# 4.1.2 Designing The Data Model

## **Tagging**

Tags are used in OSM to categorize features, and to add information that is useful for:

- · Understanding of the map
- Planning
- Routing
- Querying

OSM doesn't work with layers or attribute tables, but tags. Each tag consists of a key, and a value. Each map feature should have 1 or more tags Such as:

- · building=residential
- · highway=primary
- · amenity=school

#### Resources

- · Check the OpenStreetMap wiki. Start at the Map features page, search, and discover!
- · Research tag use and occurence on TagInfo

#### **Data Models**

A data model defines what features are surveyed or mapped and what attributes are collected for each feature. If a project will upload data to OpenStreetMap, the data model should be designed to match OSM tagging.

### Example data models

- Uganda Refugee Crisis
- · Ramani Huria

## **Training Activity**

 $\textbf{Presentation:} \ https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1CU6cBtu9ZAeCWKIz6xLVN4fBrdsN7R5tFELPXbepiII/edit\#slidertimes and the state of the presentation of the pre$ 

\*\*Estimated time:

Skills and technology needed:\*\*