2	29.5	31.4
29.9	29.5	30.6
29.6	29.7	29.6
28.9	29.4	28.4
28.1	29.0	26.9
27.4	28.7	25.6
26.6	28.2	24.3

2014

2015

2016

2017

25.7	27.5	23.1
24.7	26.7	21.8
23.8	26.1	20.5

Month-to-Month Monthly

	General	Food	Non-food
2009	-0.2	-0.9	0.5
	0.9	0.9	0.8
	1.0	1.1	0.8
	2.5	4.1	0.8
	1.5	2.9	-0.1
	0.2	0.1	0.3
	0.9	0.5	1.5
	2.5	2.0	3.2
	1.3	0.6	2.0
	3.2	3.7	2.6
2010	-0.5	0.4	-1.6
	1.6	-0.4	4.2
	0.3	-1.2	2.1
	1.0	1.1	0.9
	0.4	1.7	-1.1
	2.0	1.6	2.6
	0.2	0.8	-0.4
	1.3	0.6	2.1
	2.3	2.5	2.0
	1.2	1.4	1.0
2011	0.3	0.8	-0.4
	1.1	1.0	1.3
	-0.3	-0.6	0.1
	-1.1	-0.6	-1.6
	1.7	0.7	2.8
	1.4	1.1	1.8
	0.3	1.1	-0.5
	2.2	2.2	2.2
	1.8	3.6	-0.2
	4.3	6.1	2.1
2012	1.5	1.7	1.2
	1.4	1.6	1.2
	2.4	3.3	1.2
	1.7	1.2	2.3
	-0.2	-0.7	0.4
	0.6	0.4	0.9
	0.6	-0.8	2.3
	0.7	0.5	1.0
	3.0	3.7	2.1
	3.0	3.6	2.2
	2.1	2.8	1.1
	1.7	1.4	2.2
	2.9	4.1	1.4
	2.0	3.2	0.5

2013

0.5	0.8	0.0
0.6	0.6	0.5
0.4	0.9	-0.4
0.4	-0.4	1.5
-0.1	-1.4	1.7
1.6	2.1	1.1
4.1	3.3	5.0
3.1	3.2	2.9
0.8	2.5	-1.3
2.2	3.1	1.0
7.0	8.3	5.2
3.5	5.6	0.5
3.6	5.0	1.5
4.0	3.8	4.2
0.0	0.0	0.1
-0.6	-1.7	1.0
1.4	0.5	2.8
1.2	0.8	1.6
3.4	4.8	1.4
4.0	4.3	3.4
2.2	2.1	2.4
2.6	3.8	0.9
4.5	3.9	5.5
3.1	3.7	2.1
2.9	3.3	2.4
2.5	2.1	3.1
0.8	-0.3	2.5
1.9	0.9	3.4
0.4	-0.5	1.8
1.3	1.4	1.1
1.9	1.6	2.3
5.7	7.0	3.9
1.6	1.3	2.2
0.6	1.2	-0.3
3.3	3.5	3.1
2.6	3.2	1.9
2.4	2.6	2.1
2.6	2.6	2.6
1.6	1.8	1.3
1.2	1.1	1.4
0.7	0.0	1.8
1.8	2.7	0.5
1.0	1.0	0.8
4.0	4.9	2.6
-0.7	-0.3	-1.3
0.2	0.0	0.5
0.9	1.1	0.5

2014

2015

2016

2017

1.5	1.4	1.7
1.2	1.1	1.4
2.4	2.5	2.2

CPI Monthly			
	General	Food	Non-food
2009	100.0	100.0	100.0
	100.9	100.9	100.8
	101.8	102.0	101.7
	104.4	106.1	102.5
	106.0	109.2	102.3
	106.2	109.3	102.6
	107.2	109.8	104.1
	109.9	112.0	107.4
	111.3	112.7	109.6
	114.9	116.9	112.5
2010	114.2	117.4	110.6
	116.1	116.9	115.3
	116.5	115.5	117.7
	117.7	116.7	118.8
	118.2	118.7	117.5
	120.6	120.6	120.5
	120.8	121.6	120.0
	122.4	122.3	122.5
	125.2	125.4	125.0
	126.7	127.1	126.2
2011	127.1	128.2	125.8
	128.5	129.4	127.4
	128.1	128.6	127.6
	126.7	127.8	125.5
	128.8	128.6	129.1
	130.7	130.1	131.4
	131.1	131.5	130.7
	134.0	134.3	133.6
	136.4	139.2	133.3
	142.3	147.6	136.1
2012	144.3	150.2	137.5
	146.3	152.6	139.2
	149.8	157.6	140.8
	152.4	159.5	144.1
	152.1	158.4	144.8
	153.1	159.1	146.1
	154.0	157.9	149.5
	155.1	158.7	151.0
	159.5	164.5	153.7
	164.3	170.4	157.1
	167.6	175.2	158.9
	170.5	177.6	162.3
	175.5	184.8	164.6
	179.0	190.7	165.5

2013

179.8	192.2	165.5
180.8	193.4	166.4
181.5	195.1	165.8
182.2	194.3	168.2
182.0	191.5	171.0
185.0	195.5	172.9
192.5	202.0	181.5
198.1	208.0	186.8
199.8	213.1	184.4
204.2	219.7	186.3
218.4	237.9	196.0
226.3	251.7	197.0
234.5	264.4	200.0
243.8	274.5	208.3
243.9	274.5	208.5
242.3	269.9	210.6
245.8	271.2	216.5
248.7	273.5	220.0
257.1	286.5	223.1
267.3	299.0	230.7
273.1	305.2	236.3
280.4	316.8	238.4
293.0	329.0	251.6
302.0	341.2	256.9
310.8	352.3	263.0
318.6	359.6	271.3
321.2	358.7	278.1
327.5	362.1	287.6
328.9	360.4	292.7
333.1	365.4	295.9
339.4	371.3	302.8
358.8	397.2	314.5
364.7	402.2	321.4
366.8	406.9	320.5
379.0	421.0	330.5
389.0	434.3	336.7
398.3	445.7	343.8
408.6	457.1	352.8
415.2	465.3	357.4
420.3	470.6	362.3
423.4	470.6	369.0
431.1	483.5	370.8
435.2	488.5	373.9
452.7	512.5	383.7
449.5	510.8	378.9
450.5	510.9	380.9
454.4	516.7	382.7

