

◆ `import random`

This line imports the `random` module so that its functions can be used.

◆ `random.random()`

- This function returns a **random float** number between **0.0** and **1.0**.
- Example outputs:

```
python
```

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```
0.8551634424182856 0.0693062103727718 0.4471602699489764 0.01999268171848545
```

These are random values between 0 and 1.

◆ `random.randint(a, b)`

- Returns a **random integer** N such that $a \leq N \leq b$.
- Example:

```
python
```

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```
random.randint(1, 10)
```

This will return random integers between 1 and 10 (inclusive).

- Sample results in the screenshot:

```
6, 2, 4, 7, 8, 10, 4, 7, 8, 10, 8
```

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◆ `random.choice(list)`

- Selects a **random item** from a **non-empty list**.

- Example:

python

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```
l1 = ['lemon', 'black chai', 'ginger', 'mint', 'masala'] random.choice(l1)
```

- Output examples:

bash

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```
'masala', 'ginger', 'mint', 'lemon', etc.
```

Each time you call it, it randomly selects one element from the list.

◆ random.shuffle(list)

- Shuffles the elements of a list in place (modifies the original list).
- Example:

python

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```
random.shuffle(l1) print(l1)
```

- Output:

CSS

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```
['mint', 'masala', 'black chai', 'lemon', 'ginger']
['black chai', 'mint', 'ginger', 'lemon', 'masala']
```

Each time you shuffle, the order of the list elements changes randomly.

✅ Summary

Function

Purpose

```
random.random()
```

Returns float between 0 and 1

| Function | Purpose |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <code>random.randint(a,b)</code> | Random integer in [a, b] |
| <code>random.choice(seq)</code> | Picks one random element from the list |
| <code>random.shuffle(seq)</code> | Shuffles the list elements randomly in-place |

These tools are commonly used in games, simulations, and anywhere randomness is required.