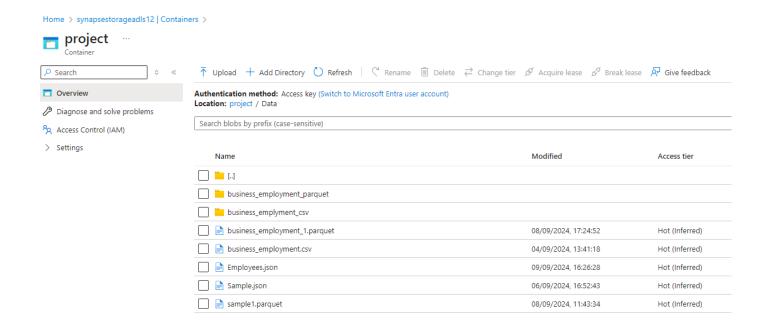
Project – Writing Queries Using Synapse SQL Serverless Pool

Overview:

In this project we will be reading CSV, JSON, Parquet format files along with Folder and sub-folders in Synapse SQL Serverless Pool from ADLS Gen 2.

ADLS Storage:

Created a container Project in the storage account, created a directory called 'Data' and uploaded the documents with Parquet, CSV, JSON formats.



Reading a CSV file after uploading to ADLS account and running auto generated 100 rows:

SELECT

TOP 100 *

FROM

OPENROWSET(

```
BULK 'https://synapsestorageadls12.dfs.core.windows.net/project/Data/**',

FORMAT = 'CSV',

PARSER_VERSION = '2.0'

) AS [result]
```

C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6
Series_reference	Period	Data_value	Suppressed	STATUS	UNITS
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.06	80078	(NULL)	F	Number
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.09	78324	(NULL)	F	Number
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.12	85850	(NULL)	F	Number
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.03	90743	(NULL)	F	Number
1					

To correct the header row in CSV in place of C1, C2, C3...

SELECT

TOP 100 *

FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK

'abfss://project@synapsestorageadls12.dfs.core.windows.net/Data/business_employment.csv',

FORMAT = 'CSV',

PARSER_VERSION = '2.0',

HEADER_ROW = TRUE,

FIELDTERMINATOR = ',',

ROWTERMINATOR = '\n'

) AS [result]

Series_reference	Period	Data_value	Suppressed	STATUS	UNITS
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.06	80078	(NULL)	F	Number
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.09	78324	(NULL)	F	Number
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.12	85850	(NULL)	F	Number
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.03	90743	(NULL)	F	Number
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.06	81780	(NULL)	F	Number
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.09	79261	(NULL)	F	Number
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.12	87793	(NULL)	F	Number
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2013.03	91571	(NULL)	F	Number

Given Datatypes for all the columns:

```
SELECT *
FROM
OPENROWSET(
BULK
'abfss://project@synapsestorageadls12.dfs.core.windows.net/Data/business_employment.csv',
FORMAT = 'CSV',
PARSER_VERSION = '2.0',
HEADER_ROW = TRUE,
FIELDTERMINATOR = ',',
ROWTERMINATOR = '\n'
 )
 WITH (
 Series_reference NVARCHAR(100),
  Period NVARCHAR(50),
  Data_value FLOAT,
 Suppressed NVARCHAR(10),
 STATUS NVARCHAR(50),
```

```
UNITS NVARCHAR(50),
Magnitude FLOAT,
Subject NVARCHAR(100),
[Group] NVARCHAR(100),
Series_title_1 NVARCHAR(100),
Series_title_2 NVARCHAR(100),
Series_title_3 NVARCHAR(100),
Series_title_4 NVARCHAR(100),
Series_title_5 NVARCHAR(100)
)AS [result]
```

∠ Search									
Series_reference	Period	Data_value	Suppressed	STATUS	UNITS	Magnitude	Subject	Group	Series_title_1
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.06	80078	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.09	78324	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.12	85850	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.03	90743	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.06	81780	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.09	79261	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.12	87793	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2013.03	91571	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2013.06	81687	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2013.09	81471	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2013.12	93950	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2014.03	97208	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs
				-		-	· - ·		