2014

2015

2016

2017

461.2	523.7	389.1
466.8	529.4	394.6
477.8	542.4	403.4

Year-on-Year Monthly

	Year_Month	General	Food	Non-food
2009	Dec-16	6.7	5.3	8.3
	Jan-17	5.3	5.4	7.1
	Feb-17	6.7	8.0	6.8
	Mar-17	8.8	11.2	7.6
	Apr-17	8.9	13.0	5.7
	May-17	7.9	10.3	6.2
	Jun-17	7.8	9.4	6.9
	Jul-17	10.2	11.6	9.4
	Aug-17	11.0	10.7	12.2
	Sep-17	12.1	10.9	14.7
	Oct-17	12.5	13.9	12.2
	Nov-17	15.6	15.9	15.9
2010	Dec-17	16.5	15.5	17.7
	Jan-18	16.7	15.7	17.8
	Feb-18	16.0	16.4	15.6
	Mar-18	15.5	13.7	17.6
	Apr-18	14.0	11.3	17.3
	May-18	15.2	11.9	19.4
	Jun-18	16.8	14.1	20.0
	Jul-18	15.3	13.5	17.5
	Aug-18	14.2	13.7	14.7
	Sep-18	11.8	10.7	13.2
	Oct-18	12.1	9.5	15.3
	Nov-18	9.1	9.3	8.9
2011	Dec-18	10.6	11.4	9.6
	Jan-19	11.1	11.5	10.6
	Feb-19	10.9	10.7	11.2
	Mar-19	11.1	11.4	10.8
	Apr-19	12.9	14.5	11.0
	May-19	16.2	20.7	11.1
	Jun-19	15.4	19.8	10.2
	Jul-19	15.5	20.0	10.3
	Aug-19	17.9	23.0	12.0
	Sep-19	18.6	23.3	13.1
	Oct-19	18.6	23.2	13.4
	Nov-19	20.8	24.5	16.4
2012	Dec-19	19.5	22.7	15.8
	Jan-20	18.7	22.0	15.0
	Feb-20	21.8	25.1	18.0
	Mar-20	22.6	26.9	17.6
	Apr-20	22.9	25.9	19.2
	May-20	19.9	20.3	19.3
	Jun-20	21.6	23.1	19.8
	Jul-20	22.3	25.0	18.9

2013

Aug-20	20.0	22.0	17.5
Sep-20	18.7	21.2	15.5
Oct-20	19.3	23.2	14.5
Nov-20	19.0	22.1	15.1
Dec-20	18.2	21.3	14.4
Jan-21	19.2	23.1	14.5
Feb-21	20.6	22.8	18.0
Mar-21	20.8	22.3	18.9
Apr-21	19.3	21.9	16.0
May-21	19.9	23.9	14.8
Jun-21	24.6	28.9	19.0
Jul-21	26.4	32.0	19.0
Aug-21	30.4	37.6	20.8
Sep-21	34.8	42.0	25.2
Oct-21	34.4	40.7	25.8
Nov-21	33.0	38.9	25.2
Dec-21	35.1	41.6	26.6
Jan-22	34.5	39.9	27.3
Feb-22	33.6	41.9	22.9
Mar-22	34.7	43.4	23.5
Apr-22	36.6	42.9	28.1
May-22	37.2	43.9	28.0
Jun-22	34.0	38.1	28.4
Jul-22	33.5	35.5	30.4
Aug-22	32.5	33.2	31.5
Sep-22	30.7	31.0	30.2
Oct-22	31.7	30.6	33.4
Nov-22	35.1	34.2	36.5
Dec-22	33.8	32.9	35.2
Jan-23	33.9	33.6	34.5
Feb-23	32.0	29.6	35.7
Mar-23	34.2	32.8	36.3
Apr-23	33.5	31.8	36.1
May-23	30.8	28.5	34.4
Jun-23	29.3	28.0	31.4
Jul-23	28.8	27.3	31.1
Aug-23	28.2	26.5	30.7
Sep-23	28.3	27.1	30.0
Oct-23	29.2	29.7	28.5
Nov-23	28.4	30.0	26.0
Dec-23	28.7	30.6	26.1
Jan-24	29.4	32.3	25.3
Feb-24	28.2	31.6	23.5
Mar-24	26.2	29.0	22.0
Apr-24	23.3	27.0	17.9
May-24	22.8	25.6	18.8
Jun-24	19.9	22.7	15.8

2014

2015

2016

2017

Jul-24	18.6	20.6	15.6
Aug-24	17.2	18.8	14.8
Sep-24	17.5	19.6	14.4

		Exchange Rate (Birr per USD)		2023		2022		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013		2012		2011		2010		2009		2008		2007		2006		2005		2004		2003		2002		2001		2000		1999		1998		1997		1996		1995		1994		1993		1992		1991		1990		1989		1988		1987		1986		1985		1984		1983		1982		1981		1980		1979		1978		1977		1976		1975		1974		1973		1972		1971		1970		1969		1968		1967		1966		1965		1964		1963		1962		1961		1960		1959		1958		1957		1956		1955		1954		1953		1952		1951		1950		1949		1948		1947		1946		1945		1944		1943		1942		1941		1940		1939		1938		1937		1936		1935		1934		1933		1932		1931		1930		1929		1928		1927		1926		1925		1924		1923		1922		1921		1920		1919		1918		1917		1916		1915		1914		1913		1912		1911		1910		1909		1908		1907		1906		1905		1904		1903		1902		1901		1900		1899		1898		1897		1896		1895		1894		1893		1892		1891		1890		1889		1888		1887		1886		1885		1884		1883		1882		1881		1880		1879		1878		1877		1876		1875		1874		1873		1872		1871		1870		1869		1868		1867		1866		1865		1864		1863		1862		1861		1860		1859		1858		1857		1856		1855		1854		1853		1852		1851		1850		1849		1848		1847		1846		1845		1844		1843		1842		1841		1840		1839		1838		1837		1836		1835		1834		1833		1832		1831		1830		1829		1828		1827		1826		1825		1824		1823		1822		1821		1820		1819		1818		1817		1816		1815		1814		1813		1812		1811		1810		1809		1808		1807		1806		1805		1804		1803		1802		1801		1800		1799		1798		1797		1796		1795		1794		1793		1792		1791		1790		1789		1788		1787		1786		1785		1784		1783		1782		1781		1780		1779		1778		1777		1776		1775		1774		1773		1772		1771		1770		1769		1768		1767		1766		1765		1764		1763		1762		1761		1760		1759		1758		1757		1756		1755		1754		1753		1752		1751		1750		1749		1748		1747		1746		1745		1744		1743		1742		1741		1740		1739		1738		1737		1736		1735		1734		1733		1732		1731		1730		1729		1728		1727		1726		1725		1724		1723		1722		1721		1720		1719		1718		1717		1716		1715		1714		1713		1712	
Notes																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			

[illegible]

	National level labour force data		
Activity Rate/Labour Force Participation Rate/			
EFY	1992	1997	2005
GC	1999	2005	2013
Total Activity Rate/Labour Force Participation Rate/ (in per cent)	75.1	80.7	79.8
Male Activity Rate/Labour Force Participation Rate/ (in per cent)	83.8	86.8	85
Female Activity Rate/Labour Force Participation Rate/ (in per cent)	66.9	74.9	74.6
Employment to Population Ratio			
EFY	1992	1997	2005
GC	1999	2005	2013
Total Employment to Population Ratio (in per cent)	69.1	76.6	76.2
Male Employment to Population Ratio (in per cent)	80.2	84.7	82.7
Female Employment to Population Ratio (in per cent)	58.5	69	69.8
Unemployment Rate			
EFY	1992	1997	2005
GC	1999	2005	2013
Total Unemployment Rate (in per cent)	8	5	4.5
Male Unemployment Rate (in per cent)	4.3	2.5	2.7
Female Unemployment Rate (in per cent)	12.5	7.8	6.5
Urban Unemployment Rate (in per cent)	26.4	19.1	18.7
Rural Unemployment Rate (in per cent)	5.1	2.6	2
Youth Unemployment			
EFY	1992	1997	2005
GC	1999	2005	2013
Total Youth Unemployment (in per cent)	22	25.3	25.7
Male Youth Unemployment (in per cent)	12.9	19	18.8
Female Youth Unemployment (in per cent)	29.6	30.9	31.7
Employment by sectors in percent			
EFY	1992	1997	2005
GC	1999	2005	2013
Employment in Agriculture (in per cent)	79.8	80.2	72.7
Employment in Industry (in per cent)	5.4	6.5	6.9
Employment in Service (in per cent)	15.0	13.3	20.4

