**READING - FILL IN THE BLANKS**

### ****Complementary Therapies****

Complementary therapies – such as those \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by naturopaths, chiropractors, and acupuncturists – have become increasingly popular in Australia over the last few \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Interest initially coincided with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for alternative lifestyles, while immigration and increased contact and trade with China have also had an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The status of complementary therapies is being re-visited in a number of areas: legal regulation; the stances of doctors’ associations; their inclusion in medical education; and scientific research into their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Enthusiasm, explaining, decades, fortified, definite, practiced, downturn, influence, efficacy**

Answer: (practiced, decades, enthusiasm, influence, efficacy)

### ****Business****

One distinguishing feature of business is its economic character. In the world of business, we interact with each other not as family members, friends, or neighbors, but as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and sellers, employers and employees, and the like. Trading, for example, is often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by hard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in which both sides conceal their full hand and perhaps \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in some bluffing. And a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ salesperson is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the art of arousing a customer’s attention (sometimes by a bit of puffery) to clinch the sale. Still, there is an “ethics of trading” that prohibits the use of false or deceptive claims and tricks such as “bait-and-switch” advertising.

**Accompanied, Career, bargaining, display, well-versed, figures, buyers, engage, skilled**

Answer: (buyers, accompanied, bargaining, engage, skilled, well-versed)

### ****E-learning****

E-learning is the new way forward. We believe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in e-learning. Our innovative approach opens up new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for busy professionals that simply did not previously exist – the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to combine a prestigious Masters program with a demanding professional and personal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Our small virtual classrooms facilitate intensive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and collaboration among professionals from all over the world.

**Interaction, opportunities, covered, chance, passionately, figures, life,**

Answer: (passionately, opportunities, chance, life, interaction)

### ****Intellectual Challenge****

So some of the time an intellectual challenge is to assimilate how similar we can be to others species. In other cases the challenge is to appreciate how, though human physiology \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that of other species, we use the physiology in novel ways. We activate the classical physiology of vigilance while watching a scary movie. We activate a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ response when thinking about mortality. We secrete hormones related to nurturing and social bonding, but in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to an adorable baby panda. And this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ applies to aggression – we use the same muscles as does a male chimp attacking a sexual competitor, but we use them to harm someone because of their ideology.

**Whether, stress, being, response, conservative, certainly, conservative, resembles**

Answer: (resembles, stress, response, certainly)

### ****Critical Thinking****

Critical thinking involves looking at something you may have seen many times and examining it from many different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and perspectives. It involves going beyond the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or beyond “easy” to seek new understanding and rare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It involves looking at common issues with uncommon eyes, known problems with new skepticism, everyday conflicts with probing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and daily challenges with greater attention to detail.

**Angles, stress, curiosity, could, banned, solutions, obvious**

Answer: (angles, obvious, solutions, curiosity)

### 

### ****Number and Form****

Number and form are the essence of our world: from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the stars to the pulses of the market, from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of our hearts to catching a ball or tying our shoelaces. Drawing on science, literature, history and philosophy, and introducing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Alcibiades, the enfant terrible of Athens, to Gauss, the Mozart of numbers, this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ book makes the mysteries of maths accessible and its rich \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ brilliantly clear.

**Executive, patterns, wheels, geniuses, inspiring, generate, beats, patterns**

Answer: (patterns, beats, geniuses, inspiring, patterns)

### ****Absence from Work****

Absence from work is a costly and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problem for any organization. The cost of absenteeism in Australia has been put at 1.8 million hours per day or $1400 million annually. The study reported here was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Prince William Hospital in Brisbane, Australia, where, prior to this time, few active steps HAD been taken to measure, understand or manage the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of absenteeism.

**Ways, conducted, place, disruptive, prices, occurrence, beats**

Answer: (disruptive, conducted, occurrence)

### ****Frost’s Poetry****

There’s duplicity in Frost’s poetry, and there’s a certain doubleness in the figure that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a poet. I like to think of his obsession with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meanings, which he has, as a way of responding to a division in culture, between popular and elite readers, a division that he saw as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a division in American culture between money and esteem, business and art.

**Ways, projects, place, expressive, prices, basis, double**

Answer: (projects double, expressive)

### AVG

There has been increased research interest in the use of active video games (in which players physically interact with images onscreen) as a means to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ physical activity in children. The aim of this review was to assess active video games as a means of increasing energy expenditure and physical activity behavior in children. Studies were obtained from computerized searches of multiple electronic bibliographic databases. The last search was conducted in December 2008. Eleven studies focused on the quantification of the energy cost associated with playing active video games, and eight studies focused on the utility of active video games as an intervention to increase physical activity in children. Compared with traditional non-active video games, active video games \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ greater energy expenditure, which was similar in intensity to mild to moderate intensity physical activity. The intervention studies indicate that active video games may have the potential to increase free-living physical activity and improve body \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in children; however, methodological limitations prevent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conclusions. Future research should focus on larger, methodologically sound intervention trials to provide definitive answers as to whether this technology is effective in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ long-term physical activity in children.

Answer: (promote, elicited, composition, definitive, promoting)

### ****Stock of Australian Housing****

The stock of Australia’s dwellings is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with current homes having more bedrooms on average than homes ten years ago. At the same time, households are getting smaller on average with decreasing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of couple families with children and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ couple only and lone person households. This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ examines the changes in household size and number of bedrooms from 1994–95 to 2003–04.

**Ways, proportions, place, evolving, increasing, basis, double, article**

Answer: (evolving, proportions, increasing, article)

### ****Snails****

Snails are not traditionally known for quick thinking, but new research shows they can make complex decisions using just two brain cells in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that could help engineers design more efficient robots. Scientists at the University of Sussex attached electrodes to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of freshwater snails as they searched for lettuce. They found that just one cell was used by the mollusc to tell if it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or not, while another let it know when food was present. Food searching is an example of goal-directed behavior, during which an animal must integrate information about both its external environment and internal state while using as little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as possible. Lead researcher Professor George Kemenes, said: ‘This will eventually help us design the‘‘ brain ’’of robots based on the principle of using the fewest possible components necessary to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ complex tasks. “What goes on in our brains when we make complex behavioral decisions and carry them out is poorly understood. ’’Our study reveals for the first time how just two neurons can create a mechanism in an animals brain which drives and optimizes complex decision-making tasks.

**Heads, findings, place, energy, hungry, basis, result, perform**

Answer: (findings, heads, hungry, energy, perform)

### 

### ****Economic Depression****

As the economic depression deepened in the early 30s, and as farmers had less and less money to spend in their town, banks began to fail at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rates. During the 20s, there was an average of 70 banks failing each year nationally. After the crash during the first 10 months of 1930, 744 banks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – 10 times as many. In all, 9,000 banks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the decade of the 30s. It’s estimated that 4,000 banks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the one year of 1933. By 1933, depositors saw $140 billion \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through bank failures.

Answer: (alarming, failed, failed, failed, disappear)

### ****Progressive Enhancement****

Progressive enhancement is a design practice based on the idea that instead \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the least capable browser, or mangling our code to make a site look the same in every browser, we should provide a core set of functionality and information to all users, and then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the appearance and behavior of the site for users of more capable browsers. It’s very productive development practice, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hours working out how to add drop shadows to the borders of an element in every browser, we simply use the standards-based approach for browsers that support it and don’t even attempt to implement it in browsers that don’t. After all, the users of older and less capable browsers wont know what they are missing, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to progressive enhancement is the belief among developers and clients that websites should look the same in every browser. As a developer, you can simplify your life and dedicate your time to more interesting challenges if you let go of this outdated notion and embrace progressive enhancement.

**Progressively enhance, by, place, instead of spending, civilization, of designing, research, the biggest challenge**

Answer: (of designing, progressively enhance, instead of spending, the biggest challenge)

### ****Waste**** ****Treatment****

It is important to keep the quantities here in perspective. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of radioactive waste is very small – even smaller if the used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is chemically re-processed – but it has to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carefully. Most countries  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that they are responsible for their own.

**Blows, material, place, accept, planted, volume, research, managed**

Answer: (volume, material, managed, accept)

### ****Plants Research****

Plants serve as the conduit of energy into the biosphere, provide food and materials used by humans, and they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our environment. According to Ehrhardt and Frommer, the three major challenges facing humanity in our time are food, energy, and environmental \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. All three are plant related.

All of our food is produced by plants, either directly or indirectly via animals that eat them. Plants are a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of energy production. And they are intimately involved in climate change and a major factor in a variety of environmental concerns, including agricultural expansion and its impact on habitat destruction and waterway pollution.

What’s more, none of these issues is independent of each other. Climate change places additional stresses on the food supply and on various \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. So, plant research is instrumental in addressing all of these problems and moving into the future. For plant research to move significantly forward, Ehrhardt and Former say technological development is critical, both to test existing hypotheses and to gain new information and generate fresh hypotheses. If we are to make headway in understanding how these essential organisms function and build the foundation for a sustainable future, then we need to apply the most advanced technologies available to the study of plant life, they say.

**Blows, material, shape, accept, source, volume, research, degradation, habitats**

Answer: (shape, degradation, source, habitats)

### ****SISU****

Upholding the motto of “Integrity, Vision and Academic Excellence” Shanghai International Studies University (SISU) is an internationally recognized, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ academic institution distinctive for its multidisciplinary and multicultural nature, committed to preparing innovative professionals and future global leaders for a wide range of international expertise to address the critical challenges of our times.

Drawing on our strengths in multi-language programs and multi-disciplinary resources, while responding to national and regional strategies, we operate more than 70 research institutes and centers serving as academic think tanks to provide advisory services on language policies, diplomatic strategies and global public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of China. These academic entities have contributed landmark research and are also dedicated to promoting the development of social sciences in China.

We have now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ partnerships with more than 330 universities and institutions from 56 countries and regions, and have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ close connection with international organizations, including the United Nations and the European Union.

**Blows, opinion, shape, maintained, established, volume, prestigious, degradation**

Answer: (prestigious, opinion, established, maintained)

### ****Crime**** P****revention****

Crime prevention has a long history in Australia, and in other parts of the world. In all societies, people have tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ themselves and those close to them from assaults and other abuses. Every time someone locks the door to their house or their car, they practise a form of prevention. Most parents want their children to learn to be law abiding and not Spend extended periods of their lives in prison. In this country, at east, most succeed. Only a small minority of young people become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ offenders. In a functioning society, crime prevention is part of everyday life. While prevention can be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the grassroots, it is oddly neglected in mass media and political discourses. When politicians, talkback radio hosts and newspaper editorialists pontificate about crime and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ remedies, it is comparatively rare for them to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prevention. Overwhelmingly, emphasis is on policing, sentencing and other 4 law and order Responses.

**All-pervasive, recidivist (मुजरिम), shape, possible, established, protect, prestigious, mention**

Answer: (protect, recidivist, all-pervasive, possible, mention)

### ****Learning**** ****Process****

Learning is a process by which behavior or knowledge changes as a result of experience. Learning from experience plays a major role in enabling us to do many things that we clearly were not born to do, from the simplest tasks, such as flipping a light switch, to the more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, such as playing a musical instrument. To many people, the term “learning” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the activities that students do reading, listening, and taking tests in order to acquire new information. This process, which is known as cognitive learning, is just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ type of learning, however. Another way that we learn is by associative learning, which is the focus of this module. You probably \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ certain holidays with specific sights, sounds, and smells, or foods with specific flavors and textures. We are not the only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with this skill even the simplest animals such as the earthworm can learn by association.

**All-pervasive, species, shape, signifies, associate, protect, one, complex**

Answer: (complex, signifies, one, associate, species)

### ****Plants and Animals****

From the earliest civilizations, plants and animals have been portrayed as a means of understanding and recording the potential uses, such as their economic and healing properties. From the first illustrated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of medicinal plants, De Materia Medica by Dioscorides, in the first century through to the late fourteenth century, the illustration of plants and animals changed very little.

Woodcuts in instructional manuals and herbals were often repeatedly copied over the centuries, resulting in a loss of definition and accuracy so that they became little more than stylized decoration. With the growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of copperplate engravings, the traditional use of woodcuts declined and the representation of plants and animals became more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Then, with the emergence of artists such as Albrecht Durer and Leonardo Da Vinci, naturalists such as Otto Brunfels, Leonhard Fuchs in botany and Conrad Gesner and Ulisse Aldrovandi in zoology, nature began to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a more realistic style. Individual living plants or animals were observed directly and their likeness \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ onto paper or vellum.

**Accurate, popularity, shape, depicted, associate, catalogue, one, rendered**

Answer: (catalogue, popularity, accurate, depicted, rendered)

### ****Material Culture Studies****

The study of objects constitutes a relatively new field of academic inquiry, commonly referred to as material culture studies. Students of material culture seek to understand societies, both past and present, through careful study and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the physical or material objects generated by those societies. The source material for study is exceptionally wide, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not just human-made artifacts but also natural objects and even preserved body parts (as you saw in the film ’Encountering a body’).

Some specialists in the field of material culture have made bold claims for its pre-eminence In certain disciplines, it reigns \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It plays a critical role in archaeology, for example, especially in circumstances where written evidence is either patchy or non-existent. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, objects are all scholars have to rely on in forming an understanding of ancient peoples. Even where written documents survive the physical remains of literate cultures often help to provide new and interesting insights into how people once lived and thought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the case of medieval and post-medieval archaeology. In analyzing the physical remains of societies, both past and present, historians, archaeologists, anthropologists and others have been careful to remind us that objects mean different things to different people.

**Accurate, supreme, shape, including, in such cases, catalogue, observation, as in**

Answer: (observation, including, supreme, in such cases, as in)

### ****International Students****

Work-ready international students are providing greater options for local employers who are having difficulties \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ local staff due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ employment rates and ongoing labor shortages.

International students in accounting and information technology take part in a year-long program \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of classroom work and practical experience, which provides them with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ skills, industry contacts and a working \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Australian.

**Consisting, knowledge, shape, high, in such cases, valuable, finding, as in**

Answer: (finding, high, consisting, valuable, knowledge)

### ****Sociology****

Sociology is, in very basic terms, the study of human societies. In this respect, It is usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as one of the social sciences (along with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like psychology) and was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a subject in the late 18th century (through the work of people like the French writer Auguste Comte). However, the subject has only really gained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as an academic subject in the 20th century through the work of writers such as Emile Durkheim, Max Weber and Talcott Parsons (names that will be visited throughout this course). One name that you may have heard of-Karl Marx (the founder of modem Communism)-has probably done more to stimulate peoples interest in the subject than anyone else, even though he lived and wrote(1818-1884)in a period before sociology became fully established as an academic discipline. Sociology, therefore, has a reasonably long history of development, (150-200 years) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Britain it has only been in the last 30-40 years that sociology as an examined subject in the education system has achieved a level of importance equivalent to, or above, most of the other subjects it is possible to study.

**Established, knowledge, subjects, high, acceptance, valuable, classed, although**

Answer: (classed, subjects, established, acceptance, although)

### ****Teens Writing****

Teens write for a variety of reasons – as part of a school assignment, to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a good trade, to stay in touch with friends, to share their artistic creations with others or simply to put their thoughts to paper (whether victual or otherwise). In our focus groups, teens said they are motivated to write when they can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ topics that are relevant to their lives and interests, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ greater enjoyment of school writing when they have the opportunity to write creatively. Having teachers or other adults who challenge them, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them with interesting curricula and give them detailed feedback also severs as a motivator for teens. Teens also report writing for an audience motivates them to write and write well.

**Established, select, subjects, report, acceptance, get, classed, present**

Answer: (get, select, report, present)

### Migration

Mass migration has produced a huge worldwide economy of its own which has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so fast during the past few years that the figures have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experts. Last year remittances sent home by migrants were expected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ $232 billion according to the World Bank which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these figures vital through the flow of remittances is to alleviate the plight of the migrant’s family it can’t on its own lift entire nation out of poverty. Those who study the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of remittances ague that money allows poor countries to put off basic decisions of economic management like reforming their tax collection system and building schools.

**Tracks, select, exceed, report, astonished, get, impacts, accelerated**

Answer: (accelerated, astonished, exceed, tracks, impacts)

### 

### ****Platypus****

The platypus looks like no other creature on Earth. Physically, it appears to be a hybrid blend of a bird, beaver, reptile and otter, with additional characteristics not contained in any of these four. On cursory examination, the platypus has a bill that most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that of a waterfowl, not the mouth of any known mammal. Yet it is not an ordinary bill. It is actually a well-designed sensory organ. Not a nose, but a highly sensitive electro-location sensor, detecting miniscule electrical impulses generated by its food source of small crustaceans and worms. No other mammal has a sensor so highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ — in fact; only one other mammal has this ability at all. Then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are the webbed feet, similar to those found on otters. Unlike an otter, however, the webbing is far more pronounced on the front feet of the platypus, which it uses like paddles for swimming. While in the water, the back feet are tucked into its body and hardly used at all.

**Tracks, there, exceed, report, developed, get, impacts, resembles**

Answer: (resembles, developed, there)

### ****Settlement****

Over the last ten thousand years there seem to have been two separate and conflicting building sentiments throughout the history of towns and cities. One is the desire to start again, for a variety of reasons: an earthquake or a tidal wave may have demolished the settlement, or fire destroyed it, or the new city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new political beginning. The other can be likened to the effect of a magnet: established settlements attract people, who tend to come whether or not there is any planning for their arrival. The clash between these two sentiments is evident in every established city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its development has been almost completely accidental or is lost in history. Incidentally, many settlements have been planned from the beginning but, for a variety of reasons, no settlement followed the plan. A good example is Currowan, on the Clyde River in New South Wales, which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the second half of the 19th century, in expectation that people would come to establish agriculture and a small port. But no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came.

**While, unless, in relation to, was surveyed, concerned, marks, one, without,**

Answer: (marks, unless, was surveyed, one)

### ****Interior Design****

Interior design is a professionally conducted, practice-based process of planning and realization of interior spaces and the elements within. Interior design is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the function and operation of the aesthetics and its sustainability. The work of an interior designer draws upon many other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, such as environmental psychology, architecture, product design and, aesthetics, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a wide range of building spaces including hotels corporate and public spaces, schools, hospitals, private residences, shopping malls, restaurants, theaters and airport \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**While, terminals, deep, in relation to, fit, concerned, leads, discipline, without,**

Answer: (concerned, discipline, in relation to, terminals)

### ****What Will Make You Happy****

Want to know what will make you happy? Then ask a total stranger or so says a new study from Harvard University, which shows that another persons experience is often more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than your own best guess. The study, which appears in the current issue of Science, was led by Daniel Gilbert, professor of psychology at Harvard and author of the 2007 bestseller stumbling on Happiness, along with Matthew Killingsworth and Rebecca Eyre, also of Harvard, and Timothy Wilson of the University of Virginia. If you want to know how much you will enjoy an experience, you are better off knowing how much someone else enjoyed it than knowing anything about the experience itself says Gilbert. “Rather than closing our eyes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the future, we should examine the experience of those who have been there. Previous research in psychology, neuroscience, and behavioral economics has shown that people have difficulty predicting what they will like and how much they will like it, which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them to make a wide variety of poor decisions. Interventions aimed at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the accuracy with which people imagine future events have been generally unsuccessful.

**While, imagining, deep, informative, fit, array, leads, basic, without, improving, think**

Answer: (informative, imagining, leads, improving)

### ****Effective Leaders****

In search of lessons to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in our own careers, we often try to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what effective leaders do. Roger Martin says this focus is misplaced, because moves that work in one context may make little sense in another. A more productive, though more difficult, approach is to look at how such leaders \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. After extensive interviews with more than 50 of them, the author discovered that most are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thinkers -that is, they can hold in their heads two opposing ideas at once and then come up with a new idea that contains elements of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but is superior to both.

**While, each, deep, integrative, fit, array, emulate, basic, without, apply, think**

Answer: (apply, emulate, think, integrative, each)

### ****Freshwater****

Everybody needs fresh water,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water people, animals and plants cannot live. Although a few plants and animals \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ make do with saltwater, all humans need a constant supply of fresh water if they are to stay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and healthy. Of the total supply of water on the Earth, only about 3 percent of it is fresh, and most of that is stored as ice and snow at the poles, or is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the surface of the Earth that we cannot get to it. Despite so much of the water being out of reach, we still have a million cubic miles of it that we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ use. That’s about 4,300,000 cubic kilometers of fresh water to share out between most of the plants, animals and people on the planet.

**While, vital, deep, basic, fit, array, can, basic, without, can**

Answer: (without, can, fit, deep, can)

### ****SWIMS****

Understanding the number of species we have in our marine environment is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ need if we are to protect and conserve our biodiversity. This is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in today’s rapidly changing world, not just here in Hong Kong, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Southeast Asia which holds the world’s most diverse marine habitats. SWIMS is playing a major role in trying to measure and conserve these important resources, both within Hong Kong but also, together with its regional collaborators, in Southeast Asia.” said Professor Gray A. Williams, the leader of this study and the Director of HKU SWIMS. The enormous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of marine life in Hong Kong, however, has yet to receive its desirable level of conservation as currently only less than 2% of Hong Kong’s marine area is protected as marine parks or reserve as compared with approximately 40 % of our terrestrial area. The Government has committed to designate more new marine parks in the coming years. The Brothers Marine Park in the northern Lantau waters will be launched soon, which will bring Hong Kong’s total protected marine area to more than 2%. The research team welcomed the initiative of the new marine park \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also urging the Hong Kong government to move towards the global target of at least 10% marine protected area by the year 2020 under United Nation’s Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD).

**While, vital, array, basic, especially, array, vital, basic**

Answer: (basic, vital, especially, array, while)

### ****Promoting Customer Service****

Promoting good customer service must start at the top. If management doesn’t realize how important this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of their business is, they will be at an instant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their industry. Good customer response \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to loyal customers, which are the cornerstone of any successful business. No matter how money you invest in your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, if you don’t much have the fundamental elements of your business right, it’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money.

**Roots, marketing, consequences, equates, urge, aspect, wasted, disadvantage**

Answer: (aspect, disadvantage, equates, marketing, wasted)

### Vice-Chancellor

This is a challenging time for UK students, and we should be making their transition from university to the globalized world easier, not harder. The British Academy has voiced its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over the growing language deficit for some years and the gloomy statistics speak for themselves. We need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ action if we are remedying this worsening situation. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the problem lie within schools, but Vice-Chancellors have the power to drive change and help their students recognize the importance of learning language, and about the countries where they are spoken and the cultures they sustain. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them to act and protect this country’s long term economic, social and cultural standing.

**Roots, decisive, consequences, of, concern, urge**

Answer: (concern, decisive, roots, urge)

### ****Sigmund Freud****

That Sigmund Freud became a major intellectual presence in twentieth-century culture is not in doubt. Nor is there any doubt that at all times there was both fervent enthusiasm over and bitter hostility to his ideas and influence. But the exact means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Freud became, despite this hostility, a master of intellectual life, on a par, already in the 1920s, with Karl Marx, Albert Einstein, Marie Curie and Bertrand Russell, has not been sufficiently explored. Strikingly, Freud emerged as a twentieth-century icon without the endorsement and support \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an institution or a profession (in contrast to Einstein, Curie and Russell). Where are we to look for the details of this story of an emergent – and new – figure of immense cultural authority? One of the principal aims of this book is to show how this happened in one local, parochial yet privileged, site – Cambridge, then as now a university town stranded in the English Fens with a relatively small \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population.

**Diminished, fluctuating, consequences, of, unbearable, by which**

Answer: (by which, of, fluctuating)

### ****Global Heating****

Three degrees does not sound like much, but it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a rise in temperature compared with the global heating that occurred between the last ice age, some 15,000 years ago, and the warmth of the eighteenth century. When Earth was cold, giant glaciers sometimes extended from the Polar Regions as far south as St Louis in the US and the Alps in Europe. Later this century when it is three degrees hotter glaciers everywhere will be melting in a climate of often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heat and drought, punctuated with storms and floods. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for humanity could be truly horrific; if we fail to act swiftly, the full impact of the plants and animals with whom we share Earth. In a worst case scenario, there might – in the twenty-second century – be only a remnant of humanity eking out a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ existence in the Polar Regions and the few remaining oases left on a hot and arid Earth.

**Diminished, there, consequences, report, unbearable, get, impacts, represents**

Answer: (represents, unbearable, consequences, diminished)

### 

### ****Life Expectancy****

Life expectancy: Life expectancy at birth is one of the most widely used and internationally recognized indicators of population health. It focuses on the length of life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its quality, and provides a useful summary of the general health of the population. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an indicator describing how long Australians live that simultaneously takes into account quality of life would be a desirable summary measure of progress in the area, currently no such measure exists, and this is why life expectancy at birth is used as the Main Progress Indicator here. During the decade 1999 to 2009, life expectancy at birth improved for both sexes. A girl born in 2009 could expect to reach 83.9 years of age, while a boy could expect to live to 79. 3 years. Over the decade, boys ‘life expectancy increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more than girls'(3.1 compared with 2. 1 years). This saw the gap between the sexes’ life expectancy decrease by one year to 4.6 years. In the longer term, increases in life expectancy also occurred over most of the 20th century. Unfortunately, life expectancy isn’t shared across the whole population though, being lower in Tasmania and the Northern Territory, and for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples.

**Tracks, there, slightly, report, rather than, get, impacts, While**

Answer: (rather than, While, slightly)

### ****Intractable Debt****

Books and articles highlighting intractable debt, poverty and development abound in both the academic and popular literature. This addition to the debate is both timely and interesting as it subsumes the economic debate to the broader social, political, environmental and institutional context of debt in developing countries. Debt-for- Development Exchanges: History and New Applications is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a wide audience including: academics from a range of disciplines (including accounting and finance); non-Govemment organizations (NGOs); civil society groups; and, both debtor and creditor governments and public sector organization. Professor Ross Buckley, author and editor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an international profile in the area of debt relief and this book is the outcome of an Australian Research Council (ARC) Discovery grant to explore debt-for development mechanisms that relieve debt, improve development outcomes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aid, are practically and politically attractive to creditors and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to regional security.

**Tracks, from, slightly, contribute, intended, get, has developed, While**

Answer: (intended, has developed, from, contribute)

### 

### ****History Books****

What history books tell us about the past is not everything that happened, but what historians \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They cannot put in everything: choices have to be made. Choices must similarly be made about which aspects of the past should be formally taught to the next generation in the shape of school history lessons. So, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, when a national school curriculum for England and Wales was first discussed at the end of the 1980s, the history curriculum was the subject of considerable public and media \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Politicians argued about it; people wrote letters to the press about it; the Prime Minister of the time, Margaret Thatcher, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the debate. Let us think first about the question of content. There were two main camps on this issue – those who thought the history of Britain should take pride of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and those who favored what was referred to as ‘world history’.

**Interest, from, for example, intervened, have selected, get, place, While**

Answer: (have selected, for example, interest, intervened, place)

### ****SpaceX****

SpaceX’s Falcon 9 rocket lifted off from Cape Canaveral, Florida, on Friday at 1845 GMT (1445 EDT), reaching orbit 9 minutes later. The rocket lofted an uncrewed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of SpaceX’s Dragon capsule, which is designed to one day carry both crew and cargo to orbit. “This has been a good day for SpaceX and a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ development for the US human spaceflight program,” said Robyn Ringuette of SpaceX in a webcast of the launch.

In a teleconference with the media on Thursday, SpaceX’s CEO, Paypal co-founder Elon Musk, said he would consider the flight 100 percent successful if it reached \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. “Even if we prove out just that the first stage functions correctly, I’d still say that’s a good day for a test,” he said. “It’s a great day if both stages work correctly.”

SpaceX hopes to win a NASA \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to launch astronauts to the International Space Station using the Falcon 9. US government space shuttles, which currently make these trips, are scheduled to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for safety reasons at the end of 2010.

**Contract, from, retire, orbit, have selected, promising, place, mockup**

Answer: (mockup, promising, orbit, contract, retire)

### 

### ****Opportunity Cost****

Opportunity cost incorporates the notion of scarcity: No matter what we do, there is always a trade-off. We must trade off one thing for another because resources are limited and can be used in different ways. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we use up resources that could have been used to acquire something else. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of opportunity cost allows us to measure this trade-off. Most decisions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ several alternatives. For example, if you spend an hour studying for an economics exam, you have one fewer hour to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ other activities. To \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the opportunity cost of an activity, we look at what you consider the best of these “other” activities. For example, suppose the alternatives to studying economics are studying for a history exam or working in a job that pays $10 per hour. If you consider studying for history a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ use of your time than working, then the opportunity cost of studying economics is the four extra points you could have received on a history exam if you studied history instead of economics. Alternatively, if working is the best alternative, the opportunity cost of studying economics is the $10 you could have earned instead.

**By acquiring something, notion, involve, better, dig, determine, makes, source, pursue**

Answer: (By acquiring something, notion, involve, pursue, determine, better)

### ****Answer Questions****

You have about 30 minutes to answer each question. You must take account of how many marks are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for each part when you answer it. Even if you think you can write more, don’t spend 15 minutes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a part worth only 5 marks. Leave space at the end of your answer and come back to it if you have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to spare later. And if you can’t think of an answer to some part, leave a space and move on to the next part. Don’t write about something else if you don’t know the correct answer — this is just a waste of your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time and the examiner’s.

**Valuable, time, involve, available, dig, answering, makes, source, pursue**

Answer: (available, answering, time, valuable)

### ****Push and Pull Factors****

People move to a new region for many different reasons. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for moving can come from a combination of what researchers sometimes call ‘push and pull \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – those that encourage people to leave a region, and those that attract people to a region. Some of the factors that motivate people to move \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seeking a better climate, finding more affordable housing, looking for work or retiring from work, leaving the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of city living, wanting a more pleasant environment, and wanting to be near to family and friends. In reality, many complex factors and personal reasons may \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to motivate a person or family to move.

**Include, time, factors, available, dig, motivation, makes, congestion, interact**

Answer: (motivation, factors, include, congestion, interact)

### ****Northern Spotted Owls****

Our analysis of the genetic structure of northern spotted owls across most of the range of the subspecies allowed us to test for genetic discontinuities and identify landscape features that influence the subspecies’ genetic structure. Although no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ genetic breaks were found in northern spotted owls, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ landscape features were important in structuring genetic variation. Dry, low elevation valleys and the high elevation Cascade and Olympic Mountains restricted gene flow, while the lower Oregon Coast Range \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gene flow, acting as a “genetic corridor.” The Columbia River did not act as a barrier, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ owls readily fly over this large river. Thus, even in taxa such as northern spotted owls with potential for long-distance dispersal, landscape features can have an important impact on gene flow and genetic structure.

**Facilitated, time, factors, several, motivation, distinct, congestion, suggesting**

Answer: (distinct, several, facilitated, suggesting)

### ****English Language****

English is the world’s language. Such \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has its downside, of course. There are now about 6,800 languages left in the world, compared with perhaps \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that number back at the dawn of agriculture. Thanks in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the rise of über-languages, most importantly English, the remaining languages are now dying at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of about one a fortnight.

Answer: (dominance, twice, part, rate)

### ****Herbal****

A herbal is a book of plants, describing their appearance, their properties and how they may be used for preparing ointments and medicines. The medical use of plants is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on fragments of papyrus and clay tablets from ancient Egypt, Samaria and China that date back 5,000 years but document traditions far older still. Over 700 herbal remedies were detailed in the Papyrus Ebers, an Egyptian text written in 1500 BC.

Around 65 BC, a Greek physician called Dioscorides wrote a herbal that was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into Latin and Arabic. Known as ‘De materia medica’, it became the most influential work on medicinal plants in both Christian and Islamic worlds until the late 17th century. An illustrated manuscript copy of the text made in Constantinople (modern-day Istanbul)  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the sixth century.

The first printed herbals date from the dawn of European printing in the 1480s. They provided valuable information for apothecaries, whose job it was to make the pills and potions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by physicians. In the next century, landmark herbals were produced in England by William Turner, considered to be the father of British botany, and John Gerard, whose illustrations would inspire the floral fabric, wallpaper and tile designs of William Morris four centuries later.

**Survives, time, translated, several, prescribed, distinct, recorded, suggesting**

Answer: (recorded, translated, survives, prescribed)

### ****Brain Actions****

Researchers in Europe and the US wanted to find out exactly what happens to our brain when we find ourselves stunned with fright in the hope of better understanding how fear interplays with human anxiety disorders.

For the first time, they traced and linked three parts of the brain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for freezing behaviours: the amygdala, ventrolateral periaqueductal grey region and magnocellular nucleus.

Mice are excellent lab animals where it comes to anxiety and fear experiments. When a mouse is scared, its defensive behaviours range from freezing, attacking, risk \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or fleeing the scene. How a mouse acts depends on variables such as access to escape routes or the level of threat faced.

So Andreas Lüthi at the Friedrich Miescher Institute for Biomedical Research in Switzerland and colleagues from Europe and the US observed brain activity in mice placed in frightening situations to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the brain circuits \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for freezing behaviours.

In particular, the researchers wanted to learn more about a part of the brain called the ventrolateral periaqueductal grey region, which was believed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some part in a mouse’s instinct to freeze or flee.

**Play, time, assessment, several, responsible, responsible, trace, suggesting**

Answer: (responsible, assessment, trace, responsible, play)

### 

### ****Classic****

One of the most important things to remember is that “classic” does not necessarily translate to “favorite” or “bestselling”. Literature is instead considered classic when it has stood the test of time and it stands the test of time when the artistic quality it expresses – be it an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of life, truth, beauty, or anything about the universal human condition – continues to be relevant and continues to inspire emotional responses, no matter the period in which the work was written.

Indeed, classic literature is considered as such \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of book sales or public popularity. That said, classic literature \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ merits lasting recognition – from critics and other people in a position to influence such decisions – and has a universal appeal. And, while effective use of language as well as technical excellence – is a must, not everything that is well-written or is characterized by technical achievement or critical acclaim will automatically be considered a classic. Conversely, works that have not been acknowledged or received \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the writer’s contemporaries or critics can still be considered as classics.

