```
In [2]:
            import numpy as np
            import pandas as pd
            import os
            import seaborn as sns
            import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
            %matplotlib inline
            import cv2
            from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, confusion_matrix,
            from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
            import tensorflow as tf
            from tensorflow import keras
            from keras import utils, callbacks
            from tensorflow.keras import utils
            from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
            from tensorflow.keras import layers, models
            from keras.layers import Flatten, Dense, Dropout
            from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
            from keras.losses import CategoricalCrossentropy
            import tensorflow as tf
            from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
            from sklearn import metrics
            from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
            from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import load_img, img_to_array, array_to_img
            from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
            from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
            from glob import glob
            import sklearn
  In [6]:
            pip install tensorflow
           Collecting tensorflow
             Downloading tensorflow-2.11.0-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl (1.9 kB)
           Collecting tensorflow-intel==2.11.0
             Downloading tensorflow_intel-2.11.0-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl (266.3 MB)
           Collecting tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11
             Downloading tensorboard-2.11.2-py3-none-any.whl (6.0 MB)
           Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
           (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (3.2.1)
           Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\si
           te-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (3.10.0.2)
           Collecting flatbuffers>=2.0
             Downloading flatbuffers-23.1.21-py2.py3-none-any.whl (26 kB)
           Collecting gast \leq 0.4.0, \geq 0.2.1
             Downloading gast-0.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (9.8 kB)
           Collecting termcolor>=1.1.0
             Downloading termcolor-2.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (6.6 kB)
           Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
           (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.16.0)
           Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (f
           rom tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (58.0.4)
           Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.0 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
           (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.12.1)
           Collecting grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3
             Downloading grpcio-1.51.1-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl (3.7 MB)
           Collecting tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1
             Downloading tensorflow_io_gcs_filesystem-0.30.0-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl (1.5 MB)
           Requirement already satisfied: packaging in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (fr
           om tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (21.0)
           Collecting libclang>=13.0.0
Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js libclang-15.0.6.1-py2.py3-none-win_amd64.whl (23.2 MB)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.20 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.20.3)
Collecting opt-einsum>=2.3.2
  Downloading opt_einsum-3.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (65 kB)
Collecting astunparse>=1.6.0
  Downloading astunparse-1.6.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (12 kB)
Collecting google-pasta>=0.1.1
  Downloading google_pasta-0.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (57 kB)
Collecting tensorflow-estimator<2.12,>=2.11.0
  Downloading tensorflow_estimator-2.11.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (439 kB)
Collecting protobuf<3.20,>=3.9.2
  Downloading protobuf-3.19.6-cp39-cp39-win_amd64.whl (895 kB)
Collecting keras<2.12,>=2.11.0
  Downloading keras-2.11.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.7 MB)
Collecting absl-py>=1.0.0
  Downloading absl_py-1.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (126 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-pac
kages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (0.37.0)
Collecting google-auth<3,>=1.6.3
  Downloading google_auth-2.16.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (177 kB)
Collecting tensorboard-data-server<0.7.0,>=0.6.0
  Downloading tensorboard_data_server-0.6.1-py3-none-any.whl (2.4 kB)
Collecting google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1
  Downloading google_auth_oauthlib-0.4.6-py2.py3-none-any.whl (18 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-pa
ckages (from tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (2.26.0)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-packag
es (from tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (2.0.2)
Collecting tensorboard-plugin-wit>=1.6.0
  Downloading tensorboard_plugin_wit-1.8.1-py3-none-any.whl (781 kB)
Collecting markdown>=2.6.8
  Downloading Markdown-3.4.1-py3-none-any.whl (93 kB)
Collecting pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1
  Downloading pyasn1_modules-0.2.8-py2.py3-none-any.whl (155 kB)
Collecting rsa<5,>=3.1.4
  Downloading rsa-4.9-py3-none-any.whl (34 kB)
Collecting cachetools<6.0,>=2.0.0
  Downloading cachetools-5.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (9.3 kB)
Collecting requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0
  Downloading requests_oauthlib-1.3.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (23 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata>=4.4 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\sit
e-packages (from markdown>=2.6.8->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensor
rflow) (4.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (fr
om importlib-metadata>=4.4->markdown>=2.6.8->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.
11.0->tensorflow) (3.6.0)
Collecting pyasn1<0.5.0, >=0.4.6
  Downloading pyasn1-0.4.8-py2.py3-none-any.whl (77 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->ten
sorflow) (1.26.7)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-pac
kages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensor
flow) (2021.10.8)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\s
ite-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0-
>tensorflow) (2.0.4)
Collecting oauthlib>=3.0.0
  Downloading oauthlib-3.2.2-py3-none-any.whl (151 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.0.2 in c:\users\91738\anaconda3\lib\site-packa
aes (from nackaging->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (3.0.4)
```

Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js

```
-oauthlib, google-auth, tensorboard-plugin-wit, tensorboard-data-server, protobuf, markdow
           n, grpcio, google-auth-oauthlib, absl-py, termcolor, tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem, tensorf
           low-estimator, tensorboard, opt-einsum, libclang, keras, google-pasta, gast, flatbuffers,
           astunparse, tensorflow-intel, tensorflow
           Successfully installed absl-py-1.4.0 astunparse-1.6.3 cachetools-5.3.0 flatbuffers-23.1.21
           gast-0.4.0 google-auth-2.16.1 google-auth-oauthlib-0.4.6 google-pasta-0.2.0 grpcio-1.51.1
           keras-2.11.0 libclang-15.0.6.1 markdown-3.4.1 oauthlib-3.2.2 opt-einsum-3.3.0 protobuf-3.1
           9.6 pyasn1-0.4.8 pyasn1-modules-0.2.8 requests-oauthlib-1.3.1 rsa-4.9 tensorboard-2.11.2 t
           ensorboard-data-server-0.6.1 tensorboard-plugin-wit-1.8.1 tensorflow-2.11.0 tensorflow-est
           imator-2.11.0 tensorflow-intel-2.11.0 tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem-0.30.0 termcolor-2.2.0
           Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
  In [3]:
            train_folder = 'kaggle/asl_alphabet_train/asl_alphabet_train'
            def load_images():
                images = []
                labels = []
                index = -1
                folders = sorted(os.listdir(train_folder))
                for folder in folders:
                    index += 1
                    print("Loading images from folder ", folder ," has started.")
                    for image in os.listdir(train_folder + '/' + folder):
                        img = cv2.imread(train_folder + '/' + folder + '/' + image, 0)
                        img = edge_detection(img)
                        img = cv2.resize(img, (64, 64))
                        img = img_to_array(img)
                        images.append(img)
                        labels.append(index)
                images = np.array(images)
                images = images.astype('float32')/255.0
                labels = to_categorical(labels)
                x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(images, labels, test_size=0.1)
                return x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test
  In [4]:
            def edge_detection(image):
                minValue = 70
                blur = cv2.GaussianBlur(image, (5,5), 2)
                th3 = cv2.adaptiveThreshold(blur, 255, cv2.ADAPTIVE_THRESH_GAUSSIAN_C, cv2.THRESH_BINARY)
                ret, res = cv2.threshold(th3, minValue, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY_INV+cv2.THRESH_OTSU)
                return res
  In [5]:
            x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = load_images()
           Loading images from folder A has started.
           Loading images from folder B has started.
           Loading images from folder C has started.
           Loading images from folder D has started.
           Loading images from folder E has started.
           Loading images from folder F has started.
           Loading images from folder \,{\rm G}\, has started.
           Loading images from folder H has started.
           Loading images from folder I has started.
           Loading images from folder J has started.
Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js from folder K has started.
```

Installing collected packages: pyasn1, rsa, pyasn1-modules, oauthlib, cachetools, requests

```
Loading images from folder P has started.
        Loading images from folder Q has started.
        Loading images from folder \,{\bf R}\, has started.
        Loading images from folder S has started.
        Loading images from folder T has started.
        Loading images from folder U has started.
        Loading images from folder V has started.
        Loading images from folder W has started.
        Loading images from folder X has started.
        Loading images from folder \,\,{\rm Y}\,\, has started.
        Loading images from folder Z has started.
        Loading images from folder del has started.
        Loading images from folder nothing has started.
        Loading images from folder space has started.
In [6]:
         from sklearn.utils import shuffle
         x_train, y_train = shuffle(x_train, y_train, random_state=13)
         x_test, y_test = shuffle(x_test, y_test, random_state=13)
         alpha = [chr(c) for c in range(65,91)]
         un,count = np.unique(y_train,return_counts=True)
         j=1
         plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
         for i in un:
             plt.subplot(7,4,j)
             plt.imshow(x_train[np.where(y_train == np.array(i))[0][0]])
             plt.axis('off')
             j=j+1
         map_characters = {0: 'A', 1: 'B', 2: 'C', 3: 'D', 4: 'E', 5: 'F', 6: 'G', 7: 'H', 8: 'I',
                           10: 'K', 11: 'L', 12: 'M', 13: 'N', 14: '0', 15: 'P', 16: 'Q', 17: 'R',
                           19: 'T', 20: 'U', 21: 'V', 22: 'W', 23: 'X', 24: 'Y', 25: 'Z', 26: 'del
         model = Sequential([
             layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(64, 64, 1)),
             layers.MaxPool2D((2, 2)),
             layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
             layers.MaxPool2D((2, 2)),
             layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
             layers.MaxPool2D((2, 2)),
             layers.Flatten(),
             layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
             layers.Dense(29, activation='softmax')
         1)
         model.summary()
         classes = 29
         epochs = 10
         learning_rate = 0.0001
         adam = Adam(lr=learning_rate)
         model.compile(optimizer=adam, loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
         history = model.fit(x_train, y_train,
                             epochs=epochs,
                             verbose=1,
                             validation_data=(x_test, y_test), shuffle=True)
        Model: "sequential"
```

