

Counting Substrings

- `chai.count("Chai")`
 - Counts how many times "Chai" appears in the string.
 - Example:

python

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```
"Masala Chai Chai Chai".count("Chai") → 3
```

✓ String Formatting

- Using `str.format()` to insert variables into a string:

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```
"I ordered {} cups of {} chai".format(quantity, chai_type)
```

Output:

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```
I ordered 2 cups of Masala chai
```

✓ Joining List Elements

You used `.join()` with different separators:

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```
", ".join(["Lemon", "Masala", "Ginger"]) # → 'Lemon, Masala, Ginger'
```

Other variations:

- `"".join(...)` → No space
- `" ".join(...)` → Space-separated
- `"-".join(...)` → Hyphen-separated

✓ Getting String Length

- `len(chai)` returns the number of characters including spaces.

python

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```
len("Masala Chai") → 11
```