2013								
2021								
64.7								
72.6								
56.8								
2013								
2021								
59.5								
69								
50.2								
2013								
2021								
8								
5								
11.7								
17.9								
5.2								
2013								
2021								
23.1								
15.9								
28.8								
2013								
2021								
64.9								
5.2								
29.9								

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	2005/6	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
Total Debt (in billion USD)	10.6	7.7	8.3	9.3	10.1
Domestic Debt (in billion USD)	4.6	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.4
Central Government (in billion USD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State Owened Enterprises (in billion USD)	-	-	-	-	-
External Debet (in billion USD)	6.0	2.3	2.8	4.4	5.6
Central Government (in billion USD)	5.7	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.7
State Owened Enterprises (in billion USD)	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.9
Exchange rate	8.8	9.1	9.7	11.4	13.7
GDP (Current Basic Price) (in billion USD)	15.7	20.2	27.8	33.3	30.7
Domestic Debt/GDP (in per cent)	29.2	26.8	20.1	14.9	14.4
External Debt/GDP (in per cent)	38.3	11.4	10.0	13.1	18.3
Debt/GDP (in per cent)	67.4	38.3	30.1	28.0	32.8
External debt service (in billion USD)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Export (in Billion USD)	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.0
External debt service to Export (in per cent)	10.8	8.4	6.0	5.3	5.5
Domestic Revenue (in bilion Birr)	19.1	21.1	30.0	39.7	53.6
Domestic Revenue (in billion USD)	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.9
External debt service to Domestic Reveune (in per cent)	5.0	4.3	2.9	2.2	2.8

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
11.6	13.3	22.1	25.7	34.1	38.6	45.8	49.4	53.8	55.1	56.4
3.8	4.4	10.9	11.7	15.0	17.4	22.5	23.6	26.8	26.3	26.9
0.0	0.0	5.0	5.5	6.7	7.7	10.3	11.0	12.5	12.4	13.7
-	-	5.9	6.2	8.3	9.7	12.2	12.5	14.2	13.9	13.2
7.8	8.9	11.2	14.0	19.1	21.3	23.3	25.8	27.0	28.8	29.5
4.7	5.5	6.8	8.4	10.0	11.6	13.0	14.7	15.9	18.0	19.5
3.1	3.4	4.4	5.6	9.1	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.1	10.8	9.9
17.1	17.9	18.6	19.6	20.6	21.8	23.1	27.3	28.9	35.0	43.7
32.8	44.4	48.7	57.1	66.3	74.3	81.8	84.3	95.9	107.7	111.3
11.6	9.8	22.3	20.5	22.6	23.4	27.5	28.0	27.9	24.4	24.2
23.8	20.0	23.1	24.5	28.8	28.6	28.5	30.6	28.2	26.8	26.5
35.4	29.8	45.4	45.0	51.4	52.0	56.0	58.6	56.1	51.2	50.7
0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
2.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.6
8.8	13.0	18.4	20.3	33.3	39.4	44.2	56.5	76.0	67.0	52.8
70.3	100.9	118.6	141.6	186.6	231.8	257.7	269.6	311.3	354.3	415.3
4.1	5.6	6.4	7.2	9.1	10.6	11.2	9.9	10.8	10.1	9.5
5.9	7.3	8.9	9.2	10.9	10.6	11.5	16.2	18.9	19.8	20.1

2014	2015	2016
2021/22	2022/23	2023/24P
57.4	63.3	68.1
29.4	35.1	39.3
16.8	20.8	24.5
12.6	14.2	14.7
28.0	28.2	28.8
19.1	19.8	20.2
8.8	8.5	8.6
52.0	54.6	57.3
126.8	163.7	210.0
23.2	21.4	18.7
22.0	17.3	13.7
45.3	38.7	32.4
2.1	1.8	1.3
4.1	3.6	3.8
52.0	49.5	33.3
499.0	685.5	854.2
9.6	12.6	14.9
22.3	14.3	8.5

Domestic Debt in							
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	2005/6	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12
Domestic Debt	4.6	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.4	3.8	4.4
Central Government	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Government Bonds	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7
Treasury Notes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Treasury Bills	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.1
Direct Advance from (NBE)	1.8	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.6
State Owened Enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Total by holder	4.6	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.4	3.8	4.4
CENTRAL GOV. TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.8
NBE	3.0	3.6	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.1
CBE	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
DBE					0.0	0.1	0.4
Other Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Non Banks	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
POSSA&PSSA				0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Others				0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
SOE (Bonds & Loans) TOTAL****				-	-	-	-
Banks				-	-	-	-
DBE Long Term Loans				-	-	-	-
CBE Total				-	-	-	-
CBE Corporate Bond				-	-	-	-
CBE Long Term Loans				-	-	-	-
Transfed to LAMAC (Principal Plus Interest Arrears)				-	-	-	-
CBE Short Term Loans				-	-	-	-
TOTAL DEBT SERVICE	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
TOTAL PRINCIPAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
TOTAL INTEREST	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
CENTRAL GOV. TOTAL				-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL				0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bonds and Notes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Treasury Bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0
Direct Advance	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.0	0.0
INTEREST				0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bonds and Notes				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Treasury Bills (Discount plus ServiceCharge)				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Direct Advance				0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
SOE TOTAL*				-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL				-	-	-	-
INTEREST				-	-	-	-
Exchange rate	8.8	9.1	9.7	11.4	13.7	17.1	17.9
GDP (Current Basic Price) in billion USD	119.9	157.2	227.7	311.0	382.9	515.1	747.3
Domestic Debt/GDP	3.8	3.5	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.6
1.Domestic debt is changed into USD using Exchange Rate at end of period P' : Provisional R: Revised							

billion USD

2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
10.9	11.7	15.0	17.4	22.5	23.6	26.8	26.3	26.9	29.4	35.1
5.0	5.5	6.7	7.7	10.3	11.0	12.5	12.4	13.7	16.8	20.8
0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.4	2.8	0.0
1.4	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.2	4.1	4.8	0.7	2.8	6.1	0.0
3.0	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.5	5.6	6.5	0.9	1.9	3.1	0.0
5.9	6.2	8.3	9.7	12.2	12.5	14.2	13.9	13.2	12.6	14.2
10.9	11.7	15.0	17.4	22.5	23.6	26.8	26.3	26.9	29.4	35.1
5.0	5.5	6.7	7.7	10.3	11.0	12.5	12.4	13.7	16.8	20.8
4.3	4.4	5.3	5.7	7.7	8.1	8.8	8.4	9.5	12.2	15.1
3.5	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.9	10.3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.6	2.8	2.5
0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
0.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.4
0.7	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.7
0.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.7
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.9	6.2	8.3	9.7	12.2	12.5	14.2	13.9	13.2	12.6	14.2
5.9	6.2	8.3	9.7	12.2	12.5	14.2	13.9	13.2	12.6	14.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.9	6.2	8.3	9.7	12.1	12.5	14.2	13.9	13.1	12.6	14.2
-	-	-	-	8.4	8.8	10.5	10.4	3.4	3.9	4.4
-	-	-	-	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	0.6	0.7	0.0
-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	8.1	9.9
-	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.1				
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.9
0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.8
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9
0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
-	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.0
-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
-	-	-	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
18.6	19.6	20.6	21.8	23.1	27.3	28.9	35.0	43.7	52.0	54.6
864.7	1047.4	1268.4	74.3	81.8	84.3	95.9	107.7	111.3	126.8	163.7
1.3	1.1	1.2	23.4	27.5	28.0	27.9	24.4	24.2	23.2	21.4