Loading images from folder L has started. Loading images from folder M has started. Loading images from folder N has started. Loading images from folder O has started.

```
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D (None, 31, 31, 32)
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)
                (None, 29, 29, 64)
                              18496
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling (None, 14, 14, 64)
2D)
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)
                (None, 12, 12, 64)
                              36928
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling (None, 6, 6, 64)
2D)
flatten (Flatten)
                (None, 2304)
                              0
dense (Dense)
                (None, 128)
                              295040
                (None, 29)
dense_1 (Dense)
                              3741
______
Total params: 354,525
Trainable params: 354,525
Non-trainable params: 0
WARNING:absl:`lr` is deprecated, please use `learning_rate` instead, or use the legacy opt
imizer, e.g.,tf.keras.optimizers.legacy.Adam.
Epoch 1/10
7374 - val_loss: 0.1526 - val_accuracy: 0.9493
Epoch 2/10
9649 - val_loss: 0.0662 - val_accuracy: 0.9789
9808 - val_loss: 0.0849 - val_accuracy: 0.9738
Epoch 4/10
9857 - val_loss: 0.0452 - val_accuracy: 0.9844
Epoch 5/10
9897 - val_loss: 0.0319 - val_accuracy: 0.9887
Epoch 6/10
9910 - val_loss: 0.0344 - val_accuracy: 0.9880
Epoch 7/10
9937 - val_loss: 0.0254 - val_accuracy: 0.9918
Epoch 8/10
9930 - val_loss: 0.0428 - val_accuracy: 0.9864
Epoch 9/10
```

9943 - val_loss: 0.0230 - val_accuracy: 0.9922

9944 - val_loss: 0.0256 - val_accuracy: 0.9930

(None, 62, 62, 32)

320

conv2d (Conv2D)

Epoch 10/10



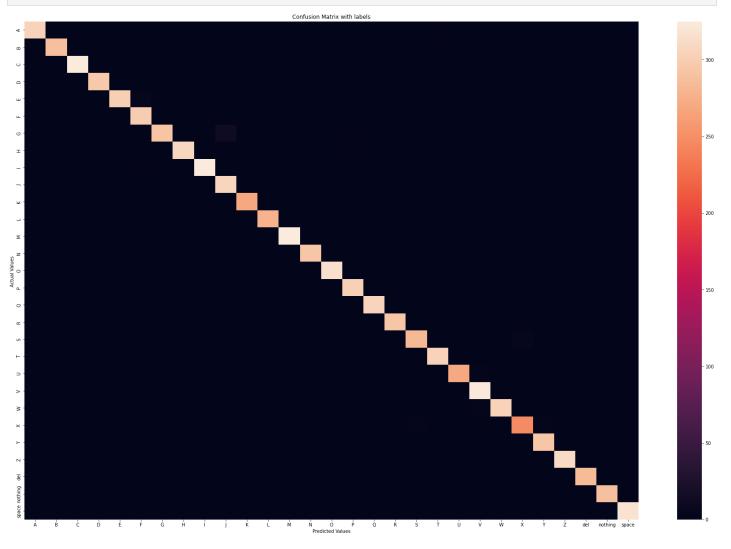


```
In [7]:
           acc=history.history['accuracy']
           val_acc=history.history['val_accuracy']
           loss=history.history['loss']
           val_loss=history.history['val_loss']
 In [8]:
           epochs=range(len(acc))
 In [9]:
           fig = plt.figure(figsize=(14,7))
           plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'r', label="Training Accuracy")
           plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, 'b', label="Validation Accuracy")
          plt.xlabel('Epoch')
           plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
           plt.title('Training and validation accuracy')
           plt.legend(loc='lower right')
           plt.show()
                                                  Training and validation accuracy
           1.00
            0.95
           0.90
         Accuracy
98.0
            0.80
            0.75
                                                                                               Training Accuracy
                                                                                               Validation Accuracy
                                                           Epoch
In [10]:
           fig = plt.figure(figsize=(14,7))
           plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'r', label="Training Loss")
           plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'b', label="Validation Loss")
           plt.legend(loc='upper right')
           plt.xlabel('Epoch')
          plt.ylabel('Loss')
           plt.title('Training and validation loss')
```

