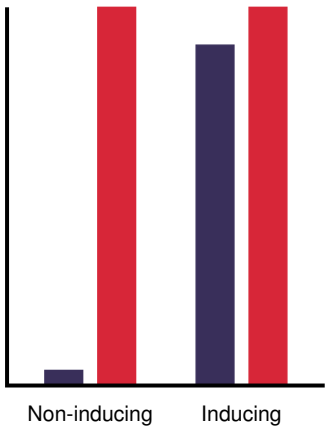
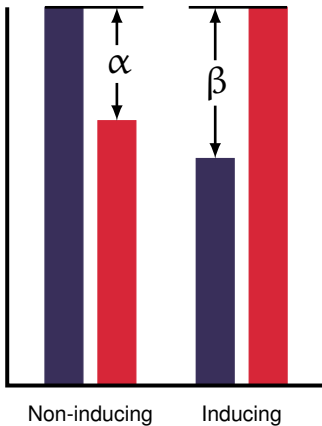


Predatory MF (%)



Fitness



Fixed



Plastic

α : Cost of phenotype

β : Cost of plasticity