Created External Two Data Sources:

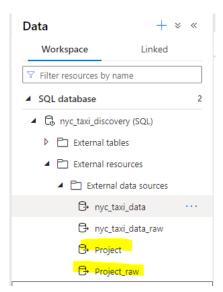
```
CREATE EXTERNAL DATA SOURCE Project
WITH(

LOCATION = 'abfss://project@synapsestorageadls12.dfs.core.windows.net',
)

CREATE EXTERNAL DATA SOURCE Project_raw
WITH(

LOCATION = 'abfss://project@synapsestorageadls12.dfs.core.windows.net/Data'
```

)



Reading the CSV now with using the Data Source:

After creating the external data source, we are using the below query
Data (abfss://project@synapsestorageadls12.dfs.core.windows.net/Data) will be picked from
data source BULK 'business_employment.csv'- file name will pull from here

```
FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK 'business_employment.csv',

DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

FORMAT = 'CSV',

PARSER_VERSION = '2.0',

FIRSTROW = 2,

FIELDTERMINATOR = ',',

ROWTERMINATOR = '\n'

)

WITH (
```

Series_reference NVARCHAR(100),
Period NVARCHAR(50),
Data_value FLOAT,
Suppressed NVARCHAR(10),
STATUS NVARCHAR(50),
UNITS NVARCHAR(50),
Magnitude FLOAT,
Subject NVARCHAR(100),
[Group] NVARCHAR(100),
Series_title_1 NVARCHAR(100),
Series_title_2 NVARCHAR(100),
Series_title_3 NVARCHAR(100),
Series_title_4 NVARCHAR(100),
Series_title_5 NVARCHAR(100)

)AS [result]

Results Message	es .								
View Table	Chart	→ Export results	~						
∠ Search									_
Series_reference	Period	Data_value	Suppressed	STATUS	UNITS	Magnitude	Subject	Group	Si
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.06	80078	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Fi
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.09	78324	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Fi
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.12	85850	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Fi
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.03	90743	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Fi
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.06	81780	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Fi
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.09	79261	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Fi
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.12	87793	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Fi
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2013.03	91571	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Fi
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2013.06	81687	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Fi
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2013.09	81471	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Fi
				-	•	-			-

Using Collate for UTF 8 in CSV

```
SELECT
FROM
 OPENROWSET(
   BULK 'business employment.csv',
    DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',
   FORMAT = 'CSV',
   PARSER VERSION = '2.0',
   FIRSTROW = 2,
   FIELDTERMINATOR = ',',
   ROWTERMINATOR = '\n'
 )
   WITH (
 Series reference NVARCHAR(100) COLLATE Latin1 General 100 CI AI SC UTF8,
 Period NVARCHAR(50) COLLATE Latin1 General 100 CI AI SC UTF8,
 Data value FLOAT,
 Suppressed NVARCHAR(10) COLLATE Latin1 General 100 CI AI SC UTF8,
 STATUS NVARCHAR(50) COLLATE Latin1_General_100_CI_AI_SC_UTF8,
 UNITS NVARCHAR(50) COLLATE Latin1 General 100 CI AI SC UTF8,
 Magnitude FLOAT,
 Subject NVARCHAR(100) COLLATE Latin1_General_100_CI_AI_SC_UTF8,
 [Group] NVARCHAR(100) COLLATE Latin1 General 100 CI AI SC UTF8,
 Series title 1 NVARCHAR(100) COLLATE Latin1 General 100 CI AI SC UTF8,
 Series title 2 NVARCHAR(100) COLLATE Latin1 General 100 CI AI SC UTF8,
 Series title 3 NVARCHAR(100) COLLATE Latin1 General 100 CI AI SC UTF8,
```

```
Series_title_4 NVARCHAR(100) COLLATE Latin1_General_100_CI_AI_SC_UTF8,
Series_title_5 NVARCHAR(100) COLLATE Latin1_General_100_CI_AI_SC_UTF8
```

)AS [result]