Out [10]. Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Training and validation loss')

```
0.98
                                0.99
                                           0.99
                                                        325
                                0.99
                                           0.99
            W
                     1.00
                                                        308
            Χ
                     0.98
                                0.98
                                           0.98
                                                        253
            Υ
                     0.99
                                           0.99
                                                        294
                                1.00
                     1.00
            Ζ
                                1.00
                                           1.00
                                                        311
          del
                     1.00
                                1.00
                                           1.00
                                                        284
     nothing
                     1.00
                                1.00
                                           1.00
                                                       287
       space
                     1.00
                                1.00
                                           1.00
                                                       318
                                           0.99
                                                      8700
    accuracy
   macro avg
                     0.99
                                0.99
                                           0.99
                                                      8700
weighted avg
                     0.99
                                0.99
                                           0.99
                                                      8700
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(30, 20))
    ax = sns.heatmap(metrics.confusion_matrix(Y_true,Y_pred_classes))
    ax.set_title('Confusion Matrix with labels')
    ax.set_xlabel('Predicted Values')
    ax.set_ylabel('Actual Values ')
    ## Ticket labels - List must be in alphabetical order
    ax.xaxis.set_ticklabels(class_labels)
    ax.yaxis.set_ticklabels(class_labels)
    plt.show()
```



```
In [21]:
    confusion = metrics.confusion_matrix(Y_true,Y_pred_classes)
    print('Confusion Matrix\n')
    print(confusion)
```

[[3		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[0 0	2 288	0 0	⊙ ⊙	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0] 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Θ
[0	0 0	0 324	⊙ ⊙	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0] 0	0	Θ	Θ	Θ	0	Θ	Θ
[0 0	0 0	0 1	0 295	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0] 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[0	0	0	0	0 300	0 5	0	0	0	0	0] 0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0]							U
[0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	299 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	291 0	0 0	0 0	12 0	0 0]	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
[0	Θ	0	0	0	Θ	0	308	Θ	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
[0	0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 2	0 0	0 0	0 325	1 0	1] 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
_	0	Θ	0	0	0	0	Θ	0	0	0	0]							
[0	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	306 0	0 0]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[0	0	0	0	0	Θ	0	Θ	0	Θ	270	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[0	0	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0] 0 2	77	0	0	0	0	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0]		Ū	Ū	Ū	Ū	Ū	Ū
[0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 1	0 0	0 0]	0	324	1	0	0	0	0
[0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	293	0	0	0	0
_	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0]							
L	0 0	0	0 0	0 0	0	1	0	0	0	0 0	0 0]	0	0	0	316	0	0	0
[0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	302	0	0
-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0]							
[0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0]	0	0	0	0	0	305	0
[0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Θ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	292
г	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0]	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
L 2	0 82	0	0	0	0 0	0 4	0	0	0	0	0 0]	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
[0	0	0	Θ	0	0	Θ	Θ	Θ	0	0	0	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	0
г	0	304 0	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0] 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[0	0	269	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0]	U	O	0	O	U	0	U
[0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[0 1	0 0	0 0	323 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0] 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-	0	0	0	3	304	0	0	0	0	0	0]	•	_	0	_	_	0	0
[0 3	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 247	0 3	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[0	Θ	Θ	0	0	0	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	293 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0] 0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	310	0	0	0]	J	U	U	1	U	U	U
[0	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 284	0	0 01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[0 0	0 0	0	Θ	0	Θ	Θ	Θ	0	0 0	0] 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
г	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	287 0	0] 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0		317]]		U	U	U	U	U	U

In [22]:

model.save('CNNThreshold.h5')

```
In [24]:
          from keras.models import model_from_json
          json_model = model.to_json()
          with open('CNNThreshold.json', 'w') as json_file:
              json_file.write(json_model)
In [25]:
          plt.figure(figsize=(30, 20))
          sns.heatmap(confusion, cmap="plasma", annot=True)
         <AxesSubplot:>
Out[25]:
```

In []: