

CSEE5590/490: Python and Deep Learning Programming (2018 Fall)

Lab 3

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YouTube Link: <https://youtu.be/km6JzkaLBYU>

Introduction:

In this Lab Assignment we have worked on the following tasks.

- 1) Pick a dataset and plot loss and accuracy values
- 2) Implement Linear and Logistic regressions
- 3) Showing the graphs in tensor board
- 4) Changing various features and calculating loss and accuracy

Objectives:

- Get familiar with Keras Library
- In Linear and Logistic we are gonna use tensorboard to plot loss by using it in training
- We also have to change certain features and observe how loss varies in each case:
 - Linear Regression:
 - Learning Rate
 - Batch size
 - Optimizer
 - Activation function

Question 1:

1. Implement the **Linear Regression** with any data set of your choice except the datasets being discussed in the class

- a. Show the graph in TensorBoard
- b. Plot the loss and then change the below parameter and report your view how the result changes in each case
 - a. learning rate
 - b. batch size
 - c. optimizer
 - d. activation function

Workflow:

The result is shown using Tensor board .here we can see the code and Loss value for each case required.

Important to note: for linear regression cases, you would need to use mse or mae as the loss,and you couldn't use softmax as activation (since the output of the model isn't supposed to be probabilities).

Observations:

Here we make some observations on loss and accuracy values.Since this question focuses on loss we can see various loss values.As we can observe below when I decrease the batchsize from 128 to 64 with same number of epochs(10) we can see a decrease in loss value form 0.06...to 0.05...

And when we change the optimizer from rms to sgd we can see an increase in loss for epochs=10,batchsize=128

As such many observations can be made which were given below with each feature

Code Snippet + Loss Values:

Batch Size:128

Epoch:10

Optimizer: rmsprop

Activation Function: relu

Loss:0.0659

```
Lab 2 (C:\Users\kama\PycharmProjects\Lab 2) - ...source\Linear 1.py [Lab 2] - PyCharm
File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help

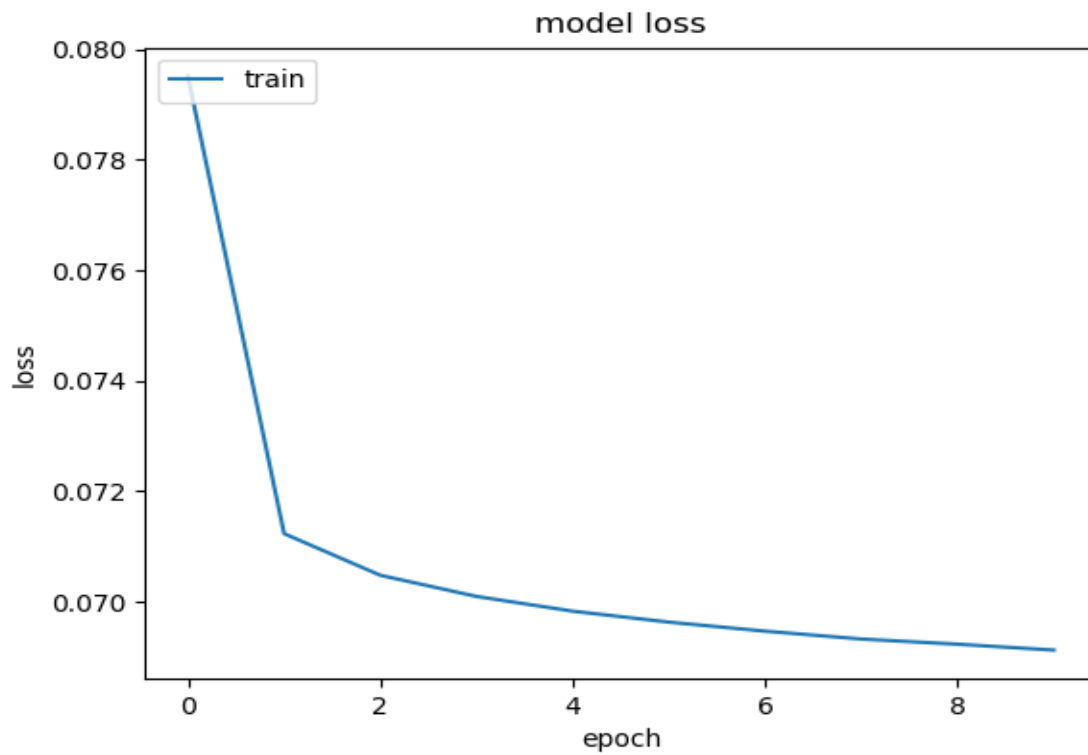
Lab 2 > source > Linear 1.py

Project
  Lab 2
    documentation
    source
      Linear 1.py
      Linear 2.py
      Logistic 1.py
      Logistic 2.py
      Logistic 3.py
    External Libraries
    Scratches and Consoles

Run: Linear 1
15616/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0663
15200/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0662
22912/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0663
26752/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0662
30336/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0661
33920/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0660
38400/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0660
42624/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0660
48000/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0661
53120/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0662
58368/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0661
60000/60000 [=====] - 1s 13us/step - loss: 0.0661

32/10000 [.....] - ETA: 9s
2432/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
5120/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
8736/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
10000/10000 [=====] - 0s 20us/step
0.065903867373739

Process finished with exit code 0
```