∠ Search											
Series_reference	Period	Data_value	Suppressed	STATUS	UNITS	Magnitude	Subject	Group	Series_title_1	Series_title_2	Series_title_3
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.06	80078	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs	Agriculture, For	Actual
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.09	78324	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs	Agriculture, For	Actual
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2011.12	85850	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs	Agriculture, For	Actual
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.03	90743	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs	Agriculture, For	Actual
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.06	81780	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs	Agriculture, For	Actual
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.09	79261	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs	Agriculture, For	Actual
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2012.12	87793	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs	Agriculture, For	Actual
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2013.03	91571	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs	Agriculture, For	Actual
BDCQ.SEA1AA	2013.06	81687	(NULL)	F	Number	0	Business Data	Industry by em	Filled jobs	Agriculture, For	Actual

If we do not want to use the Collate function multiple times, we can use the Data base as below and specify it UTF8.

```
USE nyc_taxi_discovery;
```

--Since we had the database setup used it other wise, we CREATE DATABASE----

ALTER DATABASE nyc_taxi_discovery COLLATE Latin1_General_100_CI_AI_SC_UTF8;

Removed the "0" values from a column using EscapeChar:

SELECT

*

FROM

```
OPENROWSET(
```

```
BULK 'business_employment.csv',

DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

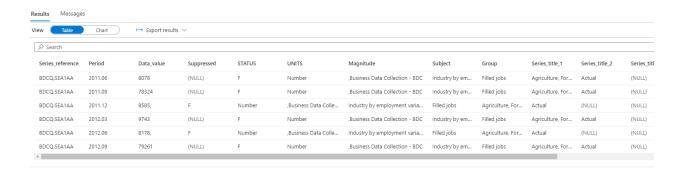
FORMAT = 'CSV',

PARSER_VERSION = '2.0',

HEADER_ROW = TRUE,
```

ESCAPECHAR = '0'

) AS vendor;



Reading a JSON:

Using Fieldterminator below is given data to read JSON:

```
FROM OPENROWSET(

BULK 'Sample.json',

DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

FORMAT = 'CSV',

PARSER_VERSION = '1.0',

FIELDTERMINATOR = '0x0b',

FIELDQUOTE = '0x0b',

ROWTERMINATOR = '0x0a'

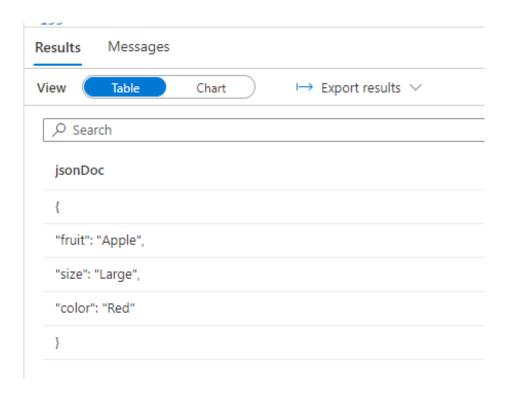
)

WITH

(

jsonDoc NVARCHAR(MAX)

) AS payment_type;
```



Reading a JSON using Cast and arranging values in tabular form:

```
SELECT CAST(JSON_VALUE(jsonDoc, '$.fruit') AS VARCHAR(15)) Apple,
CAST(JSON_VALUE(jsonDoc, '$.size') AS VARCHAR(15)) Large,
CAST(JSON_VALUE(jsonDoc, '$.color') AS VARCHAR(15)) Red
FROM OPENROWSET(
BULK 'Sample.json',
DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',
FORMAT = 'CSV',
PARSER_VERSION = '1.0',
FIELDTERMINATOR = '0x0b',
FIELDQUOTE = '0x0b',
ROWTERMINATOR = '0x0a'
)
WITH
```

```
(
jsonDoc NVARCHAR(MAX)
) AS [result];
```