**Play, time, regardless, several, positively, expression, trace, usually**

Answer: (expression, regardless, usually, positively)

### ****Sales Jobs****

Sales jobs allow for a great deal of discretionary time and effort on the part of the sales representatives – especially when compared with managerial, manufacturing, and service jobs. Most sales representatives work independently and outside the immediate presence of their sales managers. Therefore, some form of goals needs to be in place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their performance. Sales personnel are not the only professionals with performance goals or quotas. Health care professionals operating in clinics have daily, weekly, and monthly goals in terms of patient visits. Service personnel are assigned a number of service calls they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  during a set time period. Production workers in manufacturing have output goals. So, why are achieving sales goals or quotas such a big deal? The answer to this question can be found by examining how a firm’s other departments are affected by how well the company’s salespeople achieve their performance goals. The success of the business \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  the successful sales of its products and services. Consider all the planning, the financial, production and marketing efforts that go into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the saules force sells. Everyone depends on the sales force to sell the company’s products and services and they eagerly anticipate knowing things are going.

**Play, as motive and guide, regardless, must perform, positively, hinges on, trace, producing what**

Answer: (as motive and guide, must perform, hinges on, producing what)

### ****The Gray Wolf****

After an absence of more than 50 years, the gray wolf (Canis lupus) once again runs beneath the night skies of Yellowstone National Park. At 3:45 pm on March 21st 1995, the first of three groups of gray wolves (also known as the timber wolf) were released from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ acclimation pens at Crystal Creek within Yellowstone National Park The wolf release plan, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in an environmental impact statement (EIS)in 1992-1994, is to restore wolves to Yellowstone and central Idaho by establishing experimental populations of gray wolves in both areas. The goal for Yellowstone is to establish 10 packs wolves reproducing in the area for three \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years by the year 2002. Restoring wolves to Yellowstone is in keeping with national park goals to perpetuate all native species and their natural interactions with their environment. As with other park wildlife programs, management emphasizes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ human impact on natural animal population dynamics. Yellowstone National Park is a wilderness and wild life refuge in the United States.

**Play, fenced , regardless, involved , positively, consecutive , trace, minimizing**

Answer: (fenced, involved, consecutive, minimizing)

### ****Tokyo’s Skytree****

Team Lab’s digital mural at the entrance to Tokyo’s Skytree, one of the world’s monster skyscrapers, is 40 meters long and immensely detailed \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ massive this form of digital art becomes -and it’s a form subject to rampant inflation-Inoko’s theories about seeing are based on more modest and often pre-digital sources. An early devotee of comic books and cartoons (no surprises there), then computer games, he recognized when he started to look at traditional Japanese art that all those forms had something \_\_\_\_\_\_ : something about the way they captured space. In his discipline of physics, Inoko had been taught that photographic lenses, \_\_\_\_\_\_ the conventions of western art were the logical way of transforming three dimensions into two, conveying the real world on to a flat surface, \_\_\_\_\_\_ Japanese traditions employed “a different spatial logic”, as he said in an interview last year with j- collabo.orgthat is “uniquely Japanese”.

Answer: (But however, in common, along with, but)

### ****Gun Violence****

Exposure to gun violence makes adolescents twice as \_\_\_\_\_\_ to perpetrate serious violence in the next two years, according to a University of Michigan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Researchers found there is a \_\_\_\_\_\_ cause and effect \_\_\_\_\_\_ between exposure and perpetration of violence. Jeffrey B. Bingenheimer, a doctoral student in health behavior and health education, analyzed five years of data from adolescents living in 78 neighborhoods in Chicago. Bingenheimer is lead author on a paper in this week’s journal Science.

Answer: (likely, study, substantial, relationship)

### ****Scientific Method****

The logic of the scientific method was set out by John Stuart Mill in 1843 and was named the method of difference. A simple example of what he meant by this is to take two glasses of water which are \_\_\_\_\_\_ in every respect. Introduce a few drops of ink into one of these glasses. The water changes color! According to Mills method of difference it is safe to assume that the change in the color of the water is due to the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of a new factor – the \_\_\_\_\_\_ variable – in this case, the ink.

Answer: (identical, introduction, independent)

### ****Resultant Force****

The overall result of two or \_\_\_\_\_\_ forces acting on an object is called the resultant force the resultant of two forces is a single force, which has the same effect as the two forces combined, if two forces pull an object in \_\_\_\_\_\_ directions, the size of the resultant can be found by \_\_\_\_\_\_ one force form the other. If the forces are \_\_\_\_\_\_ , they \_\_\_\_\_\_ each other.

Answer: (more, opposite, subtracting, equal, balance)

### ****Neuroscientists****

We now know through the work of neuroscientists that the human brain is wired to mimic other people, and this mimicry involves actual involuntary physiological experience in the observer Human beings tend to \_\_\_\_\_\_ actions that they see. Physiologically, our brains include mirror neurons, which \_\_\_\_\_\_ to actions that are seen as if we are doing the action ourselves. It is largely an unconscious and automatic experience. When we hear people speak, observe their vocal \_\_\_\_\_\_, watch their posture, gestures, and facial expressions, etc., neural networks in our brains are stimulated by the “shared representations” generating feelings within us that \_\_\_\_\_\_ the experience of those we are observing.

Answer: (imitate, react, nuances, reflect)

### ****Psychology****

Psychology as a subject of study has largely developed in the West since the late nineteenth century. During this period there has been an emphasis on scientific thinking. Because of this emphasis, there have been many scientific studies in psychology which \_\_\_\_\_\_ different aspects of human nature. These include studies into how biology (physical factors) influence human experience, how people use their \_\_\_\_\_\_  (touch, taste, smell, sight and hearing) to get to know the world, how people develop, why people behave in certain ways, how memory works, how people develop language, how people \_\_\_\_\_\_ and think about the world, what motivates people, why people have emotions and how personality develops. These scientific \_\_\_\_\_\_ all contribute to an \_\_\_\_\_\_ of human nature.

**Play, senses, regardless, understand, understanding, explore, trace, investigations**

Answer: (explore, senses, understand, investigations, understanding)

### 

### ****The Petrified Forest****

The Petrified Forest is home to some of the most impressive fossils ever found and more are being discovered each year as continuing erosion is \_\_\_\_\_\_ new evidence. Fossils found here show the Forest was once a tropical region, \_\_\_\_\_\_ with towering trees and extraordinary creatures. More than 150 different species of fossilized plants have been discovered by paleontologists and evidence \_\_\_\_\_\_ ancient native people who inhabited this region about 10,000 years ago have been \_\_\_\_\_\_ by archeologists.

**Play, senses, confirmed, filled, understanding, indicating, trace, exposing**

Answer: (exposing, filled, indicating, confirmed)

### ****Computational Thinking****

Developing computational thinking helps students to better understand the world around them, many of us happily drive a car without \_\_\_\_\_\_ what goes on under the bonnet. So is it necessary for children to \_\_\_\_\_\_ how to program computers? After all, some experts say coding is one of the human skills that will become \_\_\_\_\_\_ as artificial intelligence grows. Nevertheless, governments believe coding is an essential skill. Since 2014, the principles of computer programming have featured on England’s curriculum for children from the age of five or six, when they start primary school.

While not all children will become programmers, Mark Martin, a computing teacher at Sydenham High School, London, argues that they should \_\_\_\_\_\_ to understand what \_\_\_\_\_\_ computers work and try to solve problems as a computer might.

Answer: (understanding, learn, obsolete, learn, makes)

### ****Housekeeping Genes****

Recently, research into embryonic development has given us an even better insight into how major structural changes might occur in a given population of organisms. We now understand that there are two major types of genes: developmental and “housekeeping” genes. Developmental genes are those that are expressed during embryonic development, and their proteins control the symmetry, skeletal development, organ placement, and overall form of the developing animal, in contrast. “house-keeping” genes are expressed during the animal’s daily life to generate proteins which keep the cells, tissues, and organs in the body functioning properly, as you might suspect, mutations in developmental genes can have radical consequences for body form and function, whereas mutations in “housekeeping” genes tend to affect the health and reproductive success of the post-embryonic animal.

### ****How to Make Cloth****

About 10,000 years ago, people learned how to make cloth. Wool, cotton, flax, or hemp was first spun into a thin thread, using a spindle. The thread was then woven into a fabric. The earliest weaving machines \_\_\_\_\_\_ consisted of little more than a pair of sticks that held a set of parallel threads, called the wrap, while the cross-thread, called the weft was inserted Later machines called looms had roads that separated the threads to allow the weft to be inserted more \_\_\_\_\_\_ , a piece of wood, called the shuttle, holding a spool of thread, was passed between the separated threads. The basic \_\_\_\_\_\_ of spinning and weaving have stayed the same until the present day though during the industrial revolution of the 18th century many ways were found of \_\_\_\_\_\_ the processes. With new machines such as the spinning mule, many threads could be spun at the same time, and, with the help of devices like the flying shuttle, broad pieces of cloth could be woven at great speed.

**Play, automating, easily, filled, probably, indicating, trace, principles**

Answer: (probably, easily, principles, automating)

### 

### ****Dictatorship****

Dictatorship is not a modem concept. Two thousand years ago, during the period of the Roman Republic, exceptional powers were sometimes given by the Senate to \_\_\_\_\_\_ dictators such as Sulla and Julius Caesar. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ was that the dictatorship would be temporary and that it would make it possible to take swift and effective action to deal with an emergency There is some \_\_\_\_\_\_ as to how the term should be \_\_\_\_\_\_ today. Should it be used in its original form to describe the temporary exercise of emergency powers? Or can it now be applied in a much broader sense-as common usage suggests?

 Answer: (individual, intention, disagreement, applied)

### ****Ballet-pantomime****

Most important of all is the fact that for each new ballet-pantomime created at the Paris Opera during the July Monarchy, a new score was produced. The reason for this is simple: these ballet-pantomimes told stories – elaborate ones – and music was considered an indispensable tool in getting them across to the audience. \_\_\_\_\_\_ , music had to be newly created to fit each story.

Music tailor-made for each new ballet-pantomime, however, was only one weapon in the Opera’s explanatory arsenal. \_\_\_\_\_\_ was the ballet-pantomime libretto, a printed booklet of fifteen to forty pages in length, which was sold in the Operas lobby (like the opera libretto), and which laid out the plot in painstaking detail, scene by scene. Critics also took it upon themselves to recount the plots (of both ballet-pantomimes and operas) in their \_\_\_\_\_\_ of premieres. So did the publishers of souvenir albums, which also featured pictures of famous \_\_\_\_\_\_ and of scenes from favorite ballet-pantomimes and operas.

**Play, reviews, another, filled, Therefore, indicating, performers, principles**

Answer: (Therefore, Another, reviews, performers)

### 

### ****DNA Sequence****

The recipe for making any creature is written in its DNA. So last November when geneticists published the near- complete DNA sequence of the long-extinct woolly mammoth, there was much speculation about whether we could bring this behemoth back to life.

Creating a living, breathing creature from a genome sequence that exists only in a computer’s memory is not possible right now. But someone someday is sure to try it, predicts Stephan Schuster, a \_\_\_\_\_\_ biologist at Pennsylvania State University, University Park, and a \_\_\_\_\_\_ force behind the mammoth genome project.

Answer: (molecular, driving

### ****Great Engineers****

Great engineers have a passion to improve life; a burning conviction that they can make life better for everyone. Engineers need to have a talent for invention and innovation, but what \_\_\_\_\_\_ them is the conviction that they can find a better way to do things; a cheaper and more efficient solution to the problems of human existence on this planet of \_\_\_\_\_\_ resources that we call Earth.

Many of us \_\_\_\_\_\_  a lot of time complaining about the difficulties and problems of life. It is easy to find fault with things that make daily life arduous. For an engineer, these difficulties can be opportunities. How can this be made to work better? How can that process be made more efficient? How can \_\_\_\_\_\_ be made more cheaply, more accurately and more fit-for-purpose? Great engineers are convinced that everything can be \_\_\_\_\_\_ . Instead of complaining, they think of ways to make things better.

**Play, components, limited, filled, spend, indicating, drives, improved**

Answer: (drives, limited, spend, components, improved)

### ****Global Textile Industry****

The environmental impact of the global textile industry is hard to overstate. One-third of the water used worldwide is spent fashioning fabrics. For every ton of cloth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , 200 tons of water is polluted with chemicals and heavy metals. An estimated 1 trillion kilowatt-hours of electricity powers the factories that card and comb, spin and weave, and cut and stitch materials into everything from T-shirts to towels, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ behind mountains of solid waste and a massive carbon footprint.

“Where the industry is today is not really sustainable for the long term,” says Shreyaskar Chaudhary, chief executive of Pratibha Syntex, a textile manufacturer based outside Indore, India.

With something of an “if you build it, they will come” attitude, Mr.Chaudhary has steered Pratibha \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the leading edge of eco-friendly textile production. Under his direction, Pratibha began making clothes with organic cotton in 1999. Initially, the company couldn’t find enough organic farms growing cotton in central India to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its factories. To meet production demands, Chaudhary’s team had to convince conventional cotton farmers to change their growing methods. Pratibha provided seeds, cultivation instruction, and a guarantee of fair trade prices for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crops. Today, Pratibha has a network of 28,000 organic cotton growers across the central states of Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, and Orissa.

Answer: (produced, leaving, toward, supply, their)

### ****Evolution****

In The Origin of Species, Darwin provided abundant evidence that life on Earth has evolved over time, and he proposed natural selection as the primary mechanism for that change. He observed that individuals \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their inherited traits and that selection acts on such differences, leading to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ change. Although Darwin realised that variation in heritable traits is a prerequisite for evolution, he did not know precisely how organisms pass heritable traits to their offspring. Just a few years after Darwin published The Origin of Species, Gregor Mendel wrote a ground breaking paper on inheritance in pea plants in that paper, Mendel proposed a model of inheritance in which organisms transmit discrete heritable units (now called genes) to their offspring. Although Darwin did not know about genes, Mende Fs paper set the stage for understanding the genetic differences on which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is based.

### Answers (differ, evolutionary, evolution)

### ****Conservancy****

To qualify as a conservancy, a committee must define the conservancy’s boundary elect a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conservancy committee, negotiate a legal constitution, prove the committee’s ability to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ funds, and produce an acceptable plan for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ distribution of wildlife-related benefits. Once approved, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conservancies acquire the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a sustainable wildlife \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , set by the ministry.

**Play, equitable, quota, manage, spend, representative, registered, rights**

### Answers (representative, manage, equitable, registered, rights, quota)

### ****Track Down Research****

Having tracked down research that is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to your area of interest the next task is to actually make sense of that research. This section is intended to show you how to be critical of the research you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and how to check that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is credible and represented appropriately. Unfortunately, this means discussing the ways in which research findings may be misrepresented.

**Play, equitable, are reviewing, manage, spend, relevant, registered, evidence**

### Answers (relevant, are reviewing, evidence)

### ****Pidgins****

Pidgins are languages that are born after contact between at least two languages. As many pidgins developed during the period of empire and international trade, one of the language parents was frequently a European language such as French or English, and the other language parent was the language of the people with whom the Europeans were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or whom they were colonising. Usually one of the languages provided the majority of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ items and the other provided the grammatical structure. When pidgins become learned as a mother tongue, they become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as creoles. I am not going to discuss pidgins and creoles and contact languages as such in this book in any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Answers** (trading, vocabulary, known, depth)

### ****Sustainable Transportation System****

A sustainable transportation system is one in which peoples needs and desires for access to jobs, commerce, recreation, culture and home are accommodated using a minimum of resources. Applying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of sustainability to transportation will reduce pollution generated by gasoline-powered engines, noise, traffic congestion, land devaluation, urban sprawl, economic se. gregation, and injury to drivers, pedestrians and cyclists. In addition, the costs of commuting, shipping, housing and goods will be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Ultimately in a sustainable San Francisco, almost all trips to and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the City will be on public transit, foot or bicycle-as will a good part of trips to the larger Bay Region. Walking through streets designed for pedestrians and bicycles will be more pleasant than walking through those designed for the automobile. Street-front retail and commercial establishments will prosper from the large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of foot traffic drawn to an environment enhanced by trees, appropriately designed “street furniture”(street lights, bicycle racks, benches, and the like) and other people. Rents and property costs will be lowered as land for off-street parking is no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ required or needed.

**Answers** (principles, reduced, within, volume, longer)

### ****MBA****

Deciding to go to business school is perhaps the simplest part of what can be a complicated process. With nearly 600 accredited MBA programmes on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the world, the choice of where to study can be overwhelming. Here we explain how to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the right school and course for you and unravel the application and funding process. “Probably the majority of people applying to business school are at a point in their careers where they know they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to shake things up, but they don’t know exactly what they want to do with their professional lives,” says Stacy Blackman, an MBA admissions consultant based in Los Angeles. “If that’s the case with you, look at other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: culture, teaching method, location, and then pick a place that’s a good fit for you with a strong general management programme. Super-defined career goals don’t have to be a part of this process.”

**Answers** (offer, choose, want, criteria)

### ****Standard English****

At the beginning of the twenty-first century, the relationship between standard and nonstandard language is, evidently, still an uncertain one. We are at a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ point between two eras. We seem to be leaving an era when the rules of Standard English, as elected and defined by prescriptive grammarians, totally conditioned our sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ usage, so that all other usages and varieties were considered to be inferior or corrupt, and excluded from serious consideration. And we seem to be approaching an era when nonstandard usages and varieties, previously denigrated or ignored, are achieving a new presence and respectability within society, reminiscent of that found in Middle English, when dialect variation in literature was widespread and uncontentious. But we are not there yet. The rise of Standard English has resulted in a confrontation between the standard and nonstandard dimensions of the language which has lasted for over 200 years, and this has had traumatic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Which will take some years to eliminate. Once people have been given an inferiority complex about the way they speak or write, they find it difficult to shake off.

**Answers** (transitional, acceptable, consequences)

### ****Cause of Unemployment****

One cause of unemployment may be downswings in the trade cycle, i.e. periods of recession. Another explanation of wide-scale unemployment refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ employment, structural unemployment arises from longer-term changes in the economy, affecting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ industries, regions and occupations. Structural unemployment often explains regional unemployment. Some regions of the UK such as Central Scotland, and the North-West have higher rates of unemployment because the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heavy industries which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there have gone into decline as they are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by cheaper imports from abroad. The new high-tech industries based on new technologies tend to be based in the South-East and along particular growth corridors.

**Answers** (structural, specific, traditional, located, replaced)

### ****Rudman****

Rudman looks at how a poor understanding of Maths has led historians to false conclusions about the Mathematical sophistication of early societies. Rudman’s final observation-that ancient Greece \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unrivalled progress in the subject while \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to teach it at school – leads to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_punchline; Mathematics could be better learned after we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_school.

**Answers** (enjoys, failing, radical, leave)

### ****Civil Society****

For too long we have held preconceived notions of ‘the’ market and ‘the’ state that were seemingly independent of local societies and cultures. The debate about civil society ultimately is about how culture, market and state \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to each other. Concern about civil society, however, is not only relevant to central and eastern Europe and the developing world. It is very much of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the European Union as well. The Civil Dialogue Initiated by the Commission in the 1990s was a first attempt by the EU to give the institutions of society – and not only governments and businesses-a voice at the policy-making tables in Brussels. The EU, like other international institutions, has a long way to go in trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the frequently divergent interests of non-governmental organizations and citizen groups. There is increasing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that international and national governments have to open up to civil society institutions.

**Answers** (relate, interest, accommodate, recognition)

### ****The Amount of Sleep****

The amount of sleep you need depends on many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, especially your age. Newborns sleep between 16 and 18 hours a day and preschool children should sleep between 10 and 12 hours. Older children and teens need at least nine hours to be well rested. For most adults, seven to eight hours a night appears to the best amount of sleep. However, for some people” enough sleep” may be as few as five hours or as many as 10 hours of sleep.

As you get older, your sleeping \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_change. Older adults tend to sleep more lightly and awaken more frequently in the night than younger adults. This can have many causes including medical conditions and medications used to treat them. But there’s no evidence that older adults need less sleep than younger adults.

Getting enough sleep is important to your health because it boosts your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_system, which makes your body better able to fight disease. Sleep is necessary for your nervous system to work properly. Too little sleep makes you drowsy and unable to concentrate. It also impairs memory and physical performance.

So how many hours of sleep are enough for You? Experts say that if you feel drowsy during the day — even during boring activities – you are not getting enough sleep. Also, quality of sleep is just as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as quantity. People whose sleep is frequently interrupted or cut short are not getting quality sleep.

If you experience frequent daytime sleepiness, even after increasing the amount of quality sleep you get, talk to your doctor. He or she may be able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the cause of sleep problems and offer advice on how to get a better night’s sleep.

**Answers** (factors, patterns, immune, important, identify)

### ****Library****

The Dag Hammarskjold Library at United Nations Headquarters in New York is a library designated to facilitate the work of the United Nations and focuses mainly on the needs of the UN Secretariat and diplomatic missions. Anyone with a valid United Nations Headquarters grounds \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, including specialized agencies, accredited media and NGO staff, is able to visit the library. Due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_constraints in place at the United Nations Headquarters complex, the library is not open to the general \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Answers** (pass, security, public)

### ****Friedman****

Friedman showed that, while people do save more when they earn more, it is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to spend later. Those in work save \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a time of sickness, unemployment or old age – but because the sick, unemployed and elderly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_their savings, overall \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_does not fall as people get richer.

**Answers** (only, against, spend, consumption)

### ****The Wholeness of Thought****

The writer-or, for that matter, the speaker conceives his thought whole, as a unity, but must express it in a line of words; the reader- or listener-must take this line of symbols and from it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the original wholeness of thought. There is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_difficulty in conversation, because the listener receives innumerable cues from the physical expressions of the speaker; there is a dialogue, and the listener can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in at any time. The advantage of group discussion is that people can overcome linear sequence of words by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on ideas from different directions; which makes for wholeness of thought. But the reader is confronted by line upon line of printed symbols, without benefits of physical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and emphasis or the possibility of dialogue or discussion.

**Answers** (reconstruct, little, cut, converging, tone)

### ****Concept of Culture****

Many people today think of culture in the way that it was thought of in Europe during the 18th and early 19th centuries. This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of culture reflected inequalities within European societies and their colonies around the world. This understanding of culture equates culture with civilization and contrasts both with nature or non-civilization. According to this understanding of culture, some countries are more civilized than others, and some people are more cultured than others. Anything that doesn’t FIT into this category is labeled as chaos or anarchy. From this perspective, culture is closely tied to cultivation, which is the progressive refinement of human \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

In practice, culture referred to elite goods and activities such as haute cuisine, high fashion or haute couture, museum-caliber art and classical music. The word cultured referred to people who knew about and took part in these activities. For example, someone who used culture in this sense might \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that classical music is more refined than music by working-class people, such as jazz or the indigenous music traditions of aboriginal peoples.

**Answers** (concept, behavior, argue)

### ****Bhutan****

Bhutan is the last standing Buddhist Kingdom in the World and, until recently, has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_much of their culture since the 17th century by avoiding globalization and staying isolated from the world Internet, television, and western dress were banned from the country up until ten years ago. But over the past ten years, globalization has begun to change in Bhutan, but things remain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_balanced.

Bhutan is the only country in the world that has a ‘GNH.5 You may think GNH is just another \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_based term with no real-life application, but it refers to “Gross National Happiness.” The process of measuring GNH began when Bhutan opened to globalization. It measures people s quality of life and makes sure that “material and spiritual development happen together.” Bhutan has done an amazing Job of finding this balance. Bhutan has continually been (ranked) as the happiest country in all of Asia, and the eighth Happiest Country in the world according to Business Week. In 2007 Bhutan had the second fastest growing GDP in the world, at the same time as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_their environment and cultural identity.

Bhutan is the only Buddhist Kingdom in the world; Mahayana Buddhism is the official religion of Bhutan. Over two- thirds of the people are Buddhist, and Buddhism is supported by the government both politically and economically. The government gives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to Buddhist monasteries, shrines, monks and other Buddhist programs.

**Answers** (preserved, perfectly, statistically, maintaining, subsidies)

### ****Selling Price****

Once an organization has its product to sell, it must then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the appropriate price to sell it at. The price is set by balancing many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_including supply-and-demand, cost, desired profit competition, perceived value, and market behavior. Ultimately, the final price is determined by what the market is willing to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for the product. Pricing theory can be quite complex because so many factors influence what the purchaser \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is a fair value.

**Answers** (determine, factors, exchange, decides)

### ****Radioactivity****

So why is it a concern? It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_radioactivity is invisible and unsensed, and for that reason is perceived as scary. Nevertheless, we understand quite well the radiation levels to which people can be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_without harm, and those levels are orders of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_above the typical background levels.

**Answers** (because, exposed, magnitude)

### ****Disadvantage**** ****in Childhood****

Disadvantage in early childhood poses multiple risks to children’s development. Factors such as low socioeconomic status, long-term unemployment of parents, and social isolation may have lasting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on a child’s chance of reaching their full potential. Whilst not eliminating disadvantage, preschool education can help to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the effects of these risk factors and can provide children with a better start to school. However, some of these factors may also be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to preschool attendance for groups that would benefit most from preschool education. In Australia, the early years of children’s education is the responsibility of man government and non-government agencies and it occurs in a range of settings. Preschool is aimed at children around four years of age to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_them for compulsory schooling from the age of six years. In most states and territories, children can start full-time schooling at five years of age, when they enroll in a kindergarten or preparatory year. In 2001 Just over half of five-year olds (57%) were at school with about a third (34%) attending preschool. While in some states and territories children can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_preschool before they turn four, participation rates for three-year olds are much lower than four-year olds (24% compared with 56% for four-year olds in 2001). The preschool participation rate of four-year olds in 2001 (56%) was similar to the rate in 1991 (58%).

**Answers** (impacts, lessen, barriers, prepare, commence)

### ****Fiber Segments****

The trigger point causes the rest of the fiber segments to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to capacity. It becomes a tight band. Normally the regular contracting and releasing of these little segments circulates blood in the capillaries that supply them (the segments) with their nutrients. When they hold this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, blood flow is stopped to that area, there is not an oxygen supply, and waste products are not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_out. The trigger point then sends out pain signals until the trigger point is put in a position of rest again.

**Answers** (stretched, contraction, pushed)

### ****Land Temperature****

During the day, the sun heats up both the ocean surface and the land. Water is a good absorber of the energy from the sun. The land absorbs much of the sun’s energy as well. However, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_heats up much more slowly than land and so the air above the land will be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_compared to the air over the ocean. The warm air over the land will rise throughout the day, causing low pressure at the surface. Over the water, high surface pressure will form because of the colder air. To \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the air will sink over the ocean. The wind will blow from the higher pressure over the water to lower pressure over the land causing the sea breeze. The sea breeze strength will vary depending on the temperature \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_between the land and the ocean.

**Answers** (water, warmer, compensate, difference)

### ****Higher Education Qualifications****

Higher education qualifications provide a substantial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the labor market. Higher education \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are less likely to be unemployed and tend to have higher incomes than those without such qualifications. Having a highly educated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_can also lead to increased productivity and innovation and make Australia more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the global market.

**Answers** (advantage, graduates, workforce, competitive)

### ****Fiction and Life****

The precise relationship between fiction and life has been debated extensively. Most modem critics agree that, whatever its apparent factual content or verisimilitude, fiction is finally to be regarded as a structured Imitation of life and should not be confused with a literal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of life itself. While fiction is a work of the imagination rather than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it can also be based closely on real events, sometimes experienced by the author. In a work of fiction, the author is not the same as the narrator, the voice that tells the story. Authors maintain a distance from their characters. Sometimes that distance is obvious for instance, if a male writer tells a story from the point of view of a female character. Other times it is not so obvious, especially if we know something of the author’s life and there are clear connections between the story and the author s life. The writer of fiction is free to choose his or her subject matter and is free to invent, select, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fictional elements to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his or her purpose. The elements of fiction are the different components that make up a work of fiction. All literature explores a theme or significant truth expressed in various elements such as character, plot, setting, point of view, style, and tone that are essential and specific to each work of fiction. All of these elements bind a literary work into a consistent whole and give it unity.

Understanding these elements can help the reader gain insight about life, human motives, and experience. Such insight is one of the principal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of an effective work of fiction; when readers are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to perceive it, they develop a sense of literary judgment that is capable of enriching their lives. The following sections describe elements that should be considered in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of fiction.

**Answers** (transcription, reality, arrange, achieve, aims, able, analysis)

### ****Global Problem****

You may well ask why science did not warn us of global warming sooner; I think that there are several reasons. We were from the 1970s until the end of the century distracted by the important global problem of stratospheric \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ depletion, which we knew was manageable. We threw all our efforts into it and succeeded but had little time to spend on climate change. Climate science was also neglected because twentieth-century science failed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the true nature of Earth as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ self-regulating entity. Biologists were so carried away by Darwin’s great vision that they failed to see that living things were tightly coupled to their material environment and that evolution concerns the whole Earth system with living organisms an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part of it. Earth is not the Goldilocks planet of the solar system sitting at the right place for life. It was in this favorable state some two billion years ago but now our planet has to work hard, against ever-increasing heat from the Sun, to keep itself \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ We have chosen the worst of times to add to its difficulties.

**Answers** (ozone, recognize, responsive, integral, habitable)

### ****Environmentalists****

Although environmentalists have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about this situation for decades, many other people are finally beginning to realise that if we don’t act soon it will be too late. The good news is that more and more businesses and governments are beginning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that without a healthy environment the global economy and everything that depends on it will be seriously endangered. And they are beginning to take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ action.

**Answers** (warning, understand, positive)

### ****Psychological Theories****

Attempts to apply psychological theories to education can falter on the translation of the theory into educational practice. Often, this translation is not clear. Therefore, when a program does not succeed, it is not clear whether the lack of success was due to the inadequacy of the theory or the inadequacy of the implementation of the theory. A set of basic principles for translating a theory into practice can help clarify just what an educational implementation should (and should not) look like. This article presents 12 principles for translating a triarchic theory of successful intelligence into educational practice.

### ****The Sun and the Moon****

In these distant times, the sun was seen to make its daily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ across the sky. At night the moon appeared. Every new night the moon waxed or waned a little and on a few nights, it did not appear at all. At night the great dome of the heavens was dotted with tiny specks of light. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ known as the stars. It was thought that every star in the heavens had its own purpose and that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the universe could be discovered by making a study of them.

It was well known that there were wandering stars, they appeared in different nightly positions against their neighbours and they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ known as planets. It took centuries, in fact, it took millennia, for man to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the true nature of these wandering stars and to evolve a model of the world to accommodate them and to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their positions in the sky.

**Answers** (journey, became, secrets, became, determine, predict)

### ****Wind****

Gentle or fierce, wind always starts in the same way. Wind is formed by the circulation of air. The sun heats up some parts of the sea and the land. The air among the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spot warms up and rises. The cold air drops because it is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Some wind circulates within a small area. Others blow in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ globe.

**Answers** (hot, heavy, entire)

### 

### ****White Paper****

Let us then suppose the mind to be, as we say, white paper, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all characters, without any ideas: – How comes it to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Whence comes it by that vast store which the busy and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fancy of man has painted on it with an almost endless variety? Whence has it all the materials of reason and knowledge? To this, I answer, in one word, from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Answers** (void, furnished, boundless, experience)

### 

### ****Studying Places****

You can study anywhere. Obviously, some places are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than others. Libraries, study lounges or private rooms are best. Above all, the place you choose to study should not be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Distractions can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up, and the first thing you know, you’re out of time and out of luck. Make choosing a good physical environment a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of your study \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Answers** (better, distracting, build, part, habits)

### 

### ****Cuteness****

Cuteness in offspring is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ protective mechanism that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ survival for otherwise completely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ infants. Previous research has linked cuteness to early ethological ideas of a “kindchen schema” (infant schema) where infant facial features serve as “innate releasing mechanisms” for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ care giving behaviors. We propose extending the concept of cuteness beyond visual features to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ positive infant sounds and smells. Evidence from behavioral and neuroimaging studies links this extended concept of cuteness to simple “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” behaviors and to care giving protection and complex emotions. We review how cuteness \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ key parental capacities by igniting fast privileged neural activity followed by slower processing in large brain networks also involved in play, empathy, and perhaps even higher-order moral emotions.

**Answers** (potent, ensures, dependent, instinctual, include, instinctual, supports)

### ****Light Pollution****

The widespread use of artificial light in modem societies means that light pollution is an increasingly common feature of the environments humans inhabit. This type of pollution is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ high in coastal regions of tropic and temperate zones, as these are areas of high rates of human population growth and settlement. Light pollution is a threat for many species that inhabit these locations, particularly those whose ecology or behavior depends, in some way, on natural cycles of light and dark. Artificial light is known to have detrimental effects on the ecology of sea turtles, particularly at the hatchling stage when they emerge from nests on natal beaches and head towards the sea. Under natural conditions, turtles hatch predominantly at night (although some early morning and late afternoon emergences occur) and show an innate and well-directed orientation to the water, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mostly on light cues that attract them toward the brighter horizon above the sea surface. Artificial lighting on beaches is strongly attractive to hatchlings and can cause them to move away from the sea and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with their ability to orient in a constant direction. Ultimately, this disorientation due to light pollution can lead to death of hatchlings from exhaustion, dehydration and predation.

**Answers** (exceptionally, relying, interfere)

### ****Australian Women Novelist****

In the literary world, it was an accepted assumption that the 1970s was a time of unprecedented growth in home-grown Australian fiction. And everybody was reading and talking about books by young Australian women.

But it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that a researcher was able to measure just how many novels were published in that decade, and she found that there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a decline in novels by Australian writers overall, but confirmed an increase in women’s novels.

It is this sort of research – testing ideas about literary history – that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ possible with the spread of ‘Digital Humanities.’

The intersection of Humanities and digital technologies is opening up opportunities in the fields of literature, linguistics, history and language that were not possible without computational methods and digitised resources to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ information together in an accessible way.

Transcription software is being developed for turning scans of books and documents into text, as the field of digital humanities really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Answers** (not until recently, had been, is becoming, bring, takes off)

### 

### ****Omniscience****

Omniscience may be a foible of men, but it is not so of books. Knowledge, as Johnson said, is of two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, you may know a thing yourself, and you may know where to find it. Now the amount which you may actually know yourself must, at its best, be limited, but what you may know of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of information may, with proper training, become almost boundless. And here come the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and use of reference books—the working of one book in connexion with another—and applying your own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to both. By this means we get as near to that omniscient volume which tells everything as ever we shall get, and although the single volume or work which tells everything does not exist, there is a vast number of reference books in existence, a knowledge and proper use of which is essential to every intelligent person. Necessary as I believe reference books to be, they can easily be made to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to idleness, and too mechanical a use should not be made of them.

