# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 4\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Write a program to implement a queue using an array and pointers. The program should provide the following functionalities:

Insert an element into the queue. Delete an element from the queue. Display the elements in the queue.

The queue has a maximum capacity of 5 elements. If the queue is full and an insertion is attempted, a "Queue is full" message should be displayed. If the queue is empty and a deletion is attempted, a "Queue is empty" message should be displayed.

### Input Format

Each line contains an integer representing the chosen option from 1 to 3.

Option 1: Insert an element into the queue followed by an integer representing the element to be inserted, separated by a space.

Option 2: Delete an element from the queue.

Option 3: Display the elements in the queue.

### **Output Format**

For option 1 (insertion):-

- 1. The program outputs: "<data> is inserted in the queue." if the data is successfully inserted.
- 2. "Queue is full." if the queue is already full and cannot accept more elements.

For option 2 (deletion):-

- 1. The program outputs: "Deleted number is: <data>" if an element is successfully deleted and returns the value of the deleted element.
- 2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be deleted.

For option 3 (display):-

- 1. The program outputs: "Elements in the queue are: <element1> <element2> ... <elementN>" where <element1>, <element2>, ..., <elementN> represent the elements present in the queue.
- 2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be displayed.

For invalid options, the program outputs: "Invalid option."

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1 10

```
3
5
Output: 10 is inserted in the queue.
Elements in the queue are: 10
Invalid option.
Answer
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define max 5
int queue[max];
int front = -1, rear = -1;
int insertq(int *data)
  if (rear==max -1)
    return 0;
  else
    rear++;
    queue[rear]=*data;
    if (front==-1)
       front=0;
    return 1;
int delq()
  if (front==-1 || front>rear)
    printf("Queue is empty.\n");
    return 1;
  else
```

```
printf("Deleted number is: %d\n",queue[front++]);
    if (front>rear || front==-1)
       front=-1;
       rear=-1;
  }
  return 1;
void display()
  if (front==-1 || front>rear)
    printf("Queue is empty.\n");
  else
    printf("Elements in the queue are: ");
    for (int i=front;i<=rear;i++)</pre>
       printf("%d ",queue[i]);
    printf("\n");
  }
int main()
  int data, reply, option;
  while (1)
    if (scanf("%d", &option) != 1)
       break;
    switch (option)
       case 1:
         if (scanf("%d", &data) != 1)
            break;
         reply = insertq(&data);
         if (reply == 0)
```

```
printf("Queue is full.\n");
    else
        printf("%d is inserted in the queue.\n", data);
        break;
    case 2:
        delq(); // Called without arguments
        break;
    case 3:
        display();
        break;
    default:
        printf("Invalid option.\n");
        break;
    }
} return 0;
}
```

Status: Correct Marks: 10/10