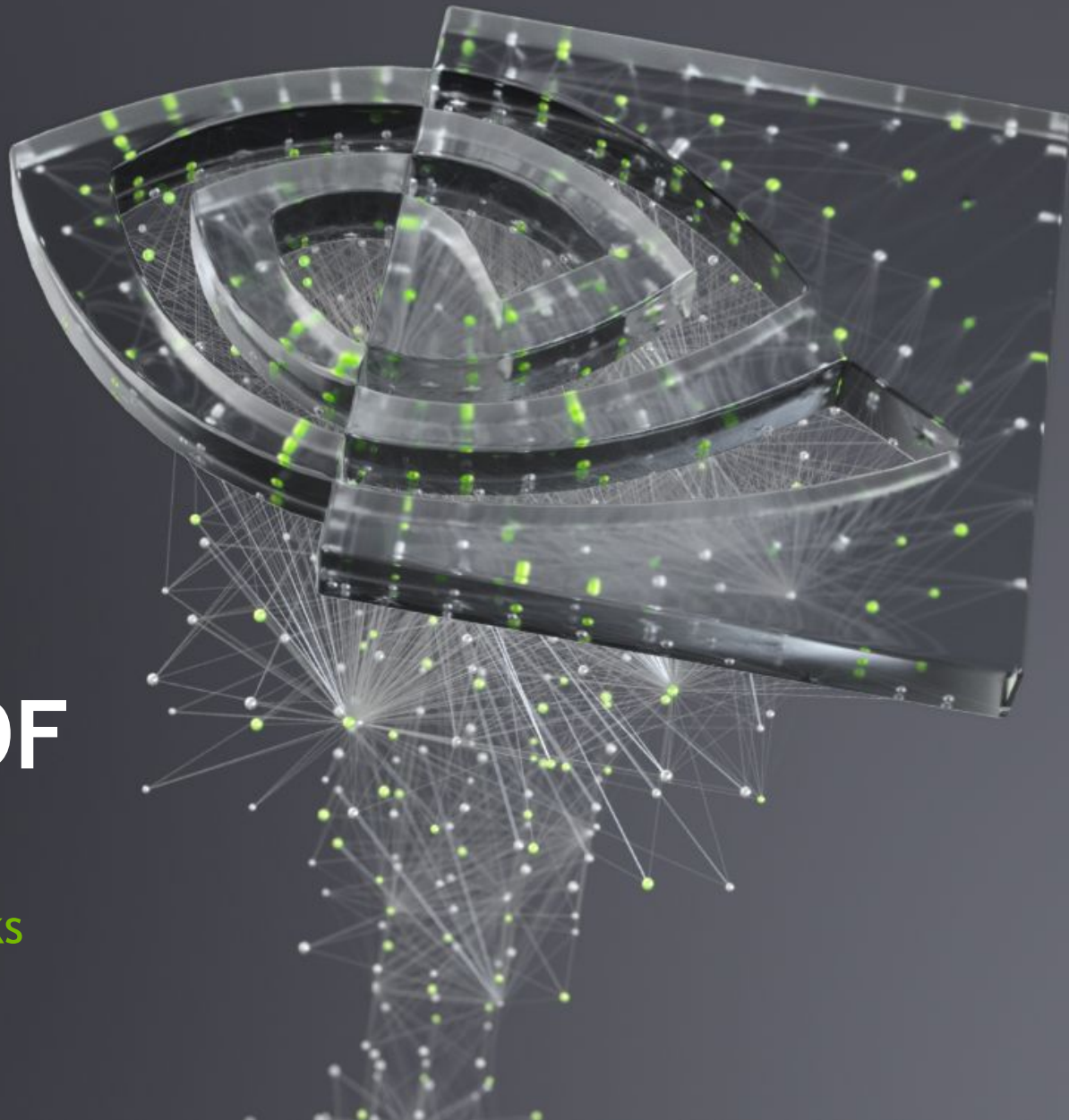




DEEP  
LEARNING  
INSTITUTE

# FUNDAMENTALS OF DEEP LEARNING

Part 3: Convolutional Neural Networks



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# AGENDA

Part 1: An Introduction to Deep Learning

Part 2: How a Neural Network Trains

Part 3: Convolutional Neural Networks

Part 4: Data Augmentation and Deployment

Part 5: Pre-trained Models

Part 6: Advanced Architectures

# AGENDA – PART 3

- Kernels and Convolution
- Kernels and Neural Networks
- Other Layers in the Model

# RECAP OF THE EXERCISE

Trained a dense neural network model

Training accuracy was high

Validation accuracy was low

Evidence of overfitting



# KERNELS AND CONVOLUTION

# KERNELS AND CONVOLUTION



Original Image



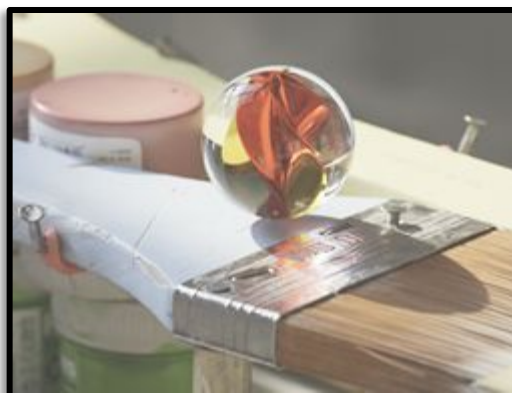
Blur



Sharpen



Brighten



Darken





# KERNELS AND CONVOLUTION

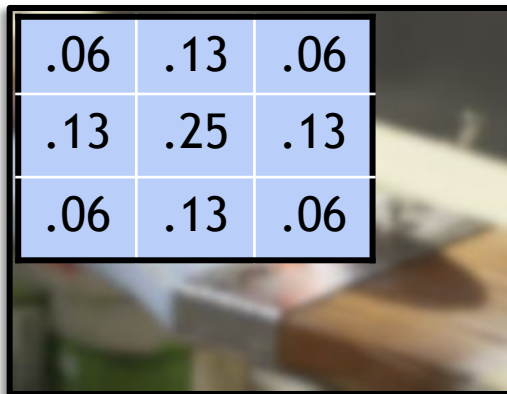


Original Image



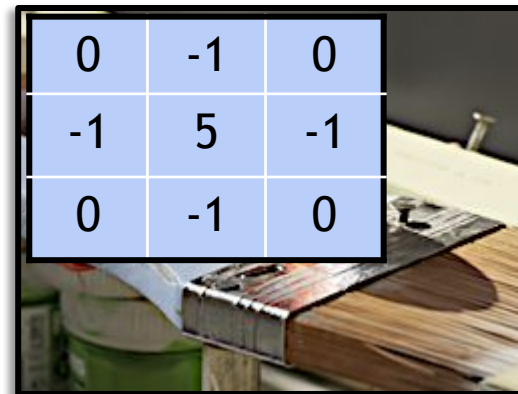
Blur

|     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| .06 | .13 | .06 |
| .13 | .25 | .13 |
| .06 | .13 | .06 |



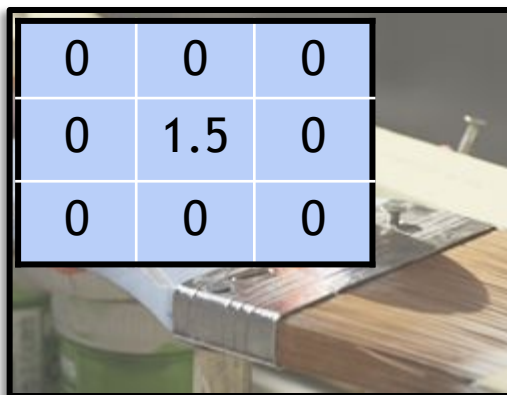
Sharpen

|    |    |    |
|----|----|----|
| 0  | -1 | 0  |
| -1 | 5  | -1 |
| 0  | -1 | 0  |



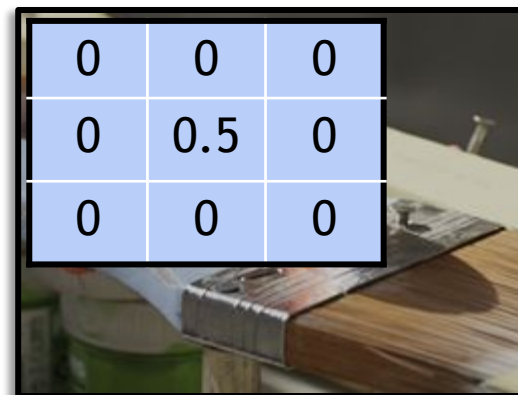
Brighten

|   |     |   |
|---|-----|---|
| 0 | 0   | 0 |
| 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| 0 | 0   | 0 |



Darken

|   |     |   |
|---|-----|---|
| 0 | 0   | 0 |
| 0 | 0.5 | 0 |
| 0 | 0   | 0 |



# KERNELS AND CONVOLUTION

Blur Kernel

|     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| .06 | .13 | .06 |
| .13 | .25 | .13 |
| .06 | .13 | .06 |

\*

Original Image

|   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

=

Convolved Image

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |



# KERNELS AND CONVOLUTION

Blur Kernel

|     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| .06 | .13 | .06 |
| .13 | .25 | .13 |
| .06 | .13 | .06 |

\*

Original Image

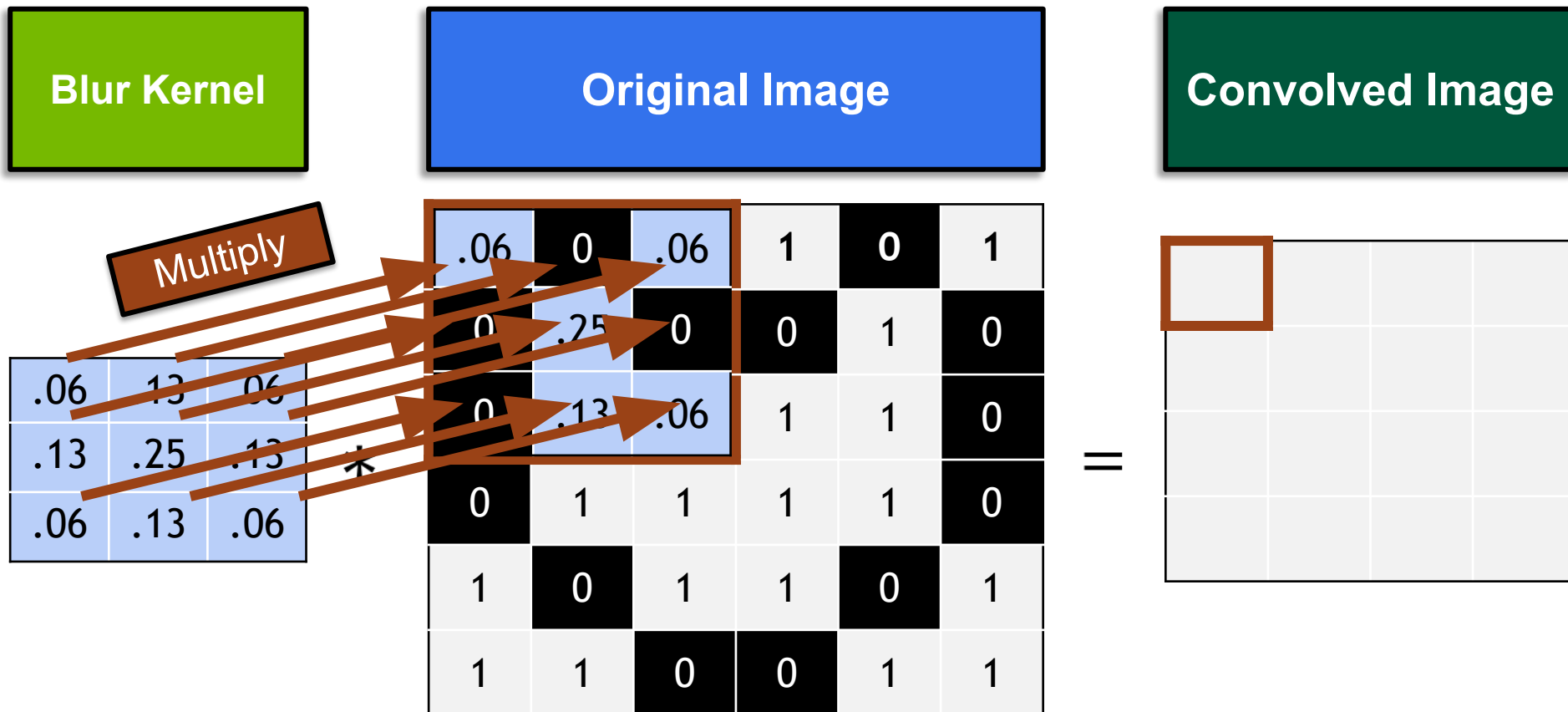
|   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

=

Convolved Image

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

# KERNELS AND CONVOLUTION



# KERNELS AND CONVOLUTION

Blur Kernel

|     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| .06 | .13 | .06 |
| .13 | .25 | .13 |
| .06 | .13 | .06 |

\*

Original Image

|     |     |     |   |   |   |
|-----|-----|-----|---|---|---|
| .06 | 0   | .06 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0   | .25 | 0   | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0   | .13 | .06 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0   | 1   | 1   | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1   | 0   | 1   | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1   | 1   | 0   | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Total

=

Convolved Image

.56

# KERNELS AND CONVOLUTION

Blur Kernel

|     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| .06 | .13 | .06 |
| .13 | .25 | .13 |
| .06 | .13 | .06 |

\*

Original Image

|   |     |     |     |   |   |
|---|-----|-----|-----|---|---|
| 1 | 0   | .13 | .06 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | .13 | 0   | 0   | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | .06 | .13 | .06 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0   | 1   | 1   | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1 | 1 |

=

Convolved Image

|     |     |  |  |
|-----|-----|--|--|
| .56 | .57 |  |  |
|     |     |  |  |
|     |     |  |  |
|     |     |  |  |

# KERNELS AND CONVOLUTION

Blur Kernel

|     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| .06 | .13 | .06 |
| .13 | .25 | .13 |
| .06 | .13 | .06 |

\*

Original Image

|   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

=

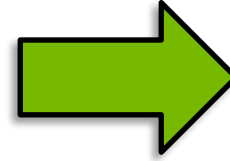
Convolved Image

|     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| .56 | .57 | .57 | .56 |
| .7  | .82 | .82 | .7  |
| .69 | .95 | .95 | .69 |
| .64 | .69 | .69 | .64 |

# STRIDE

Stride 1

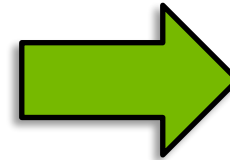
|   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |



|     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| .56 | .57 | .57 | .56 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

Stride 2

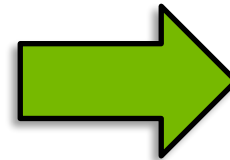
|   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |



|     |     |
|-----|-----|
| .56 | .57 |
|-----|-----|

Stride 3

|   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |



|     |     |
|-----|-----|
| .56 | .56 |
|-----|-----|



# PADDING

Original Image

|   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Zero Padding

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

# PADDING

Original Image

|   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Same Padding

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |



# KERNELS AND NEURAL NETWORKS

# KERNELS AND NEURAL NETWORKS

Kernel

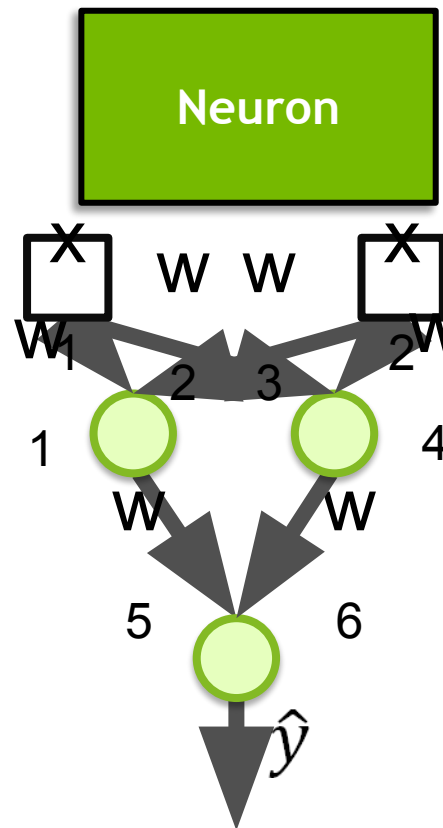
|       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|
| $W_1$ | $W_2$ | $W_3$ |
| $W_4$ | $W_5$ | $W_6$ |
| $W_7$ | $W_8$ | $W_9$ |

# KERNELS AND NEURAL NETWORKS

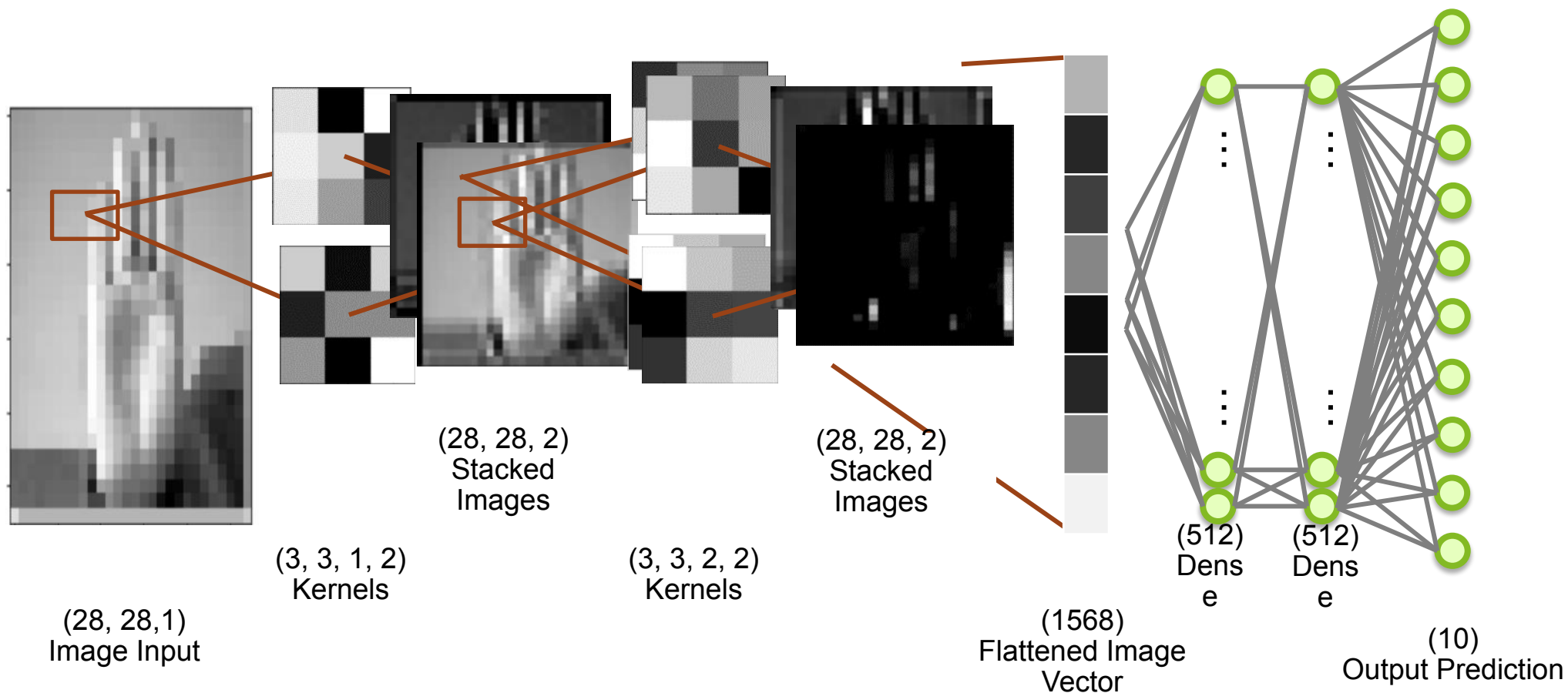
Kernel

|       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|
| $W_1$ | $W_2$ | $W_3$ |
| $W_4$ | $W_5$ | $W_6$ |
| $W_7$ | $W_8$ | $W_9$ |

Neuron



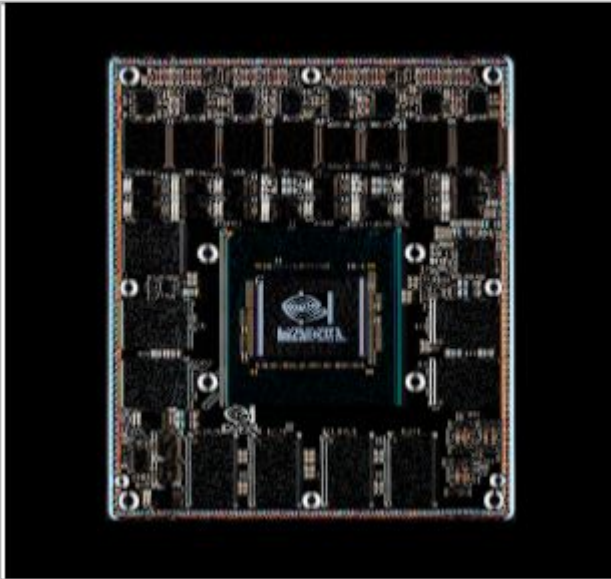
# KERNELS AND NEURAL NETWORKS





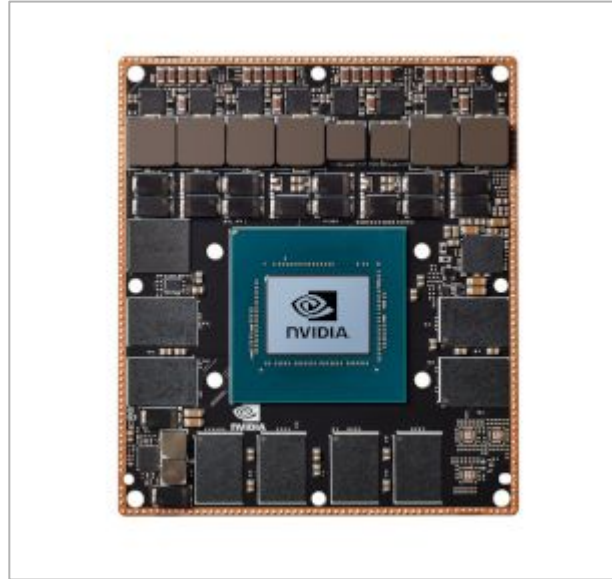
# FINDING EDGES

Vertical Edges



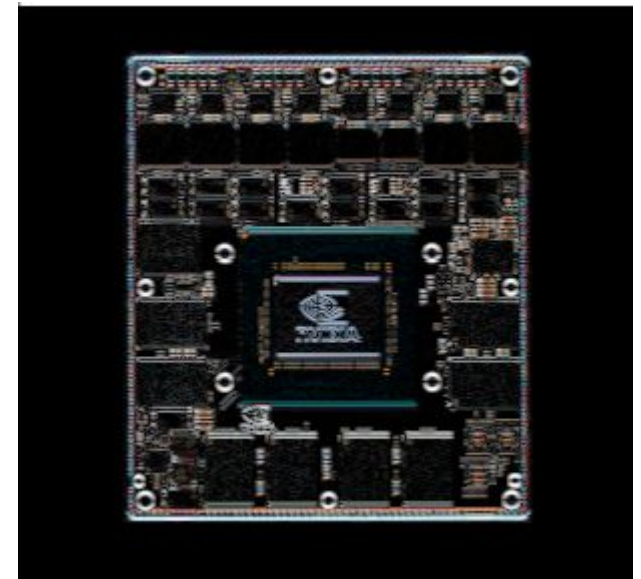
|   |   |    |
|---|---|----|
| 1 | 0 | -1 |
| 2 | 0 | -2 |
| 1 | 0 | -1 |

Original Image



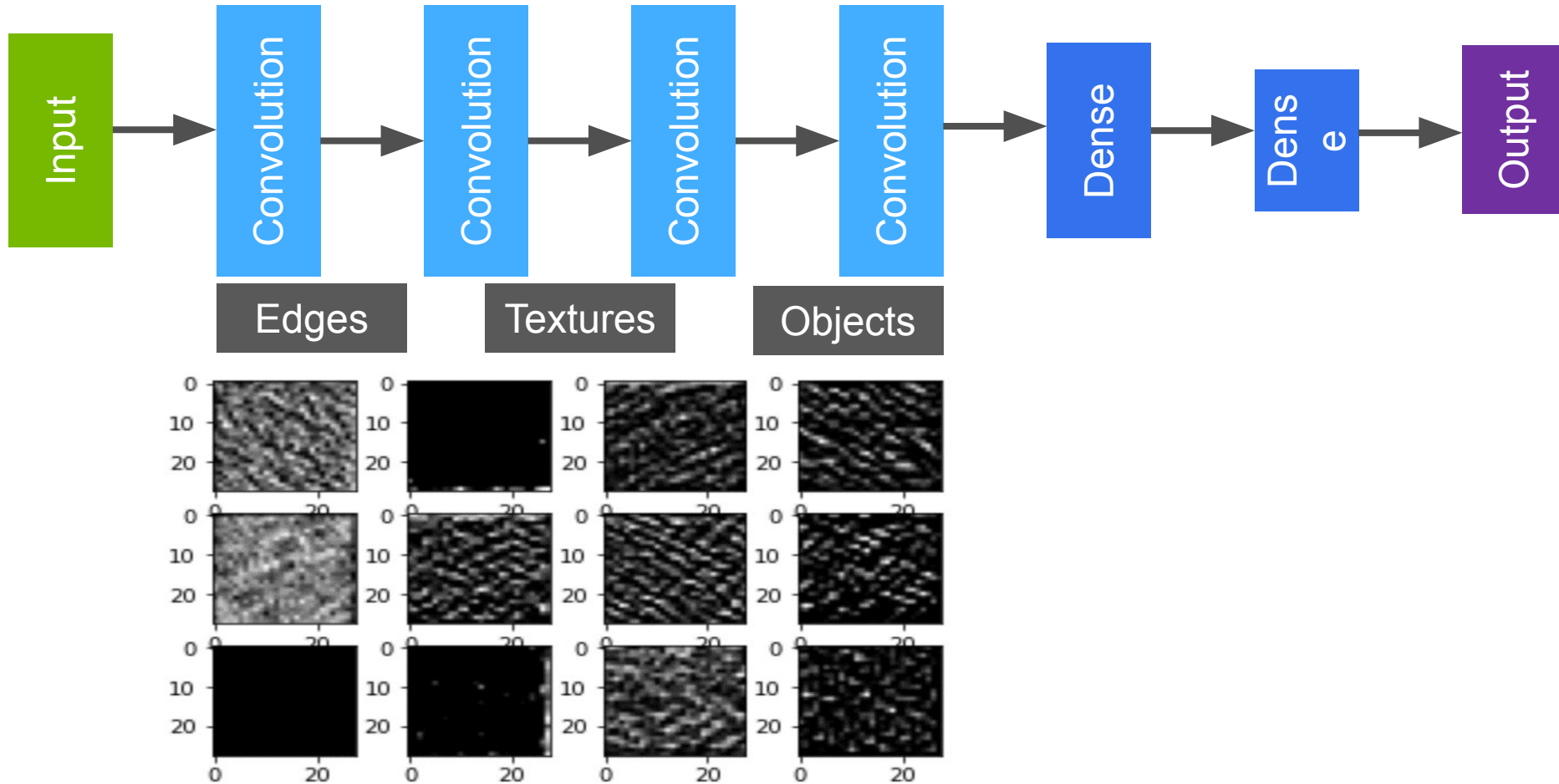
|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |

Horizontal Edges



|    |    |    |
|----|----|----|
| 1  | 2  | 1  |
| 0  | 0  | 0  |
| -1 | -2 | -1 |

# NEURAL NETWORK PERCEPTION



# NEURAL NETWORK PERCEPTION

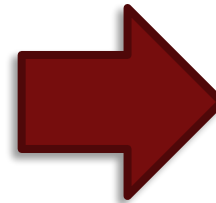




OTHER LAYERS IN THE  
MODEL

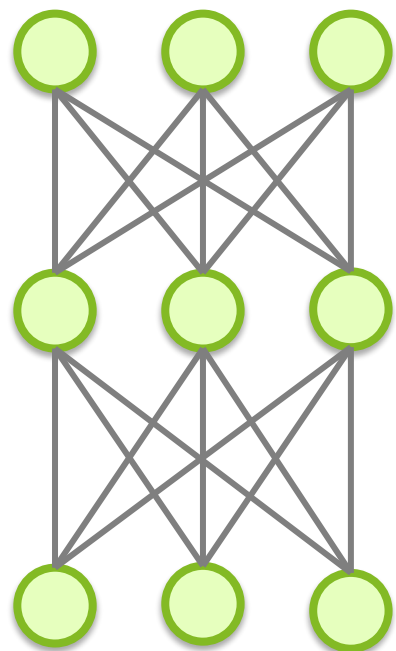
# MAX POOLING

|     |     |     |    |
|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 110 | 256 | 153 | 67 |
| 12  | 89  | 88  | 43 |
| 10  | 15  | 50  | 55 |
| 23  | 9   | 49  | 23 |

