# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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# NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 4\_COD\_Question 1

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

## 1. Problem Statement

Imagine a bustling coffee shop, where customers are placing their orders for their favorite coffee drinks. The cafe owner Sheeren wants to efficiently manage the queue of coffee orders using a digital system. She needs a program to handle this queue of orders.

You are tasked with creating a program that implements a queue for coffee orders. Each character in the queue represents a customer's coffee order, with 'L' indicating a latte, 'E' indicating an espresso, 'M' indicating a macchiato, 'O' indicating an iced coffee, and 'N' indicating a nabob.

Customers can place orders and enjoy their delicious coffee drinks.

Input Format

The input consists of integers corresponding to the operation that needs to be performed:

Choice 1: Enqueue the coffee order into the queue. If the choice is 1, the following input is a space-separated character ('L', 'E', 'M', 'O', 'N').

Choice 2: Dequeue a coffee order from the queue.

Choice 3: Display the orders in the queue.

Choice 4: Exit the program.

# **Output Format**

The output displays messages according to the choice and the status of the queue:

#### If the choice is 1:

- 1. Insert the given order into the queue and display "Order for [order] is enqueued." where [order] is the coffee order that is inserted.
- 2. If the queue is full, print "Queue is full. Cannot enqueue more orders."

## If the choice is 2:

- 1. Dequeue a character from the queue and display "Dequeued Order: " followed by the corresponding order that is dequeued.
- 2. If the queue is empty without any orders, print "No orders in the queue."

#### If the choice is 3:

- 1. The output prints "Orders in the queue are: " followed by the space-separated orders present in the queue.
- 2. If there are no orders in the queue, print "Queue is empty. No orders available."

#### If the choice is 4:

1. Exit the program and print "Exiting program"

If any other choice is entered, the output prints "Invalid option."

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Refer to the sample output for the exact text and format.

# Sample Test Case

```
Input: 1 L
      1 E
      1 M
      10
      Output: Order for L is enqueued.
      Order for E is enqueued.
      Order for M is enqueued.
      Order for O is enqueued.
      Order for N is enqueued.
      Queue is full. Cannot enqueue more orders.
      Orders in the queue are: L E M O N
      Dequeued Order: L
      Orders in the queue are: E M O N
      Exiting program
Answer
      #include <stdio.h>
      #define MAX_SIZE 5
      char orders[MAX_SIZE];
      int front = -1;
      int rear = -1;
      void initializeQueue() {
        front = -1;
        rear = -1;
```

```
int isFull() {
 return ((rear + 1) % MAX_SIZE) == front;
int isEmpty() {
  return front == -1;
}
int enqueue(char order) {
  if (isFull()) {
    printf("Queue is full. Cannot enqueue more orders.\n");
    return 0;
      N.D.
  if (isEmpty()) {
    front = 0;
    rear = 0;
  } else {
    rear = (rear + 1) % MAX_SIZE;
  orders[rear] = order;
  printf("Order for %c is enqueued.\n", order);
  return 1;
}
void dequeue() {
  if (isEmpty()) {
    printf("No orders in the queue.\n");
    return;
  char dequeuedOrder = orders[front];
  if (front == rear) {
    front = -1;
    rear = -1;
  } else {
    front = (front + 1) % MAX_SIZE;
  printf("Dequeued Order: %c\n", dequeuedOrder);
void display() {
oif (isEmpty()) {
    printf("Queue is empty. No orders available.\n");
```

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```
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          printf("Orders in the queue are: ");
          int i = front;
          while (true) {
            printf("%c ", orders[i]);
            if (i == rear) break;
            i = (i + 1) \% MAX_SIZE;
          }
          printf("\n");
       }
                                                                                   2176240801744
       int main() {
          char order;
          int option;
        initializeQueue();
          while (1) {
            if (scanf("%d", &option) != 1) {
              break;
            }
            switch (option) {
              case 1:
                 if (scanf(" %c", &order) != 1) {
                   break;
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                if (enqueue(order)) {
                 break;
              case 2:
                 dequeue();
                 break;
              case 3:
                 display();
                 break:
              case 4:
                 printf("Exiting program");
                 return 0;
              default:
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                 printf("Invalid option.\n");
                 break;
          return 0;
```