

# ANALOGY

1. Palaeontology: Fossil :: Phrenology:?

- A. Heart
- B. Lungs
- C. Skull
- D. Pancreas

2. Procession: Route :: Earth: ?

- A. Space
- B. Orbit
- C. Sun
- D. Highway

3. Stammering: Speech :: Deafness: ?

- A. Hearing
- B. Ear
- C. Noise
- D. Commotion

4. Giant: Dwarf :: Genius: ?

- A. Gentle
- B. Tiny
- C. Wicked
- D. Idiot

5. Rill: Stream:: Pony:?

- A. Mare
- B. Mule
- C. Donkey
- D. Horse

6. Afghanistan is related to Kabul in the same way as Austria is related to

- A. Airana
- B. Tirana
- C. Vienna
- D. None of these

7. Bag is related to Luggage in the same way as Ship is related to

- A. Coal
- B. Stock
- ☒ C. Cargo
- D. Weight

8. FIG: EGHJFH :: BIN:?

- A. CAJHOM
- B. CAHJMOC
- C. ACJHMO
- ☒ D. ACHJMO



9. AHOP: CKSU :: BJMF:?

- ☒ A. DMQK
- B. DQKM
- C. CJWM
- D. EZUQ

10. 7 : 36 :: 26 : ?

- ☒ A. 625
- B. 64
- C. 125
- D. 325

11. 6 : 29 :: 24 : ?

- A. 109
- B. 129
- ☒ C. 119
- D. 99

12. Heart : Pericardium :: Brain : ?

- A. Bones
- B. Head
- C. Skull
- ☒ D. Cranium

13. Engineer : Map :: Bricklayer : ?

- A. Design
- ☒ B. Templet
- C. Mould
- D. Cement

14. Cricket : Pitch :: Skating : ?

- A. Arena
- B. Course
- C. Court
- ☒ D. Rink

15. Connoisseur : Art :: Gourmet : ?

- ☒ A. Food
- B. Money
- C. Drink
- D. Flesh

16. Interview : Job :: Armistice : ?

- A. War
- ☒ B. Treaty
- C. Amnesty
- D. Agreement

17. Steel : Rails :: Alnico : ?

- A. Aircraft
- B. Machinery
- C. Silver ware
- ☒ D. Magnets

18. South : North-west :: West : ?

- ☒ A. South-west
- B. North-east
- C. East
- D. South

19. Taxonomy : Classification :: Pedology : ?

- A. Nature
- B. Farming
- ☒ C. Soil
- D. Mountain

20. Flower is related to Petal in the same way as book is related to .....

- ☒ A. Page
- B. Content
- C. Author

D. Library

21.  $8 * 3 : 4 :: 6 * 5 : ?$

- A. 6
- B. 5
- ☒ C. 0
- D. 4

22. MIRROR : 90 :: TERROR : ?

- A. 90
- ☒ B. 93
- C. 94
- D. 91

23. KPUF : PUF P :: MRWB. : ?

- ☒ A. RWB.M
- B. B.MRB.
- C. RWB.R
- D. RWB.P

24. RED. : WED. :: C.A.T : ?

- A. WA.T
- B. TA.C
- ☒ C. HA.T
- D. MA.T

25. Water is related to Ocean in the same way as Snow is related to .....

- A. Peaks
- B. Hail
- ☒ C. Glacier
- D. Mountain

**Answers:**

**1. C**

**Solution:** Palaeontology: the study of fossils to determine the structure and evolution of extinct

Phrenology: the study of the structure of the skull.

**2. B**

**Solution:** Procession proceeds on a certain route. Similarly, Earth revolves round the Sun in its orbit.

3. A

**Solution:** Stammering is the defect of speech. Similarly, deafness is the defect of hearing.

4. D

**Solution:** Giant is antonym of Dwarf Similarly Genius is antonym of Idiot.

5. D

**Solution:** Rill is a small stream and pony is a small horse.

6. C

**Solution:** Kabul is the capital of Afghanistan and Vienna is the capital of Austria.

7. C

**Solution:** Second is the load carried by the first.

8. D

**Solution:**

FIG : EGHJFH  $\Rightarrow$  EFG HIJ FGH

Similarly,

BIN : ACHJMO  $\Rightarrow$  ABC HIJ MNO

9. A

**Solution:**

A	H	O	P
↓	↓	↓	↓
+2	+3	+4	+5
↓	↓	↓	↓
C	K	S	U

Similarly,

B	J	M	F
↓	↓	↓	↓
+2	+3	+4	+5
↓	↓	↓	↓
D	M	Q	K

**10. A**

**Solution:**  $7 - 1 = 6^2 \Rightarrow 36$

Similarly,

$$26 - 1 = 25 \Rightarrow 25^2 = 625$$

In this question 1 is subtracting from the number and then make square of number.

**11. C**

**Solution:**  $6 \times 5 - 1 = 29$

Similarly,

$$24 \times 5 - 1 = 119$$

**12. D**

**Solution:** Second is a bony protective covering of the first.

**13. B**

**Solution:** Second gives the pattern to be followed by the first.

**14. D**

**Solution:** Second is the place where the first is played / performed.

**15. A**

**Solution:** First has a good taste for the second.

**16. B**

**Solution:** First is followed by the second.

**17. D**

**Solution:** First is an alloy used to make the second.

**18. B**

**Solution:** The direction indicated by the second word in each pair lies  $135^\circ$  clockwise to that indicated by the first word.

**19. C**

**Solution:** Taxonomy is the science dealing with classification. Similarly, pedology deals with study of soils.

**20. A**

**Solution:** Number of petals constitute a flower. Similarly, number of pages constitute a book.

**21. C**

**Solution:**  $8 - 3 = 5$ ;  $5 - 1 = 4$

Similarly;

$$6 - 5 = 1; 1 - 1 = 0$$

Alternatively,

$$8 \times 3 = 24 : \text{Its unit's digit is 4.}$$

$$6 \times 5 = 30 : \text{Its unit's digit is 0.}$$

**22. B**

**Solution:** The relation between the word and the respective number is as follows:

(Sum of the positions of letters from left end of the alphabet) - 1

M - 13		T - 20
I - 9		E - 5
R - 18		R - 18
R - 18	Similarly,	R - 18
O - 15		O - 15
R - 18		R - 18
= 91		= 94
$\Rightarrow 91 - 1 = 90$		$\Rightarrow 94 - 1 = 93$

**23. A**

**Solution:**

KPUF  $\longrightarrow$  PUF $\uparrow$ P  
+5

Similarly,

MRWB  $\longrightarrow$  RWBR $\uparrow$   
+5

Letter at the first position becomes (K + 5) and takes the last position of the new word while all other letters shift one place from right to left.

24. C

**Solution:** Letter at first position becomes (R + 5)

So, (C + 5) HAT.



25. C

**Solution:** Ocean is a moving body of water. Similarly, glacier is a moving body of snow.