

## 程式作業 (5)

撰寫梯度濾波器 Prewitt filter、Sobel filter、Laplacian filter 等 3 個程式，對自己拍的人頭照影像進行濾波處理，輸出各結果以比較其效果。

### (1) Prewitt operator:

(A) for detecting horizontal & vertical edges      (B) for detecting diagonal edges

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline -1 & -1 & -1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 0 & 1 & 1 \\ \hline -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline -1 & -1 & 0 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline -1 & -1 & 0 \\ \hline -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

### (2) Sobel operator:

(A) for detecting horizontal & vertical edges      (B) for detecting diagonal edges

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline -1 & -2 & -1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 2 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline -2 & 0 & 2 \\ \hline -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 0 & 1 & 2 \\ \hline -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline -2 & -1 & 0 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline -2 & -1 & 0 \\ \hline -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

### (3) Laplacian filter

(A) for enhancing horizontal & vertical features      (B) for enhancing diagonal-directional features

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 0 & -1 & 0 \\ \hline -1 & 5 & -1 \\ \hline 0 & -1 & 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline -1 & -1 & -1 \\ \hline -1 & 9 & -1 \\ \hline -1 & -1 & -1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(A)

(B)