

Exp No. 2

Date:

Depth First Search.

Aim:

To implement Depth First Search (DFS) to traverse a graph.

Algorithm:

Step 1: Start

Step 2: Initialize an empty ~~set~~ stack and a list.

Step 3: Push the starting node onto stack.

Step 4: If stack \neq empty repeat steps 5 & 6.

Step 5: Pop the stack.

Step 6: Print the popped node.

Step 7: For each \Rightarrow for adjacent unvisited node.

Step 8: Mark the neighbors visited.

Step 9: Push the ~~unvisited~~ node.

Step 10: Repeat until all nodes are visited.

Step 11: Stop.

Program:

```
def dfs(g, s):
```

```
    s = [start]
```

```
    V = set(C)
```

```
    while s:
```

```
        u = s.pop()
```

```
        if node u not visited:
```

```
            print(u, end=" ")
```

```
            visited.add(u)
```

```
            for neighbour in graph g[u]:
```

```
                if neighbour not in visited:
```

```
                    s.append(neighbour)
```

```
graph = {
```

```
    'A': ['B', 'C']
```

```
    'B': ['D', 'E']
```

```
    'C': ['F']
```

```
    'D': []
```

```
    'E': ['F']
```

```
    'F': []
```

```
}
```

```
print("DFS traversal starting from node 'A':")  
dfs(g, 'A')
```