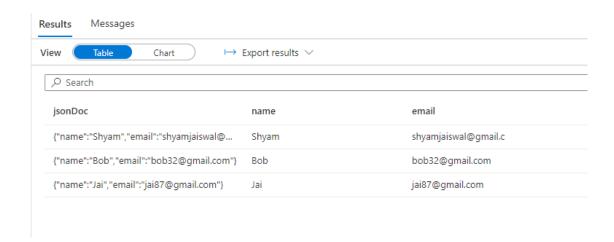


Reading another JSON file with Cross Apply Showing the JSON Document and Tabular format side by side:

```
SELECT *
FROM OPENROWSET(
BULK 'Employees.json',
DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',
FORMAT = 'CSV',
PARSER_VERSION = '1.0',
FIELDTERMINATOR = '0x0b',
FIELDQUOTE = '0x0b',
ROWTERMINATOR = '0x0a'
)
WITH
jsonDoc NVARCHAR(MAX)
) AS [result]
CROSS APPLY OPENJSON(jsonDoc)
WITH(
name VARCHAR(20),
```

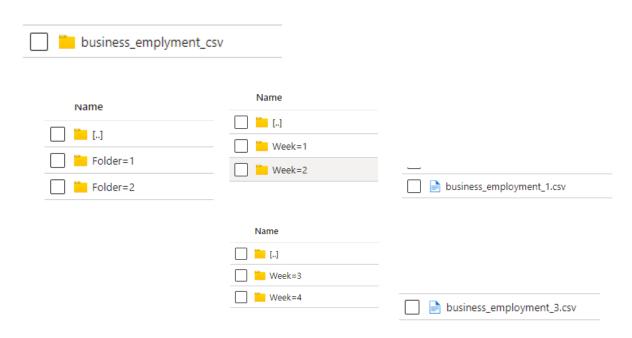
email VARCHAR(20) '\$.email'

);



Reading Folder & Subfolders:

Reading Folder using *:



SELECT *

FROM

OPENROWSET(

```
BULK 'business_emplyment_csv/Folder=1/Week=1/*.csv',

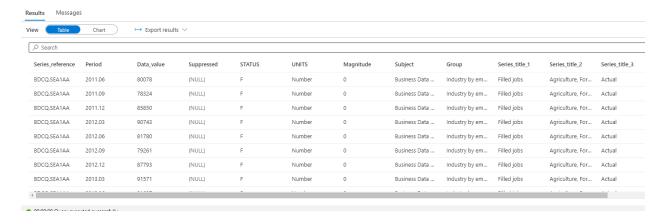
DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

FORMAT = 'CSV',

PARSER_VERSION = '2.0',

HEADER_ROW = TRUE

) AS [result]
```



Reading Subfolder by using "**"

SELECT *

FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK 'business emplyment csv/Folder=1/**',

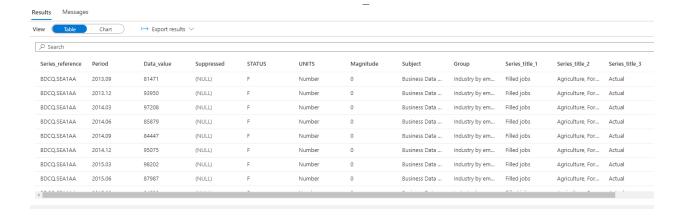
DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

FORMAT = 'CSV',

PARSER_VERSION = '2.0',

HEADER_ROW = TRUE

) AS [result]



Reading subfolder for only Week1:

SELECT *

FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK 'business_emplyment_csv/Folder=1/Week=1/*.csv',

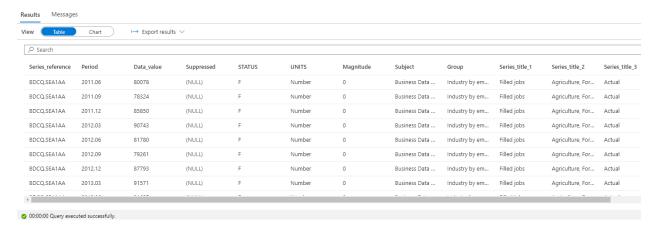
DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

FORMAT = 'CSV',

PARSER_VERSION = '2.0',

HEADER_ROW = TRUE

) AS [result]



Reading all folders & Subfolders present:

SELECT *

FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK 'business_emplyment_csv/Folder=*/Week=*/*.csv',