**Answers** (kinds, sources, value, intelligence, contributory)

### ****Crime****

A crime is generally a deliberate act that results in harm, physical or otherwise, toward one or more people, in a manner \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by law. The determination of which acts are to be considered criminal has varied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and continues to do so among cultures and nations. When a crime is committed, a process of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, trial by judge or jury, conviction, and punishment occurs. Just as what is considered criminal varies between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so does the punishment, but elements of restitution and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are common.

**Answers** (prohibited, historically, discovery, jurisdictions, deterrence)

### 

### ****Children Sleep Patterns****

Children have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sleep patterns. They can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sleep for 8-9 hours and get up at a fixed time. But teenagers don’t. Their need of early start to schools or other schedules can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their sleep patterns. Despite these factors, they actually need longer sleep time.

**Answers** (sound, successfully, influence)

### ****Paris****

Paris is very old — there has been a settlement there for at least 6,000 years and its shape has been determined in part by the River Seine, and in part by the edicts of France’s rulers. But the great boulevards we admire today are relatively new, and were constructed to prevent any more barricades \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the rebellious population; that work was carried out in the middle 19th century. The earlier Paris had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a maze of narrow streets and alleyways. But you can imagine that the work was not only highly expensive, but caused great distress among the half a million or so whose houses were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ razed, and whose neighbourhoods disappeared. What is done cannot usually be undone, especially when buildings are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Answers** (being created, in part, simply, torn down)

### ****Plagiarism****

How is plagiarism detected? It is usually easy for lecturers to identify plagiarism within students work. The university also actively investigated plagiarism in students assessed work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ electronic detection software called Turnitin. This software \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ students work against text on the Internet, in journal articles and within previously \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work and highlights any matches it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Answers** (through, compares, submitted, finds)

### ****Tropical Forests****

Charles Darwin knew intuitively that tropical forests were places of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ intricacy and energy. He and his cohort of scientific naturalists were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the beauty of the Neotropics, where they collected tens of thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new to science. But they couldn’t have guessed at the complete contents of the rain forest, and they had no idea of its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to humankind.

**Answers** (tremendous, awed, species, value)

### 

### ****Financial Institutions****

Economic dimension of globalization involves the international financial institutions i.e. the IMF & WB. Stabilization and adjustment are sponsored by the two respectively and are rooted in the ideology of free market. At the other end of the spectrum, protesters see globalization in a very different light than the treasury secretary of the United States, or the finance or trade ministers of most of the advanced industrial countries. The difference in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is so great that one wonders, are the protestors and the policymakers talking about the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Are they looking at the same data? Are the visions of those in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are so clouded by special and particular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**Answers** (views, phenomenon, power, interests)

### 

### ****Woman****

With the increase in women’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the labor force, many mothers have less time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to undertake domestic activities. At the same time, there has been increasing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the father’s role and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a child is important.

**Answers** (participation, available, recognition, relationship)

### ****Revision****

Timing is important for revision. Have you noticed that during the school day you get times when you just don’t care any longer? I don’t mean the lessons you don’t like, but the ones you find usually find OK, but on some occasions you just can’t be bothered with it. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have other things on your mind, be tired, restless, or looking forward to what comes next. Whatever the reason, that particular lesson doesn’t get 100 percent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from you. The same is true of revision. Your mental and physical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are important. If you try to revise when you are tired or totally occupied with something else, your revision will be inefficient and just about worthless. If you approach it feeling fresh, alert and happy, it will be so much easier and you will learn more, faster. However, if you make no plans and just slip in a little bit of revision when you feel like it, you probably won’t do much revision! You need a revision timetable so you don’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Answers** (may, effort, attitudes, keep putting it off)

### ****Papal Reform****

Since the last papal reform, several \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make the Western calendar more useful or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Very few reforms, such as the rather different decimal French Republican and Soviet calendars, had gained official \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but each was put out of use shortly after its introduction.

**Acceptance, patterns, offered, geniuses, regular, terms, proposals, say**

Answer: (proposals, offered, regular, acceptance)

### ****Microorganism****

Although for centuries preparations derived from living \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were applied to wounds to destroy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the fact that a microorganism is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of destroying one of another species was not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until the latter half of the 19th cent. when Pasteur noted the antagonistic effect of other bacteria on the anthrax organism and pointed out that this action might be put to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ use.

**Acceptance, infection, offered, matter, therapeutic, capable, proposals, established**

Answer: (matter, infection, capable, established, therapeutic)

### ****Ideas****

People modify cultural ideas in their minds, and sometimes they pass on the modified versions. Inevitably, there are unintentional modifications as well, partly because of straightforward error, and partly because explicit ideas are hard to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accurately: there is no way to download them directly from one brain to another like computer programs. Even native speakers of a language will not give \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ definitions of every word. So it can be only rarely, if \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, that two people hold precisely the same cultural idea in their minds. That is why, when the founder of a political or philosophical movement or a religion dies, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, schisms typically happen. The movement’s most devoted followers are often shocked to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that they disagree about what its doctrines really are.

**Identical, offered, discover, convey, capable, ever, even before**

Answer: (Convey, identical, ever, even before, discover)

### ****Agrarian Parties****

Agrarian parties are political parties chiefly representing the interests of peasants or, more broadly, the rural sector of society. The extent to which they are important, or whether they even exist, depends mainly on two factors. One, obviously, is the size of an identifiable peasantry, or the size of the rural relative to the urban population. The other is a matter of social integration: for agrarian parties to be important, the representation of countryside or peasantry must not be integrated with the other major sections of society. Thus a country might possess a sizable rural population but have an economic system in which the interests of the voters were predominantly related to their incomes, not to their occupations or location.

### ****Collection****

The National Portrait Gallery’s Conservation Department performs one of the Gallery’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ functions, the long-term preservation of all Collection items, to make them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now and in future.

The Collection \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the 8th century to the present day, and consists of portraits in a variety of media, so the Gallery employs Conservators with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a range of disciplines, including Framing, Painting, Paper, Sculpture and Photography.

**Before, accessible, offered, core, convey, dates, ever, expertise**

Answer: (core, accessible, dates, expertise)

### ****Wrinkle Cure****

Barrie Finning’s, a professor at Monash University’s college of pharmacy in Melbourne, and PhD student Anita Schneider, recently tested a new wrinkle cure. Twice daily, 20 male and female volunteers applied a liquid containing Myoxinol, a patented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of okra (Hibiscus esculentus) seed, to one side of their faces. On the other side they applied a similar liquid without Myoxinol. Every week for a month their wrinkles were tested by self-assessment, photography and the size of depressions made in silicon moulds. The results were impressive. After a month the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and number of wrinkles on the Myoxinol-treated side were reduced by approximately 27 per cent.

But Finnin’s research, commissioned by a cosmetics company, is unlikely to be published in a scientific \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It’s hard to even find studies that show the active ingredients in cosmetics penetrate the skin, let alone more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ research on their effects. Even when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ studies are commissioned, companies usually control whether the work is published in the traditional scientific literature.

**Before, rigorous, extract, core, depth, dates, ever, comprehensive**

Answer: (extract, depth, journal, comprehensive, rigorous)

### ****Siblings****

No two siblings are the same, not even \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ twins. Parents often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about why their children are so different from one another. They’ll say, ‘I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them I up all the same.’ They forget that what \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our behaviour isn’t what happens to us but how we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what happens to us, and no two people ever see anything in exactly the same way.

**Puzzle, rigorous, identical, core, determines, dates, brought, interpret**

Answer: (identical, puzzle, brought, determines, interpret)

### ****Work of Scientists****

Scientists make observations, assumptions and do \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. After these have been done, he analyses the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. These results are compiled into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which gives scientists a clearer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of world around us.

**Data, rigorous, results, core, experiments, dates, brought, interpret**

Answer: (data, results, brought, data, picture)

### ****Skip School****

Children who skip school are increasingly on family holidays, government figures revealed today. Fewer children played truant this spring term compared with the spring term last year. Children missed 3 unauthorized days of school last term, compared with 3.7 days of school in the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last year. But a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ group of truants – 6% of the school population – who account for more than three-quarters of all those on unauthorized absence, are more likely to be on a family holiday than they were in the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last year. Some 1.2% of all absence was for family holidays not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by their school last term, compared with 0.9% for the same term last year. More than 60% of all absences were for illness, the same figure as last year.

**Data, hardcore, results, core, period, dates, period, agreed**

Answer: (period, hardcore, period, agreed)

### ****Anxiety****

It’s that time again: exams looming, essays or reports outstanding and you wonder where the year’s gone already. You start \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how you going to cope with it all. Fear and anxiety are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ things and they can take hold if you don’t do something about them. This amounts to a bad type of stress which is just what you don’t need, especially at this time of year. This is not to say that all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is bad, however. A limited amount of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can help you to be more motivated and more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It can help you to plan your work and to think more clearly and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about it. In other words, it can help you to stay on top of things. So how can you limit your stress and stay in control? There are a number of practical things you can do, even at this late stage before the exams. Don’t give up hope, even if you start to feel snowballed when you think of the all the work you have to do. First of all, it’s essential to get yourself organized. Sit down at your desk and make a start on writing down all the things you have to do to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the exams. If you feel there’s too much to do, then work out priorities for your work. Outstanding assignments should take priority but make sure to leave time for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of your lecture notes.

**Data, insidious, results, wondering, period, anxiety, period, anxiety, purposeful, logically, prepare, revision**

Answer: (wondering, insidious, anxiety, anxiety, purposeful. Logically, prepare, revision)

### ****An Act****

The Nature Conservation Amendment Act of 1996 enables the Minister of Environment and Tourism to register a conservancy if it has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ committee, a legal constitution, which provides for the sustainable management and utilisation of game in the conservancy, the ability to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the funds, an approved method for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ distribution of benefits to members of the community and defined boundaries.

**Data, insidious, equitable, wondering, manage, anxiety, representative, anxiety**

Answer: (representative, manage, equitable)

### ****UW Course****

The UW course descriptions are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ regularly during the academic year. All announcements in the General Catalog and Course Catalog are subject to change without notice and do not constitute an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between the University of Washington and the student. Students should assume the responsibility of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the appropriate academic unit or adviser for more current or specific information.

**Data, insidious, agreement, wondering, updated, anxiety, consulting, anxiety**

Answer: (updated, agreement, consulting)

### ****Music****

Music was as important to the ancient Egyptians as it is in our modern society. Although it is thought that music played a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the history of Egypt, those that study the Egyptian writings have discovered that music \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to become more important in what is called the ‘pharaonic’ period of their history. This was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the Egyptian dynasties of the pharaohs were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (around 3100 BCE) and music was found in many parts of every day Egyptian life.

**Data, established, agreement, time, updated, seemed, consulting, role**

Answer: (role, seemed, time, established).

### ****Standard Response****

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ observer does not necessarily recognize the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in how a teacher, for instance, responds to a thoughtful question from a normally quiet student and how that may be very different from the ‘standard response’ to a commonly inquisitive or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ student. Expert teachers are aware of what they are doing; they monitor and adjust their teaching behaviors to bring out the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their students.

**Data, talkative, agreement, best, updated, skill, consulting, casual**

Answer: (casual, skill, talkative, best).

### ****The United Nations****

The United Nations is an international organization founded in 1945. Due to its unique international character, and the powers vested in its founding Charter, the organization can take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a wide range of issues and provide a forum for its 193 Member States to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their views, through the General Assembly, the Security Council, the Economic and Social Council and other bodies and committees. The work of the United Nations reaches every \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the globe. Although best known for peacekeeping, peace building, conflict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and humanitarian assistance, there are many other ways the United Nations and its system (specialized agencies, funds, and programmes) affect our lives and make the world a better place.

**Data, express, action, best, corner, skill, prevention, casual**

Answer: (action, express, corner, prevention).

### ****Expedition****

This summer, 41 UBC alumni and friends participated in expeditions to the Canadian Arctic and the legendary Northwest Passage. Presentations, conversations and learning accompanied their exploration of the great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aboard the Russian-flagged. Akademik Ioffe, designed and built in Finland as a scientific research vessel in 1989. Her bridge was open to passengers virtually 24 hours a day. Experts on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ presented on topics including climate change, wildlife, Inuit culture and history, and early European explorers. UBC professor Michael Byers presented on the issue of Arctic sovereignty, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cause of debate as ice melts, new shipping routes open, and natural resources \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accessible. Recommended pre-trip reading was late UBC alumnus Pierre Bertons book, The Arctic Grail.

**Data, growing, action, best, board, skill, outdoors, become**

Answer: (outdoors, board, growing, become).

### 

### ****Genius****

Genius, in the popular conception, is inextricably tied up with precocity doing something truly creative, we’re inclined to think, requires the freshness and exuberance and energy of youth. Orson Welles made his masterpiece, “Citizen Kane,” at twenty-five. Herman Melville wrote a book a year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his late twenties, culminating at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thirty-two, with “Moby-Dick.” Mozart wrote his breakthrough Piano Concerto No. 9 in E-Flat-Major at the age of twenty-one. In some creative forms, like lyric poetry, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of precocity has hardened into an iron law. How old was T. S. Eliot when he wrote “The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock” (“I grow old … I grow old”)? Twenty-three. “Poets peak young,” the creativity researcher James Kaufman maintains. Mihaly Csikszentmihalyi, the author of “Flow,” agrees: “The most creative lyric verse is believed to be that written by the young.” According to the Harvard psychologist Howard Gardner, a leading \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on creativity, “Lyric poetry is a domain where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is discovered early, burns brightly, and then peters out at an early age.”

**Data, importance, age, best, talent, through, outdoors, authority**

Answer: (through, age, importance, authority, talent).

### ****Joseph Engelberger****

Joseph Engelberger, a pioneer in industrial robotics, once remarked “l can’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a robot, but I know one when I see one.” If you consider all the different machines people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ robots, you can see that it’s nearly impossible to come up with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ definition. Everybody has a different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of what constitutes a robot.

**Define, importance, call, best, comprehensive, through, idea, authority**

Answer: (Define, call, comprehensive, idea).

### ****Arbitration****

Arbitration is a method of conflict resolution which, with more or less formalized mechanisms, occurs in many political and legal spheres. There are two main \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to arbitration. The first is that it is a voluntary process under which two parties in conflict agree between themselves to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the judgment of a third party which has no other authority over them; the judgment, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, is not legally binding. The second is that there is usually no clear body of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or set of rules that must apply; the arbitrator is free, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to any prior agreement with the conflicting parties, to decide on whatever basis of justice is deemed suitable.

**Define, characteristics, call, best, bound, however, idea, law, subject**

Answer: (characteristics, bound, however, law, subject).

### ****Tense Feeling****

Stress that tense feeling often connected to have too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to do, too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bills to pay and not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time or money is a common emotion that knows few \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. About three-fourths of people in the US, Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy say they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stress on a daily basis, according to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The anxious feelings are even more intense during the holidays. Germans feel stress more intensely than those in other countries polled. People in the US cited financial pressure as the top worry.

**Define, many, call, polling, much, however, enough, law, borders, experience**

Answer: (much, many, enough, borders, experience, polling).

### ****Descendants**** ****of**** ****the**** ****Maya****

Descendants of the Maya living in Mexico still sometimes refer to themselves as the corn people. The phrase is not intended as metaphor. Rather, it’s meant to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their abiding dependence on this miraculous grass, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of their diet for almost nine thousand years. Forty percent of the calories a Mexican eats in a day comes directly from corn, most of it in the form of tortillas. So when a Mexican says I am maize or corn walking, it is simply a statement of fact: The very substance of the Mexicans body is to a considerable extent a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of this plant.

**Define, staple, call, best, bound, acknowledge, idea, manifestation, subject**

Answer: (acknowledge, staple, manifestation).

### ****Southern Cone****

In the southern cone especially, from Venezuela to Argentina, the region is rising to overthrow the legacy of external \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the past centuries and the cruel and destructive social forms that they have helped to establish. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of imperial control – violence and economic warfare, hardly a distant memory in Latin America – are losing their effectiveness, a sign of the shift toward independence. Washington is now compelled to tolerate governments that in the past would have drawn intervention or reprisal. Throughout the region a vibrant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of popular movements provides the basis for a meaningful democracy. The indigenous populations, as if in a rediscovery of their pre-Columbian legacy, are much more active and influential, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Bolivia and Ecuador. These developments are in part the result of a phenomenon that has been observed for some years in Latin America: As the elected governments become more formally democratic, citizens \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an increasing disillusionment with democratic institutions. They have sought to construct democratic systems based on popular participation rather than elite and foreign domination.

**Particularly, staple, call, domination, bound, mechanisms, idea, array, subject, express**

Answer: (domination, mechanisms, array, particularly, express).

### ****Bronze vs Silver****

In an often-cited study about counterfactuals, Medvec, Madey, and Gilovich (1995) found that bronze medalists appeared happier than silver medalists in television coverage of the 1992 Summer Olympics. Medvec et al. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that bronze medalists compared themselves to 4th place finishers, whereas silver medalists compared themselves to gold medalists. These counterfactuals were the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because they were either qualitatively different (gold vs. silver) or categorically different (medal vs. no medal) from what \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurred. Drawing on archival data and experimental studies, we show that Olympic athletes (among others) are more likely to make counterfactual comparisons based on their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ expectations, consistent with decision affect theory. Silver medalists are more likely to be disappointed because their personal expectations are higher than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of bronze medalists. We provide a test between expectancy-based versus category-based processing and discuss circumstances that trigger each type of processing.

**Particularly, those, call, argued, bound, salient, idea, actually, subject, prior**

Answer: (argued, salient, actually, prior, those).

### ****Legal Deposit****

Legal deposit has existed in English law since 1662. It helps to ensure that the nation’s published output (and thereby its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ record and future published heritage) is collected systematically, to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the material for the use of future generations and to make it available for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ within the designated legal deposit libraries. The Legal Deposit Libraries are the British Library, the National Library of Scotland, the National Library of Wales, the Bodleian Libraries, Oxford and the University Library, Cambridge.

The legal deposit system also has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for authors and publishers: Deposited publications are made available to users of the deposit libraries on their premises, are preserved for the benefit of future generations, and become part of the nation’s heritage.

Publications are recorded in the online catalogs and become an essential \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resource for generations to come.

**Particularly, benefits, preserve, argued, intellectual, readers, subject, research**

Answer: (intellectual, preserve, readers, benefits, research).

### ****Leadership****

Leadership is all about being granted permission by others to lead their thinking. It is a bestowed moral authority that gives the right to organize and direct the efforts of others. But moral authority does not come from simply managing people effectively or communicating better or being able to motivate. It comes from many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, including being authentic and genuine, having integrity, and showing a real and deep understanding of the business in question. All these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ build confidence.

Leaders lose moral authority for three reasons: they behave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; they become plagued by self-doubt and lose their conviction, or they are blinded by power, lose self-awareness and thus lose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with those they lead as the context around them changes.

Having said all this, it has to be assumed that if someone becomes a leader, at some point they understood the difference between right and wrong. It is up to them to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by a moral code and up to us to ensure that the moment we suspect they do not, we fire them or vote them out.

**Particularly, factors, preserve, sources, intellectual, unethically, idea, connection, abide, research**

Answer: (sources, factors, unethically, connection, abide).

### ****Allergies****

What Are Allergies?

Allergies are abnormal immune system reactions to things that are typically harmless to most people. When you’re allergic to something, your immune system mistakenly believes that this substance is harmful to your body. (Substances that cause allergic reactions — such as certain foods, dust, plant pollen, or medicines — are known as allergens.)

In an attempt to protect the body, the immune system produces IgE antibodies to that allergen. Those antibodies then cause certain cells in the body to release chemicals into the bloodstream, one of which is histamine (pronounced: HIS-tuh-meen).

The histamine then acts on the eyes, nose, throat, lungs, skin, or gastrointestinal tract and causes the symptoms of the allergic reaction. Future exposure to that same allergen will trigger this antibody response again. This means that every time you come into contact with that allergen, you’ll have some form of allergy symptoms.

### ****Water Security****

Equally critical is the challenge of water security. The UN Environment Programme (UNEP) has pointed out that about one- third of the world’s population lives in countries with moderate to high water stress, with a disproportionate impact on the poor.

With current projected global population growth, the task of providing water for human sustenance will become increasingly difficult.

And increasing competition over this scarce but vital resource may fuel instability and conflict within states as well as between states. The UN is doing a great deal in both areas to proactively foster collaboration among Member States.

UNEP has long been actively addressing the water issue together with partner UN agencies and other organizations. Looking ahead, the UN can do more to build synergies of technology, policy and capacity in this field. In this regard, events like the annual World Water Week in Stockholm come to the forefront of the public mind when talking about championing water issues.

### ****Dark Energy****

It seems we live in a bizarre Universe. One of the greatest mysteries in the whole of science is the prospect that 75% of the Universe is made up from a mysterious substance known as ‘Dark Energy’, which causes an acceleration of the cosmic expansion. Since a further 21% of the Universe is made up from invisible ‘Cold Dark Matter’ that can only be detected through its gravitational effects, the ordinary atomic matter making up the rest is apparently only 4% of the total cosmic budget.

These discoveries require a shift in our perception as great as that made after Copernicus’s revelation that the Earth moves around the Sun. This lecture will start by reviewing the chequered history of Dark Energy, not only since Einstein’s proposal for a similar entity in 1917, but by tracing the concept back to Newton’s ideas. This lecture will summarise the current evidence for Dark Energy and future surveys in which UCL is heavily involved: the “Dark Energy Survey”, the Hubble Space Telescope and the proposed Euclid space mission.

### ****Dairy Farms****

A few summers ago I visited two dairy farms, Huls Farm and Gardar Farm, which despite being located thousands of miles apart were still remarkably similar in their strengths and vulnerabilities. Both were by far the largest, most prosperous, most technologically advanced farms in their respective districts. In particular, each was centered around a magnificent state-of-the-art barn for sheltering and milking cows. Those structures, both neatly divided into opposite-facing rows of cow stalls, dwarfed all other barns in the district. Both farms let their cows graze outdoors in lush pastures during the summer, produced their hay to harvest in the late summer for feeding the cows through the winter, and increased their production of summer fodder and winter hay by irrigating their fields. The two farms were similar in an area (a few square miles) and barn size, Huls barn holding somewhat more cows than Gardar barn (200 vs. 165 cows, respectively). The owners of both farms were viewed as leaders of their respective societies. Both owners were deeply religious. Both farms were located in gorgeous natural settings that attract tourists from afar, with backdrops of high snow-capped mountains drained by streams teaming with fish, and sloping down to a famous river (below Huls Farm) or 3ord (below Gardar Farm).

### ****Serving**** ****on**** ****a**** ****Jury****

Serving on a jury is normally compulsory for individuals who are qualified for jury service. A jury is intended to be an impartial panel capable of reaching a verdict. There are often Procedures and requirements, including a fluent understanding of the language and the opportunity to test jurors’ neutrality or otherwise exclude jurors who are perceived as likely to be less than neutral or partial to one side.

### ****Artists****

In the U.S, artists in the mid-1950s began to create a bridge to Pop. Strongly influenced by Dada and its emphasis on appropriation and everyday objects, artists increasingly worked with college, consumer products, and a healthy dose of irony. Jasper Johns reimagined iconic imagery like the American flag Robert Rauschenberg employed silk-screen printings and found objects and Larry Rivers used images of mass-produced goods. All three are considered American forerunners of Pop.

### ****Egg-eating Snakes****

Egg-eating snakes are a small group of snakes whose diet consists only of eggs. Some eat only bird’s eggs, which they have to swallow whole, as the snake has no teeth. Instead, some other snakes eat bigger eggs, but it requires special treatment. These snakes have spines that stick out from the backbone. The spines crack the egg open as it passes through the throat.

### ****Non-attendance****

In reality, however, the causes of truancy and non-attendance are diverse and multifaceted. There are as many causes of non-attendance as there are non-attenders. Each child has her own unique story, and whilst there may often be certain identifiable factors in common, each non-attending child demands and deserves an individual response, tailored to meet her individual needs. This applies equally to the 14-year-old who fails to attend school because a parent is terminally ill, the overweight 11 -year-old who fails to attend because he is embarrassed about changing for PE in front of peers, the 15-year-old who is ‘bored’ by lessons, and to the seven-year-old who is teased in the playground because she does not wear the latest designer-label clothes.

### ****Job Quality****

“Sustainable job growth” is a motto for many governments, especially in the aftermath of a recession. The problem of ‘job quality’ is less often addressed and may be seen as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ job growth.

The sentiment ‘any job is better than no job’ may resonate with governments as well as people, especially in the context of high unemployment. However, if the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between improving the quality of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ jobs and creating new jobs becomes greatly imbalanced towards the latter, this could increase work stress among \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and future workers, which in turn has health, economic and social costs. A recent British Academy Policy Centre Report on Stress at Work highlights these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and describes the context, determinants and consequences of work-related stress in Britain.

Barriers, existing, balance, delay, relative, hindering, simultaneously current, concerns

### Answer (hindering, balance, existing, current, concerns)

### ****Retirement****

For a start, we need to change our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of ‘retirement’, and we need to change mind-sets arising from earlier government policy which, in the face of high unemployment levels, encouraged mature workers to take early retirement.

Today, government encourages them to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their retirement. We now need to think of retirement as a phased process, where mature age workers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reduce their hours, and where they have considerable flexibility in how they combine their work and non-work time.

We also need to recognize the broader change that is occurring in how people work, learn, and live. Increasingly we are moving away from a linear relationship between education, training, work, and retirement, as people move in and out of jobs, careers, caregiving, study, and leisure. Employers of choice remove the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between the different segments of people’s lives, by creating flexible conditions of work and a range of leave entitlements. They take an individualised approach to workforce planning and development so that the needs of employers and employees can be met \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This approach supports the different transitions that occur across the life course – for example, school to work, becoming a parent, becoming responsible for the care of older relatives, and moving from work to retirement.

Barriers, concept, substitute, delay, relative, gradually, simultaneously

### Answer (concept, delay, gradually, barriers, simultaneously)

### ****Consumers’ Choices****

Differential rates of price change can also shape consumption patterns. To \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their needs and wants, consumers sometimes choose to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spending on a particular product or service with spending on an alternative product or service in response to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ price movement of the items.

Concerned, satisfy, substitute, heritage, relative, subjects

### Answer (satisfy, substitute, relative)

### ****Expansion of Internet****

The exponential growth of the internet was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in the 1990s, as revolutionizing the production and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of information. Some people saw the internet as a means of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_access to knowledge. For people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with African development, it seemed to offer the possibility of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_over the technology gap that separates Africa from advanced industrialized countries.

Concerned, heralded, radical, leapfrogging, dissemination, heritage, democratizing, subjects, associated

### Answer (heralded, dissemination फैलाव, विस्तार, democratizing, Concerned, leapfrogging लंबी छलांग)

### ****Headmaster****

David Lynch is professor and head of education at Charles Darwin University. Prior to this, he was sub-dean in the Faculty of Education and Creative Arts at Central Queensland University and foundation head of the University’s Noosa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. David’s career in education began as a primary school teacher in Queensland in the early 1980’s and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to four principal positions before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_higher education. David’s research interests predominate in teacher education with particular interest in building teacher capability to meet a changed world.

### Answer (campus, progressed, entering)

### ****Impressionist Painters****

Impressionist painters were considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in their time because they broke many of the rules of the picture- making set by earlier \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They found many of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in life around them rather than in history, which was then the accepted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of subject matter.

Expense, radical, standards, source, heritage, generations, subjects, associated

### Answer (radical, generations, subjects, source)

### ****Investment****

One city will start to attract the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of public or private investment. This could be due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_advantage or political decisions. This, in turn, will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_further investment due to the multiplier effect and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_rural to urban migration. The investment in this city will be at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of other cities.

Expense, majority, standards, natural, heritage, stimulate, significant, associated

### Answer (majority, natural, stimulate, significant, expense)

### ****Australia and New Zealand****

Australia and New Zealand have many common links. Both countries were recently settled by Europeans, are predominantly English speaking and in that sense, share a common cultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Although in close proximity to one another, both countries are geographically isolated and have small populations by world \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They have similar histories and enjoy close relations on many fronts. In terms of population \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Australia and New Zealand have much in common. Both countries have minority indigenous populations, and during the latter half of the 20th century have seen a steady stream of migrants from a variety of regions throughout the world. Both countries have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ similar declines in fertility since the high levels recorded during the baby boom, and alongside this have enjoyed the benefits of continually improving life expectancy. One consequence of these trends is that both countries are faced with an ageing population, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ challenge of providing appropriate care and support for this growing group within the community.

Experienced, extra, standards, gain, heritage, develop, characteristics, associated

### Answer (heritage, standards, characteristics, experienced, associated)

### ****Part-time Job****

Students are increasingly finding it necessary to obtain employment in order to subsidize their income during their time in higher education. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ income helps to pay for necessities, to maintain a social life and to buy clothes, and holding a part-time job helps students to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experience and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ skills for life after university or college. Using a part-time job to cut down on borrowing is a sound investment, as it reduces the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that will be waiting to be paid off after graduation. How many hours students are currently working each week during term-time is not really certain. Some institutions advise that students should not work more than ten hours a week, and there are others that set a higher recommended \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of fifteen hours a week. There is no doubt that some students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ even fifteen hours a week.

Limit, extra, general, gain, acceptance, develop, debt, exceed

### Answer (extra, gain, develop, debt, limit, exceed)

### ****Alaska’s Aleutian Islands****

Alaska’s the Aleutian Islands have long been accustomed to shipwrecks. They have been part of local consciousness since a Japanese whaling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ran \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ near the western end of the 1,100-mile (1,800-km) volcanic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1780, inadvertently naming what is now Rat Island when the ship’s infestation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ashore and made itself at home. Since then, there have been at least 190 shipwrecks in the islands.

Scurried, ship, general, aground, acceptance, archipelago, therapists,

### Answer (ship, aground, archipelago, scurried)

### ****People who Visit Health Professionals****

People who visit health professionals tend to be older than the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population because illness increases with age. However, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the population who visited complementary health \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was highest between the ages 25 and 64 years. The lower rates for people aged 65 years and over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the rate of visits to other health professionals which increased steadily with increasing age. The reasons for this difference might include lower levels of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of complementary therapies by older people. Alternatively, older people may have different treatment priorities than do younger people because their health on average is worse while their incomes are generally lower.

Proportion, selective, general, pathologies, acceptance, litter, therapists, contrasted

### Answer (general, proportion, therapists, contrasted, acceptance)

### ****Multi-cultural**** ****Society****

Australia is a dynamic multi-cultural society, viewed by many as the world’s most desirable place to live. Here Frank Welsh traces Australia’s intriguing and varied history to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how this society \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, from its ancient Aborigine tribes and earliest British convict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to today’s modern nation – one that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strong links with its colonial past but is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ independent and diverse.

Emerged, selective, general, settlements, examine, litter, retain, increasingly

### Answer (examine, emerged, settlements, retains, increasingly)

### ****The Allure of the Book****

The allure of the book has always been negative and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, for the texts and pictures between the covers have helped many young readers to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and grasp the world around them in a pleasurable and meaningful way. But the allure has also enabled authors and publishers to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ upon young readers’ dispositions and desires and to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them a menu that turns out to be junk food.

Emerged, positive, general, discover, examine, prey, retain, sell

### Answer (positive, discover, prey, sell)

### ****Personal Life****

In 2001 he received the SIUC Outstanding Scholar Award. In 2003 he received the Carski Award for Distinguished Undergraduate Teaching from the American Society for Microbiology. Mikes research is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on bacteria that inhabit extreme \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and for the past 12 years, he has studied the microbiology of permanently ice-covered lakes in the McMurdo Dry Valleys, Antarctica. In addition to his research papers, he has edited a major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on phototrophic bacteria and served for over a decade as chief editor of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Archives of Microbiology. He currently serves on the editorial board of Environmental Microbiology. Mikes nonscientific \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ include forestry, reading, and caring for his dogs and horses. He lives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a peaceful and quiet lake with his wife, Nancy, five shelter dogs (Gaino, Snuffy, Pepto, Peanut, and Merry), and four horses (Springer, Feivel, Gwen, and Festus).

Beside, environments, general, journal, focused, prey, treatise, sell, interests

### Answer (focused, environments, treatise, journal, interests, beside)

### ****Loosestrife****

The invasion of non-indigenous plants is considered a primary threat to integrity and function of ecosystems. However, there is little quantitative or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ evidence for ecosystem impacts of invasive species. Justifications for control are often based on potential, but not presently realized, recognized or quantified, negative impacts. Should lack of scientific certainty about impacts of non-indigenous species result in postponing measures to prevent degradation? Recently, management of purple loosestrife (Lythrum salicaria), has been criticized for lack of evidence demonstrating negative impacts of L. Salicaria, and management using biocontrol for lack of evidence documenting the failure of conventional control methods. Although little quantitative evidence on negative impacts on native wetland biota and wetland function was available at the onset of the control program in 1985, recent work has demonstrated that the invasion of purple loosestrife into North American freshwater wetlands alters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rates and nutrient cycling, leads to reductions in wetland plant diversity, reduces pollination and seed output of the native Lythrum alatum, and reduces habitat suitability for specialized wetland bird species such as black terns, least bitterns, pied-billed grebes, and marsh wrens. Conventional methods (physical, mechanical or chemical), have continuously failed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the spread of purple loosestrife or to provide satisfactory control. Although a number of generalist insect and bird species utilize purple loosestrife, wetland habitat specialists are excluded by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of L. salicaria. We conclude that negative ecosystem impacts of purple loosestrife in North America justify control of the species and that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ effects of purple loosestrife on wetland systems and biota and the potential benefits of control outweigh potential risks associated with the introduction of biocontrol agents. Long-term experiments and monitoring programs that are in place will evaluate the impact of these insects on purple loosestrife, on wetland plant succession and other wetland biotas.

Decomposition, environments, experimental, journal, curb, prey, encroachment, sell, detrimental

### Answer (experimental, decomposition, curb, encroachment, detrimental)

### ****Ministerial Staffing System****

The contemporary ministerial staffing system is large, active and partisan – far larger and further evolved than any West minster equivalent. Ministers’ demands for help to cope with the pressures of an increasingly competitive and professionalized political environment have been key drivers of the staffing system’s development. But there has not been commensurate growth in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to support and control it. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ framework for ministerial staff is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and ad hoc.

Ideal, selective, arrangement, pathologies, operating, litter, fragmented,

### Answer (arrangements, operating, fragmented)

### ****Dog****

A DOG may be man’s best friend. But man is not always a dog’s. Over the centuries \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ breeding has pulled at the canine body shape to produce what is often a grotesque distortion of the underlying wolf. Indeed, some of these distortions are, when found in people, regarded as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Dog breeding does, though, offer a chance to those who would like to understand how body shape is controlled. The ancestry of pedigree pooches is well recorded, their generation time is short and their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ size reasonably large, so there is plenty of material to work with. Moreover, breeds are, by definition, inbred, and this simplifies genetic analysis. Those such as Elaine Ostrander, of America’s National Human Genome Research Institute, who wish to identify the genetic basis of the features of particular pedigrees thus have an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experimental animal.

Ideal, selective, represented, pathologies, carried, litter, investigate, tendency,

### Answer (selective , pathologies, litter , ideal)

### ****Romans****

The Romans glorified the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shown in the arena, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the events and degraded the participants. Mosaic pictures of executions and combats, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ violent to our eyes, were displayed in the public rooms and even dining rooms in the homes of wealthy Romans. How can the viewer today possibly understand such images? Until fairly recently, modern authors writing about the arena minimized its significance and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the institutionalized violence as a sideline to Roman history. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was also to view the events through our own eyes and to see them as pitiful or horrifying, although to most Romans empathy with victims of the arena was inconceivable. In the past few decades, however, scholars have started to analyze the complex motivations for deadly public entertainments and contradictory views of gladiators as despised, yet beloved hero-slaves.

Graphically, outside, represented, bravery, carried, trivialized, investigate, tendency,

### Answer (bravery, trivialized, graphically, represented, tendency)

### ****Space Work****

The space work for an astronaut can be inside or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, inside they can monitor machines, and the work is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out alongside the craft. They also need to make sure the Space Travel. Outside the craft, they can see how the seeds react in the space. Some seeds company send seeds to them to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how seeds change their biological character. When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the craft, they can set up experiments or clean up the space rubbish.

Similarly, outside, outside, analyses, carried, difference, investigate, aware,

### Answer (outside, carried, investigate, outside)

### ****Eccentric Language****

An eccentric mix of English, German and French has entered Japanese usage with grand abandon. A “kariya” woman is a career woman, and a “manshon” is an apartment. This increasing use of katakana, or unique Japanese versions of Western words, and the younger generation’s more casual use of the Japanese language have prompted Prime Minister Junichiro Koizumi to worry that these new words may not be understood by a wider audience. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a government panel is proposing to publish a manual on how to speak proper Japanese. Foreign words became katakana Japanese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ no existing Japanese words could quite capture a specific meaning or feeling. When the word “cool” traveled east, all of its English connotations did not make the journey. A kuru person in Japan is someone who is calm and never gets upset. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, someone who is kakkoii is hip, or in translation, “cool.” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a hot to a person is one who is easily excitable, perhaps passionate, but not necessarily a popular person or personality of the moment.

Similarly, negatively, As a result, analyses, On the other hand, difference, because, aware, however

### Answer (As a result, because, On the other hand, similarly)

### ****TV Advertising****

From a child’s point of view, what is the purpose of TV advertising? Is advertising on TV done to give actors the opportunity to take a rest or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Or is it done to make people buy things? Furthermore, is the main \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between programs and commercials that commercials are for real, whereas programs are not, or that programs are for kids and commercials for adults? As has been shown several times in the literature (e.g. Butter et al. 1981 Donohue, Henke, and Donohue 1980 Macklin 1983 and 1987 Robertson and Rossiter 1974 Stephens and Stutts 1982), some children are able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between programs and commercials and are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the intent of TV advertising, whereas others are not.

Lines, lay, negatively, practice, analyses, distinguish, difference, sources, aware

### Answer (practice, lines, difference, distinguish, aware)

### ****Would You Credit It?****

There isn’t a financial director around who wouldn’t like to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cash flow by reducing debtor days – in other words, get customers to pay up faster. In Europe’s top 1,000 quoted companies, nearly one-quarter of all invoices are unpaid at any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in time, according to recent research carried out by the ASF organization. This means they are sitting on a total of 274 bn overdue debt. Most of this is caused by poor collection practices. According to Jan Porter, ASF’s Managing Director, “You can set up all the systems you want, you can insist on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ contracts and payment terms, the government can even introduce late payment legislation, but there are always some debtors who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pay on time. Once payment is overdue, your first step is to talk to your debtor. You should let them know the payment is late and try to find out if there is a dispute about the work, or if your debtor has financial problems. This is OK, but Tim Vainio, a chartered accountant, believes that too many companies are afraid of losing a relationship, and that, before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any action, the focus should be in recovering as much money as possible, rather than on preserving a relationship.

**Answer** (accelerate, point, watertight, fail, undertaking)

### ****Australian Overseas Departures****

Over the past ten years, Australian overseas departures have grown from 1.7 million to 3.2 million. This represents the strong average, annual growth of 6.5 percent. This paper \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outbound travel demand to each destination country using the travel demand models of short-term resident departures. The models are specified in terms of a double logarithmic linear functional form, with overseas departures as the dependent variable and real household disposable income prices of travel and accommodation in Australia, and overseas and the exchange rate as independent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The models were estimated using historical time series data from 1973 to 1998. The data were obtained from several \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such as the World Tourism Organization, Australian Bureau of Statistics, World Bank and International Monetary Fund. The results suggest that the estimated elasticity parameters are consistent with standard economic theory. The number of short-term resident departures are positively influenced by per capita real household disposable income; and the price of domestic travel and accommodation and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ influenced by the price of travel and accommodation overseas.

The estimated demand models were used to develop the Tourism Forecasting Council’s long-run forecasts. The forecasts suggest that the number of short-term resident departures will increase strongly over the next ten years, largely due to the strength of the Australian economy, competitive trove prices, and Australians’ interests in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ different cultures and lifestyles.

Variables, lay, negatively, notable, analyses, estimated, sources, experiencing

**Answer** (analyses , variables, sources , negatively, experiencing)

### ****New Zealand****

Twelve hundred miles east of Australia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the islands of New Zealand. Long before they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Europeans, a Polynesian race of warriors, the Maoris, had sailed across the Pacific from the northeast and established a civilization \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the brilliance of its art and the strength of its military system. When Captain Cook visited these islands towards the end of the 18th century, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the population numbered about a hundred thousand.

**Answer** (lay, discovered, notable, estimated)

### Essays

Essays are used as an assessment tool to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your ability to research a topic and construct an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as well as your understanding of subject content. This does not mean that essays are a ‘regurgitation’ of everything your lecture has said \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the course. Essays are your opportunity to explore in greater \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer** (evaluate, argument, throughout, depth)

### ****Medical Examination****

The most common \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for carrying out a detailed medical examination of a dead person – a post-mortem or autopsy – is when it is necessary to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the cause of death. In some circumstances, a doctor may be allowed to perform a post-mortem in pursuit of medical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The examination is usually performed by a pathologist and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dissection of the body, and tests were done on blood, tissues and internal organs, but sometimes it is performed by a doctor.

### Knowledge, accounting, reason, establish, involves

**Answer** (reason, establish, knowledge, involves)

### 

### ****Shrimp Farm****

However, proper \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shows that for each hectare government subsidies formed $8,412 of this figure and there were costs, too: $1,000 for pollution and $12,392 for losses to ecosystem services. These comprised damage to the supply of foods and medicines that people had taken from the forest, the loss of habitats for fish, and less buffering against storms. And because a given shrimp farm only stays \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for three or four years, there was the additional cost of restoring them afterwards.

### Productive, accounting, without, fantastically

**Answer** (accounting, productive)

### Foreign Students English Standards

Federal Education Minister Julie Bishop says she has seen no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that international students are graduating from Australian universities with poor English skills.

Research by Monash University academic Bob Birrell has found a third of international students are graduating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a competent level of English. But Ms. Bishop says Australian universities only enrol international students once they have achieved international standards of language \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

“This has been an extraordinary attack by Professor Birrell on our universities,’’ she said.

“International students must meet international \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the English language in order to get a place at a university in Australia, and they can’t get into university \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reaching that international standard.”

University of Canberra vice-chancellor Roger Dean also says international students are required to sit an English test before being admitted to nearly all Australian universities.

“There are, of course, intercultural difficulties as well as language difficulties,” he said. “There are, of course, also many Australian students who don’t speak such \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ good English either.”

“So we’re trying to push the standard even higher than a present, but it’s a very useful one already.” Ms. Bishop says Australia’s university system has high standards.

“I’ve seen no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to suggest that students are not able to complete their courses because they’re failing in English yet they’re being passed by the universities,” she said. “I’ve not seen any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to back that up.”

“International education is one of our largest exports, it’s our fourth largest export, and it’s in the interest of our universities to maintain very high standards because their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is at stake.”

**Answer** (evidence, without, proficiency, benchmarks, without, fantastically, evidence, evidence, recognition)

**Symbiosis**

Symbiosis is as biological \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in which two species live in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ proximity to each other and interact regularly in such a way as to benefits one or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the organisms. When both partners benefit, this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of symbiosis is known as mutualism.

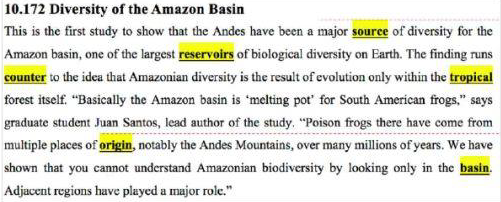
**Near, close, relationship, plan, both, variety, other**

****

**Diversity of the Amazon Basin**

This is the first study to show that the Andes have been a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ source of diversity for the Amazon basin, one of the largest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of biological diversity on Earth. The finding runs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the idea that Amazonian diversity is the result of evolution only within the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forest itself. "Basically, the Amazon basin is a 'melting pot' for South Ameri-can frogs," says graduate student Juan Santos, lead author of the study. "Poison frogs there have come from multi-ple places of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, notably the Andes Mountains, over many millions of years. We have shown that you cannot un-derstand Amazonian biodiversity by looking only in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Adjacent regions have played a major role.

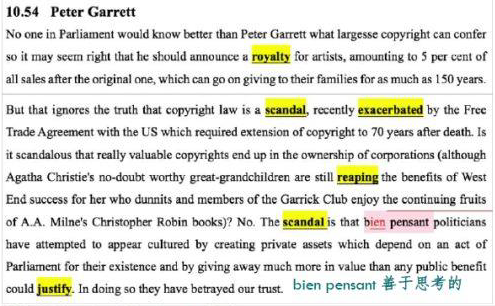
**RESERVOIRS, DIVERSITY, TROPICAL, MAJOR, COUNTER, BASIN, ORIGIN**

****

**Peter Garrett**

No one in Parliament would know better than Peter Garrett what largesse copyright can confer so it may seem right that he should announce a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for artists, amounting to 5 per cent of all sales after the original one, which can go on giving to their families for as much as 150 years. But that ignores the truth that copyright law is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, recently \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the Free Trade Agreement with the US which required extension of copyright to 70 years after death. Is it scandalous that really valuable copyrights end up in the ownership of corporations (although Agatha Christie's no-doubt worthy great-grandchildren are still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the benefits of West End success for her whodunnits and members of the Garrick Club enjoy the continuing fruits of A.A. Milne's Christopher Robin books)? No. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is that bien pensants politicians have attempted to appear cultured by creating private assets which depend on an act of Parliament for their existence and by giving away much more in value than any public benefit could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In doing so they have betrayed our trust.

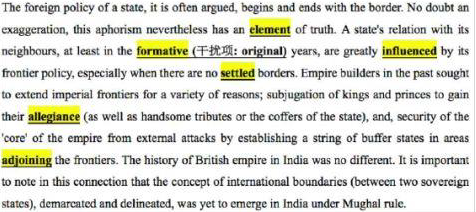
**Scandal, reaping, Royalty, exacerbated, scandal, justify**

****

**Foreign Policy**

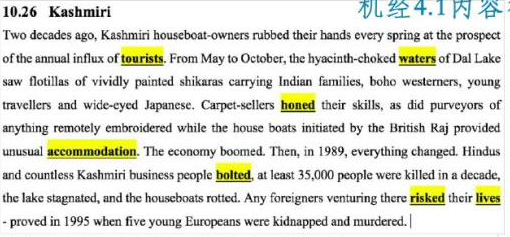
The foreign policy of a state, it is often argued, begins as ends with the border. No doubt an exaggeration, this aphorism nevertheless has an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of truth. A state’s relation with its neighbour at least in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years, are greatly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by its frontier policy, especially when there are no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ borders. Empire builders in the past sought to extend empirical frontier for a variety of reasons. Subjections of kings and princes to gain their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (as well as handsome tributes or the coffers of the state), and, security of the core of the empire from external attacks by establishing a string of buffers states in area \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the frontiers.

**Adjoining, formative, influenced, Element, settled, allegiance**

****

**Kashmiri**

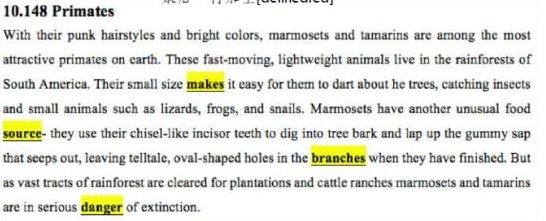
Two decades ago, Kashmiri houseboat-owners rubbed their hands every spring at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the annual influx of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. From May to October, the hyacinth-choked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of Dal Lake saw flotillas of vividly painted Shikaras carrying Indian families, boho westerners, young travelers and wide-eyed Japenese. Carpet-sellers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_their skills, as did purveyors of anything remotely embroidered while the house boats initiated by the British Raj provided unusual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The economy boomed. Then, in 1989, separatist and Islamist militancy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and everything changed. Hindus and countless Kashmiri business people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, at least 35,000 people were killed in a decade, the lake stagnated, and the houseboats rotted. Any foreigners venturing there risked their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, proved in 1995 when five young Europeans were kidnapped and murdered.

****

**Primates**

With their punk hairstyles and bright colors, marmosets and tamarins are among the most attractive primates on earth. These fast-moving, lightweight animals live in the rainforests of South America. Their small size \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it easy for them to dart about the trees, catching insects and small animals such as lizards, frogs, and snails. Marmosets have another unusual food \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ — they use their chisel-like incisor teeth to dig into tree bark and lap up the gummy sap that seeps out, leaving telltale, oval-shaped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when they have finished. But as vast tracts of rainforest are cleared for plantations and cattle ranches, marmosets and tamarins are in serious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of extinction

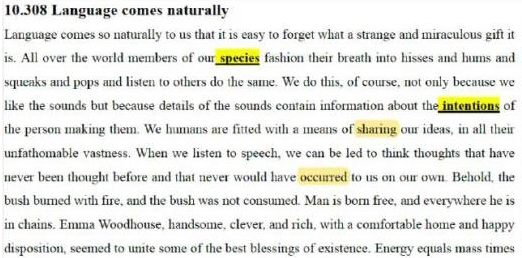
**DANGER, SOURCE, HOLES, MAKES, branches**

****

**Language Comes Naturally**

Language comes so naturally to us that it is easy to forget what a strange and miraculous gift it is. All over the world members of our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fashion their breath into hisses and hums and squeaks and pops and listen to others do the same. We do this, of course, not only because we like the sounds but because details of the sounds contain information about the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the person making them. We humans are fitted with a means of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our ideas, in all their unfathomable vastness. When we listen to speech, we can be led to think thoughts that have never been thought before and that never would have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to us on our own. Behold, the bush burned with fire, and the bush was not consumed. Man is born free, and everywhere he is in chains. Emma Woodhouse, handsome, clever, and rich, with a comfortable home and happy disposition, seemed to unite some of the best blessings of existence. Energy equals mass times the speed of light squared.

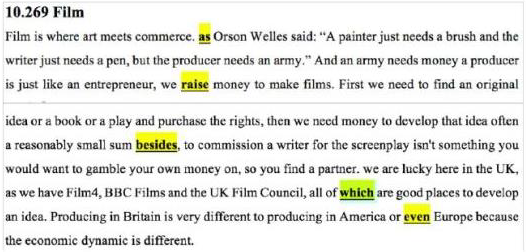
**Occurred, sharing, Species, intentions,**

****

**Film**

Film is where art meets commerce. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Orson Welles said: ‘A painter just needs a brush and the writer just needs a pen, but the producer needs an army. And an army needs money. A producer is just like an entrepreneur, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money to make films. First, we need to find an original idea or a book or a play and purchase the rights, then we need money to develop that idea often a reasonably small sum. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to commission a writer for the screen play isn’t something you would want to gamble your own money on, so you find a partner. We are lucky here in the UK, as we have Film4, BBC Films and the UK Film \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and all of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are good places to develop an idea. Producing in Britain is very different to producing in America or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe because the economic dynamic is different.

BESIDES, RAISE, AS, EVEN, Council, THESE, which

****

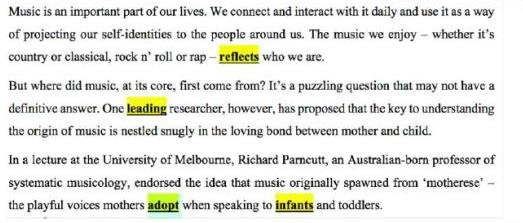
**The origins of Music**

Music is an important part of our lives. We connect and interact with it daily and use it as a way of projecting our self-identities to the people around us. The music we enjoy – whether it’s country or classical, rock n’ rolls or rap \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who we are. But where did music, at its core, first come from? It’s a puzzling question that may not have a definitive answer. One \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ researcher, however, has proposed that the key to understanding the origin of music is nestled snugly in the loving bond between mother and child. In a lecture at the University of Melbourne, Richard Parncutt, an Australian-born professor of systematic musicology, endorsed the idea that music originally spawned from ‘mothers the playful voices mothers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when speaking to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and toddlers.

As the theory goes, an increased human brain size caused by evolutionary changes occurring between one and 2,000,000 years ago resulted in earlier births, more fragile infants and a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ need for stronger relationships between mothers and their new-born babies.

According to Parncutt, who is based at the University of Graz in Austria, ‘motherese’ arose as a way to strengthen this maternal bond and to help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an infant’s survival.

Infants, reflects, adopt, faith nationally, leading, abroad, critical, ensure



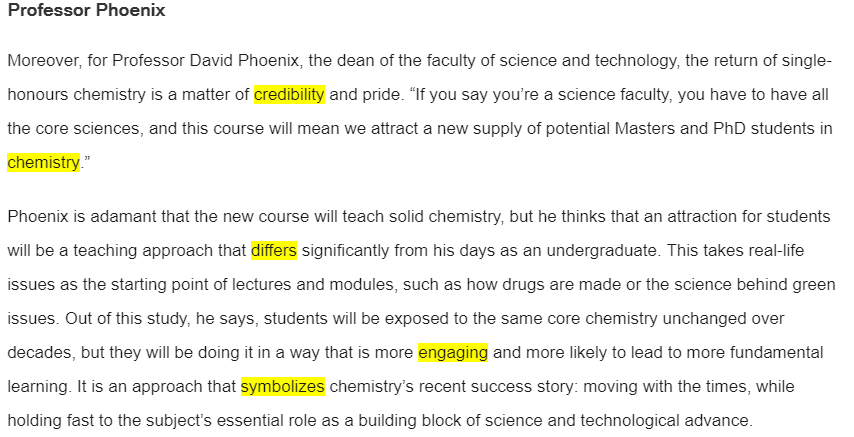
**Professor Phoenix**

Moreover, for Professor David Phoenix, the dean of the faculty of science and technology, the return of single-honours chemistry is a matter of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and pride. "If you say you're a science faculty, you have to have all the core sciences, and this course will mean we attract a new supply of potential Masters and PhD students in chemistry."

Phoenix is adamant that the new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will teach "solid chemistry", but he thinks that an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for students will be a teaching approach that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ significantly from his days as an undergraduate. This takes real-life issues as the starting point of lectures and modules, such as how drugs are made or the science behind green issues. Out of this study, he says, students will be exposed to exactly the same core chemistry, unchanged over decades, but they will be doing it in a way that is more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and more likely to lead to more fundamental learning.

It is an approach that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chemistry’s recent success story: moving with the times, while holding fast to the subject's essential role as a building block of science and technological advance.

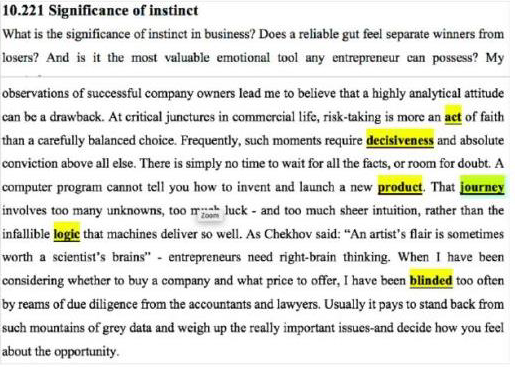
**Attraction, Credibility, course, differs, engaging, symbolises**

****

**10.221 Significance of Instinct:**

What is the significance of instinct in business? Does a reliable gut feeling separate winners from losers? And is it the most valuable emotional tool any entrepreneur can possess? My observations of successful company owners lead me to believe that a highly analytical attitude can be a drawback. At critical junctures in commercial life, risk-taking is more an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of faith than a carefully balanced choice. Frequently, such moments require \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and absolute conviction above all else. There is simply no time to wait for all the facts, or room for doubt. A computer program cannot tell you how to invent and launch a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. That \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ involves too many unknowns, too much luck – and too much sheer intuition, rather than the infallible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that machines deliver so well. As Chekhov said: “An artist’s flair is sometimes worth a scientist’s brains” – entrepreneurs need right-brain thinking. When I have been considering whether to buy a company and what price to offer, I have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too often by reams of due diligence from the accountants and lawyers. Usually it pays to stand back from such mountains of grey data and weigh up the really important issues – and decide how you feel about the opportunity.

**Product, journey, logic, Act, blinded, decisiveness**

****

**10.318 Affordable Children**

Affordable early year’s education and childcare potentially enables parents. Particularly mothers to be in paid employment. International studies have found that countries with greater enrolment rates in publicly funded or provided childcare also have higher maternal employment rates, although untangling causal relationships is complex. From the point of view of the household, additional income, especially for the less well-off, is itself associated with better outcomes for children, as child poverty has been shown to be a key independent determinant of children s outcomes. From the point of view of the public purse, as mothers enter employment they are likely to claim fewer benefits and to generate extra revenues through income tax and national insurance.

**DARKNESS IN THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE:-**The increasing darkness in the Northern Hemisphere this time of year "indicates to the plant that **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**the word was replaced when the word was tested is coming on. So it starts recouping materials from the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**before they drop off. Evergreens protect their needle-like foliage from freezing with **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** coatings and natural "antifreezes." But broadleaf plants, like sugar maples, birches, and sumacs, have no such protections. As a result, they **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** their leaves. But before they do, the plants first try to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_important nutrients such as nitrogen and phosphorus.

**Drop, fall, salvage, store, shed, waxy, leaves, roots**

**PREPOSITION:-** All approaches aim to increase blood flow to areas of tension and to release painful knots **(of, at, in, on)**  muscle known as "trigger points". "Trigger points are tense areas of muscle that are almost constantly contracting," says Kippen. "The contraction causes pain, which in turn causes contraction, so you have a vicious circle. This is what deep tissue massages aims to break." The way to do this, as I found out under Ogedengbe's elbow, is to apply pressure **(at, in, on, to)** the point, stopping the blood flow, and then to release, which causes the brain to flood the affected area **(with, from, in, on)** blood, encouraging the muscle to relax. At the same time, says Kippen, you can fool the tensed muscle **(into, for, in, at)** relaxing by applying pressure to a complementary one nearby. "If you cause any muscle to contract, its opposite will expand. So you try to trick the body **(into, for, in, at)** relaxing the muscle that is in spasm." There are five empty ones, to with yes.

**ADVERTISEMENT:-**Almost all public spaces nowadays have advertisements in sight, and all forms of media, from newspapers to the cinema to the Internet, are **filled** with adverts. This all-pervasivepresence (**reflects, reviews, mirrored, unselects)** the value of advertising to us. Without it, businesses of all types and sizeswould **(struggle, endeavour, engage, defend)** to inform potential customers about the products or services they provide,and consumers would be unable to make **(recited, informed, deceived, overstate)** assessments when looking forproducts to buy and services to use. Without advertising, the promotion of products and **(practices, usages, inactivity, slavery)** that contribute to our physical and psychological well-being-medicines to treatminor ailments, insurance schemes to protect us, clothes and cosmetics to make us lookand feel better- would be **(infinitely, endlessly, finitely)** more (**problematic, questionable, debateable, unquestionable)** than it is. And withoutadvertisements and the **aspirations** represented in them, the world would be a far **duller** place.

**18. SEATBELT (THE FREQUENCY OF RECENT EXAMINATIONS HAS INCREASED):-**I for example, am a cyclist and a motorist. I fasten my seatbelt when I drive and wear a helmet on my bike to reduce the risk of injury. I am convinced that these are prudent safety measures. I have persuaded many friends to wear helmets on the grounds that transplant surgeons call those without helmets, "donors on wheels”. But a book on 'Risk’ by my colleague John Adams has made me re-examine my (**convictions, beliefs, doubt, uncertainty).**

Adams has completely **(support, undermined, power, improved)** my confidence in these apparently sensible precautions. What he has persuasively argued, particularly in relation to seat belts, is that the evidence that they do what they are supposed to do is very suspect. This is (**despite of**, **in spite of, liking, helping)** numerous claims that seat belts save many thousands of lives every year. Between 1970 and 1978 countries in which the wearing of seat bells is (**compulsory, mandatory, optional, important)** had on average about five percent road accident death than before the introduction of law. In the United Kingdom road deaths decreased steadily about seven thousand a year in 1972 to just over four thousand in 1989. There is no evidence in the trend for any effect of the seat belt law that was introduced in 1983. there’s actually evidence that the number of cyclists and pedestals killed increased by about ten percent That twice as many children were killed in road accidents in 1922 as now must not be taken as evidence that there is less risk when children play in the street today It almost certainly reflects the care taken by parents in keeping children off the streets.

**19. WOLF:-**The two researchers showed that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the wolves was **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**with increasedgrowth of willow and cottonwood in the park. Why? Because grazing animals such as elkwere **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**sites from which they couldn't easily escape, the scientists **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. And asthe woody plants and trees grew taller and thicker, beaver **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** expanded.

**reintroducing, colonies, made, out, avoiding, confront, correlated, claimed, agreed, representing, body**.

**20. SPANISH LANGUAGE:-**If after years of Spanish classes, some people still find it impossible to understand some native speakers, they should not worry. This does not **(necessarily, compulsory, non-essential, possible)** mean the lessons were wasted. Millions of Spanish speakers use neither standard Latin American Spanish nor Castilian, which predominate in US schools. The confusion is partly political - the Spanish- speaking world is very diverse. Spanish is the language of 19 separate countries and Puerto Rico. This means that there is no one standard dialect. The most common Spanish dialect taught in the US is standard Latin American. It is sometimes called "Highland" Spanish since it is generally spoken in the **(enormous**, **mountainous, flat, tiny)** areas of Latin America. While each country retains its own **(pronunciation, diction, oratory, accents)** and has some unique vocabulary, residents of countries such as Mexico, Colombia, Peru, and Bolivia generally speak Latin American Spanish, especially in urban centers. This dialect is noted for its **(pronunciation, declaration, pronounce, elaboration)** of each letter and its strong "r" sounds. This Spanish was spoken in Spain in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, and was brought to the Americas by the early colonists. However, the Spanish of Madrid and of northern Spain, called Castilian, developed **(characteristics, characteristically, uncharacteristic, noncharacterstic)** that never reached the New World. These include the pronunciation of "ci" and "ce" as "th." In Madrid, "gracias" (thank you) becomes "gratheas" (as opposed to "gras-see-as" in Latin America). Another difference is the use of the word "vosotros" (you all, or you guys) as the informal form of "ustedes" in Spain. Castilian sounds to Latin Americans much like British English sounds to US residents.

**21. "BLACK" DIAMONDS:-**An \_\_\_\_\_\_type of diamond may have come to Earth from outer space, scientists say. Called carbonado or "black" diamonds, the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stones are found in Brazil and the Central African Republic. They are **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** for being the color of charcoal and full of frothy bubbles. The diamonds, which can **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**in at more than 3,600 carats, can also have a face that looks like melted glass. Because of their **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**appearance, the diamonds are **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** as gemstones. But they do have industrial applications and were used in the drill bits that helped dig the Panama Canal. Now a team led by Stephen Haggerty of Florida International University in Miami has presented a new study **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** that the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_s**tones were brought to Earth by an asteroid billion of years ago. The findings were published online in the journal Astrophysical Journal Letters on December 20.The scientists exposed polished pieces of carbonados to extremely intense infrared light. The test revealed the presence of many hydrogen-carbon bonds, indicating that the diamonds \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ formed in a hydrogen-rich environment—such as that found in space.The diamonds also showed strong **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to tiny Nano diamonds, which are frequently found in meteorites. "They're not **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,"** Haggerty said, "but they're very similar." Astrophysicists, he added, have developed theories predicting that Nano diamonds form easily in the titanic stellar explosions called supernovas, which scatter debris through interstellar space.The deposits in the Central African Republic and Brazil, he said, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**come from the impact of a diamond-rich asteroid billion of years ago, when South America and Africa were joined.

**Exotic, probably, identical, similarities, suggesting, probably, odd, mysterious, unsuitable, unusual, weigh, odd**

**22. INDIAN ONION-----SUBTERFUGE:-** With its capacity for bringing down governments and scarring political careers, the onion plays an **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** role in Indian politics. This week, reports of rising onion prices have made front-page news and absorbed the attention of the governing elite. The most **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** ingredient in Indian cooking, the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** element with which all dishes beginand, normally, the cheapest vegetable available, the pink onion is an essential item in theshopping basket of families of all classes.A popular saying holds that you will never starve because you can always afford a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**examination in the word (a piece of simple, flat bread) and an onion. But in recent weeks, the onion has started to seem an unaffordable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for India's poor. Over the past few days, another sharp **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in prices has begun to unsettle the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**urban middle classes. The sudden **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in prices has been caused by large exports to neighbouring countries and a shortage of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**Vital, surge, influential**, **increase, supply, spike, luxury, roti, capacity, explosive, basic, attention**

**23. DNA BARCODING:-**DNA bar-coding was invented by Paul Hebert of the University of Guelph, in Ontario,Canada, in 2003. His idea was to **(produce,** **generate, destroy, specify)** a unique identification can be identified tag standard sign for each species based on a short **(withdraw, shorten, stretch**, **extend)**  
 of DNA. Separating species would then be a simple task of sequencing this tiny bit of DNA. Dr Hebert proposed part of a gene called cytochrome coxidaseI (COI) as suitable to the task. All animals have it. It seems to vary enough, but not too much, to act as a reliable marker. And it is easily **(separate, extracted, inserted, added)** refining take because it is one of a handful of genes found outside the cell nucleus, in structures called mitochondria.

Bar-coding has taken off rapidly since Dr Hebert invented it. When the idea was proposed, it was expected to be a **(curse, disadvantage, boon, benefit)** grace and welfare to taxonomist’s taxonomy trying to name the world's millions of species. It has, however, proved to have a far wider range of uses than the merely academic—most promisingly in the **(kingdom, empire, realm, province)** field of in the field of public health.

One health-related project is the Mosquito Barcoding initiative being run by Yvonne- Marie Linton of the Natural History Museum in London. This aims to barcode 80% of the world’s mosquitoes within the next two years, to help control mosquito-borne diseases. Mosquitoes are for half a billion material infections and 1m deaths every year. They are also devastating diseases such as yellow fever, West Nile fever and dengue. However, efforts to control them a consistently undermined by the difficulty and expense of identifying mosquitoes – of which there are at least 3,500 species, many of them hard to tell apart.

**24. OCEAN FLOOR (NATURAL SCIENCE):-**The ocean floor is home to many unique communities of plants and animals. Most of thesemarine ecosystems are near the water surface, such as the Great Barrier Reef, a 2,000-km-longcoral **(dissolution, formation, destruction, development)** off the north-eastern coast of Australia. Coral reefs, like nearly allcomplex living communities, depend on solar energy for growth (photosynthesis). Thesun's energy, however, penetrates at most only about 300 m below the surface of thewater. The relatively shallow penetration of solar energy and the sinking of cold, sub polarwater combine to make most of the deep ocean floor a **(bitter, frigid, tropical, hot)** environment with few lifeforms.

In 1977, scientists discovered hot springs at a depth of 2.5 km, on the Galapagos Rift (spreading ridge) off the coast of Ecuador. This exciting discovery was not really a **(shock, predictable, unexpected, surprise).** Since the early1970s, scientists had predicted that hot springs (geothermal vents) should be found at the active spreading centers along the mid-oceanic ridges, where magma, at temperatures over 1,000 °Presumably was being erupted to form new oceanic crust. More exciting, because it was totally **(predictable, expected, unexpected, unforeseen)** was the discovery of abundant and unusual sea life - giant tube worms, huge clams, and mussels - that **(flourished, thrived, bloomed)** around the hot springs.

**25. REALITY (CAMUS’ TEST):-**Surely, reality is what we think it is; reality is **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**to us by our experiences. To one **\_\_\_\_\_\_** or another, this view of reality is one many of us hold, if only **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. I certainlyfind myself **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** this way in day-to-day life; it’s easy to be **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** by the facenature **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** directly to our senses. Yet, in the decades since first **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Camus’test, I’ve learned that modern science **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** a very different story.