Graph Link for tensor board:

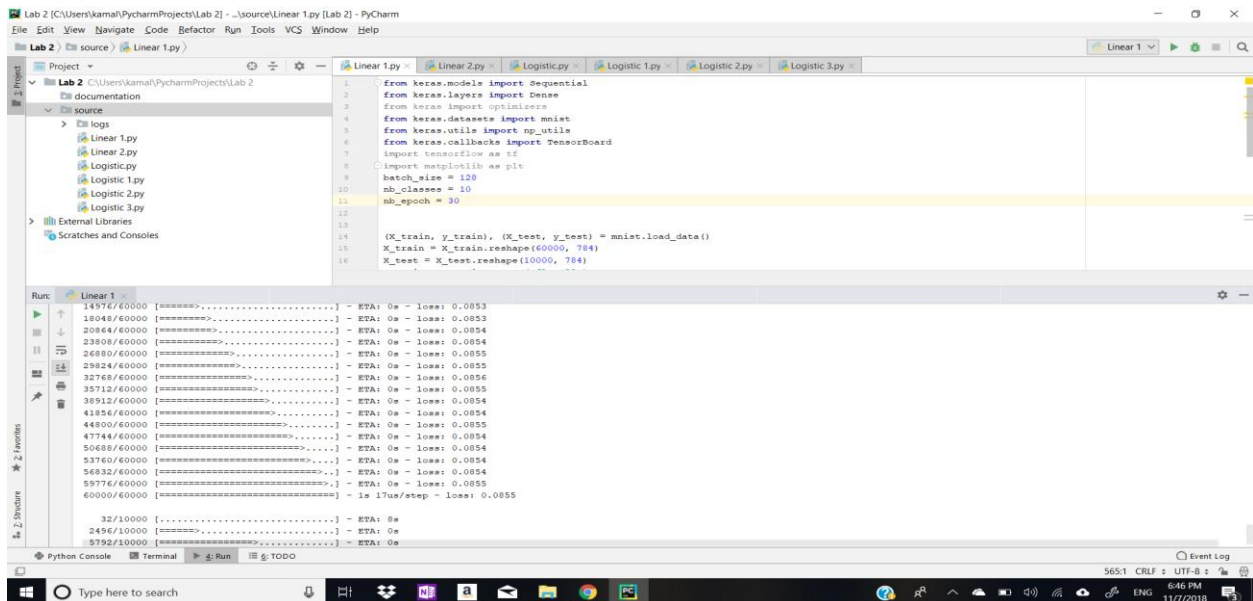
```
1  debugger_data_resolver.pyrc_port FORA)
2  [--debugger_port PORT]
3  tensorboard: error: unrecognized arguments: C:\Users\kamal\PycharmProjects\lab3\logs
4
5  (venv) C:\Users\kamal\PycharmProjects\lab3>tensorboard --logdir=C:\Users\kamal\PycharmProjects\lab3\logs
6  TensorBoard 1.12.0 at http://DESKTOP-OJ2OOC5:6006 (Press CTRL+C to quit)
7
8  (venv) C:\Users\kamal\PycharmProjects\lab3>tensorboard --logdir=C:\Users\kamal\PycharmProjects\lab3\logs
```

