

MODEL PLANNING AND BUILDING

Aim: To implement and compare simple machine learning models.

Program code:

```

import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.linear_model import
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
df = pd.read_csv('advertising.csv')
print(df.head())
print(df.describe())
x = df[['Sales']]
model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(x_train, y_train)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
print('Linear Regression MSE:', mse)
plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
sns.Scatterplot(x=y_test, y=y_pred)

```



output:

TV	Radio	Newspaper	Sales
230.1	37.8	69.2	22.1
14.5	39.3	45.1	10.4
17.5	45.9	69.3	12.0
151.5	41.3	58.5	16.5
180.8	10.8	58.4	17.9

"Eggnog Work Radio Newspaper Sales

Count	Mean	Std Dev	Min	Max
200.0000	23.26400	30.554000	15.120500	200.0000
147.042500	147.042500	14.846809	21.77861	15.28392
85.854236	85.854236	21.77861	1.60000	1.60000
0.30000	0.30000	0.30000	1.00000	1.00000
74.37500	74.37500	9.975000	12.75000	11.00000
149.75000	149.75000	22.90000	25.75000	16.00000
218.825000	218.825000	36.525000	45.10000	19.05000
296.40000	296.40000	49.60000	114.00000	27.00000

Linear

Regression

MSE: 4.5225256204191

Shot on OnePlus

```
plt.xlabel("Actual Sales")
```

```
plt.ylabel("Predicted Sales")
```

```
plt.title("Linear Regression: Actual vs  
Predicted Sales")
```

```
plt.show()
```

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
```

```
Scaled = scaler.fit_transform(df[['TV', 'Radio',  
'Newspaper']])
```

```
plt.['cluster'] = KMeans().fit_predict(Scaled)
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
```

```
sns.scatterplot(data=df, x='TV', y='Sales',  
hue='cluster', palette='Set2')
```

```
plt.title("K-means Clustering: TV Budget vs  
Sales")
```

```
plt.show()
```

Result:

Thus the simple machine learning models has been implemented and completed successfully.