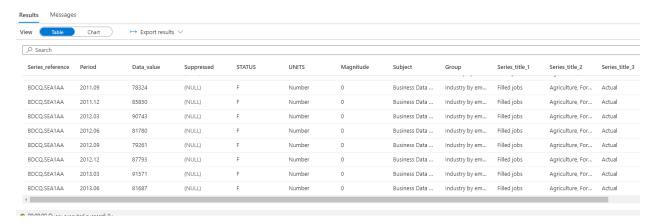
DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

FORMAT = 'CSV',

PARSER VERSION = '2.0',

HEADER_ROW = TRUE

) AS [result]



Reading all folders & subfolders using filename:

SELECT

TOP 100

result.filename() AS file_name,

result.*

FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK 'business emplyment csv/Folder=*/Week=*/*.csv',

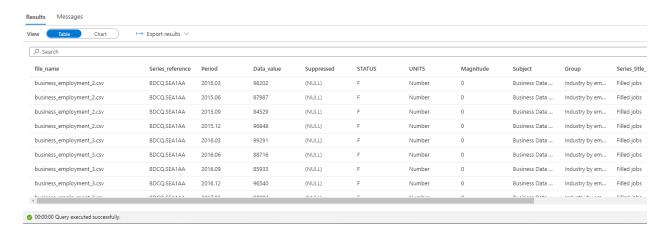
```
DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

FORMAT = 'CSV',

PARSER_VERSION = '2.0',

HEADER_ROW = TRUE

) AS [result]
```



Reading the count of files using group by and order by :

SELECT

result.filename() AS file_name,

COUNT(1) AS record count

FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK 'business_emplyment_csv/Folder=*/Week=*/*.csv',

DATA SOURCE = 'Project raw',

FORMAT = 'CSV',

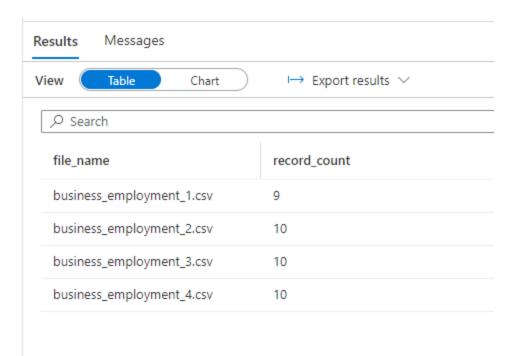
PARSER_VERSION = '2.0',

HEADER_ROW = TRUE

) AS [result]

GROUP BY result.filename()

ORDER BY result.filename();



Reading all count of files and filtering it with only 1 & 2 folder using 'Where' and 'IN':

```
SELECT

result.filename() AS file_name,

COUNT(1) AS record_count

FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK 'business_emplyment_csv/Folder=*/Week=*/*.csv',

DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

FORMAT = 'CSV',

PARSER_VERSION = '2.0',

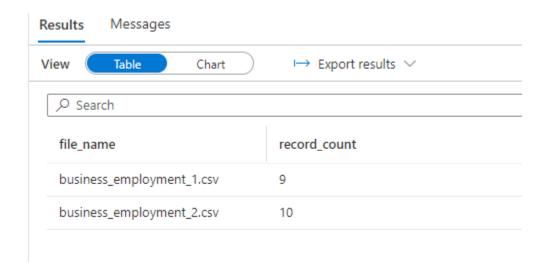
HEADER_ROW = TRUE

) AS [result]

WHERE result.filename() IN ('business_employment_1.csv', 'business_employment_2.csv')
```

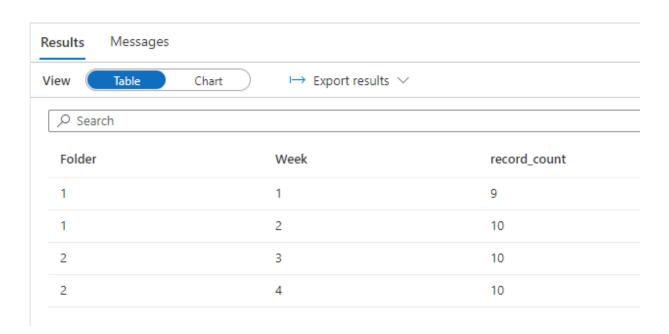
GROUP BY result.filename()

