Pre-Period Trends (1990–1998)
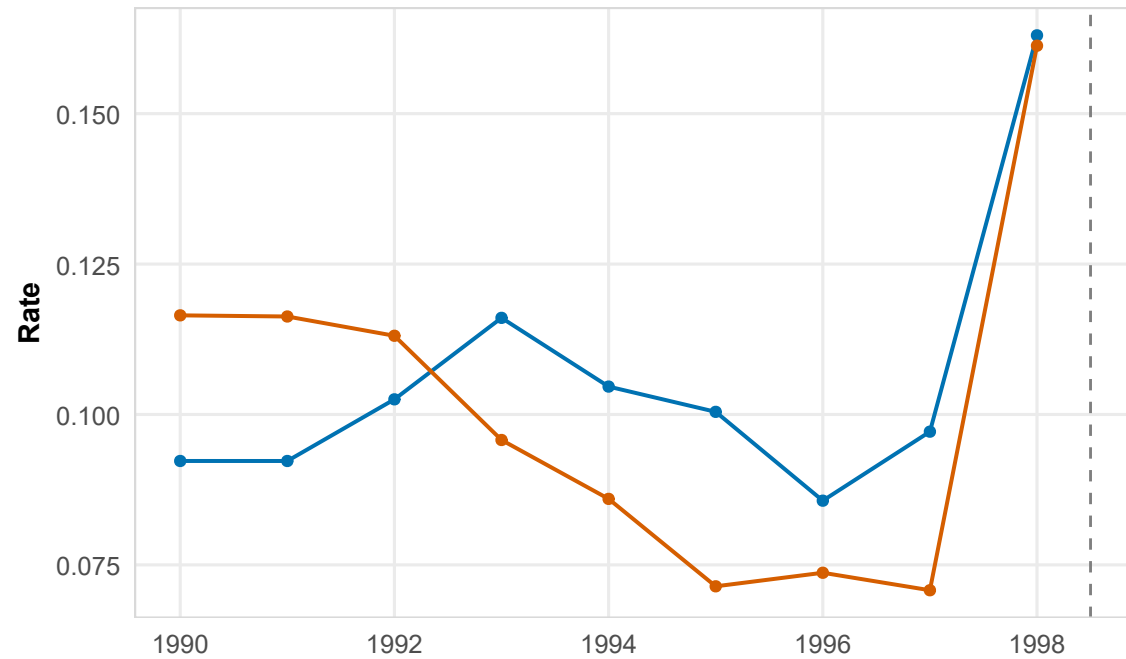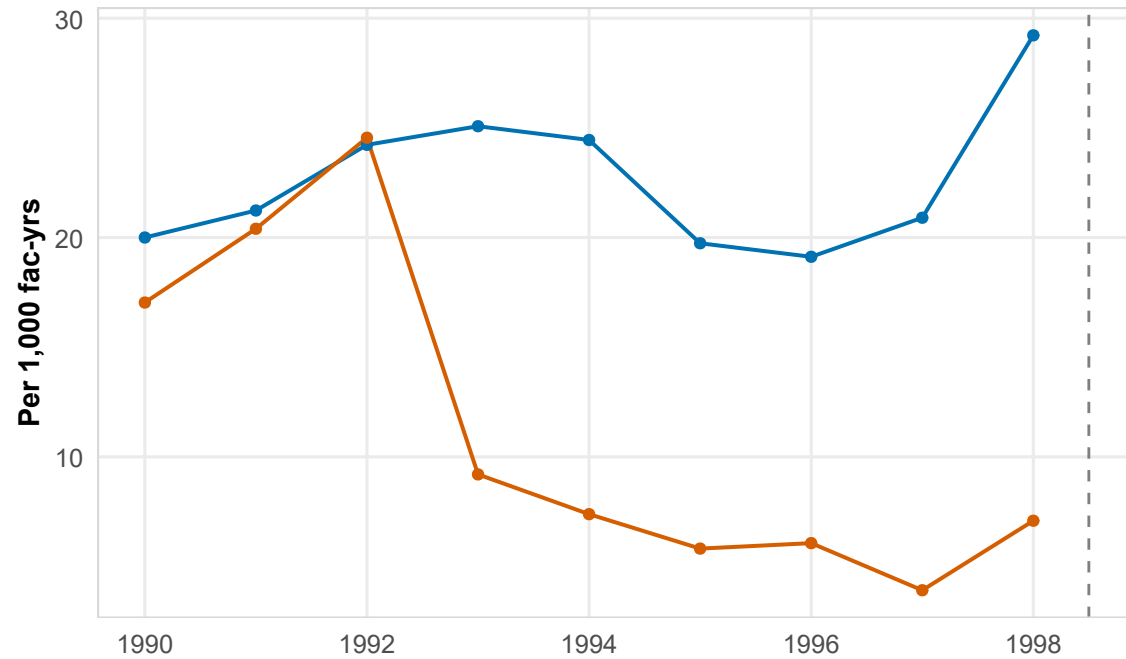
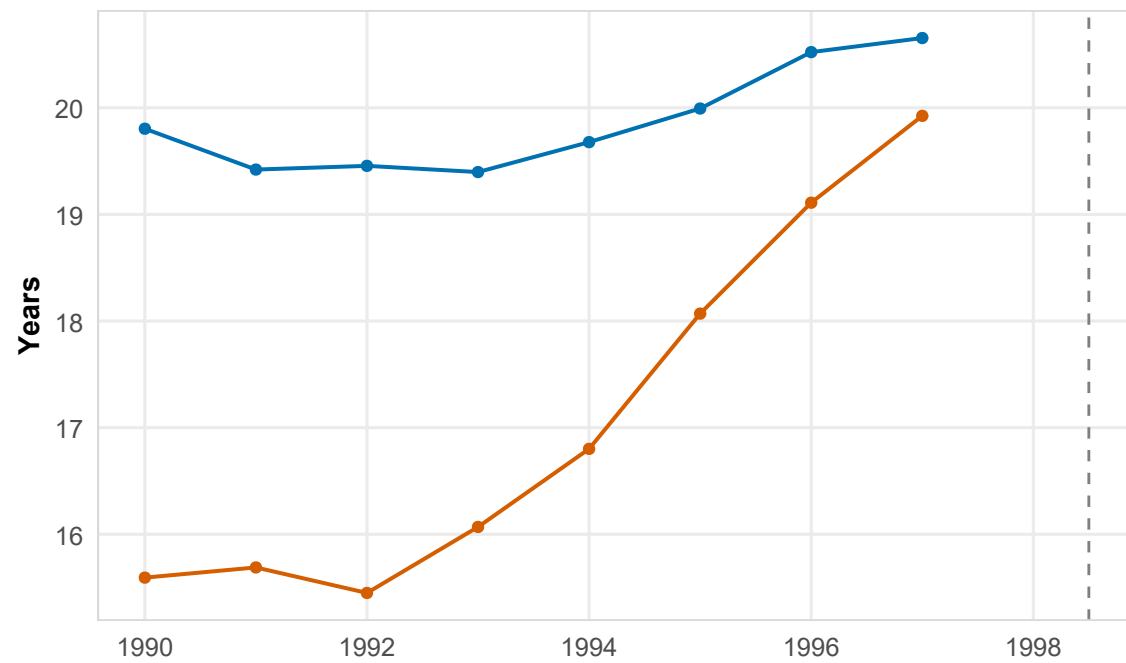## (a) Closure Rate

(b) Leak Incidents per 1,000 Fac-Years

(c) Mean Closure Age

(d) Exit Rate