

Solution Requirements Document

Project: "Transfer Learning-Based Classification of Poultry Diseases for Enhanced Health Management" **Location:** Ongole, Andhra Pradesh

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1. Functional Requirements

1.1 Core Functionality Requirements

FR-001: Image Upload System

- **Priority:** High
- **Description:** Users must be able to upload poultry images for analysis
- **Requirements:**
 - Support for JPEG, JPG, PNG image formats
 - Maximum file size limit of 10MB
 - File validation and sanitization
 - Progress indicator during upload
 - Error handling for invalid files
- **Acceptance Criteria:**
 - File upload success rate > 95%
 - Upload completion within 30 seconds
 - Clear error messages for rejected files

FR-002: AI Disease Prediction

- **Priority:** High
- **Description:** System must classify uploaded images into disease categories
- **Requirements:**
 - Integration with pre-trained CNN model (healthy_vs_rotten.h5)
 - Support for 4 disease classifications:
 - Coccidiosis
 - Healthy
 - Salmonella
 - Newcastle Disease

Image preprocessing to 224x224 pixel format

- Confidence score calculation and display
- **Acceptance Criteria:**
- Prediction accuracy > 85%
- Processing time < 10 seconds
- Confidence score displayed as percentage
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FR-003: Result Display System

- **Priority:** High
- **Description:** Present prediction results in user-friendly format
- **Requirements:**
 - Clear disease name display
 - Confidence percentage visualization
 - Original uploaded image display
 - Treatment recommendations
 - Management suggestions
- **Acceptance Criteria:**
 - Results displayed immediately after processing
 - Information presented in simple, non-technical language
 - Visual clarity for users with basic literacy

FR-004: Educational Content System

- **Priority:** Medium
 - **Description:** Provide comprehensive disease information and research access
 - **Requirements:**
 - Disease information cards with symptoms, treatment, management
 - Research links to Google Scholar
 - Educational journey timeline
 - Visual disease identification guides
 - Prevention and management best practices
 - **Acceptance Criteria:**
 - Complete information for all 4 disease types
 - External research links functional and current
- Content accessible without technical knowledge

1.2 User Interface Requirements

FR-005: Web Interface Navigation

- **Priority:** High
- **Description:** Intuitive navigation system for all user types
- **Requirements:**
 - Four main navigation sections: Home, About, Contact, Discover
 - Responsive design for mobile and desktop
 - Consistent visual design across pages
 - Clear call-to-action buttons
 - Accessibility features for users with disabilities
- **Acceptance Criteria:**
 - Navigation functional on all device types
 - Page load times < 3 seconds
 - Intuitive user flow with minimal learning curve

FR-006: Visual Design System

- **Priority:** Medium
- **Description:** Appealing and professional visual presentation
- **Requirements:**
 - Tailwind CSS framework implementation
 - Farm/agricultural theme with background imagery
 - Glass morphism design elements
 - Consistent color scheme (green primary)
 - Animation elements (Lottie, CSS animations)
- **Acceptance Criteria:**
 - Professional appearance suitable for agricultural context
 - Visual hierarchy guides user attention effectively
 - Animations enhance rather than distract from functionality

1.3 Content Management Requirements

FR-007: Static Content Delivery

- **Priority:** Medium
- **Description:** Efficient delivery of static assets

- **Requirements:**
 - Image storage in static/uploads directory
 - CSS and JavaScript asset optimization
 - CDN integration for external libraries
 - Automated cleanup of temporary files
- **Acceptance Criteria:**
 - Fast asset loading across different connection speeds
 - Reliable access to external CDN resources
 - No storage overflow from temporary files

2. Non-Functional Requirements

2.1 Performance Requirements

NFR-001: Response Time

- **Requirement:** System must provide fast response times for all operations
- **Specifications:**
 - Page load time: < 3 seconds
 - Image upload: < 30 seconds for 5MB files
 - Prediction processing: < 10 seconds
 - Navigation response: < 1 second

Measurement: Response time monitoring and user experience testing

NFR-002: Throughput

- **Requirement:** Support concurrent user operations
- **Specifications:**
 - Handle 10 concurrent image uploads
 - Process 50 predictions per hour
 - Serve 100 page requests per minute
- **Measurement:** Load testing and performance monitoring

NFR-003: Resource Utilization

- **Requirement:** Efficient use of system resources
- **Specifications:**
 - Memory usage < 1GB during peak operation
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CPU utilization < 80% under normal load

- Storage growth < 100MB per day
- **Measurement:** System monitoring and resource tracking

2.2 Reliability Requirements

NFR-004: Availability

- **Requirement:** System should be available for users when needed
- **Specifications:**
 - Uptime target: 99% during development/testing
 - Graceful degradation during high load
 - Error recovery within 30 seconds
- **Measurement:** Uptime monitoring and error rate tracking

NFR-005: Error Handling

- **Requirement:** Robust error handling and user feedback
- **Specifications:**
 - No system crashes from user input
 - Clear error messages for all failure scenarios
 - Automatic recovery from transient errors
 - Fallback options for failed operations
- **Measurement:** Error rate monitoring and user feedback

2.3 Security Requirements

NFR-006: Input Validation

- **Requirement:** Secure handling of user inputs and uploads
- **Specifications:**
 - File type validation for image uploads
 - File size limits enforcement
 - Filename sanitization using `secure_filename()`
 - Path traversal attack prevention
- **Measurement:** Security testing and vulnerability assessment