2016
2023/24P
39.3
24.5
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0
14.7
39.3
24.5
17.5
11.8
2.8
0.9
2.0
7.0
6.9
0.1
14.7
14.7
0.0
14.7
4.6
10.1
10.1
-
0.9
0.1
0.9
0.9
0.1
0.1
0.0
-
0.9
0.4
0.4
0.0
-
0.0
0.0
57.3
210.0
18.7

Table 1.01
PUBLIC SECTOR EXTERNAL DEBT
OUTSTANDING, DISBURSEMENTS, DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS & DEBT
Billions USD / ETB ¹
2003/04 - 2007/08

	2003/04		2004/05		2005/06	
	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB
TOTAL OUTSTANDING	7.3	63.8	5.9	51.8	6.0	52.7
Central Government	6.9	60.1	5.4	47.3	5.7	49.7
Gov. Guaranteed	0.2	1.8	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.2
Non-Gov. Guaranteed	0.2	1.9	0.3	2.8	0.3	2.8
TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS	0.6	4.8	0.5	4.4	0.4	3.6
Central Government	0.3	2.7	0.4	3.1	0.4	3.3
Gov. Guaranteed	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1		
Non-Gov. Guaranteed	0.2	1.9	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.4
TOTAL DEBT SERVICE	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9
Central Government	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4
Gov. Guaranteed	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Non-Gov. Guaranteed	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
TOTAL PRINCIPAL REPAYT.	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7
Central Government	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Gov. Guaranteed	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Non-Gov. Guaranteed	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
TOTAL INTEREST & COM.	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Central Government	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Gov. Guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Gov. Guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
TOTAL DEBT RELIEF	0.1	0.8	1.8	16.0	0.3	3.0
Central Government	0.1	0.7	1.8	16.0	0.2	1.5
Gov. Guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4
Non-Gov. Guaranteed	0.0	0.0				
GDP (Current Basic Price) in billion birr		77.9	0.0	96.4	0.0	119.9
Exchange rate						8.8
External Debt/GDP		82.0		53.7		43.9

RELIEF

2006/07		2007/08		2008/09		2009/2010		2010/11	
USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB
2.3	21.1	2.8	26.9	4.4	49.7	5.6	77.0	7.8	133.3
2.0	18.4	2.5	24.4	3.1	35.1	3.7	50.5	4.7	80.7
0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.7	9.0	1.0	17.8
0.3	2.6	0.2	2.4	1.0	11.3	1.3	17.4	2.0	34.9
0.4	3.2	0.4	3.7	1.8	19.4	1.6	20.5	2.1	34.6
0.4	3.2	0.4	3.7	0.7	7.4	1.0	13.6	0.9	14.8
				0.3	3.2	0.2	2.2	0.3	5.1
				0.8	8.7	0.4	4.7	0.9	14.7
0.1	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.2	4.0
0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	2.3
0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	3.0
0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5
0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.8
0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.0
0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
4.1	36.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
4.1	36.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
0.0	157.2	0.0	227.7	0.0	311.0	0.0	382.9	0.0	515.1
	9.1		9.7		11.4		13.7		17.1
	13.4		11.8		16.0		20.1		25.9

2011/12		2012/13		2013/14		2014/15 ^R		201
USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD
8.9	159.2	11.2	209.3	14.0	274.2	18.6	383.3	21.3
5.5	97.9	6.8	127.4	8.4	164.9	10.0	205.3	11.6
1.3	23.4	1.8	32.9	2.3	44.9	4.7	96.3	6.1
2.1	37.8	2.6	48.9	3.3	64.4	4.0	81.6	3.6
1.7	28.9	2.7	49.4	3.2	61.0	5.9	120.7	3.5
1.0	17.8	1.4	26.4	1.5	29.6	2.2	44.6	1.7
0.4	6.3	0.5	9.5	1.0	19.3	2.3	46.7	1.7
0.3	4.8	0.7	13.5	0.6	12.0	1.4	29.3	0.1
0.4	7.2	0.6	10.5	0.7	12.8	1.0	20.2	1.1
0.1	1.7	0.1	2.2	0.1	2.9	0.2	4.4	0.3
0.1	1.0	0.1	2.5	0.1	1.7	0.3	5.5	0.4
0.3	4.5	0.3	5.7	0.4	8.2	0.5	10.4	0.5
0.3	5.4	0.4	7.9	0.5	9.7	0.7	14.9	0.8
0.1	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.9	0.1
0.0	0.8	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	3.9	0.3
0.2	3.7	0.3	4.8	0.4	7.1	0.4	9.1	0.4
0.1	1.8	0.1	2.6	0.2	3.1	0.3	5.3	0.4
0.0	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	2.4	0.2
0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.1
0.0	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.1
0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0			
0.0	747.3	0.0	864.7	0.0	1,047.4	0.0	1,268.4	0.0
	17.9		18.6		19.6		20.6	
	21.3		24.2		26.2		30.2	

15/16	2016/17		2017/18		2018/19		2019/20	
ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB
463.8	23.3	539.4	25.8	703.6	27.1	782.7	28.9	1009.6
252.5	13.0	300.0	14.7	402.0	16.0	461.7	18.0	629.8
133.0	6.9	160.3	7.6	206.2	7.3	210.8	7.2	253.4
78.4	3.4	79.1	3.5	95.3	3.8	110.2	3.6	126.5
74.8	2.9	66.4	3.5	92.8	2.8	79.0	3.3	105.4
36.9	1.5	34.7	1.8	47.9	1.5	43.2	2.3	75.4
36.3	1.2	26.3	1.2	30.3	0.4	10.9	0.5	15.9
1.7	0.2	5.3	0.5	14.6	0.9	24.9	0.5	14.1
24.2	1.3	29.3	1.6	42.4	2.0	58.2	2.0	64.0
5.6	0.3	6.5	0.4	9.6	0.4	11.4	0.4	13.3
8.4	0.5	11.8	0.7	17.5	0.9	26.6	0.8	25.5
10.2	0.5	11.0	0.6	15.3	0.7	20.2	0.8	25.2
16.6	0.9	19.5	1.2	30.5	1.4	40.2	1.4	44.6
2.2	0.1	2.7	0.2	4.4	0.2	5.6	0.2	6.6
5.7	0.3	7.5	0.5	13.6	0.6	18.4	0.5	17.3
8.7	0.4	9.4	0.5	12.6	0.6	16.2	0.6	20.8
7.7	0.4	9.9	0.4	11.9	0.6	18.0	0.6	19.4
3.4		3.9			0.2	5.9	0.2	6.7
2.7	0.2	4.4	0.1	3.9	0.3	8.1	0.3	8.2
1.5	0.1	1.6	0.1	2.7	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.4
1,568.1	0.0	1,832.8	0.0	2,200.1	0.0	2,690.8	0.0	3,374.7
21.8		23.1		27.3		28.9		35.0
29.6		29.4		32.0		29.1		29.9