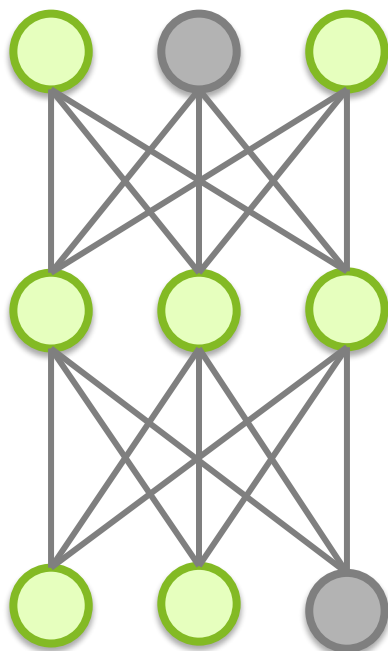


|     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 256 | 153 |
| 23  | 55  |

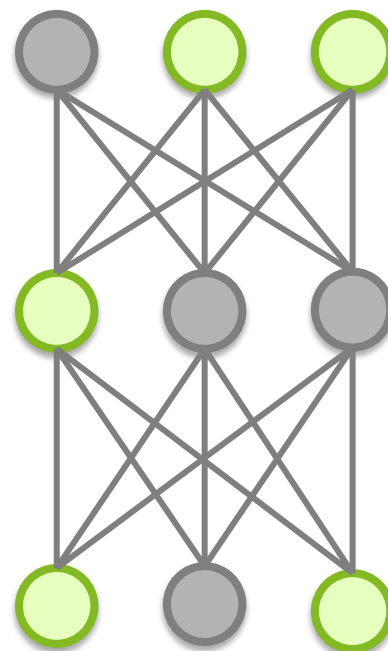
# DROPOUT



rate = 0