NFR-007: Data Privacy

Requirement: Protection of user data and privacy

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- **Specifications:**
 - No permanent storage of uploaded images
 - Automatic cleanup of temporary files
 - No collection of personal information
 - No tracking cookies or user identification
- **Measurement:** Privacy audit and data flow verification

2.4 Usability Requirements

NFR-008: User Experience

- **Requirement:** Easy-to-use interface for non-technical users
- **Specifications:**
 - Intuitive navigation requiring no training
 - Clear visual hierarchy and information presentation
 - Consistent interaction patterns
 - Mobile-friendly responsive design
- **Measurement:** User testing and feedback collection

NFR-009: Accessibility

- **Requirement:** Accessible to users with varying abilities
- **Specifications:**
 - Keyboard navigation support
 - Screen reader compatibility
 - High contrast color options
 - Large text options for readability
- **Measurement:** Accessibility testing and compliance verification

2.5 Compatibility Requirements

NFR-010: Browser Compatibility

- **Requirement:** Function across modern web browsers
- **Specifications:**
 - Chrome, Firefox, Safari, Edge support
 - Mobile browser compatibility
 - JavaScript-enabled browsers required
 - HTML5 and CSS3 feature support
- **Measurement:** Cross-browser testing and compatibility verification

NFR-011: Device Compatibility

- **Requirement:** Responsive design for various devices
- **Specifications:**
 - Desktop computers (1920x1080+)
 - Tablets (768px+ width)
 - Mobile phones (320px+ width)
 - Touch and mouse input support
- **Measurement:** Device testing and responsive design verification

3. Technical Requirements

3.1 System Architecture Requirements

TR-001: Backend Framework

- **Requirement:** Flask-based web application architecture
- **Specifications:**
 - Python 3.8+ runtime environment
 - Flask framework for web server
 - Werkzeug for file handling utilities
 - Modular application structure
- **Dependencies:** Python, Flask, Werkzeug

TR-002: Machine Learning Integration

- **Requirement:** AI model integration for disease prediction
- **Specifications:**
 - Keras/TensorFlow model loading and inference
 - NumPy for numerical computations
 - Image preprocessing pipeline
 - Model versioning capability
- **Dependencies:** TensorFlow, Keras, NumPy, PIL

TR-003: Frontend Technology Stack

- **Requirement:** Modern web frontend implementation
- **Specifications:**
 - HTML5 semantic markup
 - CSS3 with Tailwind framework
 - Vanilla JavaScript for interactions
 - Jinja2 templating engine
- **Dependencies:** Tailwind CSS CDN, Lottie animations

3.2 Data Requirements

TR-004: File Storage System

- **Requirement:** Temporary file storage for image processing
- **Specifications:**
 - Local filesystem storage in static/uploads
 - Automatic cleanup of processed files
 - File organization by processing session
 - Storage quota management
- **Capacity:** 1GB temporary storage allocation

TR-005: Model Data Requirements

- **Requirement:** ML model and associated data files
- **Specifications:**
 - Pre-trained model file (healthy_vs_rotten.h5)
 - Model metadata and configuration
 - Class label definitions
 - Model performance metrics
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Size: ~100MB model file storage

3.3 Integration Requirements

TR-006: External Service Integration

- **Requirement:** Integration with external services and APIs
- **Specifications:**
 - CDN integration for CSS/JS libraries
 - Google Scholar search integration
 - Lottie animation service
 - External font and icon libraries
- **Dependencies:** Internet connectivity for CDN resources

TR-007: API Design

- - **Requirement:** Internal API structure for future extensibility
 - **Specifications:**
 - RESTful endpoint design principles
 - JSON response format standardization
 - Error response standardization
 - Version control for API changes
- **Future:** Mobile app integration capability

4. Constraints and Assumptions

4.1 Technical Constraints

TC-001: Development Timeline

- **Constraint:** 3-day development timeline (June 24-26, 2025)
- **Impact:** Limited scope and feature complexity
- **Mitigation:** Focus on core functionality, defer advanced features

TC-002: Resource Limitations

- **Constraint:** Two-developer team with limited hardware
- **Impact:** Simplified architecture and minimal infrastructure
- **Mitigation:** Use efficient frameworks and cloud-ready design

TC-003: Model Limitations

- **Constraint:** Pre-trained model with fixed accuracy and capabilities
- **Impact:** Cannot modify model architecture or training
- **Mitigation:** Optimize preprocessing and result presentation

4.2 Business Constraints

BC-001: Target Audience

- **Constraint:** Primary users have limited technical expertise
- **Impact:** Interface must be extremely simple and intuitive
- **Mitigation:** User-centered design and extensive testing

BC-002: Geographic Context

- **Constraint:** Focus on Ongole, Andhra Pradesh agricultural context
- **Impact:** Content and examples must be locally relevant
- **Mitigation:** Use local terminology and farming practices

4.3 Assumptions

AS-001: User Environment

- **Assumption:** Users have access to smartphones or computers with
 - cameras
- **Validation:** Target demographic analysis
- Risk:** Limited device access may reduce adoption

AS-002: Internet Connectivity

- **Assumption:** Basic internet connectivity available for web access
- **Validation:** Regional connectivity studies
- **Risk:** Poor connectivity may affect user experience

AS-003: Model Accuracy

- **Assumption:** Pre-trained model provides sufficient accuracy for user
 - needs
- **Validation:** Testing with known disease samples
- Risk:** Poor predictions may damage user trust