2020/21		2021/22		2022/23		2023/24	
USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB	USD	ETB
29.5	1287.6	28.0	1453.4	28.2	1542.2	28.8	1648.9
19.5	853.7	19.1	994.9	19.8	1080.5	20.2	1155.8
6.6	288.1	6.0	313.3	5.8	315.6	6.1	349.3
3.3	145.7	2.8	145.2	2.7	146.2	2.5	143.9
1.4	56.4	1.2	68.1	1.6	86.3	1.4	77.8
1.1	41.7	0.9	53.5	1.1	57.1	1.1	63.2
0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
0.3	13.0	0.3	14.6	0.5	29.2	0.3	14.6
1.9	75.9	2.1	105.7	1.8	96.5	1.3	71.8
0.3	12.3	0.6	28.1	0.7	35.3	0.6	36.5
0.9	33.7	0.7	33.5	0.4	19.9	0.1	4.6
0.7	29.9	0.9	44.2	0.8	41.3	0.5	30.8
1.4	56.2	1.6	81.2	1.4	73.3	1.0	55.3
0.1	5.0	0.3	16.8	0.4	23.0	0.5	28.0
0.7	25.7	0.5	24.3	0.3	13.8	0.1	3.2
0.6	25.5	0.8	40.1	0.7	36.5	0.4	24.1
0.5	19.8	0.5	24.5	0.4	23.2	0.3	16.5
0.2	7.4	0.2	11.3	0.2	12.3	0.1	8.5
0.2	8.0	0.2	9.1	0.1	6.0	0.0	1.3
0.1	4.4	0.1	4.1	0.1	4.8	0.1	6.7
4.3	4,341.0	8.7	6,157.0		8723.1		11,752.1
	43.7		52.0		54.6		57.3
	29.7		23.6		17.7		14.0

Deposit Annual Performance in million Birr					
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
Deposit Mobilisation (in billion Birr)		53.9	63.0	78.2	98.6
Private Banks (in billion Birr)					
Public Banks (in billion Birr)					

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
140.5	187.3	237.2	292.8	367.4	438.2	568.8	730.3
						201.7	276.0
						367.1	454.2

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
899.6	1041.4	1356.8	1705.0	2165.5	2496.6
356.3	443.9	619.5	813.0	1109.4	1320.5
543.3	597.5	737.3	892.0	1056.1	1176.1

	1970	1971	1972	1973
Particulars	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81
Total Disbursement Client (in billion Birr)				1.8
Public Enterprises (in billion Birr)				1.3
Cooperatives (in billion Birr)				0.1
Private Sector (in billion Birr)				0.5
Interbank Lending (in billion Birr)				-
Total Disbursement Sector (in billion Birr)				-
Agriculture (in billion Birr)				-
Manufacturing Industry (in billion Birr)				-
Domestic Trade (in billion Birr)				-
International Trade (in billion Birr)				-
Export (in billion Birr)				-
Import (in billion Birr)				-
Hotels and Tourism (in billion Birr)				-
Transport and Communication (in billion Birr)				-
Housing and Construction (in billion Birr)				-
Mines, Power and Water Resource (in billion Birr)				-
Health and Education (in billion Birr)				
Others (in billion Birr)				-
Personal (in billion Birr)				-
Interbank Lending (in billion Birr)				-

1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89
1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.3	0.0	-	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.3	0.0	-	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2

1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97
0.7	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.7	3.3	4.3	3.8
0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.4	2.7	3.0	3.1
0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.7	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.7	3.3	4.3	3.8
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.3
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
4.6	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.2	4.1	6.2	9.4
0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.3
0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2
3.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	5.0	6.9
-	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-
4.6	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.2	4.1	6.2	9.4
0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.6
0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9
0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.9
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2
0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.7
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6
-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-
0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
-	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-

1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13
12.4	15.6	27.3	25.5	28.9	42.2	56.1	54.3
0.3	0.9	5.2	5.3	1.4	6.1	13.5	15.2
2.0	2.5	5.4	2.6	3.7	7.5	12.1	6.0
10.1	12.1	16.7	17.5	23.4	28.6	30.4	33.1
-	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	-
12.4	15.6	27.3	25.5	28.9	42.2	56.1	54.3
2.2	2.6	5.4	3.0	4.4	8.2	14.2	9.7
1.3	1.5	2.7	2.7	5.0	10.5	16.5	19.3
2.5	3.0	5.0	5.3	5.2	6.7	9.7	8.3
3.5	4.4	9.2	8.2	8.2	10.6	7.1	6.3
1.7	2.2	3.1	2.9	5.3	5.9	2.7	2.6
1.9	2.1	6.1	5.3	2.9	4.7	4.4	3.7
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9
1.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.6
1.2	1.7	2.0	4.0	3.9	2.9	5.1	6.3
-	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.5
0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
-	-	-	0.1	0.2982	0.0	0.1	-
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.1099	-0.2982	-0.0137	-0.0888	0.0213

2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
60.0	75.5	88.0	109.0	172.8	236.3	271.2
13.5	13.9	16.1	14.3	75.5	91.4	96.1
9.2	10.5	12.2	13.4	12.3	18.8	27.2
36.8	51.1	59.7	81.3	85.0	126.1	147.8
0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
60.0	75.5	88.0	109.0	172.8	236.3	271.2
10.9	13.1	13.4	13.1	11.4	18.0	24.9
20.4	23.4	25.5	25.0	30.5	41.6	43.1
9.1	15.6	15.0	23.6	19.9	32.9	36.4
7.3	8.4	9.5	13.5	18.6	27.7	38.5
3.0	3.8	4.4	6.1	11.6	17.4	28.0
4.3	4.6	5.1	7.4	7.0	10.3	10.5
1.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	4.9	5.3
1.6	3.6	4.5	6.9	15.6	17.7	24.7
6.7	6.7	13.6	13.6	21.6	28.6	25.8
0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	37.4	48.6	48.5
1.9	2.2	3.2	8.5	12.7	4.9	4.6
0.3	0.7	1.1	2.2	3.0	11.4	19.3
0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
-0.4464	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

2013	2014	2015	2016
2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
285.7	427.9	547.7	461.5
23.4	129.1	75.8	99.1
34.7	19.4	9.8	
227.6	279.4	462.1	362.4
-	-		
285.7	427.9	547.7	461.5
30.8	21.4	75.9	107.2
60.6	52.1	66.4	72.5
50.0	61.3	100.1	86.1
66.1	136.3	113.9	67.6
51.7	65.9	85.7	50.7
14.4	70.4	28.3	16.9
8.2	4.6	11.0	8.0
16.2	28.7	22.5	11.2
44.8	33.6	45.0	35.0
20.2	40.7	15.9	8.2
			2.6
9.1	14.7	26.3	13.0
23.6	34.6	70.7	42.3
-	-		7.8
43.7689	0.0000	0.0000	-7.7732