ORDER BY result.filename();



Reading folders using filepath to get the count per folder and week:

```
SELECT
result.filepath(1) AS Folder,
result.filepath(2) AS Week,
COUNT(1) AS record_count
FROM
OPENROWSET(
BULK 'business_emplyment_csv/Folder=*/Week=*/*.csv',
DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',
FORMAT = 'CSV',
PARSER_VERSION = '2.0',
HEADER_ROW = TRUE
) AS [result]
GROUP BY result.filepath(1), result.filepath(2);
```



Reading folders using filepath to get the count per folder and week and filtering for Folder 1 & Week 2 data:

```
SELECT

result.filepath(1) AS Folder,

result.filepath(2) AS Week,

COUNT(1) AS record_count

FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK 'business_emplyment_csv/Folder=*/Week=*/*.csv',

DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

FORMAT = 'CSV',

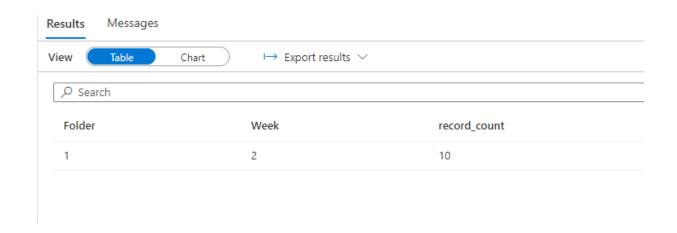
PARSER_VERSION = '2.0',

HEADER_ROW = TRUE

) AS [result]

WHERE result.filepath(1) = '1'
```

```
AND result.filepath(2) IN ('2')
GROUP BY result.filepath(1), result.filepath(2)
ORDER BY result.filepath(1), result.filepath(2);
```



Reading Parquet file:

```
SELECT

TOP 100 *

FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK 'https://synapsestorageadls12.dfs.core.windows.net/project/Data/sample1.parquet',

FORMAT = 'PARQUET'

) AS [result]

(Or)

SELECT

TOP 100 *

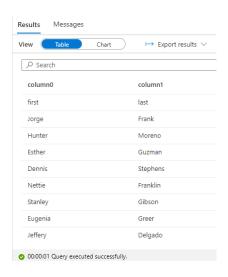
FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK 'sample1.parquet',

DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',
```

FORMAT = 'PARQUET') AS [result]



Reading Parquet using 'with' for datatypes for columns:

```
SELECT

TOP 100 *

FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK 'sample1.parquet',

DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

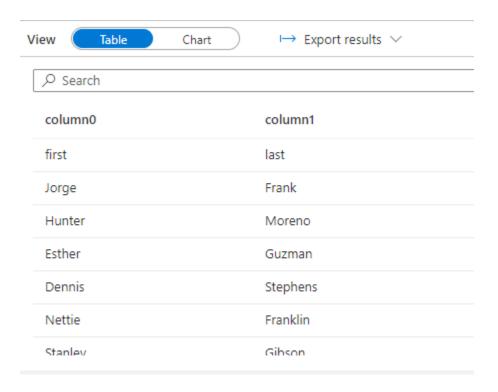
FORMAT = 'PARQUET'

)

WITH (

column0 NVARCHAR(15),

column1 NVARCHAR(15)
```



Reading just one column name i.e., first name:

```
TOP 100 *

FROM

OPENROWSET(

BULK 'sample1.parquet',

DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

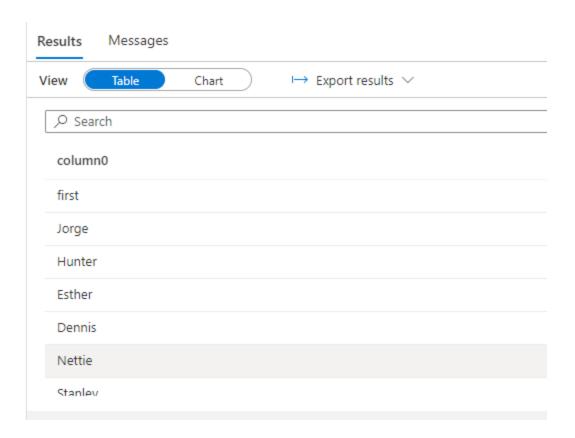
FORMAT = 'PARQUET'

)

WITH (

column0 NVARCHAR(15)

) AS [result]
```