**Seduced, tells, encountering, reveals, extent, implicitly, revealed, thinking, experiencing, indirect, assessing**

**26. ARABIC STUDENT:-**HERIOT-WATT University in Edinburgh has become the first in Europe to offer an MBA in Arabic. Arab students will be able to sign up to study at a **(remote, distance, way, convenience,)** for the business courses in their own language. The Edinburgh Business School **(introduced, presented, announced)** the project at a reception in Cairo on Saturday. It is hoped the course will **(enhance, connect, improve)** links between the university and the Arab business world. A university spokeswoman said: "The Arabic MBA will **(raise, increase, up)** the profile of Heriot-Watt University and the Edinburgh Business School among businesses in the Arabic-speaking world and will create a strong network of graduates in the **(place, environment, region)."** The first (**intake, enrolment, batch)** of students is expected later this year. Professor Keith Lumsden, director of Edinburgh Business School, said: "Arabic is a major global language and the Arab world is a center for business and industrial development. We are proud to work with Arab International Education to meet the demands of the region."

**27. Richard Morris:-**Richard Morris, of the school of accounting at the University of NSW, which requires an **(entrance, access, way)** score in the top 5 per percent of students, says **(presence, appearance, attendance)** has been a problem since the late 1990s.Sometimes in the lecture we‘ve only got about one third of students **(volunteer, registered, enrolled)** attending, he said. It definitely is a problem. If you don’t turn up to class you’re missing out on the whole richness of the (**experience, environment, atmosphere)**: you don’t think a whole lot, you don’t (**engage, participate, attend)** in debates with other students or with your teachers.It is not all gloom, said Professor John Dearn, a Pro Vice-Chancellor at the University of Canberra, who said the internet was (**transforming, changing, implanting)** the way students access and use information. It is strange that despite all the evidence as to their ineffectiveness, **(formal, traditional, vocal)** lectures seem to persist in our universities.

**28. PLANTS & ANIMALS:-**Plants & animals are a Montreal-based indie **(rock group, trio, players)** that began playing together as kids. Touring (**arduously, passionately, remorsefully,)** for about five year after their proper full-length debut in 2008, they pretty much made their records on the go until 2013. So the band’s decision to be slow, deliberate, and thorough on their latest offering, Waltzed in from the Rumbling, represents a major change of pace. Finally sleeping in their kin own bed while recording, the band assembled the album over the course of nine seasons. It’s a return to their origins, but it also pushes audaciously forward.

The aesthetic varies wildly and wonderfully from track to track, each song having its own hermetic seal but somehow still melding cohesively as a body of work. Jangling guitars, drums leaning toward the off-kilter swing of J Dilla, found sounds, a hint of shoegaze, and unorthodox instrumentation come together to keep the ear constantly **(participated, engaged, contributed)** with a feeling of constant evolution. They found an antique guiro next to a broken VCR and recorded both. They made an empty fridge sound like a timpani drum. They recorded gossip on a city bus. They brought in classical string flourishes. They sometimes left mistakes if they felt they were perfectly imperfect. It’s truly DIY, but with a feel of big production value that makes the album soar.

Contemplative lyrics are the album through all the exploratory **(thinking, wandering, imagining).** The words are delivered melodically, belying their potency, but listening beyond the pretty aesthetic reveals piercing observations and an undeniable translation of felling. The simplicity of the penetrating refrain on the three part mini **(piece, creation, opus)** “Je VoulaisTe Dire” is a paragon of how the lyrics effortlessly cut through the instrumentation. Guitarist/vocalist Warren Spicer sings “it’s only love but you want it bad, encompassing how we try to avoid and downplay our desire for love and affection, but ultimately search and long for it anyway.

**29. Natural Gas drilling**:-Gas drilling on the Indonesian of java has **(started, begun, triggered)** a “mud volcano” that has killed 13 people and may render cause four square miles (ten square kilometres) of countryside uninhabitable the United States for years.

In a report released on January 23, a team of British researchers says the deadly **upwelling** flow outwards began when an exploratory the United States surveyed gas well punched through a layer of rock 9300 feet (2800 meters) below the surface, **allowing** hot, high pressure water to **(escape, run, disappear).**

The water **carried** mud to the surface, where it has **spread** across a region 2.5 miles (4 kilometres) in **(space, scale, diameter)** in the eight months since the eruption began.

The mud volcano is similar to a gusher or blowout, which occur in oil drilling when oil or gas squirt to the surface, team says. This **upwelling** flow outwards, however, the United States has out a volume of mud equivalent to a dozen Olympic swimming pools each day. Although the eruption isn’t as violent as a **(conventional, normal, easy)** common volcanic eruptions volcano, more than a dozen people died when a natural gas pipeline ruptured.

The research team, who published their findings in the February issue of GSA Today, also estimate that the volcano, called Lusi, will leave more than 11,000 people permanently displaced.

**30. FAWAZ SIDDIQI----SUBTERFUGE (JOB OF A DOCTOR, HEALTHCARE):-**In the fast-changing world of modem healthcare, the job of a doctor is more and more likethe job of chief executive. The people who are in hospitals and physicians' practices don't just need to know medicine. They must also be able to **(balance, equal, make)** budgets, (**motivate, encourage, bring)** a large and diverse staff and (**make, create, set)** difficult marketing and legal **(matters, aspects, decisions).**

"The focus in medical school is to train good doctors, but part of being a good doctor is being a good manager," says Fawaz Siddiqi, a neurosurgical resident at the London Health Sciences Centre in Canada. "It's having a core understanding of how to work within the context of an organisation."

The desire to be a "good manager" is precisely the reason Dr Siddiqi, who aspires one day to run a hospital, decided to go back to school. This past autumn he enrolled in a health-sector MBA programme at the Ivey School of Business at the University of Western Ontario.

**31. IKEBANA:-**More than simply putting flowers in a **(cabin, canvas, container),** ikebana is a **disciplined** art **form** in which nature and **humanity** are brought **together.** Contrary to the idea of a particoloured or multi-coloured arrangement of blossoms, ikebana often emphasizes other areas of the **(animal, leaves, plant)** such as its stems and leaves, and puts emphasis on shape, line, and form.

Though ikebana is an **expression** of creativity, certain rules govern its form. The artist's intention behind each **(arrangement, intention, argument)** is shown through a piece's colour **combinations,** natural shapes, graceful lines, and the implied meaning of the **arrangement.**

**32. HEART DISEASE:-**If you have a **(chronic, regular, exotic)** disease such as heart disease, diabetes, asthma, or back or joint pain**- (exercise, laziness, rest)** can have important health **(chores, benefits, ramifications,).** However, it’s important to talk to your doctor before starting an exercise routine. He or she might have **(knowledge, imagination, advice)** on what exercises are safe and any precautions you might need to take while exercising.

**33. FOREIGN STUDENTS' ENGLISH STANDARDS:-**Federal Education Minister Julie Bishop says she has seen no evidence that foreign students are graduating from Australian universities with poor English skills. Research by Monash University academic Bob Birrell has found a third of foreign students are graduating without a competent level of English. But Ms Bishop says Australian universities only enrol foreign students once they have achieved international standards of language (**proficiency, capability, classes,).**

"This has been an extraordinary attack by Professor Birrell on our universities," she said. "International students must meet international benchmarks in English language in order to get a place at a university in Australia and they can't get into university without reaching that international standard."University of Canberra vice chancellor Roger Dean also says international students are required to sit an English test before being admitted to nearly all Australian universities.

"There are, of course, intercultural difficulties as well as language difficulties," he said. "There are, of course, also many Australian students who don't speak such (**fantastically, fascinating, quality)** good English either."So we're trying to push the standard even higher than present but it's a very useful one already."Ms Bishop says Australia's university system has high standards. "I've seen no evidence to suggest that students are not able to complete their courses because they're failing in English yet they're being passed by the universities," she said. "I've not seen any (**evidence, suggestion, way)** to back that up.

"International education is one of our largest exports, it's our fourth largest export and it's in the interest of our universities to maintain very high standards because their (**reputation, respect, morale)** is at stake.

**34. ADVERTISING A GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE:-**Drive down any highway, and you’ll see a proliferation of chain restaurants—most likely,if you travel long and far enough you’ll see McDonald's golden arches as well as signs for Burger King, Hardee’s, and Wendy’s the “big four” of burgers. Despite its name, though Burger King has fallen short of **(taking, winning, claiming)** the burger crown, unable to surpass market leader McDonald's No. 1 sales status. Always the bridesmaid and never the bride, Burger King remains No. 2.

Worse yet, Burger King has experienced a six-year 22 percent decline in customer traffic, with its overall quality rating dropping while ratings for the other three contender have increased. The decline has been **(contributed, attributed, taken)** to inconsistent product quality and poor customer service. Although the chain tends to throw advertising dollars at the problem, an understanding of Integrated Marketing Communication theory would suggest that internal management problems (nineteen CEOs in fifty years) need to be **(rectified, corrected, removed)** before a unified, long-term strategy can be put in place.

The importance of consistency in brand image and messages, at all levels of communication, has become a basic tenet of IMC theory and practice. The person who takes the customer’s order must communicate the same message as Burger King's famous tagline, "Have it your way,” or the customer will just buzz up the highway to a chain restaurant that seems more consistent and, therefore, more (**reliable, manageable, realistic).**

**35. KASHMIRI (THIS IS A DRAG FIB):-**Two decades ago, Kashmiri houseboat-owners rubbed their hands every spring at the (**prospect, demonstration, exhibition)** of the annual influx of **(protestors, crowds, tourists).** From May to October, the **hyacinth-choked** (when the exam was replaced, it was unknown) waters of Dal Lake saw flotillas fleet of vividly painted shikaras carrying **Indian families** (when the exam was replaced, it was unknown). Then, in 1989, everything changed. Hindus and countless Kashmiri business people bolted, at least 35,000 people were killed in a decade, the lake stagnated and the houseboats rotted. Any foreigners venturing there (**risked, played, threw)** their lives - proved in 1995 when five young Europeans were kidnapped and murdered.

**36. MOVEMENT IN PAINTING:-**Movement in painting that **(began, started, originated)** in France in the 1860s and had enormous influence in European and North American painting in the late 19th century. The Impressionists wanted to (**depict, mimic, show)** real life, to paint straight from nature, and to capture the changing effects of light. The term was first used abusively to describe Claude Monet’s painting Impression: Sunrise (1872). The other leading Impressionists included Paul Camile, EdgarDegas, Edouard Manet, Camille Pissarro, Pierre-Auguste Renoir, and Alfred Sisley, but only Monet remained devoted to Impressionist ideas throughout his career.

The core of the Impressionist group was formed in the early 1860s by Monet, Renoir, and Sisley, who met as students and enjoyed painting in the open air - one of the hallmarks of Impressionism. They met other members of the Impressionist circle through Paris café society. They never made up a formal group, but they organized eight group exhibitions between 1874 and 1886, at the first of which the name Impressionism was applied. Their styles were diverse, but all **(experimented, played, demonstrated)** with effects of light and movement created with distinct brush strokes and (**fragments, lights, shrapnel)** of colour dabbed side-by-side on the canvas rather than mixed on the palette. By the 1880s the movement’s central impulse had dispersed, and a number of new styles were emerging, later described as post-impressionism.

British Impressionism had a major influence on the more **experimental** and (**progressive, sluggish, persistence)** British painters in the late 19th and early 20th centuries. Many of the painters were affected in the circle of Walter Sickert, who spent much of his career in France and was an influential figure that **(inspired, de-motivated, bloomed)** many younger artists. His friend and exact contemporary Philip Wilson Steer is generally regarded as the most outstanding British Impressionist.

**37. LOCUST:-**FANCY a locust for lunch. Probably not if you live in the west, then it’s a different story. Edible insects – termites, stick insects, dragonflies, grasshoppers and giant water bugs – are on the menu for an **(average, estimated, equal)** 80 per cent of the world’s population.

More than 1000 species of insects are **served** up around the world. For example, “kungu cakes” – made from midges – are a **(delicacy, necessity, staple)** in parts of Africa. Mexico is an insect- eating – or entomophagous – hotspot, where more than 200 insect species are **consumed. Demand** is so high that 40 species are now under **threat**, including white agave worms. These caterpillars of the tequila giant-skipper butterfly (**fetch, bring, obtain) s**old around $250 a kilogram.

Eating insects makes **(nutritional, common, actual)** sense. Some contain more **protein** than meat or fish. The female gypsy moth, for instance, is about 80 per cent protein. Insects can be a good (**source, diet, food)** of vitamins and **minerals** too: a type of caterpillar (Usta Terpsichore) eaten in Angola is rich in iron, zinc and thiamine. What do they taste like? Ants have a lemon **tang** flavour, apparently, whereas giant water bugs taste of mint and fire ant pupae of watermelon. You have probably**, inadvertently**, already tasted some of these things, as insects are often **accidental** tourists in other types of food. The US Food and Drug Administration even issues guidelines for the number of insect parts **allowed** in certain foods. For example, it is **(imaginable, formidable, acceptable)** for 225 grams of macaroni to contain **up to** 225 insect fragments.

**38. VISUAL ART:-**It is the assertion of this article that students who use visual art as a prewriting stimulus are composing their ideas both in images and in words. The result of the art creation process allows students the distance to **(elaborate, measure, count),** add details, and create more coherent text. The process of writing is more than putting words on a piece of paper. Effective authors are able to create **(imagery, video, pictures)** and to communicate ideas using well-chosen words, phrases, and text structures. Emergent writers struggle with the **(mechanics, way, difficulty)** of the writing process, i.e. fine motor control for printing legibly, recall of spelling patterns, and the use of syntax and grammar rules. As a result, texts written by young writers tend to be simplistic and formulaic. The artwork **(allows, facilitates, accepts)** the writing process, resulting in a text that is richer in sensory detail and more **(intricate, complex, simple)** than the more traditional writing-first crayon drawing-second (**approach, round, turn).**

**39. KIMBELL:-**The first section of the book covers new modes of assessment. In Chapter 1, Kimbell(Goldsmith College, London) responds to **(applause, criticisms, protest)** of design programs as **formalistic** and **conventional**, stating that a focus on risk-taking rather than hard work in design innovation is equally **problematic**. His research contains three parts that include **preliminary exploration** of design **(innovation, inventions, high)** qualities, investigation of resulting classroom practices, and development of evidence-based assessment. The assessment he describes is presented in the form of a structured worksheet, which includes a **(collaborative, individual, common)** element and digital photographs, in story format. Such a device encourages stimulating ideas, but does not recognize students as design (**innovators, inventors, explorers)**. The assessment sheet includes **holistic** impressions (overall impression) as well as details about “having, growing, and proving” ideas. **(Colloquial, real, written)** judgments are evident in terms such as “wow” and “yawn” and reward the quality and quantity of ideas with the term, “sparkiness” (p. 28), which fittingly is a pun as the model project was to design light bulb packaging. In addition, the assessment focuses on the process of optimizing or complexity control as well as proving ideas with **thoughtful criticism** (comprehensiveness and serious judgement) and not just generation of novel ideas. The definitions for qualities such as “technical” and “aesthetic” **pertaining to** (be related to) users, are too **narrow** and ill-defined. The author provides **(examples, ways, demonstrations)** of the project, its **features** and **structures**, students’ notes and judgments, and their **sketches** and photographs of finished light bulb packages, in the Appendix.

**40. ICING AND ANTI-INFLAMMATORIES:-**Icing and anti-inflammatory will help **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**the pain and swelling. Vigorous massage **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**the knot **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the muscle will help it **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**relax and ease the pain. Meanwhile, work on strengthening and stretching your hip, hamstring and lower-back muscles. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**stretching, focus on the hamstring stretch, the hip and lower-back stretch, and the hamstring and back stretch. For strengthening, try side leg lifts.

**for, in, off, of, to, with, at, in, within,**

### ****Icing and Anti-inflammatories****

Icing and anti-inflammatories will help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the pain and swelling. Vigorous massage \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the knot in the muscle will help it to relax and ease the pain. Meanwhile, work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_strengthening and stretching your hip, hamstring and lower- back muscles. For stretching, focus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the hamstring stretch, the hip & lower-back stretch, and the hamstring & backstretch. For strengthening, try side leg lifts.

**At, with, for, on, of, on, in**

Answer (with, of, on, on)

**41. TRANSITIONS:-**School-to-work transition is a historically------ **(debatable, interesting persistent)** topic of educational policymaking and reform that impacts national systems of vocational education and training (Bailey, 1995). The transition process refers to a period between **-----(Completion, fulfillment, finalizing)** of general education and the beginning of vocational education or the beginning of gainful **-----(results, employment, Outcome)** as well as to training systems, institutions, and programs that prepare young people for careers (Rauner, 1999).The status passage of youth from school-to-work has changed structurally under late modernism, and young people are forced to adapt to changing demands of their environment especially when planning for entry into the labour market. While some young people have developed---- **(innovations, Ideas, Successful)** strategies to cope with these requirements, those undereducated and otherwise----- **(Adversed, disadvantaged, bad influence**) in society often face serious problems when trying to prepare for careers (DuBois-Reymond, 1998). Longer transitions lead to a greater vulnerability and to risky behaviours (Furlong & Cartmel, 1997).

**42. SYMPHONY:-**Away from the rumble of Shanghai's highways and the cacophony of the shoppingdistricts, stroll down side streets filled with rows of tall**-----(wooden, brick, concrete) houses**. In the early eveningor on a weekend morning, you'll hear the **sound** of classical music drifting from a piano,played by a 10-year old or a grandmother in her seventies.-------(**Moving futher, Wonder , afterwards)** down another alleytoward **drab** high-rises (may be changed to skyscraper) and you'll hear Beethoven or Mozartflowing from a violin, or perhaps a cello, accordion or flute.In China, classical music is------ **(booming .popular, famous)** as mightily as the 1812 Overture. It’s fortissimo in Shanghai, home to China's oldest orchestra, forte in Beijing and other lively cities, and on a crescendo in farther-flung areas. Commanding ¥100-200 ($12.50-$25) per hour, private music teachers in Shanghai can readily earn more than five times the average per capita monthly income.

**43. ENGLISH CLASS AT BEIJING LANGUAGE:-**There were twenty-six freshmen --------- **(featuring, majoring, and demanding)** in English at Beijing Language Institute in theclass of 1983. I was assigned to Group Two with another eleven boy and girls who has--------- **(derived from, come, come from)** big cities in China. I was told that language study required smallness so thatwe would each get more attention from the skillful teachers. The better school provides thesmaller the class.

I realized that my classmates were ready all------- **(Participating, talking, shared)** in English, simple sentences tossed out to each other in their red-faced introductions and carefree chatting. Their intonations were curving and dramatic and their pronunciation refined and accurate. But as I stretched to catch the drips and drops of their humming dialogue, I couldn’t-------- **(recognized, understand, identify)** it all, only that it was English. Those words now flying before me sounded a little familiar. I had read them and tried to speak them, but I had never heard them\_\_\_\_\_ **(discussed, communicating, spoken)** back to me in such a speedy, fluent manner. My big plan of ----------- **(Discovering, invented, beating)** the city folks was thawing before my eyes.

**44. BANKING:-**The first banks were probably the religious temples of the ancient world, and wereprobably established sometime during the third millennium B.C. Banks probably------- **(Predated, pre-code, Antedate)** the invention of money. Deposits initially consisted of grain and later other goodsincluding cattle, agricultural implements, and eventually precious ……… **(Things,Metals, Properties)** such as gold, inthe form of easy-to-carry compressed plates. Temples and palaces were the safest placesto store gold as they were constantly attended and well……… **(Organized, structured, Built).** As sacred places, templespresented an extra deterrent to……………… **(Would, should, will)** be thieves.

**45. ENTREPRENEURS:-**Entrepreneurs seek the best opportunities for production and……….. **(Interrelated, Co-ordinate, unity)** all the other resources in order to carry them out. An entrepreneur……….. **(Presented, Showing, Visualizes)** needs and takes the necessary actions to initiate the process by which they will be ……….. **(Coordinate, visualizes, and met,).** This often means **(differentiating, dividing Classifying)** and taking risks.

(Coordinate, visualizes, met, innovating**,** classifying**,** paid**,** accumulates)

**46. STRESS (SENSORY CLASS):-**Stress is what you feel when you have to **handle** more than you are used to. When you are stressed, your body **……….(Stop working, responds, identifying)** as through you are in **danger**. It makes……….. **(Circumstances, situations, Hormones)** that **speed** up your heart, make you breathefaster, and give you a **burst** (break out) of energy. This is called the fight-or-fight stress................. **(Response, disease, overloads).** Some stress is **normal** and even useful. Stress can help if you need to work hard or **react** quickly. For example, it can help you win a rare or finishing an ………………….**(Essential, vital, important)** job on time. But if stress…………. **(Occurs, happens, starts, ending)** too often or **lasts** too long, it can have bad effects. It can be **linked** to headaches, an upset stomach, back pain, and trouble sleeping. It can **weaken** your **immune** system, making it harder fight off **………………….(Bad situation, disease, position).**

**47. PLANES:-**By 2025, government experts' say, America's skies will swarm with three……………… **(indications, signs, times, symbols)** as**"…………(Others, many, various, different)** planes, and not just the kind of traffic flying today. There will be……………….. **(plenty, thousands, various, different)**of tiny jets,seating six or fewer, at airliner……..**( Elevation, Altitudes, positions)** competing for space with remotely operateddrones that need help avoiding midair**……………..(Mishaps, collisions, Smashed)** and with commercially operated rocketscarrying…………**(Packages, Satellites, theories)** and tourists into space.

**48. MORALITY OF THE WELFARE SYSTEM:-**The morality of the welfare state depends on contribution and responsibility. Since some people don't …………….. **(Aware, care, contribute, participate)** and many are irresponsible, the choices of those who do contribute and are responsible is [sic] either to ……………(**Enjoy, tolerate, authorize)** the free riders, refuse to pay for the **………………..(Effects, crime, impacts,)** of their irresponsibility or trust the state to …………………….**(Teaching, Educate, Trained)** them.

**49. The writing on the wall:-**The inevitable consequences**……….(covered, include, mentioned, emphasis)** rampant corruption, an absence of globally competitive Chinese companies**,…………..(chronic, long term, fully)** waste of resources, rampant environmental……………….**(loss, degradation, modification)** and soaring inequality. ……………………… **(Above all, as mentioned, cleared, explained)** the monopoly over power of an ideologically bankrupt communist party is ……………….**(changeable, varied, inconsistent)** with the pluralism of opinion, security of property and vibrant competition on which a dynamic economy depends. As a result, Chinese development remains parasitic on know-how and institutions developed elsewhere.

**50. JEAN PIAGET:-**Jean Piaget, the pioneering Swiss philosopher and psychologist, spent much of hisprofessional life listening to children, watching children and ………………… **(Scanning, poring, inventing, occurrence)** over reports ofresearchers around the world who were doing the same. He found, to put it most…………..**(crucial, important, succinctly, badly),** that children don't think like grownups. After thousands of interactions withyoung people often barely old enough to talk, Piaget began to**……….(examined, invented, suspect, test)** that behind theircute and seemingly illogical utterances were thought processes that had their own kind oforder and their own special logic. Einstein called it a**…………..(discovery, uncovering, main, theory)** “so simple that only agenius could have thought of it.”

Piaget's insight opened a new window into the inner workings of the mind. By the end of a wide-ranging and remarkably**……………(creative, prolific, crucial, major)**  research career that spanned nearly 75 years, from his first scientific publication at age 10 to work still in progress when he died at 84, Piaget had developed several new fields of science: developmental psychology, cognitive theory and what came to be called genetic epistemology Although not an educational reformer, he championed a way of thinking about children that provided the foundation for today’s education-reform movements. It was a shift comparable to the displacement of stories of "noble savages” and "cannibals” by modem anthropology. One might say that Piaget was the first to take children's thinking seriously.

**51. PROFESSOR PHOENIX (THE FREQUENCY OF RECENTLY EXAM INCREASED):-**Phoenix is adamant that the new course will teach “solid ………….. **(Results, researched, chemistry)**”, but he thinks thatan attraction for students will be a teaching approaches that……….. **(Differentiate, differs, examined, introduced)** significantly from hisdays as an undergraduate. This takes real-life issues as the starting point of lectures andmodules, such as how drugs are made or the science behind green issues. Out of thisstudy, he says, students will be exposed to exactly the same core ……….. **(Elements, parts, chemistry)** unchangedover decades, but they will be doing it in a way that is more…………..(**Communicating, appealing, engaging, likable)**and more likely tolead to more fundamental learning.

**52. DEFINITION OF COUNTRY:-**What is a country and how is a country defined?When people ask how many countries there are in the world, they …………… **(Think, expect awaiting, explored),** a simple answer. **(After all, above all, therefore),** we’ve**…………….(invented, explored, examine, cleared)** the whole **planet;** we have international travel, satellitenavigation and plenty of global organizations like the United Nations, so we should reallyknow how many countries there are!

However, the answer to the question varies**……..(within, according to, as per, requirements)** whom you ask. **Most** people say there are 192 countries, but others point out that there could be more like 260 of them. So why isn't there a straight forward answer?

The problem ……………. (**Starts, arises, occurred, finishing)** because there isn't a universally agreed definition of 'country' and because, for political reasons, some countries …………… **(Exploring, find, searching)** it convenient to recognize or not recognize **other** countries.

**53. UNITED NATIONS:-**Founded after World War II by 51 "peace-loving states" combined to oppose future aggression, the United Nations now counts 192 member nations,…………**(Adding, including, divided, introducing)** its newest members, Nauru, Kiribati, and Tonga in 1999, Tuvalu and Yugoslavia in 2000, Switzerland and East Timor in 2002, and Montenegro in 2006.United Nations Day has been**…………………(Observed, explored, analyzed, invented)**  on October 24 since 1948 and celebrates the objectives and accomplishments of the organization, which was established on October 24, 1945. The UN ……………… **(Pleasing, engages, introduced, eliminated)** in peacekeeping and humanitarian missions across the globe. Though some say its**……….(Impacts, influence, risks, errors)** has declined in recent decades, the United Nations still plays a tremendous role in world politics. In 2001 the United Nations and Kofi Annan, then Secretary-General of the UN, won the Nobel Peace Prize "for their work for a better organized and more peaceful world."Since 1948 there have been 63 UN peacekeeping………………. **(Tasks, operations, experiments, examining)**, 16 are currently under way. Thus far, close to 130 nations have contributed personnel at various times; 119 are currently providing peacekeepers. As of August 31, 2008, there were 16 peace keeping operations underway with a total of 88,230 personnel. The small island nation of Fiji has taken part in virtually every UN peacekeeping operation, as has Canada.

**54. MOSQUITO BARCODING:-**One health-related project is the Mosquito Bar-coding Initiative being run by Yvonne-MarieLinton of the Natural History Museum in London. This aims to barcode 80% of the world'smosquitoes within the next two years, to help control mosquito-borne diseases.Mosquitoes are…………… **(Responsible, controlled, accounted, trigged)** for half a billion malarial infections and 1m deaths every year.They alsotransmit…….. **(Damaging, devasting, grief, spoiled)** diseases such as yellow fever, West Nile feverand dengue. However, efforts to control them are consistently**……………(undermined, excavate, determined, analyzing)** (gradually weakened) by the difficulty and expense of identifying mosquitoes—of which there are at least 3,500species, many of them hard to …………….**(looked, tell ,explain)** apart(distinguish).

**55. GENETICALLY MODIFIED FOOD:-**Genetically modified foods provide no direct benefit to consumers; the food is not………… **(Benefited, observable, noticeably)** better or cheaper. The greater benefit, **(supporter, advocating, proponents, and opinions)** argue, is that genetic engineering will play a crucial role in feeding the world’s………….. **(Shoot up, booming encouraging, burgeoning)** population. Opponents disagree**,…………….(declaring, considering, asserting)**that the world already grows more food per person than ever before – more, even, than we can **…………(eating, digesting ,have, consume)**

**56. FARMING:-**In the last years of the wheat boom, Bennett had become increasingly……………… **(Angry, frustrated, annoyed, disturbed)** at how the government seemed to be encouraging an ………………. **(Essential, important, exploitative, task)** farming binge. He went directly after the Department of Agriculture for…………….. **(Misleading, misguiding, confused, focused)** people. Farmers on the Great Plains were working against nature, he **……………(annoyed, thundered, agreed)** in speeches.

**57. NATIONAL SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES:-**The principal recommendation of the world conferences was that countries must take full responsibility for their own development. National responsibility for national development is the necessary consequence of………….. **(Authority, sovernity, legal, governmental).** The Monterrey Consensus states that ‘Each country has primary responsibility for its own economic and social development, and the role of national policies and development strategies cannot be ………….. **(over–emphasized, overlooked, stressed,)**. The Johannesburg Plan of**…………….(execution ,implementation, performing)** called for all governments to begin implementing national sustainable development strategies (NSDS) by 2005 and the 2005 Summit agreed on a target of 2006 for all developing countries to…………(**adopt, choose, selecting**) and start**……………(processing,** **implementation, procedures)** of these strategies to achiest the internationally agreed goals. The automatic **(outcomes, results, corollary,)** of that principle is that each country must be free to determine its own development strategy. It is essential that all donors and lenders accept the principle of country ownership of national development strategies. This impliesthe acceptance of the principle that development strategies should not only be……. **(Adapted, attuned, adjusting, tailored)** to country circumstances, but also be prepared and implemented under the leadership of the governments of the countries themselves. The 2005 World Summit also acknowledgedin this regard, that all countries must recognize the need for developing countries to strike a **………….(balance, conflict, similarities)**between their national policy priorities and their international commitments.

**58. AUSTRALIAN OVERSEAS DEPARTURES:-**Over the past ten years Australian overseas departures have grown from 1.7 million to 3.2million. This represents strong average, annual growth of 6.5 per cent. Thispaper **…………..(Identifies, elaborating, analyses, highlighting)** outbound travel demand to each destination country using the traveldemand models of short-term resident departures. The models are specified in terms of adouble logarithmic linear functional form, with overseas departures as the dependentvariable and real household disposable income prices of travel and accommodation inAustralia, and overseas and the exchange rate as independent…………….. **(Flexible, variables, peak point, stable).** The models were estimated using historical time series data from 1973 to 1998. The data were obtained from several………. **(Sources, origins, initial)** such as the World Tourism Organization, Australian Bureau of Statistics, World Bank and International Monetary Fund. The results suggest that the estimated elasticity parameters are consistent with standard economic theory. The number of short-term resident departures is positively influenced by per capita real household disposable income; and the price of domestic travel and accommodation, and………….. **(Bad impact, result, negatively, started)** influenced by the price of travel and accommodation overseas. The estimated demand models were used to develop the Tourism Forecasting Council’s long run forecasts. The forecasts suggest that the number of short-term resident departures will increase strongly over the next ten years, largely due to the strength of the Australian economy, competitive trove prices, and Australians’ interest in**……..(incidentally, experiencing, exploring)** different cultures and lifestyles.

**59. THEA PROCTOR (CHARACTER BIOGRAPHY CLASS):-**The Proctor was just sixteen when her entry at the Bowral Art Competition caught the eyeof the judge, Arthur Street on. It was the first of many associations with art world…………. **(Searching, looking, wanted, recruits).** The next year saw her at the Julian Ashton Art School in the illustrious (well- known)company of Elioth Gruner, Sydney Long and George Lambert, for whom she often posedand who**…………………..(are still, part of, remained, granting)** her great friend until his death in 1930.Lambert’s paintings and sketches of Proctor emphasize the elegance of her dress. A keen interest in fashion was just one…… **(Main concern, point, aspect, doubt)** of her fascination with design, and she saw herself as an early style guru on a quest to rid Australian art of “its lack of imagination and inventive design”. Skilled in water colours and drawings, Proctor did not**…………(limit, boundaries, points, road)** herself to paper, canvases or to her popular magazine illustrations; she designed theatre sets and a restaurant interior and wrote on a range of subjects from flower arranging to the colours of cars. It made for a busy and ………**(Varied, different, stable, consumed)** life but, as she said, she was not the sort of person “who could sit at home and knit socks.”

**60. CHILD-CENTRIC MOTHER:-**The conducted study serves three objectives. The first objective is to reveal the**……….(values, secrets, discussions, privacy)** loaded to the child by the child-centric mother’s attitude and the effect of 5-6-year-oldnursery school children on the purchasing decision of families who belong to a high socio-economic class. The second objective is to …………. **(Maintain, organized, develop, initial)** a child centricity scale and the thirdobject is to examine the attitude and behavior differences between low child-centric andhigh child-centric mothers. …………. **(analyzing, ignoring, explored)** the data gathered from 257 mother respondents,the researchers have found that the lowest influence of the child upon the purchasingdecisions of the family are those which carry high purchasing risk and are used by thewhole family, whereas the highest influence of the child upon the purchasing decision ofthe family are the products with low risk used by the whole family. Findings also revealthat there are statistically significant……….(**Differences, similar, not same, identical)** between the high child-centric and lowchild-centric mothers regarding purchasing products that are highly risky and used by thewhole family.

**61. WOULD YOU CREDIT IT?:-**There isn’t a financial director around who wouldn’t like to accelerate cash flow byreducing debtor days- in other words, get customers to pay up faster. In Europe’s top1,000 quoted companies, nearly one quarter of all invoices are unpaid **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** according to recent research carried out by the ASF organization. This means theyare sitting on a total of 274bn overdue debt. Most of this is caused by poor collectionpractices. According to Jan Porter, ASF’s Managing Director, “You can set up all thesystems you want, you can insist on watertight contracts and payment terms, thegovernment can even introduce late payment legislation, but there are always somedebtors who\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Once a payment is overdue, your first step is to talk toyour debtor. You should let them know the payment is late and try to find out if there is adispute about the work, or if your debtor has financial problems. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_but TimVainio, a chartered accountant, believes that too many companies are afraid of losing arelationship, and that, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the focus should be on recoveringas much money as possible, rather than on preserving a relationship.

**fail to pay on time, before undertaking** **any action**;  **at any point in time**, **This is OK**, **All right, point in time, be in vain**

**62. FUNERARY VIOLIN:-**In the 250 years of its active evolution, Funerary Violin moved from the formal to the personal. It is clear from the earliest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the form that its role during the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries was largely heraldic, to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the continuity of the social **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. The few works that have survived from this period are often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_unemotional and at times overtly grandiose.