ANNUAL DISBURSEMENT OF LOANS
ANNUAL DISBURSEMENT OF LOANS BY CLIENTS

ANNUAL COLLECTION OF LOANS BY CLIENTS, BANK AND SECTORS				
Particulars	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81
Collection Client (in billion Birr)				1.4
Public Enterprises (in billion Birr)				0.9
Cooperatives (in billion Birr)				0.0
Private Sector (in billion Birr)				0.4
Interbank Lending (in billion Birr)				-
Collection Sector (in billion Birr)				-
Agriculture (in billion Birr)				-
Manufacturing Industry (in billion Birr)				-
Domestic Trade (in billion Birr)				-
International Trade (in billion Birr)				-
Export (in billion Birr)				-
Import (in billion Birr)				-
Hotels and Tourism (in billion Birr)				-
Transport and Communication (in billion Birr)				-
Housing and Construction (in billion Birr)				-
Mines, Power and Water Resource (in billion Birr)				-
Health and Education (in billion Birr)				
Others (in billion Birr)				-
Personal (in billion Birr)				-
Interbank Lending (in billion Birr)				-

NS BY CLIENTS, BANK AND SECTORS

CLIENTS, BANK AND SECTORS

1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89
0.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
0.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97
0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.5
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.6
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.1
0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.5
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.1

(In Millions of Birr)

(In Millions of Birr)

1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
4.0	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.8	4.6	5.2	7.1
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7
3.2	3.5	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.9	4.3	5.8
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
4.0	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.8	4.6	5.2	7.1
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8
1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6
0.9	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.2
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1
0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13
10.2	13.5	18.8	22.0	25.1	30.5	35.2	41.8
0.8	1.2	0.7	4.0	2.7	1.6	3.8	6.6
1.6	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.4	4.5	8.2	8.8
7.6	9.6	13.0	15.4	19.9	24.3	23.2	26.3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
10.2	13.5	18.8	22.0	25.1	30.5	35.2	41.8
1.4	2.3	4.4	2.8	3.6	5.1	8.7	10.1
1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	3.6	5.7	7.8
1.8	2.5	3.4	4.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	8.0
3.5	4.0	5.7	7.2	8.1	10.0	7.5	8.3
1.7	1.8	2.5	2.9	4.5	6.1	2.7	2.8
1.9	2.2	3.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.8	5.5
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
0.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.8
0.7	1.0	1.4	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.4	4.1
-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2

2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
51.7	60.0	77.2	97.2	115.4	156.4	183.3
6.2	5.4	8.1	11.9	17.4	41.6	39.2
10.5	10.6	13.3	13.7	13.8	15.3	28.6
35.0	44.1	55.8	71.6	84.2	99.5	115.5
0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
51.7	60.0	77.2	97.2	115.4	156.4	183.3
11.5	11.5	12.9	14.0	14.1	18.5	26.4
9.4	11.8	16.0	20.9	24.4	27.9	33.6
9.5	12.2	15.3	18.4	21.3	24.4	29.4
11.0	11.8	15.7	21.0	23.1	26.5	34.2
4.6	5.6	8.4	10.5	13.4	17.4	22.8
6.4	6.2	7.3	10.5	9.8	9.1	11.5
1.1	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	4.3	4.1
1.9	2.3	3.3	4.9	6.4	7.8	13.6
5.6	7.0	8.4	10.5	15.4	35.3	22.1
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	6.0
1.4	1.4	2.4	3.9	6.4	3.4	3.8
0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.7	10.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-

2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
186.0	276.5	401.0
12.1	72.7	84.0
27.3	16.2	8.5
146.6	187.6	308.5
-	-	-
177.5	276.5	401.0
23.5	25.1	77.2
26.9	61.9	49.7
34.4	41.2	68.7
46.7	80.2	91.2
34.8	41.7	63.0
12.0	38.5	28.2
4.3	5.9	8.1
5.1	22.3	9.1
17.1	3.7	40.8
0.4	5.6	1.1
6.0	19.8	26.1
13.0	10.9	29.0
-	-	

Table 2:Annual outstanding of Loans by Clients and Sectors (In billion c

EFY	1982	1983
GC	1989/90	1990/91
Outstanding Lending Client (in billion c	3.9	4.0
Public Enterprises (in billion Birr)	3.1	3.1
Cooperatives (in billion Birr)	0.3	0.3
Private Sector (in billion Birr)	0.5	0.5
Interbank Lending (in billion Birr)	0.0	0.0
Outstanding Lending Sector (in billion c	3.9	4.0
Agriculture (in billion Birr)	1.9	1.9
Manufacturing Industry (in billion Birr)	0.5	0.6
Domestic Trade (in billion Birr)	0.2	0.1
International Trade (in billion Birr)	0.5	0.4
Export (in billion Birr)	0.2	0.2
Import (in billion Birr)	0.3	0.2
Hotels and Tourism (in billion Birr)	0.0	0.0
Transport and Communication (in billion Birr)	0.1	0.1
Housing and Construction (in billion Birr)	0.7	0.7
Mines, Power and Water Resource (in billion Birr)	0.1	0.1
Health and Education (in billion Birr)		
Others (in billion Birr)	0.0	0.0
Personal (in billion Birr)	0.0	0.0
Interbank Lending (in billion Birr)	0.0	0.0

of Birr)

1984	1985	1986	1987
1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95
4.2	5.5	4.5	6.7
3.2	3.8	2.1	2.4
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
0.6	1.2	1.9	3.7
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
4.2	5.5	4.5	6.7
1.9	2.0	0.3	0.4
0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2
0.5	1.0	1.1	1.6
0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2

1988	1989	1990	1991
1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99
9.3	11.2	13.2	15.0
2.6	2.2	2.0	1.7
0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8
5.6	7.9	10.2	12.0
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
9.3	11.2	13.2	15.0
0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3
1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1
1.7	2.1	2.2	1.9
2.0	2.5	2.9	3.2
0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2
1.1	1.6	1.9	2.0
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7
1.7	2.0	2.0	1.6
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.5	0.6	1.8	3.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

1992	1993	1994	1995
1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03
15.1	16.0	15.7	15.5
1.7	1.4	1.7	1.2
0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
12.1	13.4	12.9	13.3
0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
15.1	16.0	15.7	15.5
1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7
2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9
3.2	3.3	3.0	2.6
1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
2.1	2.2	2.1	1.7
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6
1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.8	3.3	3.6	3.7
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5

1996	1997	1998	1999
2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07
17.8	21.7	26.8	31.1
2.2	3.2	3.0	3.3
0.5	1.1	1.8	2.0
14.6	17.2	21.6	25.6
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
17.8	21.7	26.8	31.1
1.2	2.0	3.4	4.2
4.2	5.1	6.3	7.0
2.2	2.7	3.3	3.8
3.4	4.6	5.3	6.5
0.9	1.5	1.6	2.3
2.5	3.1	3.7	4.2
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
0.8	0.9	1.6	2.4
2.0	2.2	3.2	3.8
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2	3.4	2.8	2.3
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

2000	2001	2002	2003
2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
41.3	63.6	78.3	112.4
8.7	25.7	32.1	52.1
3.2	3.4	5.1	8.4
29.3	34.0	40.9	51.9
0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0
41.3	63.6	78.3	112.4
5.5	6.0	6.8	10.6
7.9	9.1	12.2	20.7
5.2	5.8	6.2	7.3
12.2	12.5	14.4	18.0
3.0	3.4	5.1	7.2
9.2	9.1	9.3	10.8
0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4
2.8	2.5	2.8	3.6
4.9	12.6	15.3	17.9
0.0	11.6	16.6	29.6
1.8	1.8	2.2	3.1
0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0