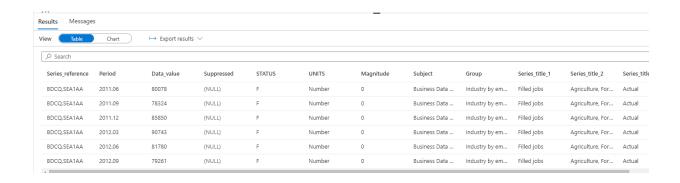
Reading Parquet from a specific folder and all files from Folder 1, Week 1:

```
FROM OPENROWSET (

BULK 'business_employment_parquet/Folder=1/Week=1/*.parquet',

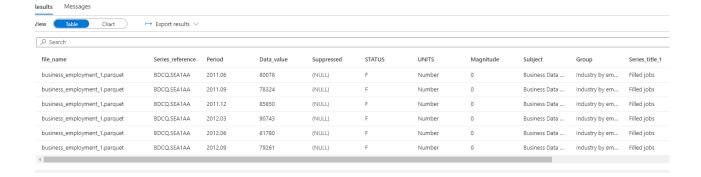
DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

FORMAT = 'PARQUET'
) AS Result
```



Reading the parquet file with 'Filename':

```
SELECT TOP 100
    result.filename() AS file_name,
    result.*
FROM OPENROWSET (
    BULK 'business_employment_parquet/Folder=1/Week=1/*.parquet',
    DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',
    FORMAT = 'PARQUET'
) AS result
```



Reading subfolder level data in parquet using **:

SELECT TOP 100

result.filename() AS file_name,

```
result.*
FROM OPENROWSET (
   BULK 'business_employment_parquet/**',
   DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',
     FORMAT = 'PARQUET'
 ) AS result
 Results Messages
                                 \mapsto Export results \vee

∠ Search

   file_name
                                     Series_reference
                                                     Period
                                                                     Data_value
                                                                                    Suppressed
                                                                                                   STATUS
                                                                                                                   UNITS
                                                                                                                                  Magnitude
                                                                                                                                                  Subject
                                     BDCQ.SEA1AA
                                                                     80078
   business_employment_1.parquet
                                                     2011.06
                                                                                    (NULL)
                                                                                                                   Number
                                                                                                                                                  Business Data ...
   business_employment_1.parquet
                                      BDCQ.SEA1AA
                                                                     78324
                                                                                    (NULL)
                                                                                                                                                  Business Data ...
   business_employment_1.parquet
                                     BDCQ.SEA1AA
                                                     2011.12
                                                                     85850
                                                                                    (NULL)
                                                                                                                   Number
                                                                                                                                                  Business Data ...
   business_employment_1.parquet
                                                                     90743
                                     BDCO.SEA1AA
                                                     2012.03
                                                                                    (NULL)
                                                                                                                   Number
                                                                                                                                                  Business Data ...
   business_employment_1.parquet
                                     BDCQ.SEA1AA
                                                     2012.06
                                                                     81780
                                                                                    (NULL)
                                                                                                                   Number
                                                                                                                                                  Business Data ...
   business_employment_1.parquet
                                      BDCQ.SEA1AA
                                                     2012.09
                                                                     79261
                                                                                                                                                  Business Data ...
```