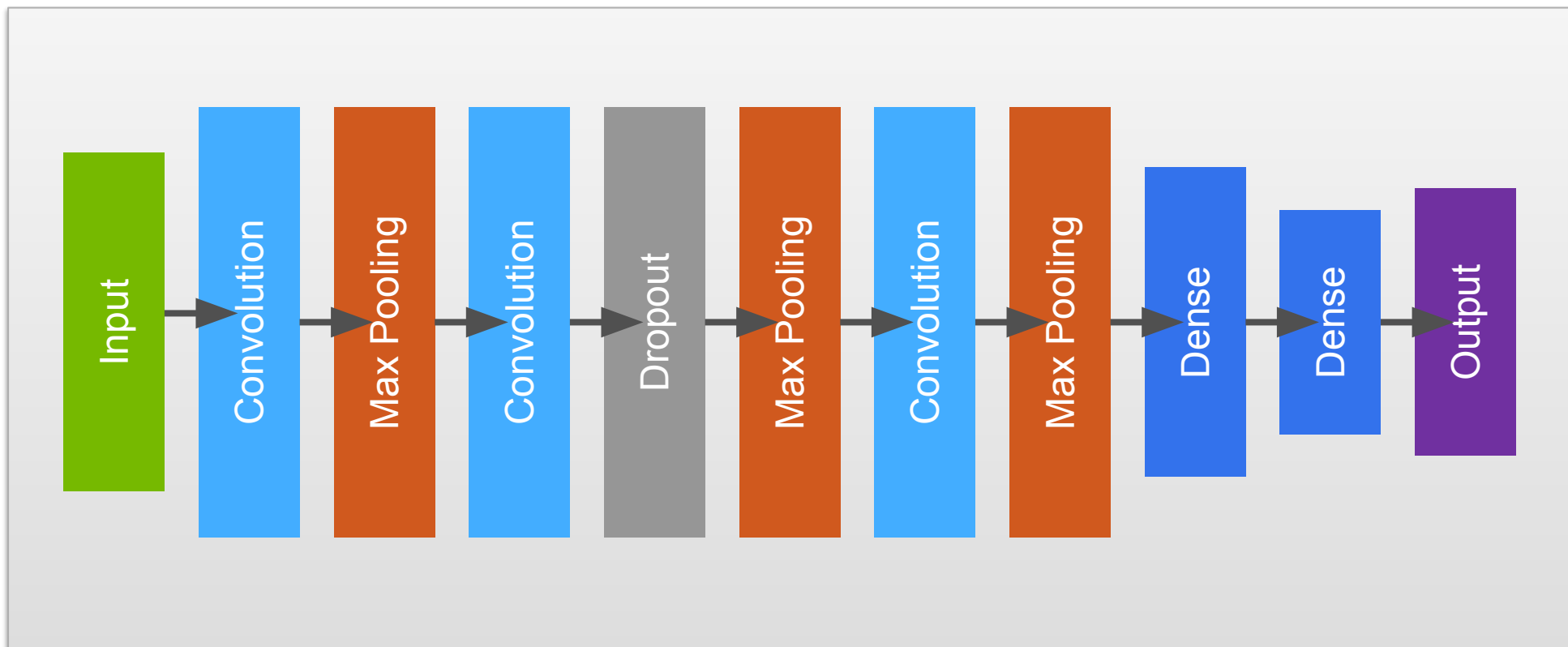
rate = .2



rate = .4

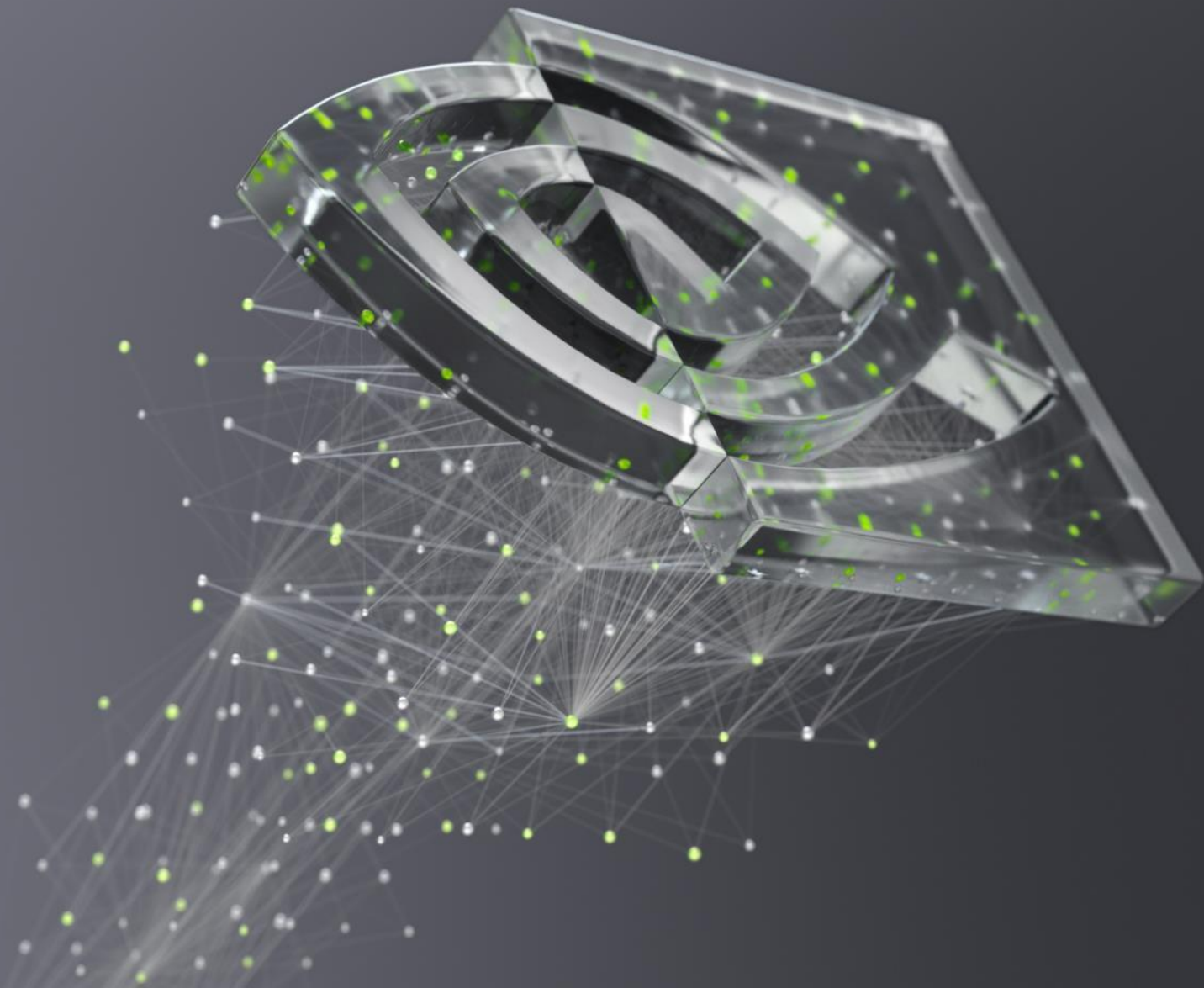


# WHOLE ARCHITECTURE





LET'S GO!



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