2004	2005	2006	2007
2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
170.1	135.8	168.4	217.4
87.6	40.9	53.7	69.8
13.8	12.2	12.7	13.9
68.5	82.6	101.9	133.6
0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
170.1	135.8	168.4	217.4
17.2	16.7	15.8	18.6
33.6	48.7	67.2	86.2
12.1	14.2	16.4	25.3
25.0	27.6	32.6	43.3
10.7	10.6	13.3	17.6
14.3	17.0	19.3	25.7
1.7	1.8	3.6	3.6
4.4	4.8	5.3	7.3
23.4	16.5	19.8	22.5
48.9	0.1	0.5	0.8
3.2	4.6	6.0	7.8
0.4	0.6	1.1	1.8
0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1

2008	2009	2010	2011
2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19
263.9	324.1	394.6	857.5
84.7	91.8	110.1	479.9
13.7	13.5	16.7	18.5
165.5	218.8	267.7	359.1
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
263.9	324.1	394.6	857.5
20.4	20.1	19.5	20.4
106.2	130.0	154.9	188.7
28.6	42.1	44.9	65.4
51.9	54.2	78.0	102.2
23.0	30.3	47.8	66.1
28.9	23.9	30.2	36.1
4.8	5.8	9.9	13.7
10.0	14.5	13.8	55.4
28.1	37.9	43.6	103.6
0.9	0.3	0.2	261.5
10.3	15.1	23.0	5.9
2.8	4.1	6.7	40.8
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

2012	2013	2014	2015
2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
1,032.2	1,283.3	1,590.4	1,950.6
547.6	612.8	700.7	747.2
19.9	29.1	21.4	21.1
464.7	641.4	868.2	1182.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1,032.2	1,283.3	1,590.4	1,950.6
21.1	31.8	52.0	93.4
221.7	273.0	297.6	351.5
87.8	115.1	151.6	239.7
134.1	197.3	294.7	304.8
89.2	135.9	176.4	205.4
44.9	61.4	118.3	99.3
17.6	26.0	29.8	37.9
68.7	85.2	112.8	31.4
115.5	140.6	170.1	176.8
304.0	322.5	359.8	240.0
11.4	22.3	30.4	336.8
50.2	69.6	91.7	138.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Years/ Variables	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07
	1997	1998	1999
Private Peasant Holdings Cereals total Cultivated area	7.6	8.1	8.5
Teff Cultivated area	2.1	2.2	2.4
Barley Cultivated area	1.1	1.0	1.0
Wheat Cultivated area	1.4	1.5	1.5
Maize Cultivated area	1.4	1.5	1.7
Sorghum Cultivated area	1.3	1.5	1.5
Millet Cultivated area	0.3	0.3	0.4
Oats Cultivated area	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rice Cultivated area		0.0	
Private Peasant Holdings Cereals Total production	100.3	116.2	128.7
Teff production	20.3	21.8	24.4
Barley production	13.3	12.7	13.5
Wheat production	21.8	22.2	24.6
Maize production	23.9	33.4	37.8
Sorghum production	17.2	21.7	23.2
Millet production	3.3	4.0	4.8
Oats production	0.6	0.4	0.4
Rice production		0.1	
Private Peasant Holdings Pulses total Cultivated area	1.3	1.3	1.4
Horse Beans Cultivated area	0.5	0.5	0.5
Chick Peas Cultivated area	0.2	0.2	0.2
Haricot Beans Cultivated area	0.2	0.2	0.2
Field Peas Cultivated area	0.3	0.2	0.2
Lentils Cultivated area	0.1	0.1	0.1
Soya beans Cultivated area	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grass peas Cultivated area	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gibto Cultivated area	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private Peasant Holdings Pulses Total production	13.4	12.6	15.6
Horse Beans production	5.5	5.1	5.8
Chick Peas production	1.6	2.1	2.5
Haricot Beans production	2.1	1.4	2.2
Field Peas production	2.3	1.8	2.1
Lentils production	0.5	0.6	0.8
Soya beans production	0.0	0.0	0.1
Grass peas production	1.3	1.5	1.8
Gibto production	0.0	0.1	0.3
Private Peasant Holdings Oil Seeds total Cultivated area	0.8	0.8	0.8
Neug Cultivated area	0.4	0.3	0.3
Linseed/Flax Cultivated area	0.3	0.2	0.2
Rapeseed Cultivated area	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sunflower Cultivated area	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ground nuts Cultivated area	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sesame Cultivated area	0.1	0.2	0.2
Private Peasant Holdings Oil Seeds Total production	5.4	4.9	5.1
Neug production	1.9	1.5	1.5
Linseed/Flax production	1.5	1.3	1.1
Rapeseed production	0.4	0.2	0.3

Sunflower production	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ground nuts production	0.3	0.3	0.5
Sesame production	1.2	1.5	1.5
Private Peasant Holdings Total production	119.1	133.7	149.4
Private Peasant Holdings Total Cultivated area	9.8	10.2	10.6
Private Peasant Holdings Total production percentage change			
Cereals	9.2	5.9	4.7
Pulses	23.1	-3.9	5.8
Oil Seeds	43.0	-5.3	-4.7
Total	27.4	3.6	4.1
Private Peasant Holdings Cultivated area percentage change			
Cereals	11.4	15.9	10.7
Pulses	30.6	-5.5	23.6
Oil Seeds	65.4	-9.6	5.4
Total	57.3	12.3	11.7

Production and Cultivated Areas of Major Grain Crops (For Private Peasant Holdings) (in million hectare and thousand tons)

2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
8.7	8.8	9.2	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.2
2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0
1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
136.5	145.0	155.3	177.6	188.1	196.5	215.8	236.1
29.9	30.3	31.8	34.8	35.0	37.7	44.2	47.5
13.5	15.2	17.5	17.0	15.9	17.8	19.1	19.5
23.1	25.4	30.8	28.6	29.2	34.3	39.3	42.3
37.5	39.3	39.0	49.9	60.7	61.6	64.9	72.3
26.6	28.0	29.7	39.6	39.5	36.0	38.3	43.4
5.4	5.6	5.2	6.3	6.5	7.4	8.5	9.2
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.3
1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17.5	19.3	18.9	19.5	23.2	27.5	28.6	26.7
6.9	7.0	6.1	7.0	7.1	9.4	9.9	8.4
2.9	3.1	2.8	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6
2.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.6	5.1
2.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.4
0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4
0.1	0.1		0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.5
0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
6.7	6.6	6.4	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.6
1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2
1.9	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8
0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
1.9	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.9
160.7	170.8	180.7	203.5	218.6	231.3	251.5	270.4
10.9	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.6
2.9	0.7	5.3	4.9	-1.0	0.1	2.6	3.1
9.2	4.9	-4.0	-8.9	19.1	15.3	-6.5	-10.6
-1.8	14.8	-8.7	-0.8	13.6	-7.1	-0.3	4.9
3.3	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.3
6.1	6.2	7.2	14.3	5.9	4.5	9.8	9.4
12.3	9.9	-1.9	3.3	18.6	18.8	3.9	-6.5
30.0	-1.6	-1.9	-1.5	15.3	-0.6	-2.1	6.9
7.5	6.3	5.8	12.6	7.4	5.8	8.8	7.5

d output)