**Surprisingly**, **consciousness, apprehension, exemplify, demonstrate, assemble, structure**

**63. MOUNT EVEREST:-**Mount Everest called Chomolungma ("goddess mother of the world") in Tibet andSagarmatha ("goddess of the sky") in Nepal, Mount Everest once went by the pedestrianname of Peak XV among Westerners. That was before **(measure, surveyors, examines, designer)** established that it wasthe highest mountain on Earth, a fact that came as something of a surprise—Peak XV hadseemed lost in the crowd of other formidable Himalayan peaks, many of which gave the **illusion** of greater height.

In 1852, the Great Trigonometrical Survey of India measured Everest's elevation as 29,002 feet above sea level. This figure remained the officially **(gained, accepted, refused, declined)** height for more than one hundred years. In 1955, it was adjusted by a mere 26 feet to 29,028 (8,848 m). The mountain received its official name in 1865 in honour of Sir George Everest, the British Surveyor General from 1830—1843 who had mapped the Indian subcontinent. He had some **(condition, reservations, openness, booking)** about having his name bestowed on the peak, arguing that the mountain should retain its local appellation, the standard policy of geographical societies.

Before the Survey of India, a number of other mountains ranked supreme in the eyes of the world. In the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, the Andean peak Chimborazo was considered the highest. At a relatively unremarkable 20,561 feet (6,310 m), it is in fact nowhere near the highest, (**surpassed, exceed, fall behind, overcome)** by about thirty other Andean peaks and several dozen in the Himalayas. In 1809, the Himalayan peak Dhaulagiri (26,810 ft.; 8,172 m) was declared the ultimate, only to be shunted aside in 1840 by Kanchenjunga (28,208 ft.; 8,598m), which today ranks third. Everest's status has been unrivalled for the last century-and-a-half, but not without a few threats.

**64. LURE NEW STUDENTS:-**In an attempt to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_new students, leading business schools - including Harvard, Stanford, the University of Chicago and Wharton – have moved away from the unofficial admissions and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of four years’ work experience and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have set their sights on recent college graduates and so-called ‘early career \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with only a couple years of work under the belt.

**Instead**, **lure, professionals, prerequisite, entice, alternatively, condition**

**65. FATHER’S BOOKS:-** None of the books in my father’s dusty old bookcase were **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. Yet while I was growing up, I never saw anyone take one down. Most were **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** tomes – a comprehensive history of civilization, matching volumes of the great works of western literature, numerous others I can no longer **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** that seemed almost refused to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** that bowed slightly from decades of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** support?

**Steadfast, massive, enormous, little, restoration, forbidden, recall, shelves,**

**66. FOLKLORE:-**Folklore a modern term for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of traditional customs, superstitions, stories, dances, and songs that have been adopted and maintained within a given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_byprocesses of repetition not reliant on the written\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Along with folk songs andfolktales, this broad\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of cultural forms embraces all kinds of legends, riddles,jokes, proverbs, games, charms, omens, spells, and rituals, especially those of pre-literatesocieties or social classes. Those forms of verbal expression that are handed on from onegeneration or locality to the next by word of mouth are said to constitute an oral \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Category**, **body, word, tradition, silence, mind, division, community,**

**67. How does outer space affect the human body?:-**Researchers already know that spending long periods of time in a zero-gravity **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**such as that inside the International Space Station (ISS) ---result in loss ofbone density and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. That’s partly why stays aboard theISS are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at six months. And now, a number of NASA astronauts are reporting thattheir 20/30 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_faded after spending time in space, with many needing glasses oncethey returned to Earth.

**Damage,** **environment, vision, capped, the body’s muscles, breakage, view, covered**

**68. WINE AND ALE:-**By the Bronze Age drinking vessels were being made of sheet metal, primarily bronze orgold. However, the peak of feasting – and in particular, of the “political” type of feastcame in the late Hallstatt period (about 600 – 450 BC), soon after the foundation of theGreek (outpost, **colony, community, society)** of Massalia (Marseille) at the mouth of the Rhine. From that date on, theblood of the grape began to make its way north and east along major river systemstogether with imported metal and ceramic drinking vessels from the Greek world.

**Wine** was thus added to the list of mood-altering beverages – such as and ale available to establish social networks in Iron Age Europe. Attic pottery fragments found at hill forts such as Heuneburg in Germany and luxury goods such as the monumental 5th century Greek bronze krater (or wine mixing vessel) found at Vix in Burgundy supply archaeological evidence of this interaction. Organic (**containers, holder, bucket, box)** such as leather or wooden wine barrels may also have travelled north into Europe but have not survived. It is unknown what goods were **(give, traded, commerce, consume,)** in return, but they may have included salted meat, hides, timber, amber and slaves.

**69. MARKET FOR VEGETARIAN FOODS:-**Mintel Consumer Intelligence **(approximate**, **estimates, measured,)** the 2002 market for vegetarian foods, those thatdirectly replace meat or other animal products, to be $1.5 billion. Note that this excludestraditional vegetarian foods such as produce, pasta, and rice. Mintel forecasts the marketto nearly double by 2006 to $2.8 billion, with the highest growth coming from soymilk,especially refrigerated brands.

The Food and Drug Administration's 1999 decision to allow manufacturers to include heart-healthy claims on foods that deliver at least 6.25 grams of soy protein per serving and are also low in (built, composed, **saturated)** fat and cholesterol has spurred (**significant**, **tremendous, immense, little)** interest in soymilk and other soy foods. A representative of manufacturer Food Tech International (Veggie Patch brand) reported that from 1998 to 1999, the percentage of **(customer,** **consumers, marketer)** willing to try soy products jumped from 32% to 67%. Beliefs about soy's (goodness, **effectiveness, potent, bad)** in reducing the symptoms of menopause also attracted new consumers. A 2000 survey conducted by the United Soybean Board showed that the number of people eating soy products once a week or more was up to 27%. Forty-five percent of respondents had tried tofu, 41% had sampled veggie burgers, and 25% had experience with soymilk (Soy foods USA e-mail newsletter). Mintel estimates 2001 sales of frozen and refrigerated meat (different, **alternatives, conventional)** in food stores at nearly $300 million, with soymilk sales nearing $250 million.

**70. WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE:-**For all his fame and celebration, William Shakespeare remains a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** figure withregards to personal history. There are just two primary **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** for information on theBard: his works, and various legal and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** documents that have survived fromElizabethan times. Naturally, there are many **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in this body of information, which tellsus little about Shakespeare the man.

**Gaps, sources, materials, mysterious, horrible, holes, church**

**71. OXFORD MEDICAL SCHOOL:-**When I enrolled in my master's course at Oxford last year, I had come straight frommedical school with the decision to leave clinical science for good. Thinking back, I realizethat I didn't put very much **(weight, thought, strength)** on this decision at the time. But today, I more clearlyunderstand the **(results, consequences, meaning)** of leaving my original profession. When I meet old friendswho are now physicians and surgeons, I sense how our views on medical problems have **(shifted, moved, diverged)**. They scrutinize the effects of disease and try to eliminate or alleviate them; I tryto understand how they come about in the first place. I feel happier working on this side ofthe problem, although I do occasionally miss clinical work and seeing patients.

However, when I think about the rate at which my medical skills and knowledge have **(increased, expended, dissipated),** the years spent reading weighty medical textbooks, the hours spent at the bed side; I sometimes wonder if these years were partly a **(way, requirement, waste)** of time now that I am pursuing a research career.

Nonetheless, I know the value of my medical education. It is easy to forget the importance of the biosciences when working with model organisms in basic research that seem to have nothing to do with a sick child or a suffering elderly person. Yet, I still have vivid memories of the cruel kaleidoscope of severe diseases and of how they can **(affect, change, strike)** a human being. I hope to retain these memories as a guide in my current occupation.

**72. EIFFEL:-**The Eiffel Tower was the tallest building in the world when it was completed in 1889. It wasbuilt for the World's Fair to **(elaborate, present, demonstrate)** that iron could be as strong as stone while beinginfinitely lighter. And in fact the wrought-iron tower is twice as tall as the masonryWashington Monument and yet it weighs 70,000 tons less! It is repainted every sevenyears with 50 tons of dark brown paint.Called "the father of the skyscraper," the Home Insurance Building**, (built, constructed, mounted)** in Chicago in 1885 (and demolished in 1931), was 138 feet tall and 10 stories. It was the first building to effectively employ a supporting **(skeleton, base, structure)** of steel beams and columns, allowing it to have many more windows than traditional masonry structures. But this new construction method made people worry that the building would fall down, leading the city to halt construction until they could **(check, investigate, look)** the structure's safety.

In 1929, auto tycoon Walter Chrysler took part in an intense race with the Bank of Manhattan Trust Company to build the world's tallest skyscraper. Just when it looked like the bank had captured the **(written, verbal, coveted)** title, workers at the Chrysler Building jacked a thin spire hidden inside the building through the top of the roof to win the contest (subsequently losing the title four months later to the Empire State Building). Chrysler also decorated his building to mirror his cars, with hubcaps, mudguards, and hood ornaments.

**73. C.S. LEWIS:-**C. S. Lewis, or Jack Lewis, as he preferred to be called, was born in Belfast, Ireland (nowNorthern Ireland) on November 29, 1898. He was the second son of Albert Lewis, a lawyer,and Flora Hamilton Lewis. His older brother, Warren Hamilton Lewis, who was known asWarnie, had been born three years **(ago, earlier, before)** in 1895.

Lewis's early childhood was relatively happy and carefree. In those days Northern Ireland was not yet **(plagued, destroyed, suffered)** by bitter civil strife, and the Lewises were comfortably off. The family home, called Little Lea, was a large, gabled house with dark, narrow passages and an overgrown garden, which Warnie and Jack played in and **(explored, walked, searched)** together. There was also a library that was crammed with books - two of Jack's favorites were Treasure Island by Robert Louis Stevenson and The Secret Garden by Frances Hodgson Burnett. This somewhat idyllic boyhood came to an end for Lewis when his mother became ill and died of cancer in 1908. Barely a month after her death the two boys were sent away from home to go to boarding school in England.

Lewis hated the school, with its strict rules and hard, **(firm, rude, unsympathetic)** headmaster, and he missed Belfast terribly. Fortunately for him, the school closed in 1910, and he was able to return to Ireland. After a year, however, he was sent back to England to study. This time, the **(adventure, exploration, experience)** proved to be mostly positive. As a teenager, Lewis learned to love poetry, especially the works of Virgil and Homer. He also developed an interest in modern languages, mastering French, German, and Italian.

**74. ENIGMA:-** And if the voice of an animal is not heard as message but as art, interesting things start to happen: Nature is no longer an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_but something immediately beautiful, an exuberant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with space for us to join in. Bird melodies have always been called songs for a reason.

**Aliens, enigma, work, puzzle, opus,**

**75. THE HORNED DESERT VIPER:-**The horned desert viper’s ability to hunt at night has always puzzled biologists. Though itlies with its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_buried in the sand, it can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_as soon as preyappears. Now, Young and physicists Leo van Hemmen and Paul Friedel at the TechnicalUniversity of Munich in Germany have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a computer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the snake’s **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**system to explain how the snake “hears” its prey without really having the earsfor it. Although the vipers have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ears that can hear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_between 200 and1000 hertz, it is not the sound of the mouse scurrying about that they are detecting. “Thesnakes don’t have external eardrums,” says van Hemmen. “So unless the mouse wearsboots and starts stamping, the snake won’t hear it.”

**developed, precision, head, strike, internal, frequencies, auditory, model, title, forehead, advanced**

**76. JOB-HUNTING:-**When it comes to job-hunting, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_impressions are critical. Remember, you are marketinga product - yourself - to a potential employer. The first thing the employer sees whengreeting you is your attire; thus, you must make every effort to have the proper dress forthe type of job you are seeking. Will dressing properly get you the job? Of course not, butit will give you a competitive edge and a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_first impression.

Should you be judged by what you wear? Perhaps not, but the reality is, of course, that you are judged. Throughout the entire job-seeking process, employers use short-cuts, heuristics or rules of thumb, to save time. With cover letters, it’s the opening paragraph and a quick scan of your qualifications. With resumes, it is a quick scan of your accomplishments. With the job interview, it’s how you’re dressed that sets the tone of the interview.

How should you dress? Dressing conservatively is always the safest route, but you shouldalso try and do a little investigating of your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_employer so that what you wearto the interview makes you look as though you fit in with the organization. If youoverdress (which is rare but can happen) or under dress (the more likely scenario), thepotential employer may feel that you don't care enough about the job.

**Positive, first, negative, prospective, possible, last**

**77. SMALLPOX:-**According to the literature, the history of **(medicine, meditastion, vaccination)** can be traced back to as early as the 7th century when the monks in India tried to immunize themselves by drinking snake **(venom, poison, skin).** The first vaccination was (**inoculation, concussion, mixture)** with human smallpox, a practice widely carried out in ancient India, Arabia, and China. This method of vaccination consisted of collecting pus from a patient suffering from **(slow, extreme, mild)** form of smallpox virus infection and **inoculating** the sample to a healthy human, which later led to a minor infection. This method was first introduced in England by a Greek named E. Timoni. However, this method had a risk of spreading smallpox in the community and even worsening the health condition of the person who received the inoculation [3]. While the use of human smallpox vaccine was **(popular, simple, controversial)** E. Jenner came up with bovine smallpox vaccine in 1796; this new method also faced controversy, but continued to be **(universalized, naturalized, common).** Smallpox became a preventable disease by injecting pus extracted from a human infected with cowpox virus. Jenner named the substance "vaccine" after the Latin word "vacca" which means "cow," and thus the process of giving vaccine became "vaccination".

**78. MONKEY:-**This **(demonstration, illustration, picture)** often used is the one that the monkeys and the **typewriters.** Ok, we have amonkey sitting at a typewriter and the claim here is basically if you leave chance in timelong enough you will get life, don’t worry about it, yes it’s strange. Yes it’s wonderful:but leave enough matter 600 million years on earth and you will have life. So, the monkeysitting at the typewriter, the chances are eventually he produces the complete works ofShakespeare dowlas’s the problem. So there's no problem. There is no issue:right? Youjust leave it long enough and you 11 find. And one key striker seconds, the monkey mightwell eventually get to you the complete works of Shakespeare but he doesn't manage todo it in 600 million years. So what I decided to do is to run the numbers. I instead of sayingtype the complete work of **Shakespeare,** I just run the number for how long would it takea monkey typing one key **(note, box, striker)** a second. To type to be or not to be that is the question.Right? On average how Ions is it taking my monkey friend one **keystroke** a second. I don'tknow how you think it would be. May be you could have a guess. Would it be less or morethan 600 million years which is the period life on earth isn't supposed to have **(appear, exist, emerge)** within and when I run the numbers to be or not. To be that is the question takes 12 pointssix trillion trillion trillion years to type just that **(sentence, dictation, phrase)** and a DNA **string** has got as much asinformation the **encyclopaedia** Brita mica. Are we saying that something of that complexityemerges by chance undirected within 600 million years? Again, it's mathematically possiblebut ifs so incredibly unlikely that it would have that it **(shifts, moves, tilts)** me in favour of the Cristian storyin which God creating life simply a question of saying let that be and there was.

**79. Just-in-time:-** Just-in-time' is a management philosophy and not a technique. It originally referred to the production of goods to meet customer **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**exactly, in time, quality and quantity, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the `customer' is the final purchaser of the product or another process \_\_\_\_\_\_\_along the production line. It has now come to mean producing with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_waste. "Waste" is taken in its most general sense and includes time and resources as well as materials.

**Whether, maximum, minimum, further, request, demand**

**80. HOW TO FIGURE OUT BUDGET:-** Buying a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**can be a daunting process, ... First you need to work out how much ... budget planner if you don't already have one rate increases and for other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_events different ownership ratio to the normal 50/50. The ordinary course of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, settlement takes group certificates for the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**two years.

**present, past, house, occasion, home, events, unforeseen**

**81.** Light is the Thomas Alva Edison. Foundation Koolaklan reenacted Thomas Edison's invention of the Incandescent lamp on Oct. that American society will fall if more research is ... to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of Edison and the Centennial. Edison is methods across the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ borderland from the Hoboken in.

**Dim, memory, honour, soft, recall**

**82.** The dramatic shift of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**presentation between the Progressive era and the 1990s ... Since 1870, he has pointed out, the most significant role \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the ... One might now\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a period in which American folk tradition is geared toward ... know that Pennsylvanians have retained their woods and their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_traditions.

**Involved, social, cultural, forecast, contributed, rustic**

83. Living in a weightless\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for long periods of time can also result in bone mineral loss and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_atrophy as well as dangerous exposure to the sun’s radiation, and it is because of these health hazards that stays on the International Space Station are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to six months.

**Muscle, atmosphere, environment, restricted, halted, bones,**

84. The fall of smallpox began with the realization that **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of the disease were immune for the rest of their lives. This led to the practice of variolation - a process of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a healthy person to infected material from a person with smallpox in the hopes of producing a mild disease that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_immunity from further infection. The first written account of variolation describes a Buddhist nun practicing around 1022 to 1063 AD. By the 1700's, this method of variolation was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_practice in China, India, and Turkey. In the late 1700's European physicians used this and other methods of variolation, but reported "devastating" results in some cases. Overall, 2% to 3% of people who were variolated died of smallpox, but this practice decreased the total number of smallpox \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by 10-fold.

**Exposing, survivors, fatalities, deaths, common, normal, provided, enabled**

**85. WORKS OF HANS CHRISTIAN ANDERSEN:-** Fans of biographical criticism have a luxurious source in the works of Hans Christian Andersen. Like Lewis Carroll (and, to a lesser extent, Kenneth Grahame), Andersen was near-pathologically uncomfortable in the company of adults. Of course all three had to work and **(interact, merge, socialise),** with adults, but all three really related well to children and their simpler worlds. Andersen, for a time, ran a puppet theatre and was incredibly popular with children, and, of course, he wrote an impressive body of fairy tales which have been produced in thousands of editions since the 19th century.

Most everyone has read or at least knows the titles of many of Andersen's works: "The Ugly Duckling," "The Emperor's New Clothes," "The Nightengale," "The Little Mermaid," "The Match Girl," and many others. Though, as with most folk and fairy tales, they (impacts, strike, captures)adult re-readers much differently than they do young first-time readers. Charming tales of ducks who feel because they don't fit in, only to exult in the discovery that they are majestic swans, gives child readers clearly-identifiable messages: don't tease people because they're different; don't fret about your being different because some day you'll discover what special **(power, ability, gift)** you have. A closer, deeper look at *many* of Andersen's tales (including "The Ugly Duckling," which is not on our reading list), reveals a darker, harder, more **(hurtful, painful, sorrowful)** thread. People are often cruel and unfeeling, love is torturous--in general, the things of the material world cause suffering. There is often a happy ending, but it's not conventionally happy. Characters are rewarded, but only after they manage **(often, through, death)** to transcend the rigors of the mortal world.

86. It is tempting to try to prove that good looks win votes, and many academics have tried. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is that beauty is in the eye of the beholder, and you cannot behold a politician’s face without a veil of extraneous prejudice getting in the way. Does George Bush possess a disarming grin, or a facetious\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? It’s hard to find anyone who can look at the president without assessing him politically as well as\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Smirk, smile, laugh, difficulty, physical, impossible, physically**

# 87. MUSICIAN BACH:- Those were his halcyon days, when his music was heard constantly in Venice and his influence\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe. He spent much of his time on the road, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_productions of his music. In Germany, Bach studied Vivaldi's scores, copied them for performance and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_some for other instruments.

**Performing, achieving, covered, organised, blanketed, overseeing, looking, arranged**

# 88. One thing is certain. Most people do not get enough exercise in their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_routines. All of the advances of modern technology – from\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can openers to power steering have made life easier, more comfortable and much less physically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.Yet our bodies need activity, especially if they are carrying around too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_fat. Satisfying this need requires a definite plan, and a commitment.

**Electric, demanding, much, ordinary, cheap, more, tough, powered**

# 89. SCIENCE BASED ON OBSERVATION:-Science work is mostly based on observation. Science will observe and test it using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ … if it is correct, then he can publish his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Once scientist gather enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the way of life.

**Data, conclusion, experiment, methods, result, material**

**90.** Later this century when it is three degrees hotter glaciers everywhere **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** melting in a climate of often unbearable heat and drought, punctuated with storms and floods. The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** for humanity could be truly horrific; if we fail to act swiftly, the full impact of global heating could cull us along with vast populations of the plants and animals with whom we share Earth. In a worst case scenario there might—in the 22nd century—be only a remnant of humanity eking out a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**existence in the Polar Regions and the few remaining oases left on a hot and arid Earth.”

**Consequences, results, diminished, will be, was, dimmed**

**91.** While Florey researchers have also created a genetic test for PD (10% of PD cases are caused by genetic factors), this new test has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for many different types of PD and monitoring treatment, as well as measuring the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_being developed to treat the disease. Dr Qiao-Xin Li and colleagues from The University of Melbourne and The Mental Health Research Institute of Victoria, along with Prof Malcolm Horne from the Howard Florey Institute, found people with PD had low levels of the brain-secreted protein ‘alpha-synuclein’ in their blood, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_people without PD had high levels of the protein. Prof Horne said the test they developed measured alpha-synuclein levels in blood. “Currently there is no specific PD diagnostic test so doctors rely on their observations to make a diagnosis, which means some patients may not be prescribed the most suitable medication and around 15% of those diagnosed may actually be suffering from something else,” Prof Horne said. “Further studies are required to establish whether this test can **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**between people who are responsive to treatment and those who are not,” he said. The researchers are now conducting a large-scale study to determine the effectiveness of the test, to discover whether it is applicable for all types of PD, and to find out if it can measure the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of progression and severity of the disease. “If the results of our large-scale study are encouraging, this test could be available for clinical use within the next two years,” Prof Horne said.

**Effectiveness of drugs, broader application by screening, while, whether, distinguish, differentiate, speed, rate**

92. Chimpanzees from east and central Africa, and the Nigeria-Cameroon subspecies, as well as western lowland gorillas and both rang-utan species, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**significantly higher variation than is found among humans**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of coalescent and incomplete lineage-sorting models allowed the researchers to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** effective population size for different ape species and subspecies. Each species has a unique history of population expansion and decline, while each chimpanzee subspecies has an independent history. This observation of separate unique demographic histories for regional **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or subspecies within a species is likely **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**for most or all primates.

**Application, exhibit, show, implementation, re-estimate, re-evaluate, true, population, false**

**93.** Students, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**or income for necessities part time job. some universities allows more 10 hours, to pay off **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,** extra income. Some student **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** more than hours. Students, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** income for necessities. Pay off, part time job**, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** allowed to work 10 hours in a week.

**Debt, legally, legal, extra, exceeds, loan, reaches, more,**

# 94. RENTING SHIP/SHIP TENANCY:- visitors; waters; attack; lives

# 95. AUSTRALIAN LITERATURE:- had been, not until, is becoming

# 96. GOOD CUSTOMER SERVICE:-at a distinctive (disadvantage), no matter how much the company spend on (marketing), it's a (wasted) money

**97. E-LEARNING:-**E-learning (chance opportunities) Squad leader E-learning (drag the word).E-learning is a (noun) chance create opportunitiesfor professions..../ allow courses which combining Master of..... Program.....professionaland personal life/investment......

**98. EUROPE TALES:-**Veered (Turn do not choose), vivid, portrait march 30th--- Low frequency problem.

**Jan-Feb Forecast**

**1. Gallery of Canada**

An exhibit that brings together for the first **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** landscapes painted by French impressionist Pierre-Auguste Renoir **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to the National **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of Canada this June. The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**in Ottawa worked with the National Gallery of London and the Philadelphia Museum of Art to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**together the collection of 60 Renoir **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**from 45 public and private collections.

Time, comes, paintings, Gallery, pull, gallery

**2. Seminars**

Seminars are not designed to be mini-lectures. Their educational **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** is to provide an opportunity for you to discuss interesting and difficult aspects of the course. This is founded on the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**that it is only by actively trying to use the knowledge that you have acquired from lectures and texts that you can achieve an adequate understanding of the subject. If you do not understand a point it is highly **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**that you will be the only person in the group in that position, you will invariably be undertaking a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**for the entire group if you come to the seminar equipped with Questions on matters which you feel you did not fully understand. The seminar is to provoke **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.

Role, assumption, discussion, unlikely, service

**3. E-learning**

Remember when universities were bursting at the seams with students sitting in the aisles, balancing books on their knees? No more, it seems. E— learning is as likely to stand for empty lecture theatres as for the internet **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, which has greatly increased the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and range of course materials available online in the past five years." The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**now is to simply think, 'Everything will be online so I don't need to go to class'," said Dr Kerri-Lee Krause, of the Centre for the Study of Higher Education at the University of Melbourne. The nation's universities are in the process of opening the doors for the new academic year and, while classes are generally **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**for the early weeks, it often does not last." There is concern at the university level about student **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and why students are not coming to lectures," Dr Krause said. But lecturers' pride — and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**competition among universities for students — mean few are willing to acknowledge publicly how poorly **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**many classes are.

Revolution, well attended, attendance dropping, volume, temptation, fierce, attended

**4. Walt Disney world**

Walt Disney World has become a pilgrimage site partly because of the luminosity of its cross—cultural and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and partly because its **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**aspects appeal powerfully to real needs in the capitalist **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. Disney's marketing is unique because it captured the symbolic essence of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**but the company has gained access to all public communication media. Movies, television shows, comic books, dolls, apparels, and educational film strips all point to the parks and each other.

Marketing, utopian, society, childhood

**5. Music**

Learning to write well in college means learning (or re-learning) how to write clearly and plainly. Now that doesn't mean that plainness is the only good style, or that you should become a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**to spare, unadorned writing. Formality and ornateness have their place, and in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**hands complexity can take us on a dizzying, breath-taking journey. But most students, most of the time should **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**to be sensibly simple to develop a baseline style of short words, active verbs and relatively simple sentence **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**clear actions or identities. It’s faster, it makes arguments easier to follow, it increases the chances a busy reader will bother to pay attention, and it lets you **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**more attention on your moments of rhetorical flourish which I do not advise abandoning altogether.

Slave, competent, strive, conveying, focus

**6. Climate**

Climate is the word we use for weather over a long period of time. The desert has a dry climate because there is very little rain. The UK has a temperate climate, which means winters are overall mild and summers generally don’t get too hot.

**7. Shark**

Version 1：

That's not the original question: Shark bite numbers **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**steadily over the past century as humans reproduced exponentially and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**more time at the seashore. But the numbers have **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**unvaried over the past five years as overfishing **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**the shark population near shore and swimmers **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**about the risks of wading into certain areas.

Grew, spent, remained, thinned, learned

Version 2:

Down the road, the study authors write, a better understanding of sharks **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**may help scientists learn more about what drives their choice of things like prey and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. Some sharks are shy, and some are outgoing some are **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, and some prefer to stick close to what they know, information that could prove useful in making sense of larger species—wide behavior patterns.

Personalities, habitat, adventurous

**8. Crime**

Most students commencing legal studies will have some experience of crime, whether directly, as a victim of crime or indirectly through exposure to media coverage. This means that most offenses **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**on the syllabus, such as murder, theft and rape will be familiar **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. This tends to give students the impression that they know more about criminal law than they do about other subjects on the syllabus. This can be a real disadvantage in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of the academic study of criminal law because it tends to lead students to rely on preconceived **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of the nature and scope of the offenses and to reach instinctive, but often legally inaccurate, conclusions. It is absolutely **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**to success in criminal law that you put aside any prior knowledge of the offenses and focus on the principles of law derived from statutes and cases. By doing this, you will soon appreciate just how much difference there is between everyday conceptions of crime and its actuality.

Rules, terms, notions, features, covered, essential, important, terms

**Crime**

Crime is an integral part of everyday life. It is a prominent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the news and is a popular subject for frictional portrayal. Most students commencing legal studies will have some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of crime, whether directly, as a victim of crime or indirectly through exposure to media coverage. This means that most offenses covered on the syllabus, such as murder, theft and rape will be familiar terms. This tends to give students the impression that they know more about criminal law than they do about other subjects on the syllabus. This can be a real disadvantage in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the academic study of criminal law because it tends to lead students to rely on preconceived notions of the nature and scope of the offenses and to reach instinctive, but often legally inaccurate, conclusions. It is absolutely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to success in criminal law that you put aside any prior knowledge of the offenses and focus on the principles of law derived from statutes and cases. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doing this, you will soon appreciate just how much difference there is between everyday conceptions of crime and its actuality.

**Experience, by, place, feature, civilization, terms, research, essential**

Answer: (feature, experience, terms, essential, by)

**9. Impressionism**

Impressionism was a nineteenth century art movement that began as a loose association of Paris-based artists who started publicly exhibiting their art in the 1860s. Characteristics of Impressionist painting include visible brush strokes, light colours, open composition, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**on light in its changing qualities (often accentuating the effects of the passage of time), ordinary subject matter, and unusual visual angles. The name of the movement is **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**from Claude Monet's Impression, Sunrise (Impression, soleil levant). Critic Louis Leroy inadvertently coined the term in a satiric review published in Le Charivari. Radicals in their time, early Impressionists broke the rules of academic painting. They began by giving colours, freely brushed, primacy over line, drawing **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**from the work of painters such as Eugene Delacroix. They also took the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of painting out of the studio and into the world. Previously, not only still-lives and portraits, but also landscapes had been painted indoors, but the Impressionists found that they could **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**the momentary and transient effects of sunlight by painting air (in plain air).

**derived, emphasis, inspiration, act, capture**

**10. Reality**

Surely, reality is what we think it is; reality is **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**to us by our experiences. To one **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**or another, this view of reality is one many of us hold, if only **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. I certainly find myself **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**this way in day-to-day life; it’s easy to be **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**by the face nature **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**directly to our senses. Yet, in the decades since first **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Camus’ test, I’ve learned that modern science **tells** a very different story.

**Revealed, implicitly, extent, thinking, seduced, reveals, encountering**

**11. Kimbell**

The first section of the book covers new modes of assessment. In Chapter 1, Kimbell (Goldsmith College, London) responds to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of design programs as formalistic and conventional, stating that a focus on risk-taking rather than hard work in design innovation is equally problematic. His research contains three parts that include preliminary exploration of design innovation qualities, investigation of resulting classroom practices, and development of evidence-based assessment. The assessment he describes is presented in the form of a structured worksheet, which includes a collaborative **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and digital photographs, in story format. Such a device encourages stimulating ideas, but does not recognize students as design **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. The assessment sheet includes holistic impressions as well as details about “having growing and proving” ideas. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**judgments are evident in terms such as “wow” and “yawn” and reward the quality and quantity of ideas with the term, “spikiness”, which fittingly is a pun as the model project was to design light bulb packaging. In addition, the assessment focuses on the process of optimizing or complexity control as well as proving ideas with thoughtful criticism and not just generation of novel ideas. The definitions for qualities such as “technical” and “aesthetic” pertaining to users are too narrow and ill-defined. The author provides **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of the project, its features and structures, students’ notes and judgments, and their sketches and photographs of finished light bulb packages, in the Appendix.

**Criticisms, element, innovators, Colloquial, examples**

**12. Oxford School**

When I enrolled in my master's course at Oxford last year, I had come straight from medical school with the decision to leave clinical science for good. Thinking back, I realize that I didn't put very much **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**on this decision at the time. But today, I more clearly understand the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of leaving my original profession. When I meet old friends who are now physicians and surgeons, I sense how our views on medical problems have **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. They scrutinize the effects of disease and try to eliminate or alleviate them; I try to understand how they come about in the first place. I feel happier working on this side of the problem, although I do occasionally miss clinical work and seeing patients. However, when I think about the rate at which my medical skills and knowledge have **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, the years spent reading weighty medical textbooks, the hours spent at the bedside; I sometimes wonder if these years were partly a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of time now that I am pursuing a research career. Nonetheless, I know the value of my medical education. It is easy to forget the importance of the biosciences when working with model organisms in basic research that seem to have nothing to do with a sick child or a suffering elderly person. Yet, I still have vivid memories of the cruel kaleidoscope of severe diseases and of how they can **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** a human being. I hope to retain these memories as a guide in my current occupation.

**Weight, consequences, diverged, dissipated, waste, strike**

**13. Tourists**

The last tourists may have been leaving the Valley of the king on the West Bank in Luxor but the area in front of the tomb of Tutankhamun remained far from deserted. Instead of the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** that usually descends on the areas in the evening it was hive of activity. For the first time since Howard Carter **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the tomb in1992. The body was then placed on a wooden stretcher and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to its new home.

DISCOVERED, TRANQUILITY, TRANSPORTED

14. In search of lessons to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in our own careers, we often try to emulate what effectives leaders do. Roger Martin says this focus is misplaced because **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** that work in one context may make little sense in another. A more productive thought more difficult **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** is to look at how such leaders think.

**MOVES, APPROACH, APPLY**

15. The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** decades of an artist’s life do not generally make the biographer’s heart beat faster, but Claude Monet is one of a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of painters who bucks the pattern of an irrelevant old age. While it’s true that time he was 73 he had **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** all the usual dragging baggage.

**ACCUMULATED, CLOSING, HANDFUL**

16. The Alpine Newt is native to much of central, continental Europe and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** up the coasts of northeast France through to Holland but it does not **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to have been native to the British Isles. As its name **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** it can be found in montane habitats up to 2500 meters in altitude but it can be also be abundant in lowlands and it will use a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of water bodies including both shallow and deep ponds and slow flowing streams.

**SUGGESTS, OCCURS, BUILD, VARIETY, HANDFUL, APPEAR**

17. Daniel Harris, a scholar of consumption and style has observed that until photography finally **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**illustration as the primary means of advertising clothing in the 1950’s glamour **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**less in the face of drawing which was by necessity schematic and generalized once resided so emphatically in the stance of the model that the faces in the illustrations cannot really be said to have **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**at all, but angles or tilts.

SUPLANTED, INHERED, EXPRESSIONS

18. Well in 2004 we integrated ticketing in South East Queensland, so we **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**a paper ticket that allowed you to travel across all the three **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**in Queensland, so bus, train and ferry and the second stage of integrated ticketing is the introduction of the smart card, and the smart card will enable people to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**value on the card then to use the card for **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**around the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.

