# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Batch: 2028

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 3 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 0

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

### Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

#### **Output Format**

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

- 1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
- 2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### Sample Test Case

```
Input: 5
a b c d e
2
X
Output: Updated list: a b c X d e

Answer
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
typedef struct Node{
   char data;
   struct Node *next;
}Node;
void insert(Node **head,char data,int index){
   Node *newNode=(Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
   newNode->data=data;
   newNode->next=NULL;
   if(index==-1){newNode->next=*head;*head=newNode;return;}
   Node* temp=*head;
```

```
for(int i=0;temp&&i<index;i++)temp=temp->next;
  if(!temp){printf("Invalid index\n");free(newNode);return;}
  newNode->next=temp->next;
  temp->next=newNode;
void printList(Node *head){
  printf("Updated list:");
  while(head){printf("%c ",head->data);head=head->next;}printf("\n");
int main(){
  int n,index;char ch;
  scanf("%d",&n);
  Node *head=NULL,*tail=NULL;
  for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
    scanf("%c",&ch);
    insert(&tail,ch,-1);
    if(!head)head=tail;
    else tail=tail->next;
  scanf("%d %c",&index,& ch);
  insert(&head,ch,index);
  printList(head);
}
```

Status: Wrong Marks: 0/10