2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
10.0	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	9.8	10.0
2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9
0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
231.3	253.8	267.8	277.6	296.7	283.2	290.8
44.7	50.2	52.8	54.0	57.4	52.3	56.1
18.6	20.2	20.5	17.7	23.8	21.8	20.7
42.2	45.4	46.4	48.4	53.2	55.6	58.1
71.5	78.5	84.0	94.9	96.4	103.1	107.5
43.2	47.5	51.7	50.2	52.7	37.5	35.5
9.4	10.2	10.3	10.4	11.3	9.9	9.4
0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.8
1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.5
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27.7	28.1	29.8	30.1	30.1	31.3	31.7
8.5	8.8	9.2	10.4	10.1	10.5	10.9
4.7	4.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.0
5.4	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.8
3.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8
1.3	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9
0.8	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.9
2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.2
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
7.8	8.4	8.6	7.9	8.4	6.8	5.4
2.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.0
0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1

0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.4
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.4
266.8	290.4	306.1	315.6	335.2	321.3	327.9
12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.0	12.2
-1.8	2.5	0.1	1.2	1.2	-6.9	2.4
6.1	-6.2	3.2	1.4	-3.5	4.1	3.0
0.4	-6.3	5.2	-11.6	9.8	-21.2	-19.2
-0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	-6.4	1.4
-2.0	9.8	5.5	3.7	6.9	-4.6	2.7
3.6	1.6	5.8	1.1	-0.2	4.1	1.2
3.3	6.9	1.9	-8.2	7.3	-19.1	-20.5
-1.3	8.8	5.4	3.1	6.2	-4.1	2.1

Table 1 :Trends of national and rural/urban poverty

	Poverty indices over time					
	1995/96	1999/00	2004/05	2010/11	2015/16	
Head count index	45.5	44.2	38.7	29.6	23.5	
Poverty gap index	12.9	11.9	8.3	7.8	6.7	
Poverty severity index	5.1	4.5	2.7	3.1	2.8	
<i>Rural</i>						
Head count index	47.5	45.4	39.3	30.4	25.6	
Poverty gap index	13.4	12.2	8.5	8	7.4	
Poverty severity index	5.3	4.6	2.7	3.2	3.1	
<i>Urban</i>						
Head count index	33.2	36.9	35.1	25.7	14.8	
Poverty gap index	9.9	10.1	7.7	6.9	3.7	
Poverty severity index	4.1	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.4	

Table 2. Trends of national and rural/urban food poverty

Year	1995/96	1999/00	2004/05	2010/11	2015/16	
National						
Head count index	49.5	41.9	38	33.6	24.8	
Poverty gap index	14.6	10.7	12	10.5	6.7	
Poverty severity index	6	3.9	4.9	4.6	2.7	
Rural						
Head count index	51.6	41.1	38.5	34.7	27.1	
Poverty gap index	15.2	10.3	12.1	11.1	7.4	
Poverty severity index	6.2	3.8	4.9	5	3	
Urban						
Head count index	36.5	46.7	35.3	27.9	15.2	
Poverty gap index	10.7	12.7	11.7	7.3	3.6	
Poverty severity index	4.4	4.7	4.8	2.9	1.4	

Table: Gini Coefficient trend national

Year	Rural	Urban	Total
1995/96	0.27	0.34	0.29
1999/00	0.26	0.38	0.28
2004/05	0.26	0.44	0.3
2010/11	0.27	0.37	0.3
2015/16	0.28	0.38	0.33

Table 3. Trends of regional consumption poverty headcount indices

	1995/96			1999/00		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
Tigray	0.579	0.457	0.561	0.616	0.607	0.614
Afar	0.518	-	0.331	0.68	0.268	0.56
Amhara	0.567	0.373	0.543	0.429	0.311	0.418
Oromia	0.347	0.276	0.34	0.404	0.359	0.399

Somale	0.346	-	0.309	0.441	0.261	0.379
B.B.G	0.476	0.345	0.468	0.558	0.289	0.54
SNNP	0.565	0.459	0.558	0.517	0.402	0.509
Gamb.	0.418	0.244	0.343	0.546	0.384	0.505
Harari	0.133	0.291	0.22	0.149	0.35	0.258
AA	0.404	0.3	0.302	0.271	0.362	0.361
DD	0.366	0.246	0.295	0.332	0.331	0.331
Total	0.475	0.332	0.455	0.454	0.369	0.442

Table 4. Trends of regional Food consumption poverty headcount in

	1995/96			1999/00		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
Tigray	0.675	0.501	0.649	0.517	0.647	0.537
Afar	0.521	0	0.333	0.635	0.289	0.534
Amhara	0.607	0.343	0.574	0.323	0.354	0.325
Oromia	0.427	0.345	0.419	0.367	0.491	0.38
Somale	0.432	0	0.384	0.469	0.342	0.425
B.B.G	0.612	0.271	0.592	0.562	0.409	0.552
SNNP	0.521	0.463	0.517	0.548	0.541	0.547
Gamb.	0.329	0.192	0.283	0.618	0.433	0.572
Harari	0.163	0.28	0.227	0.155	0.477	0.328
AA	0.387	0.365	0.366	0.359	0.478	0.475
DD	0.308	0.38	0.351	0.253	0.285	0.276
Total	0.516	0.365	0.495	0.411	0.467	0.419

0.452	0.353	0.419	0.351	0.231	0.328	0.223	0.229
0.458	0.345	0.445	0.301	0.213	0.289	0.287	0.177
0.382	0.383	0.382	0.3	0.258	0.296	0.219	0.144
NA	NA	NA	0.325	0.307	0.32	0.264	0.166
0.206	0.326	0.27	0.105	0.117	0.111	0.085	0.060
0.299	0.326	0.325	...	0.281	0.281	0.168	0.168
0.398	0.329	0.352	0.142	0.349	0.283	0.233	0.111
0.393	0.351	0.387	0.304	0.257	0.296	0.037	0

Indices

2004/05			2010/11			2015/16	
Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
0.48	0.412	0.468	0.402	0.249	0.371	0.372	0.198
0.436	0.331	0.392	0.339	0.281	0.322	0.321	0.117
0.391	0.361	0.388	0.446	0.28	0.425	0.349	0.119
0.371	0.352	0.369	0.333	0.317	0.331	0.219	0.121
0.439	0.346	0.409	0.289	0.171	0.267	0.249	0.288
0.459	0.334	0.444	0.365	0.261	0.351	0.251	0.178
0.369	0.379	0.37	0.258	0.271	0.259	0.261	0.153
NA	NA	NA	0.24	0.302	0.26	0.194	0.127
0.184	0.308	0.251	0.043	0.049	0.046	0.088	0.043
0.316	0.324	0.324	--	0.261	0.261	0	0.191
0.384	0.326	0.345	0.137	0.254	0.217	0.166	0.098
0.385	0.353	0.38	0.347	0.279	0.336	0.036	0

Total
0.270
0.236
0.261
0.239

0.224
0.265
0.207
0.230
0.071
0.168
0.154
0.074

Total
0.329
0.283
0.313
0.205
0.255
0.237
0.245
0.172
0.063
0.191
0.122
0.074