SYSTEM, INTRODUCED, STORE, TRAVELLING, MODES

**19.** One of the most popular forms of theatre is the musical. Combining drama, dance and music , the musical has been around for over a century , and in that time has kept pace with changing **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and socials conditions, as well as **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**in theatre technology. Many modern musicals are known for their spectacular **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, lighting and other effects.

SETS, TASTES, ADVANCES

**20.** Law firm UWS graduates Rich' Abboud 'and Ann' Ford, whose story first 'papered in Gridline in December 2009, have **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**risen through the ranks to be **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Associates 't leading western Sydney law firm, Colem'n Greig Lawyers. The promotion marks the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of many years of hard work for these legal **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**who’re the first to raise to this level from the firms Cadet Lawyer program with UWS.

**Successfully, appointed, culmination, eagles**

**21.**

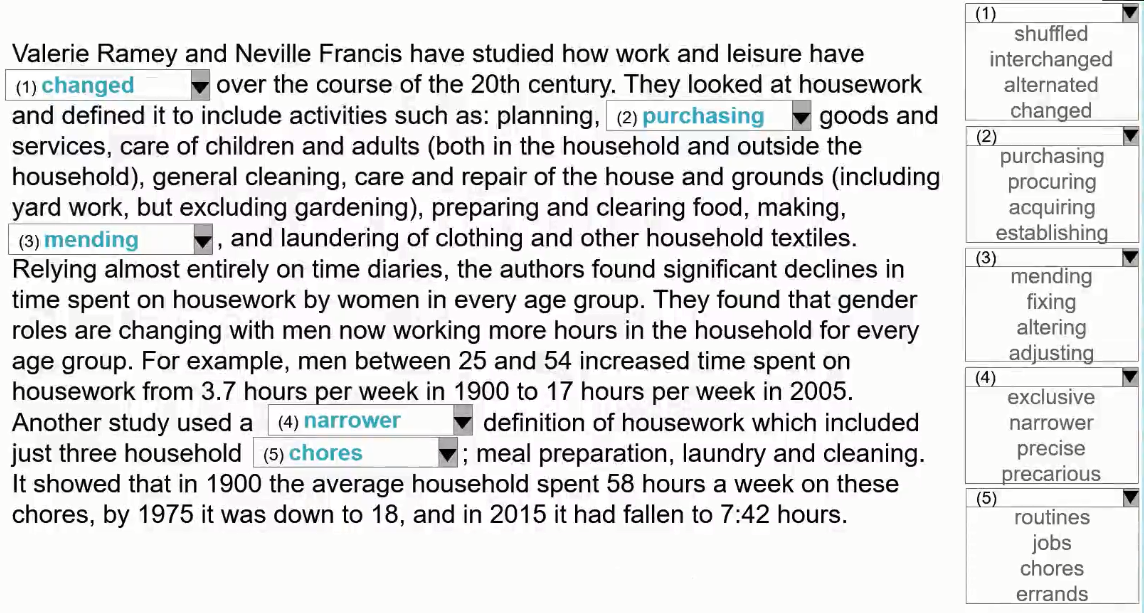
Dictatorship is not modem concept. Two thousand years 'ago, during the period of the Roman Republic, exceptional powers were sometimes given by the Senate to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**dictators such as Sulla and Julius Caesar. The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**was that the dictatorship would be temporary 'and that it would make it possible to take swift 'and effective 'action to deal with 'n emergency There is some **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**'s to how the term should be **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**today. Should it be used in its original form to describe the temporary exercise of emergency powers? Or can it now be 'applied in ' much broader sense-'s common usage suggests?

**Disagreement, intention, individual, applied**

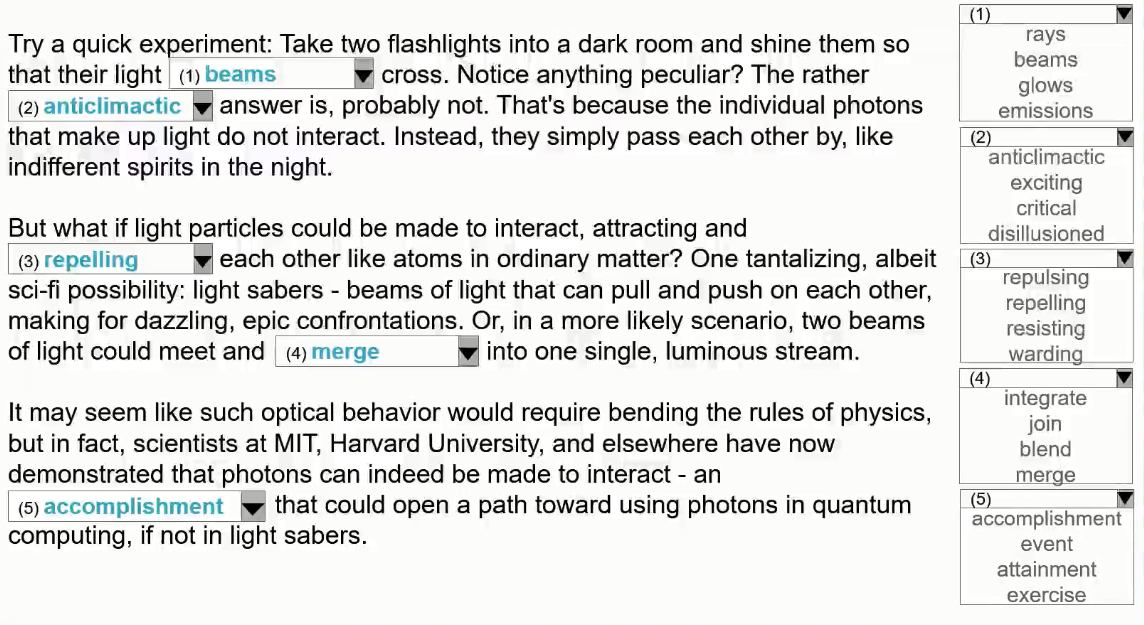
**22.**

Distance learning can be highly beneficial to ' large variety of people from young students wanting to expand their horizons to 'adults looking for more job security, with programs that 'allow learners of 'all ages to take courses for fun, personal 'advancement 'and degrees, distance learning can meet the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of ' diverse population. Perhaps one of the most notable 'and often talked 'bout **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of distance learning is the flexibility the majority of programs 'allow students to learn when 'and where it’s convenient for them. For **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**who 're struggling to balance their distance learning goals with working ' fulltime job 'and taking care of ' family this kind of flexibility can 'allow many people to pursue education who would not otherwise be 'able to do so. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**there’re no on campus courses to 'attend, students can learn from their own homes, 'it work on their lunch breaks 'and from virtually 'anywhere with internet 'access. For some it can even be ' big source of savings on the fuel costs 'and time required commuting to classes.

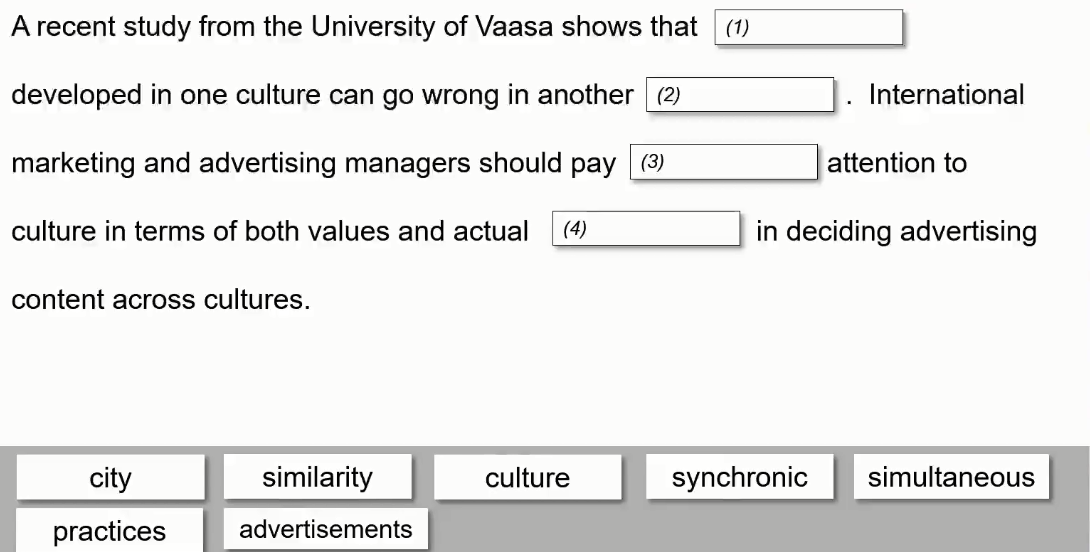
**Advantages, those, needs, since**



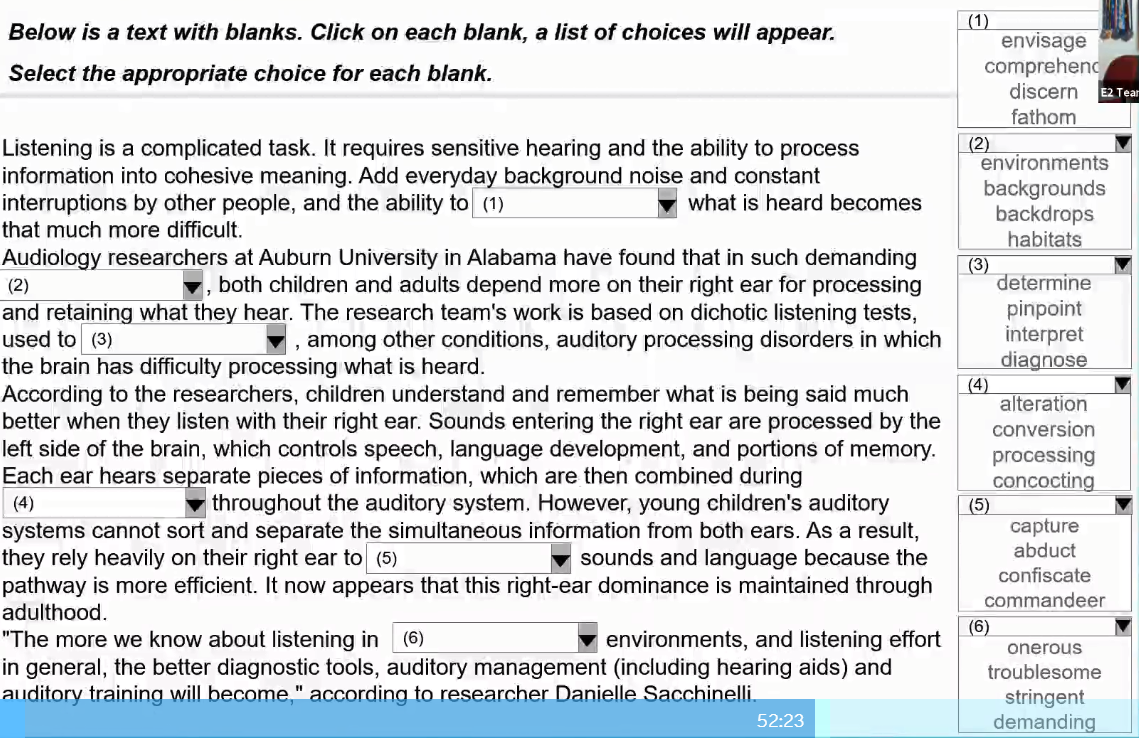
Chores - रूढ़िवादी आपरेशन



Anticlimactic - प्रतिकर्ष संबंधी



Solution: Advertisement, culture, simultaneous, practices



Solution: Comprehend, environments, diagnose (), processing, capture, demanding

***Reading FIB\_RW***

**1. Alchemy**

To learn the speech of alchemy, an early form of chemistry in which people attempted to turn metals into gold, it helps to think back to a time when there was no science: no atomic number or weight, no periodic chart no list of elements, to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the universe was not made of leptons, bosons, gluons, and quarks. Instead, it was made of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and one substance-say, walnut oil - could be just as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as another - say, silver - even though modern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would say one is heterogeneous and the other homogeneous. Without knowledge of atomic structures - how would it be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to tell elements from compounds?

**Pay,   pure, concentrations, alchemists (रसायन बनानेवाला), risk, planted, chemistry, gained, dietary, possible, substances**

**2. History books**

What history books tell us about the past is not everything that happened, but what historians have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They cannot put in everything: choices \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be made. Choices must similarly be made about which aspects of the past should be formally taught to the next generation in the shape of school history lessons. So, for example, when a national school curriculum for England and Wales was first discussed at the end of the 1980s, the history curriculum was the subject of considerable public and media \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Politicians argued about it; people wrote letters to the press about it; the Prime Minister of the time, Margaret Thatcher, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the debate. Let us think first about the question of content. There were two main camps on this issue – those who thought the history of Britain should take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and those who favored what was referred to as 'world history'.

**Pay,   pure, selected, have, risk, planted, interest, gained, intervened, pride, place**

**3. Interdisciplinary center**

A new interdisciplinary center for the study of the frontiers of the universe, from the tiniest subatomic particle to the largest chain of galaxies, has been formed at The University of Texas at Austin. The Texas Cosmology Center will be a way for the university's departments of Astronomy and Physics to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on research that concerns them both. "This center will bring the two departments together in an area where they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the physics of the very early universe," said Dr. Neal Evans, Astronomy Department chair. Astronomical observations have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the presence of dark matter and dark energy, discoveries that challenge our knowledge of fundamental physics. And today's leading theories in physics involve energies so high that no Earth-bound particle accelerator can test them. They need the universe as their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Dr. Steven Weinberg, Nobel laureate and professor of physics at the university, called the Center's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ "a very exciting development" for that department.

**Advent,   pure, overlap, have, risk, collaborate, interest, gained, revealed, pride, laboratory**

**4. Daniel Harris**

Daniel Harris, a scholar of consumption and style, has observed that until photography finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_illustration as the “primary means of advertising clothing” in the 1950s, glamour inhered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the face of the drawing, which was by necessity schematic and generalized, than in the sketch’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, posture, and gestures, especially in the strangely dainty positions of the hands. Glamour once resided so emphatically in the stance of the model that the faces in the illustrations cannot really be said to have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at all, but angles or tilts. The chin raised upwards in a haughty look; the eyes lowered in an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of introspection; the head cocked at an inquisitive or coquettish angle: or the profile presented in sharp outline, emanating power the severity like an emperor’s bust \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on a Roman coin.

**Advent,   pure, less, attitude, risk, supplanted, interest, gained, expressions, pride, embossed (**[अलंकृत करना](https://www.shabdkosh.com/translate/%E0%A4%85%E0%A4%B2%E0%A4%82%E0%A4%95%E0%A5%83%E0%A4%A4%20%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%A8%E0%A4%BE/%E0%A4%85%E0%A4%B2%E0%A4%82%E0%A4%95%E0%A5%83%E0%A4%A4%20%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%A8%E0%A4%BE-meaning-in-Hindi-English)**),**

**5. TV**

If you see a movie, or a TV advertisement, that involves a fluid behaving in an unusual way, it was probably made using technology based on the work of a Monash researcher. Professor Joseph Monaghan who pioneered an influential \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for interpreting the behaviour of liquids that underlies most special effects involving water has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with election to the Australian Academy of Sciences. His research started in 1977 when he tried to use computer simulation to describe the formation of stars and stellar systems. The algorithms available at the time **were** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the complicated systems that evolve out the chaotic clouds of glass in the galaxy or gas in the simulation with large numbers of particles with properties that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ those of the fluid.

**Advent,   method, less, have, Incapable, supplanted, honored, gained, mimicked, pride, embossed**

**6. Intelligence**

Comparing the intelligence of animals of different species is difficult, how do you compare a dolphin and a horse? Psychologists have a technique for looking at intelligence that does not require the cooperation of the animal involved. The relative size of an individual’s brain is a reasonable indication of intelligence. Comparing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ species is not as simple an elephant will have a larger brain than a human simple because it is a large beast, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we use the Cephalization index, which compare the size of an animal’s brain to the size of its body. Based on the Cephalization index, the brightest animals on the planet are humans, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by great apes, porpoises and elephants. As a general \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , animals that hunt for a living (like canines) are smarter than strict vegetarians (you don’t need much intelligence to outsmart a leaf of lettuce). Animals that live in social groups are always smarter and have large EQ’s than solitary animals.

**Across,   method, does, have, Incapable, instead, honored, gained, followed, pride, rule**

Answer: (across, instead, followed, rule)

7.

Based on the Cephalization index, the brightest animals on the planet are humans, **followed** by great apes, porpoises and elephants. As a general **rule** animals that hunt for a living (like canines) are smarter than strict vegetarians (you don't need much intelligence to outsmart a leaf of lettuce). Animals that live in social groups are always smarter and have large EQ's than solitary animals.

**Plates7.**

Techtonic Plates

In geologic terms, a plate is a large, rigid slab of solid rock. The word tectonics comes from the Greek \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” to build”. Putting these two words together, we get the term plate tectonics. Which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to how the Earth’s surface is built of plates. The theory of plate tectonics \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the Earth’s outermost layer is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into a dozen or larger and small plates that are moving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to one another

**Refers,   method, rook, have, fragmented, instead, relative, gained, mimicked, pride, States**

9.

**Latest:**

Our analysis of the genetic structure of northern spotted owls

1. A. distinct
2. B. several
3. C. facilitated
4. D. suggesting

**Jan 31 -Oct Forecast**

**The narrative of Law**

The narrative of law and order is located fundamentally at the level of individual **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and responsibility. Criminal acts are seen as individual issues of personal responsibility and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, to which the state responds by way of policing, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, adjudication and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.

This is but one **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.at which crime and criminal justice can be analysed. The problem is that so often analysis ends there, at the level of individual action, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.in terms of responsibility, guilt, evil.

In few other areas of social life does individualism have this hold. To take but one **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**., it would be absurd to restrict analysis of obesity, to individual greed. It should similarly be widely seen as absurd to restrict analysis of criminal justice issues to the culpability of individuals.

Prosecution, Guilt, punishment, culpability, level, characterised, instance



**The Sun and the Moon**

In these distant times the sun was seen to make its daily **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** across the sky. At night the moon appeared. Every new night the moon waxed or waned a little and on a few nights it did not appear at all. At night the great dome of the heavens was dotted with tiny specks of light. They **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ know** as the stars. It was thought that every star in the heavens had its own purpose and that the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of the universe could be discovered by making a study of them.

In was well known that there were wandering stars, they appeared in different nightly positions against their neighbours and they became known as planets. It took centuries; in fact it took millennia, for man to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the true nature of these wandering stars and to evolve a model of the world to accommodate them and to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** their positions in the sky.

Secrets, Journey, determine, became, predict

**English is changing**



**Answer:** Curious, experience, convinced, crippled (अपंग)

Dwelling - आवास, घर, निवास-स्थान

**Distance Learning**

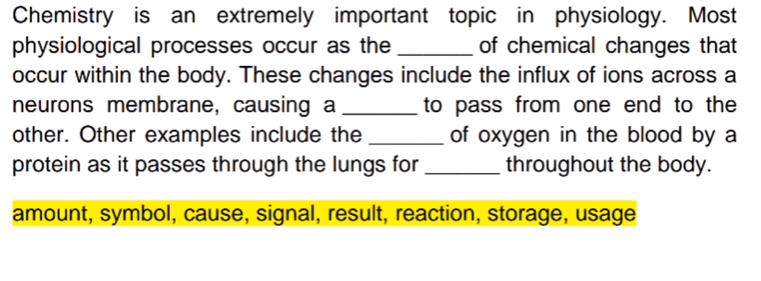
Distance learning can be highly beneficial to ' large variety of people from young students wanting to expand their horizons to 'adults looking for more job security, with programs that 'allow learners of 'all ages to take courses for fun, personal 'advancement 'and degrees, distance learning can meet the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of ' diverse population. Perhaps one of the most notable 'and often talked 'bout **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**of distance learning is the flexibility the majority of programs 'allow students to learn when 'and where it’s convenient for them. For **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**who 're struggling to balance their distance learning goals with working ' fulltime job 'and taking care of ' family this kind of flexibility can 'allow many people to pursue education who would not otherwise be 'able to do so. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**there’re no on campus courses to 'attend, students can learn from their own homes, 'it work on their lunch breaks 'and from virtually 'anywhere with internet 'access. For some it can even be ' big source of savings on the fuel costs 'and time required commuting to classes.

**Advantages, those, needs, since**

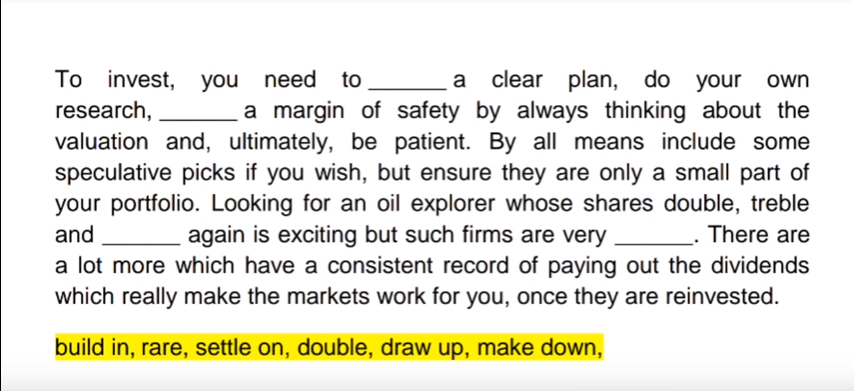
**Steven Pinker**

Steven Pinker, a cognitive psychologist best known for his book “The Language Instinct”, has called music “auditory cheesecake, an exquisite confection crafted to tickle the sensitive spots of at least six of our mental faculties.” If it **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** from our species, he said, “The rest of our lifestyle would be **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** unchanged.” Others have argued that, on the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, music, along with art and literature is part of what makes people human; its absence would have a brutalizing effect. Philip Ball, a British science writer and an avid music enthusiast, comes down somewhere in the middle. He says that music is ingrained in our auditory, cognitive and motor functions. We have a music **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**as much as a language instinct, and could not rid ourselves of it if we tried.

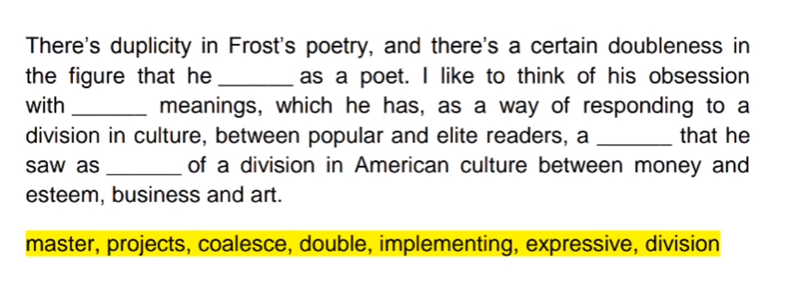
Vanished, sense, instinct, virtually, disappear, contrary



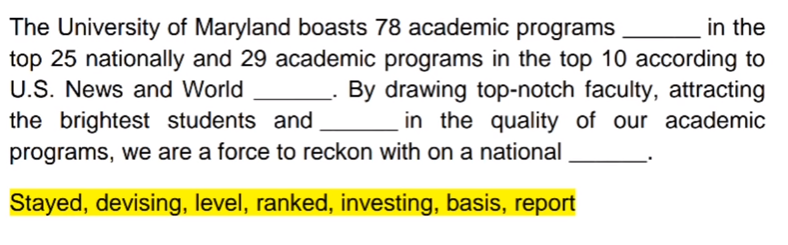
**Answer:** Result, signal, storage, usage



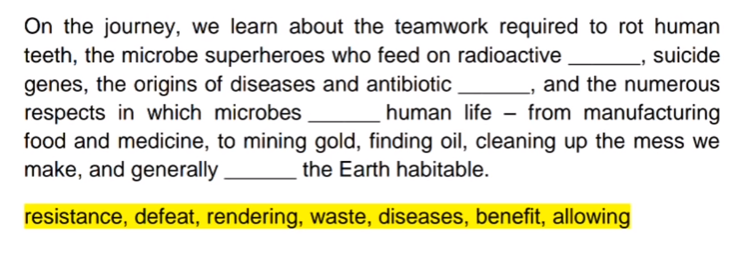
**Answer:** Draw up, Build in, Double, rare



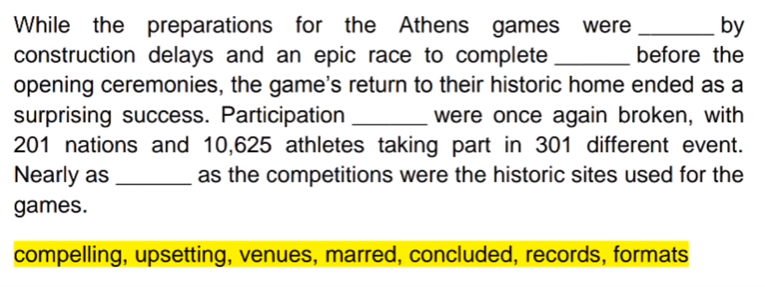
**Answer:** projects, double, division, expressive



**Answer:** ranked, report, investing, basis



**Answer:** waste, resistance, benefit, rendering



**Answer:** marred (हानि पहुंचाना, खराब करना), venues, records, compelling

**-------------------------- Master Forecast – Feb ----------------------------------------------**

1. **Bad Habits**

What are your bad habits? I think **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** has bad habits. Not everyone agrees on what bad habits are. Some **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** don’t think smoking is a bad habit. Young people don’t think listening to loud music on the train is a bad habit. In Japan, slurping your noodles is a sign that you enjoy your **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, but making a noise while eating in England is not good. Have you ever tried to break your bad habits? I have **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** smoking and have stopped leaving things **lying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the house. I wish other people would stop their bad habits. I get annoyed when people are late **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** meetings or talk loudly on their phones in public. I also think many motorists need to think about their driving habits. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** I should point out their bad habits.

**Perhaps, around, for, smokers, food, quit, smokers, everyone**

1. **The Daw Jones Industrial Average**

The Daw Jones Industrial Average (DJIA) reports the average stack price of large, publicly traded US companies. It tends to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the state of the stock market as a whole. Though its name would **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** you to believe the DJIA is made up of only **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** companies, the DJIA in fact contains stacks across many "industries," not all of which are industrial. The businesses **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** include finance, food, technology, retail, heavy equipment, oil, chemical, pharmaceutical, consumer goods, and entertainment.

**industrial**, **reflect, lead, represented**

1. **Famous People**

Have you ever known anyone famous? If so, you may have found that they are remarkably similar to the rest of us. You may have even heard them **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to people saying there is anything different about them. “I’m really just a normal guy,” **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** an actor who has recently rocketed into the spotlight. There is, of course, usually brief periods when they actually start to believe they are as great as their **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** fans suggest. They start to wear **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** clothes and talk as if everyone should hear what they have to say. This period, however, does not often last long. They fall back to reality as fast as they had **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** risen above it all.

**presents**, **worshipping** , **Object, fancy, originally**

1. **World Income Inequality**

To understand how many inhabitants of a country are poor, it is not enough to know a country's per capita **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. The number of poor people in a country and the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** quality of life depend on how equally or unequally income is **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** across the population. In Brazil and Hungary, for example, per capita income levels are quite comparable, but the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of poverty in Brazil is much higher. In Hungary the richest 20% of the population receives about four times more income than the poorest 20%, whereas in Brazil the richest 20% **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 30 times more than the poorest 20%.

**average** , **income, distributed, receives, incidence**

1. **Criminal Acts (New options)**

The narrative of law and order is located fundamentally at the level of individual **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and responsibility. Criminal acts are seen as individual issues of personal responsibility and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, to which the state responds by way of policing, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, adjudication and punishment. This is but one **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** at which crime and criminal justice can be analyzed. The problem is that so often analysis ends there, at the level of individual action, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in terms of responsibility, guilt, evil. In few other areas of social life does individualism have this hold? To take but one **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;** it would be absurd to restrict analysis of obesity, to individual greed. It should similarly be widely seen as absurd to restrict analysis of criminal justice **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to the culpability of individuals. To **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to social determinants in explaining crime, is not, as Nicola Lacey notes, "inconsistent with judging it adversely or with **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** offenders accountable."

**Culpability (a state of guilt), Guilt (कसूर, जुर्म), characterized, level, prosecution (पैरवी, अभियोग), instance, issues, holding, point**

1. **Helping Others**

There are many different ways to help other people. Perhaps the most common of these involves giving others **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** help. In our society, there are many individuals who spontaneously help others in this way. Additionally, there are others who belong to organizations which have been set up to provide help to specific groups, such as the elderly, the disabled, and those with serious physical or **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** health problems. Most importantly, there are many **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,** such as nursing, occupational therapy and social work, which involve professionals who are trained to provide or organize practical help for others. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** helping other people in a practical way, many volunteer and professional helpers also make use of some counseling skills. These skills can be very useful in enabling people to feel better as described in this book and our book, Counseling Skills in Everyday Life. However, it needs to be **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** that just being able to make use of some counseling skills does not qualify a person as a counselor.

**Mental**, **occupations, Practical, While, recognized**

1. **Nanny state**

Kathryn Mewes does not meet bohemian, hippy parents in her line of work. Typically one, or both, of the parents she sees work in the City of London. “Professionals seek professionals,” she says. Originally a nanny, Mewes is now a parenting consultant, advising couples privately on changing their child’s behavior, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** doing corporate seminars for working parents. Her clients find they are unprepared for the chaos and unpredictability that having a

Child can entail. “Parents are getting older; they have been in control their **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** lives and been successful. Suddenly a baby turns up and life turns on its head.” Nicknamed the “Three-Day Nanny” **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** her pledge to fix behavioral problems in children under the age of 12 within three days, she is filming a new Channel 4 television series demonstrating her techniques. The role of the parenting consultant – distinct from that of a nanny – has developed, she says, as people are used to buying in expertise, such as personal trainers or, in her case**, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**because of** , **parenting advice, whole , as well as**

1. **Kiwi: A Natural History**

A Massey ecologist has teamed up with a leading wildlife photographer to produce the definitive book on New Zealand's national bird, the kiwi. Kiwi: A Natural History was written by Dr Isabel Castro and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** photographs by Rod Morris. Dr Castro has been working with kiwi **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 1999, with a focus on their behavior. "I've specifically been looking at the sense of smell that kiwi uses when foraging, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in their interactions with their environment and other kiwi," she says. The book covers all aspects of kiwi, from their evolution, prehistory and closest relatives to their feeding and breeding behavior and current conservation issues, making this the perfect **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** for anyone with an interest in these fascinating birds. The book is the second title in a new **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** on New Zealand's wildlife, targeted at a family readership.

**series**, **introduction** , **but also** , **since** , **features**

1. **End to Cattle Curbs**

Good sense appears to have **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** at last. With a fresh set of draft rules to replace last year's poorly conceived ones, the Centre has sought to withdraw the ban on sale of cattle for slaughter in animal markets. The draft rules are now open for comments and suggestions. When the Union Ministry for Environment, Forests and Climate Change notified the rules under the prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act on May 23, 2017, there was **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** that in the name of preventing cruelty to animals and regulating livestock markets the government was surreptitiously throttling the cattle trade and furthering the BJP's cow protection agenda. The rules were criticized for restricting legitimate animal trade and interfering with **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**Habits, dietary, Concern**, **prevailed**

1. **Drug-Injecting Room**

When that happens, staff will help the person – **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** out and now a little stressed – fish their drugs out of the rubbish. On their way out, they might have a blood test, their first **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** check-up in years, or just a hot cup of Milo. “We enable people to inject in the centre because that’s what they do,” the medical director, Nico Clark, tells Guardian Australia during a recent visit to the North Richmond Community Health Centre.

“The majority are dependent on their **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** The purpose is not to be a place that **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** injection per se, the purpose is to keep people alive.” Victorian government rejects criticism of drug-injecting room saying it is saving lives. The centre is a response to a coroner’s report that noted the 34 heroin-related deaths in the area in 2016.

**facilitates**, **substances , dental** , **strung**

1. **Orchestrating Impartiality**

Discrimination against women has been **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in hiring practices for many occupations, but it is extremely difficult to demonstrate sex-biased hiring. A change in the way symphony orchestras **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** musicians provides an unusual way to test for sex-biased hiring. To overcome possible biases in hiring, most orchestras revised their audition policies **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the 1970s and 1980s. A major change involved the use of blind' auditions with a screen' to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the identity of the candidate from the jury. Female musicians in the top five symphony orchestras in the United States were less than 5% of all players in 1970 but are 25% today. We ask whether women **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to be advanced and/or hired with the use of blind' auditions. Using data from actual auditions in an individual fixed-effects framework, we find that the screen increases by50% the probability a woman will be advanced out of certain preliminary rounds. The screen also **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,** by several folds, the likelihood a female contestant will be the winner in the final round. Using data on orchestra personnel, the switch to blind' auditions can explain between 30% and 55% of the increase in the proportion female among new hires and between 25% and46% of the increase in the percentage female in the orchestras since 1970.

**Alleged (कथित, निर्दिष्ट), in, conceal, were more likely, enhances,** recruit

1. **Health Benefits of the Beach**

When our skin is directly **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to the sun, our bodies make vitamin D, a vital tool that helps with calcium **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and building strong bones. Some of it comes from diet, but a good portion also comes from the sun. And according to the Mayo Clinic, as little as 10 minutes of sun **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** can provide us with our daily dose. According to the vitamin D council, "your body can produce 10,000 to 25,000 IU of vitamin D in just a little under the time it takes for your skin to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_."**

**turn pink, exposure , absorption** , **exposed**

1. **America's Children Nutrition Program**

The increased funding will go to nutrition programs including school breakfast and lunch and more. First lady Michelle Obama issued a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** statement upon receiving the news of the passage of the bill that could impact the Let's Move campaign that aims to end childhood obesity within a generation. I congratulate Chairman Miller and the House Education and Labor Committee on the successful bipartisan passage of a child nutrition reauthorization bill out of the Committee today. This important **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** will combat hunger and provide millions of schoolchildren with access to healthier meals, a critical **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in the battle against childhood **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** In the statement, she urged the House and Senate for a further legislative action. The President looks forward to signing a final bill this year, so that we can make significant **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in improving the nutrition and health of children across our nation.