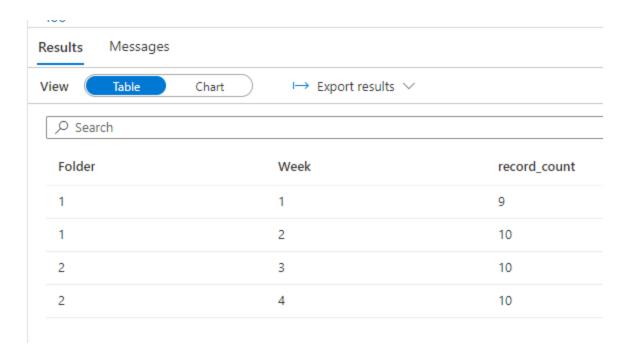
Reading the count of Parquet file with Filepath:

```
SELECT result.filepath(1) AS Folder,
    result.filepath(2) AS Week,
    COUNT(1) AS record_count

FROM OPENROWSET (
    BULK 'business_employment_parquet/Folder=*/Week=*/*.parquet',
    DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',
    FORMAT = 'PARQUET'
    ) AS result

GROUP BY result.filepath(1), result.filepath(2)

ORDER BY result.filepath(1), result.filepath(2);
```



Reading the count of Parquet file with Filepath for a specific folder and subfolder using Where and IN:

```
SELECT result.filepath(1) AS Folder,

result.filepath(2) AS Week,

COUNT(1) AS record_count

FROM OPENROWSET (

BULK 'business_employment_parquet/Folder=*/Week=*/*.parquet',

DATA_SOURCE = 'Project_raw',

FORMAT = 'PARQUET'

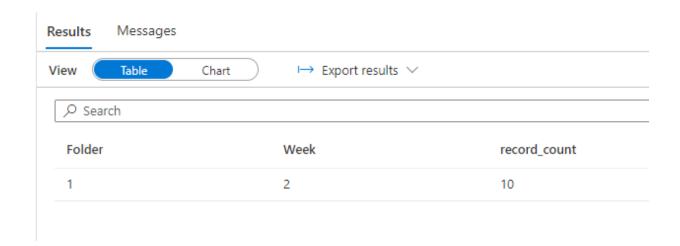
) AS result

WHERE result.filepath(1) = '1'

AND result.filepath(2) IN ('2')

GROUP BY result.filepath(1), result.filepath(2)

ORDER BY result.filepath(1), result.filepath(2);
```



Creating External File Format (using parser version 2.0):

, USE_TYPE_DEFAULT = FALSE

```
IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.external_file_formats WHERE name ='csv_file_format')
CREATE EXTERNAL FILE FORMAT csv file format
WITH (
FORMAT_TYPE = DELIMITEDTEXT, FORMAT_OPTIONS (
FIELD_TERMINATOR = ','
, STRING DELIMITER = "", First Row = 2, USE TYPE DEFAULT = FALSE, Encoding = 'UTF8',
PARSER VERSION = '2.0')
);
Creating External File Format (using parser version 1.0):
   IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.external_file_formats WHERE name
='csv_file_format_pv1')
 CREATE EXTERNAL FILE FORMAT csv file format pv1
WITH (
   FORMAT_TYPE = DELIMITEDTEXT,
   FORMAT_OPTIONS (
    FIELD TERMINATOR = ','
   , STRING DELIMITER = ""
   , First_Row = 2
```

```
, Encoding = 'UTF8'
, PARSER_VERSION = '1.0' )
);
```

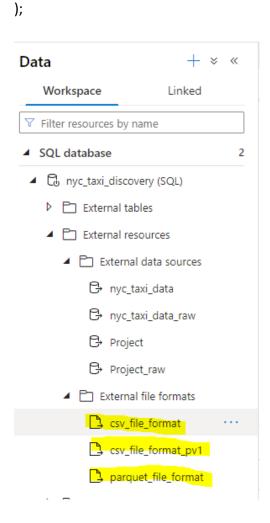
Creating External File Format parquet:

IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.external_file_formats WHERE name ='parquet_file_format')
CREATE EXTERNAL FILE FORMAT parquet_file_format

```
WITH (

FORMAT_TYPE = PARQUET,

DATA_COMPRESSION = 'org.apache.hadoop.io.compress.SnappyCodec'
```



Error Log:

- 1. While querying JSON changed Row terminator from 0x0a & 0x0b values.
- 2. Made sure the keys and values are in quotations for JSON file, removed extra spaces from the file, made necessary corrections and uploaded the file to storage account to read.
- 3. Tried a couple of variation with the JSON file and executed automated query.