**progress** , **obesity , step** , **legislation** , **supportive**

1. **Active Learning Classrooms**

UMN's ALCs feature large **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** tables that seat nine students and can accommodate laptop computers for **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** work. Typically, students bring their own computers to class and use the building's ubiquitous wireless capability. The classrooms are designed to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** hands-on activities and problems that require students to interact with each other to reach a solution. Students can display their work on large LCD screens mounted around the room to promote small- and large-group discussion. Each table is allotted three gooseneck microphones so that students can make themselves heard without shouting during group discussions. Additionally, students can press a button on their table console to light a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** lamp to indicate when they need help or wish to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. To facilitate brainstorming and group reporting, the room is also lined with erasable marker-boards.

**Facilitate**, **speak, Circular, signal, collaborative (सहयोगपूर्ण),**

1. **The Effects of Under Nutrition**

Under-nutrition and related diseases kill between 15 and 18 million people a year, the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** are children. At least 500 million are chronically hungry. The tragic paradox of massive suffering **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** global plenty traces **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** widespread poverty, which denies access to food even where it piles high in village market. Majority amid except in part **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** no doubt.

**Amid (के दौरान, बीच में ही)** , **in part to** , **even** , **majority**

1. **Aliens**

There are aliens out there, somewhere. I strongly believe this. Not sure what they look like, though. I really **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** they are green; like they are in science **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** movies. I also don’t think they look like us. But I’m sure they exist. I just don’t think we’ll ever see any or find any. They live too far away. If you think about it **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, there has to be aliens out there. All a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** needs is to be warm and have water and life will exist. There are billions and billions of planets in the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, so there are **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** millions and millions that have life. Alien life. It’s also likely that some of the aliens are much more intelligent than we are. I wonder what we’d do if really intelligent aliens **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Earth. What would we ask them?

**visited**, **probably** , **universe , planet** , **logically , fiction , Doubt,**

1. **Biological systems**

Since biological systems with signs of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** engineering are unlikely to have arisen from accidents or coincidences, their **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** must come from natural selection, and hence should have **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** useful for survival and reproduction in the environments in which humans evolved.

**Attendance, Complex, Situations, organization, functions, instructor**

1. **Class Attendance**

Because of the instructional methods, expected class participation and the nature of the courses vary, no fixed number of absences is applicable to all **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. Each **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** is responsible for making clear to the class at the beginning of the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** his or her policies and procedures in regard to class **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and the reasons for them.

**Attendance**, **Situations, semester**, **instructor,**

1. **Coffee Naps**

To **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** how a coffee nap might work, we need to look at how the body **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** caffeine. When you drink a coffee, the caffeine stays in the stomach for a while before moving to the small intestine. It is from here that caffeine is **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and distributed throughout the body. This process, from drinking to absorption, takes 45 minutes. Although caffeine is broken down in the liver, half of it remains in the blood for 4-5 hours after drinking a moderate amount (equivalent to two large cups of brewed coffee). It **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** more time to eliminate greater amounts of caffeine from the body.

**Takes**, **absorbed**, **processes**, **Understand,**

1. **Hippocrates**

Hippocrates allowed observation, rationality and his own genuine respect for his patients to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his** practice (Garrison 94). Using the scientific method, he carefully **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** his patient's symptoms and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to treatments, and used the data **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to evaluate and prescribe the most successful regimens. His prestige as a great medical **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, educator, and author helped spread these ideals of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** medicine throughout the ancient world.

**rational, Responses**, **gathered**, **practitioner, recorded**, **Guide,**

1. **Animal Consciousness**

So some of the time an intellectual challenge is to assimilate how similar we can be to others species. In other cases the challenge is to appreciate how, though human physiology **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** that of other species, we use the physiology in novel ways. We activate the classical physiology of vigilance while watching a scary movie. We activate a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** when thinking about mortality. We secrete hormones related to nurturing and social bonding, but in response to an adorable baby panda. And this **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to aggression - we use the same muscles as does a male chimp attacking a sexual competitor, but we use them to harm someone because of their ideology.

**stress response**, **resembles, certainly applies**

1. **The Rules of Investing**

To invest, you need to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** a clear plan, do your own research, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** a margin of safety by always thinking about the valuation and, ultimately, be patient. By all means include some speculative picks if you wish, but ensure they are only a small part of your portfolio. Looking for an oil explorer whose shares **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,** treble and double again is exciting but such firms are very **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** There are a lot more which have a consistent record of paying out the dividends which really make the markets work for you, once they are **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**draw up, build in, double, rare, reinvested**

1. **French Revolution**

The Roman people had at first been inclined to regard the French revolution with either indifference or **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. But as the months went by and the émigrés who remained in the city were less or less **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of an early return home, the mood of the Roman became increasingly **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** toward the ‘assassins of Paris’.

**ANTAGONISTIC (प्रतिरोधी, विरोधी), HOPEFUL, DERISION (उपहास)**

1. **Network**

Researchers suggest the following tips as you begin to network, seek common ground **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** with your network regularity (rather than only when you have crisis) , and consistently **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** yourself to making your network work or it will wither , it is skill that you need to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**., not a talent.

**ENGAGE, APPLY, PRATICE**

1. **Fish Farms**

Coastal fish farms seem to do less harm to nearby plants and animals than **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** believed, a new study reveals. And marine ecosystems can recover from this damage **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** fast. But the analysis of a single trout farm in a Faroe Islands fjord over nearly a year also shows that these facilities need to be **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** carefully, and that there’s a limit to how many can operate in a particular area before its biodiversity suffers lasting harm. In coastal farms, fish live in large cages hanging from pontoons on the surface. Fish feces and uneaten food sink to the seabed, affecting its ecosystem. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** -managed farms can also have serious effects on the surrounding water column.

**surprisingly**, previously, **placed, Badly**

1. **Changes in Ocean Currents**

At the end of the last ice age, the melting ice disrupted the ocean currents in the North Atlantic and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** a drop in temperature of almost 5 degrees. Even **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the rest of the planet was warming **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, the North Atlantic region remained in a cold period for 1300 years. The same thing happened **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 8000 years ago, when the cooling lasted about a hundred years, and it **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** happen again today. Even a short period of cooling in the North Atlantic could have a dramatic effect on the wildlife, and the human populations, living there.

**could, around , up , though** , **Caused,**

**64. LURE NEW STUDENTS:-**In an attempt to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_new students, leading business schools - including Harvard, Stanford, the University of Chicago and Wharton – have moved away from the unofficial admissions and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of four years’ work experience and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have set their sights on recent college graduates and so-called ‘early career \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with only a couple years of work under the belt.

**Instead**, **lure, professionals, prerequisite, entice, alternatively, condition**

**65. FATHER’S BOOKS:-** None of the books in my father’s dusty old bookcase were **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. Yet while I was growing up, I never saw anyone take one down. Most were **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** tomes – a comprehensive history of civilization, matching volumes of the great works of western literature, numerous others I can no longer **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** that seemed almost refused to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** that bowed slightly from decades of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** support?

**Steadfast, massive, enormous, little, restoration, forbidden, recall, shelves,**

**66. FOLKLORE:-**Folklore a modern term for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of traditional customs, superstitions, stories, dances, and songs that have been adopted and maintained within a given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_byprocesses of repetition not reliant on the written\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Along with folk songs andfolktales, this broad\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of cultural forms embraces all kinds of legends, riddles,jokes, proverbs, games, charms, omens, spells, and rituals, especially those of pre-literatesocieties or social classes. Those forms of verbal expression that are handed on from onegeneration or locality to the next by word of mouth are said to constitute an oral \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Category**, **body, word, tradition, silence, mind, division, community,**

1. **Methods**

Because of the instructional methods, expected class participation and the nature of the courses vary, no fixed number of absences is applicable to all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.** Each \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is responsible for making clear to the class at the beginning of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his or her policies and procedures in regard to class \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the reasons for them.

**Attendance, instructor, semester,   Category, situation, tradition**

1. **Education**

Education is generally considered to be a key factor in improving outcomes for Indigenous Australians, with many studies showing that improved \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and socioeconomic status are directly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to educational participation and achievement. There is a range of issues \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ participation in education for Indigenous Australians, including\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to educational institutions, financial constraints, and community expectations.

**Attendance, linked, health,   Category, affecting, access**

1. **Education**

Education and well-being have often been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.** The idea that education can promote individual well-being indirectly, by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ earnings and promoting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mobility, is an old one; so are notions of education helping to promote the good society by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to economic growth and equality of opportunity.

**Social, associated, contributing,   improving, affecting, access**

1. **Best Institution**

A big rise in state schools rated among the best institutions in the country is revealed in the latest edition of the Good Schools Guide. Middle-class parents facing financial pressures in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are increasingly looking beyond the private sector to educate their children. The 23-year-old Good Schools Guide – a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reference book for fee-paying families set on the best private school – has increased the number of state schools in this year’s edition to 251, pushing the figure to more than a quarter of its 1,000 entries for the first time. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ why the guide has more than doubled the number of schools it features outside the private sector in only five years, Sue Fieldman, regional editor, told the Financial Times: “The parents we speak to want more information on the state \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the best it has to offer.“

**Explaining, sector, contributing,   downturn, popular, access**

1. **Economic Activity**

When people worry about a glut of liquidity, they are thinking of the first of these concepts. If money is too abundant or too cheap, inflationary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ may build up or bubbles may appear in financial markets — until central banks tighten policy or market opinion suddenly changes. A slackening of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ activity or a drop in asset prices can leave households, businesses and financial institutions in trouble if their balance sheets are not liquid enough (the second concept) or if they cannot find a buyer for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.**

**Assets, sector, pressures,   downturn, economic, access**

1. **Employment**

Finding Challenging or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ employment may mean retraining in midlife and moving from a stale and boring job in order to find your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and pursue it. The idea is to think long range and expect to have an active lifestyle into later years. Being personally productive may now mean anticipating retiring in stages. This might necessitate going for an alternate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should a current career end by choice or for economic reasons.

**Rewarding, sector, passion,   downturn, plan, access**

1. **Australian College**

The Australian Maritime College at university of Tasmania in **PARTNERSHIP** with CSIRO and university of Queensland has been awarded $2.48 Million funding **SUPPORT** from Australian renewable energy agency.

1. **Human Nature**

What can science tell us about human nature?

Modern developments in areas such as neuroscience, artificial intelligence and evolutionary psychology have resulted in new ways of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about human nature. Can we explain the mind of consciousness in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of brain function? Can we understand human behavior in terms of our evolutionary heritage? Is science even the right place to start if we want to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ human nature?

**Rewarding, thinking, passion,   terms, plan, understand**

1. **The Roman’s**

The Roman people had at first been inclined to regard the French Revolution with either indifference or derision. But as the months went by and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who remained in the city were less and less hopeful of an early return home, the mood of the Romans became increasingly antagonistic towards the ‘assassins of Paris’. The nationalization of Church property in France, the confiscation of papal territories, the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of contributions and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of tourists and pilgrims all contributed to an exacerbation of this antagonism.

**Emigres (प्रवासी), thinking, dwindling (कम होना, क्षीण होना),   terms, plan, paucity (अभाव)**

1. **Mass Communication**

Traditionally mass-communications research has conceptualized the process of communication in terms of a circulation circuit or loop. This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has been criticized for its linearity -sender/message/receiver - for its concentration on the level of message exchange and for the absence of a structured conception of the different moments as a complex structure of relations. But it is also possible (and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to think of this process in terms of a structure produced and sustained through the articulation of linked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ distinctive moments - production, circulation, distribution/consumption, reproduction. This would be to think of the process as a complex structure in dominance sustained through the articulation of connected practices, each of which, however, retains its distinctiveness and has its own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ modality, its own forms and conditions of existence.

**Specific, useful, model,   terms, plan, but**

1. **Capital**

Capital has often been thought of narrowly as physical capital – the machines, tools, and equipment used in the production of other goods, but our wealth and wellbeing also \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on natural capital. If we forget this, we risk degrading the services that natural ecosystems provide, which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our economies and sustain our lives. These services include purifying our water,

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our climate, reducing flood risk, and pollinating our crops. The Natural Capital Project—a partnership among WWF, The Nature Conservancy, University of Minnesota and Stanford University—works to provide decision makers with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ways to assess the true value of the services that ecosystems provide.

**Relies, useful, support,   regulating, plan, reliable**

1. **Investment**

One city will start to attract the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of public or private investment. This could be due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ advantage or political decisions. This in turn will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ further investment due to the multiplier effect and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rural to urban migration. The investment in this city will be at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of other cities.

**Natural, stimulate, support,   significant, plan, expense, majority**

1. **Views**

The difference in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is so great that one wonders, are the protestors and the policy makers talking about the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**?** Are they looking at the same data? Are the visions of those IN power are so clouded by special and particular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**?** (one more option is” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**”).**

**Natural, views, support,   phenomenon, plan, interests, brought**

1. **Symbiosis**

Symbiosis (सहजीविता) is a biological \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in which two species live in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ proximity to each other and interact regularly in such a way as to benefit one or both of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.** When both partners benefit, this variety of symbiosis is known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Natural, views, relationship,   phenomenon, organisms, interests, close, mutualism**

1. **Talking**

Talking is not just an activity of the vocal chords; it is a way of connecting with ourselves and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that creates a culture of health and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Specifically, speaking with healthcare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about health worries, and more generally opening up to create more and stronger social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, can have many positive benefits.

**Phenomenon, Others, Ties, close, Practitioners, Wellbeing**

-----------------------------------------------------------------

1. **Writing style**

Learning to write well in college means learning (or re-learning) how to write clearly and plainly. Now that doesn’t mean that plainness is the only good style, or that you should become a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to spare, unadorned writing. Formality and ornateness have their place, and in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hands complexity can take us on a dizzying, breathtaking journey. But most students, most of the time should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be sensibly simple to develop a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ style of short words, active verbs and relatively simple sentence \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clear actions or identities. It's faster, it makes arguments easier to follow, it increases the chances a busy reader will bother to pay attention, and it lets you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more attention on your moments of rhetorical flourish which I do not advise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Natural, views, slave,   competent, organisms, baseline, close, conveying, focus, abandoning together, strive**

1. **Plants and animals**

From the earliest civilizations, plants and animals have been portrayed as a means of understanding and recording the potential uses, such as their economic and healing properties. From the first illustrated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of medicinal plants, De Materia Medica by Dioscorides, in the first century through to the late fourteenth century the illustration of plants and animals changed very little. Woodcuts in instructional manuals and herbals were often repeatedly copied over the centuries, resulting in a loss of definition and accuracy so that they became little more than stylized decoration. With the growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of copperplate engravings, the traditional use of woodcuts declined and the representation of plants and animals became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Then, with the emergence of artists such as albrecht durer and Leonardo Da Vinci, naturalists such as Otto Brunfels, Leonhard Fuchs in botany and Conrad Gesner and Ulisse Aldrovandi in zoology, nature began to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a more realistic style. Individual living plants or animals were observed directly and their likeness \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ onto paper or vellum.

**Natural, catalogue, slave,   popularity, organisms, more accurate, close, depicted, focus, rendered**

1. **Material culture studies**

The study of objects constitutes a relatively new field of academic enquiry, commonly referred to as material culture studies. Students of material culture seek to understand societies, both past and present, through careful study and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the physical or material objects generated by those societies. The source material for study is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wide, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not just human-made artifacts but also natural objects and even preserved body parts (as you saw in the film 'Encountering a body’). Some specialists in the field of material culture have made bold claims for its pre-eminence. In certain disciplines, it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It plays a critical role in archaeology, for example, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in circumstances where written evidence is either patchy or non-existent. In such cases, objects are all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have to rely on in forming an understanding of ancient peoples. Even where written documents survive the physical remains of literate cultures often help to provide new and interesting insights into how people once lived and thought, as in the case of medieval and post-medieval archaeology. In analysing the physical remains of societies, both past and present, historians, archaeologists, anthropologists and others have been careful to remind us that objects mean \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ things to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people.

**Especially, exceptionally, scholars,   different, including, more accurate, observation, different, focus, reign supreme**

1. **Work-ready international students**

Work-ready international students are providing greater options for local employers who are having difficulties \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ local staff due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ employment rates and ongoing labor shortages. International students in accounting and information technology take part in a year- long program \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of classroom work and practical experience, which provides them with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ skills, industry contacts and a working \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Australian.

**Finding,   different, including, high, observation, consisting, focus, valuable, knowledge**

1. **Most Respected Companies**

Look at the recent “Most Respected Companies” survey by the Financial Times. Who are the most respected companies and business leaders at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time? Rather predictably, they are Jack Welch and General Electric, and Bill Gates, and Microsoft. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has achieved their world-class status \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ playing nice. Welch is still remembered for the brutal downsizing he led his business \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and for the environmental pollution incidents and prosecutions. Microsoft has had one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ profile cases of bullying market dominance of recent times – and Gates has been able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the financial status where he can choose to give lots of money away by being ruthless in business.

**Finding,   current, including, neither, observation, highest, focus, achieve, knowledge, through**

1. **Jupiter’s moon Europe**

Scientists preparing for NASA's proposed Jupiter icy Moons Orbiter believe that Jupiter's moons Europa may be a corrosive mixture of acid and peroxide. Thus, it may not be the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ place for life to exist as was thought possibly to be the case. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, all the information we have about Europa comes from the spacecraft Galileo, which completed its mission to study. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the general perception of Europa is of a frozen crust of water ice harbouring a salty subterranean ocean kilometer below, researchers studying the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ measurements say light reflected from the moons icy surface bears the spectral fingerprints of hydrogen peroxide and strong acids, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**,** they accept that it could just be a thin surface dusting and might not come from the ocean below.

**However,   current, although, neither, ideal, highest, focus, recent, knowledge, virtually**

1. **Electorate**

It would be reassuring to think that the electorate chooses who to vote for based on the candidates' track records and future policy promises. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, many of us are swayed simply by the way that politicians look. Consider a 2009 study that asked Swiss students to look at multiple pairs of unfamiliar French political candidates and in each case to select the one who looked most competent. Most of the time, the candidate selected by students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ looking the most competent was also the one who'd had real life electoral success, the implication being that voters too had been swayed by the candidates' appearance (there’s little evidence that appearance and competence actually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).

**However,   current, although, correlate, idea, as, focus, in truth, knowledge, virtually**

1. **Anthropologists**

It is commonly said by anthropologists that primitive man is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and more completely moulded by his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than civilized man. This contains an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of truth. Simpler societies are more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in the sense that they call for, and provide opportunities for, a far\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ diversity of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ skills and occupations than the more complex and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ societies. Increasing individualization in this sense is a necessary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

of modern advanced society, and runs through all its activities from top to bottom. But it would be a serious error to set up an antithesis between this process of individualization and the growing strength and cohesion of society.

**Less individual,   element, society, uniform, idea, smaller, individual, product, advanced, virtually**

1. **Neuroscientists**

We now know through the work of neuroscientists that the human brain is wired to mimic other people, and this mimicry involves actual involuntary physiological \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the observer. Human beings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ actions that they see. Physiologically, our brains include mirror neurons, which\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to actions that are seen as if we are doing the action ourselves. It is largely an unconscious and automatic experience. When we hear people speak, observe their vocal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**,** watch their posture, gestures, and facial expressions, etc, neural networks in our brains are stimulated by the “shared representations” generating feelings within us that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of those we are observing.

**Less individual,   experience, society, tend to imitate, idea, react, nuance, reflect, advanced, experience**

1. **Plagiarism**

How is plagiarism detected? It is usually easy for lecturers to identify plagiarism within students work. The University also actively investigates plagiarism in students’ assessed work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ electronic detection software called Turnitin. This software\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ students work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ text on the Internet, in journal articles and within previously \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work (from LSBU and other institutions) and highlights any matches it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Compares,   experience, against, submitted, react, through, advanced, experience, finds**

1. **Civil society and the market**

For too long we have held preconceived notions of ‘the’ market and ‘the’ state that were seemingly independent of local societies and cultures. The debate about civil society ultimately is about how culture, market and state \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each other. Concern about civil society, however, is not only relevant to central and eastern Europe and the developing world. It is very much of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the European Union as well. The Civil Dialogue Initiated by the Commission in the 1990s was a first attempt by the EU to give the institutions of society - and not only governments and businesses-a voice at the policy-making tables in Brussels. The EU, like other international institutions, has a long way to go in trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the frequently divergent interests of non-governmental organizations and citizen groups. There is increasing\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that international and national governments have to open up to civil society institutions.

**Compares,   related to, against, interest to, submitted, accommodate, in reflect, advanced, recognition**

1. **Milky Way System**

Stars and the material between them are almost always found in gigantic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ systems called galaxies. Our own galaxy, the Milky Way System, happens to be one of the two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ systems in the Local Group of two dozen or so galaxies. The other is the Andromeda galaxy; it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more than one hundred thousand light-years from one end to the other, and it is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about two million light-years \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from us.

**stretches,   related to, largest, interest to, submitted, stellar, located, advanced, distant**

------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1. **Life changes**

Research has suggested that major stresses in our lives are life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, for example, moving house, marriage or relationship breakdown. Work-related factors, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unemployment and boredom, are also common causes of stress. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in personality may also play a part.

**stretches,   including, largest, interest to, submitted, changes, differences, advanced,**

1. **Health professionals**

People who visit health professionals tend to be older than the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population, because illness increases with age. However, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the population who visited complementary health \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was highest between the ages 25 and 64 years. The lower rates for people aged 65 years and over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the rate of visits to other health professionals which increased steadily with increasing age. The reasons for this difference might include lower levels of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of complementary therapies by older people. Alternatively, older people may have different treatment priorities than do younger people because their health on average is worse while their incomes are generally lower.

**Acceptance,   including, largest, general, submitted, proportion, contrasted, therapists,**

1. **Australia**

Australia is a dynamic multi-cultural society, viewed by many as the world's most desirable place to live. Here Frank Welsh traces Australia’s intriguing and varied history to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how this society \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, from its ancient Aborigine tribes and earliest British convict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to today’s modern nation - one that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strong links with its colonial past but is increasingly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and diverse.

**Acceptance,   examine, largest, emerged, submitted, settlements, retains, independent,**

1. **Radioactivity**

So why is it a concern? It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ radioactivity is invisible and unsensed, and for that reason is perceived as scary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we understand quite well the radiation levels to which people can be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without harm, and those levels are orders of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ above the typical background levels.

**Acceptance,   because, largest, nevertheless, submitted, exposed, retains, magnitude,**

1. **Corporate Culture**

The article subjects the assumptions and prescriptions of the ‘Corporate Culture’ literature to critical scrutiny. The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the article is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to teasing out the distinctive basis of its appeal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with earlier management\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It is seen to build upon earlier efforts (eg ‘theory Y’) to constitute a self-disciplining form of employee subjectivity by asserting that ‘practical autonomy’ is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ upon the development of a strong corporate culture. The paper illuminates the dark side of this project by drawing\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the subjugating and totalitarian implications of its excellence/quality prescriptions. To this end, parallels are drawn with the philosophy of control favored by the Party in Orwell's Nineteen Eighty-Four. Specifically, the paper critiques the doublethink’ contention that autonomy can be realized in monoculture conditions that systematically\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opportunities to wrestle with competing values standpoints and their associated life projects.

**Acceptance,   body, largest, devoted, submitted, compared, theory, conditional, attention, constrain**

1. **Fiber segments**

The trigger point causes the rest of the fiber segments to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to capacity. It becomes a tight band. Normally the regular contracting and releasing of these little segments \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blood in the capillaries that supply them (the segments) with their nutrients. When they hold this contraction, blood flow is stopped to that area, there is not an oxygen supply, and waste products are not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The trigger point then sends out pain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ point is put in a position of rest again.

**Acceptance,   stretched, largest, devoted, pushed out, compared, trigger, conditional, circulates, signals**

1. **Higher Education Qualifications**

Higher education qualifications provide a substantial\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the labour market. Higher education graduates are less likely to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and tend to have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ incomes than those without such qualifications. Having a highly educated workforce can also lead to increased productivity and innovation and make Australia more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the global market.

**Acceptance,   advantage, largest, higher, pushed out, unemployed, trigger, conditional, competitive, constrain**

1. **Volcanoes**

Volcanoes blast more than 100 million tons of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere every year but the gas is usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. When a volcano erupts, carbon dioxide spreads out into the atmosphere and isn't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in one spot. But sometimes the gas gets trapped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under enormous pressure. If it escapes to the surface in a dense \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it can push out oxygen-rich air and become deadly.

**Acceptance,   harmless, largest, higher, concentrated, unemployed, underground, conditional, cloud, constrain**

1. **Surface Water**

Chemicals used to control weeds in crops such as corn and soybeans may sometimes run off farmland and enter surface water bodies such as lakes and streams. If a surface water body that is used as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water supply receives excess amounts of these herbicides, then the municipal water treatment plant must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them out in order for the water to be safe to drink. This added filtration process can be expensive. Farmers can help control excess herbicides in runoff by choosing chemicals that bind with\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more readily, are less toxic, or degrade more quickly. Additionally, selecting the best tillage practice can help minimize herbicide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.**

**Acceptance,   filter, largest, higher, drinking, unemployed, soil, conditional, cloud, pollution**

1. **Statistical theory**

Statistical theory plays an important role in diverse aspects of society, … that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ humanity. Statistical analysis are **...** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**...** // Manufacturers can improve their strain of products\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the effective use of statistical analysis in quality control.

**Acceptance,   initiated, largest, higher, benefit, unemployed, soil, through,**

1. **Cuteness**

Cuteness in offspring is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ protective mechanism that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ survival for otherwise completely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ infants. Previous research has linked cuteness to early ethological ideas of a “kindchen schema” (infant schema) where infant facial features serve as “innate releasing mechanisms” for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ care giving behaviors. We propose extending the concept of cuteness beyond visual features to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ positive infant sounds and smells. Evidence from behavioral and neuroimaging studies links this extended concept of cuteness to simple “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” behaviors and to care giving protection and complex emotions. We review how cuteness \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ key parental capacities by igniting fast privileged neural activity followed by slower processing in large brain networks also involved in play, empathy, and perhaps even higher-order moral emotions.

**Acceptance,   potent, largest, support, benefit, dependent, soil, instinctual, include**

**Answers** (potent, ensures, dependent, instinctual, include, instinctual, supports)

1. **Study space**

You can study anywhere. Obviously, some places are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than others. Libraries, study lounges or private rooms are best. Above all, the place you choose to study should not be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.** Distractions can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**,** and the first thing you know, you're out of time and out of luck. Make choosing a good physical environment a part of your study \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.**

**Acceptance,   potent, habits, support, better, dependent, distracting, instinctual, build up**

1. **Entrepreneurs**

Entrepreneurs seek the best opportunities for production and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the other resources in order to carry them out. An entrepreneur \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ needs and takes the necessary actions to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the process by which they will be met. This often means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and taking risks.

**Acceptance,   coordinate, habits, visualize, better, initiate, distracting, classifying, build up**

1. **Children sleep patterns**

Children have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sleep patterns. They can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sleep for 8-9 hours and get up at a fixed time. But teenagers don’t. Their need of early start to schools or other schedules can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.**

**Acceptance,   sound, habits, visualize, successfully, initiate, influence, classifying, build up**

1. **Shrimp Farm**

However, proper \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shows that for each hectare government subsidies formed $8,412 of this figure and there were costs, too: $1,000 for pollution and $12,392 for losses to ecosystem services. These comprised \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the supply of foods and medicines that people had taken from the forest, the loss of habitats for fish, and less \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against storms. And because a given shrimp farm only stays \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for three or four years, there was the additional cost of restoring them afterwards.

**Acceptance,   accounting, habits, productive, successfully, damage, influence, classifying, buffering**

1. **Coffee**

Coffee is enjoyed by millions of people every day and the 'coffee experience' has become a staple of our modern life and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. While the current body of research related to the effects of coffee \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on human health has been contradictory, a study in the June issue of Comprehensive Reviews in Food Science and Food Safety, which is published by the Institute of Food Technologists (IFT), found that the potential\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of moderate coffee drinking outweigh the risks in adult consumers for the majority of major health \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ considered.

**Acceptance,   culture, habits, consumption, successfully, benefits, influence, outcomes, build up**

1. **Conflict**

Most of us are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of open conflict and avoid it if we can. And there is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to expressing and working through conflict. If the working involves harsh words and name-calling people fell deeply hurt and relationships can be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.** Some group members may be afraid that if they really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their anger, they may go out of control and become violent, or they may do this. These fears can be very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and based on experience.

**Real,   culture, scared, consumption, risk, benefits, damaged, outcomes, express**

1. **Difference in views**

The difference in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is so great that one wonders, are the protestors and the policymakers talking about the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Are they looking at the same data? Are the visions of those \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are so clouded by special and particular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**?**

**Real,   culture, view, consumption, risk, phenomenon, in power, outcomes, interests**

1. **The narrative of law**

The narrative of law and order is located fundamentally at the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of individual guilt and responsibility. Criminal acts are seen as individual issues of personal responsibility and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to which the state responds by way of policing, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**,** adjudication and punishment. In few other areas of social life does individualism have this hold? To take but one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it would be absurd to restrict analysis of obesity, to individual greed. It should similarly be widely seen as absurd to restrict analysis of criminal justice issues to the culpability of individuals

**Real,   level, view, culpability, risk, phenomenon, prosecution, outcomes, instance**

1. **Hard work**

It is important to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the need for hard work as an essential part of studying law, because far too many students are tempted to think that they can succeed by relying on what they imagine to be their natural ability, without bothering to add the expenditure of effort. To take an analogy some people prefer the more or less instant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which comes from watching television adaptation of a classic novel to the rather more laborious process of reading the novel itself. Those who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ watching television to reading the book are less likely to study law successfully, unless they rapidly acquire a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for text-based materials.

**Real,   prefer, view, gratification (संतुष्टि, संतोष), risk, emphasize, prosecution, taste, instance**

1. **Seminars**

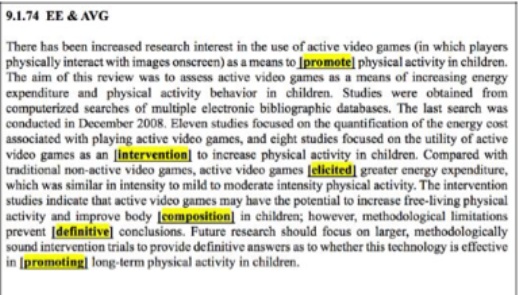
Seminars are not designed to be mini-lectures. Their educational \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is to provide an opportunity for you to discuss interesting and/or difficult aspects of the course. This is founded on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that it is only by actively trying to use the knowledge that you have acquired from lectures and texts that you can achieve an adequate understanding of the subject. If you do not understand a point it is highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that you will be the only person in the group in that position; you will invariably be undertaking a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the entire group if you come to the seminar equipped with questions on matters which you feel you did not fully understand. The seminar is to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discussion.

**Real,   role, view, unlikely, risk, emphasize, assumption, service, instance, provoke**

1. **EE & AVG**

EE (energy expenditure) and AVG (active video games). The sedentary video games cannot meet the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exercise intensities… Playing AVGs increases energy expenditure, but can’t be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of exercise…. The study, of 322 overweight 10- to 14-year-olds, found that those whose usual, sedentary video games were partly replaced with active games \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ less weight over six months. For years, experts have worried that the growing amount of time children are spending in front of TVs and computers is helping to feed an epidemic of childhood obesity.

**Real,   role, view, minimum, risk, replacement, assumption, gained, instance, provoke**

****

1. **Anesthesia**

Before effective anaesthetics, surgery was very crude and very painful. Before 1800, alcohol and opium had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ success in easing pain during operations. Laughing gas was used in 1844 in dentistry in the USA, but failed to ease all pain and patients \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conscious. Ether (used from 1846) made patients totally unconscious and lasted a long time. However, it could make patients cough during operations and sick afterwards. It was highly flammable and was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in heavy glass bottles. Chloroform (used from 1847) was very effective with few side effects. However, it was difficult to get the dose right and could kill some people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the effect on their heart. An inhaler helped to regulate the dosage.

**Real,   role, view, little, risk, remained, assumption, gained, transported, because of**

1. **Genetically Modified Food**

Genetically modified foods provide no direct benefit to consumers; the food is not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ better or cheaper. The greater benefit, proponents argue, is that genetic engineering will play a crucial role in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the world's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population. Opponents disagree, asserting that the world already grows more food per person than ever before – more, even, than we can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.**

**Real,   feeding, view, noticeably, risk, remained, burgeoning, gained, transported, consume**

1. **Good Sense**

Good sense appears to have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at last. With a fresh set of draft rules to replace last year’s poorly conceived ones, the Centre has sought to withdraw the ban on sale of cattle for slaughter in animal markets. The draft rules are now open for comments and suggestions. When the Union Ministry for Environment, Forests and Climate Change notified the rules under the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act on May 23, 2017, there was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that in the name of preventing cruelty to animals and regulating livestock markets the government was surreptitiously throttling the cattle trade and furthering the BJP’s cow protection agenda. The rules were criticized for restricting legitimate animal trade and interfering with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ habits**.**

**Real,   feeding, concern, noticeably, risk, prevailed, burgeoning, gained, dietary, consume**

1. **Plant Growth**

Clones of an Eastern cottonwood (Populus deltoides) in the Bronx and other city spots grew to double the biomass of clones \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outside small towns upstate or on Long Island, says Jillian Gregg, now of the Environmental Protection Agency’s western-ecology division in Corvallis, Ore. The growth gap comes from ozone damage, she and her New York colleagues report. Ozone chemists have known that concentrations may spike skyscraper high in city air, but during a full 24 hours, rural trees actually get a higher cumulative ozone exposure from urban pollution that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in and lingers. A series of new experiments now shows that this hang-around ozone is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ factor in tree growth, the researchers say in the July 10 Nature. “This study has profound importance in showing us most vividly that rural areas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the price for urban pollution,” says Stephen P. Long of the University of Illinois at Urbana- Champaign. “This work should be a wake-up call,” he adds.

**Pay,   feeding, concentrations, noticeably, risk, planted, blows, gained, dietary, overwhelming**