Batch Size:128

Epoch:30

Optimizer: rmsprop

Activation Function: relu

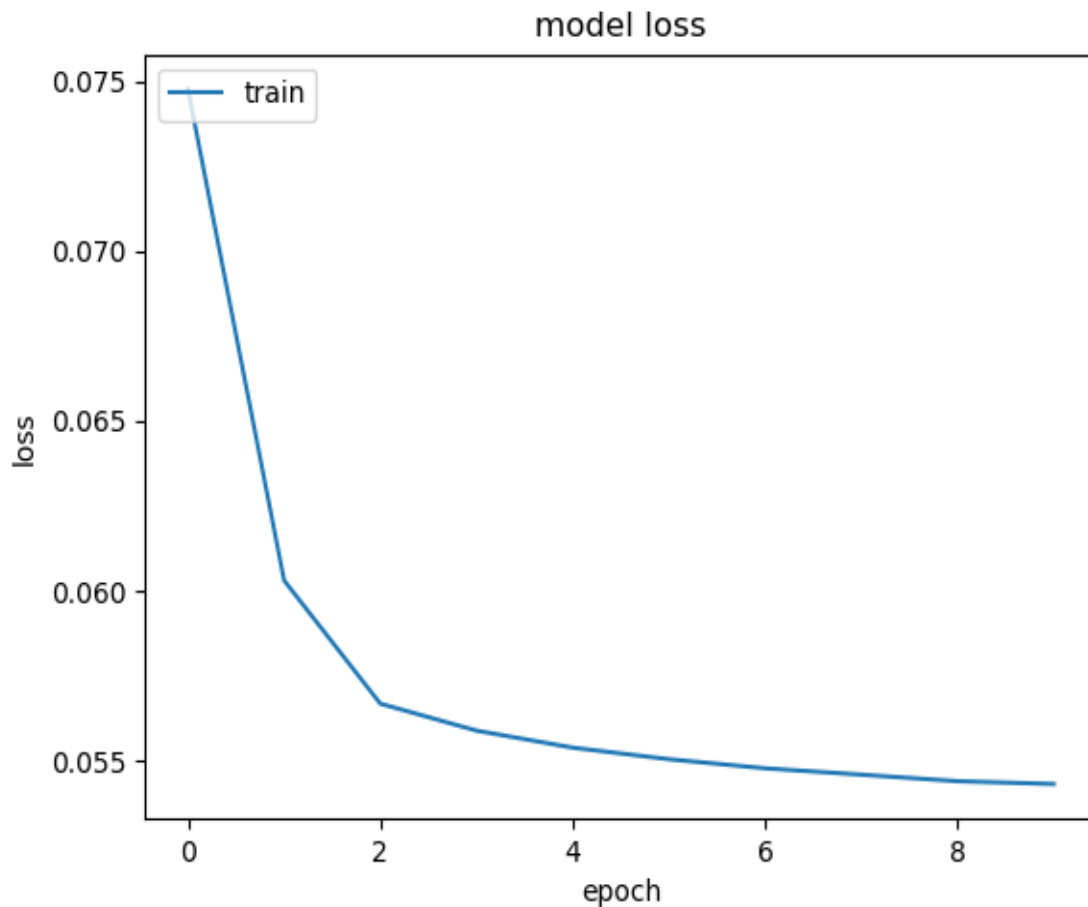
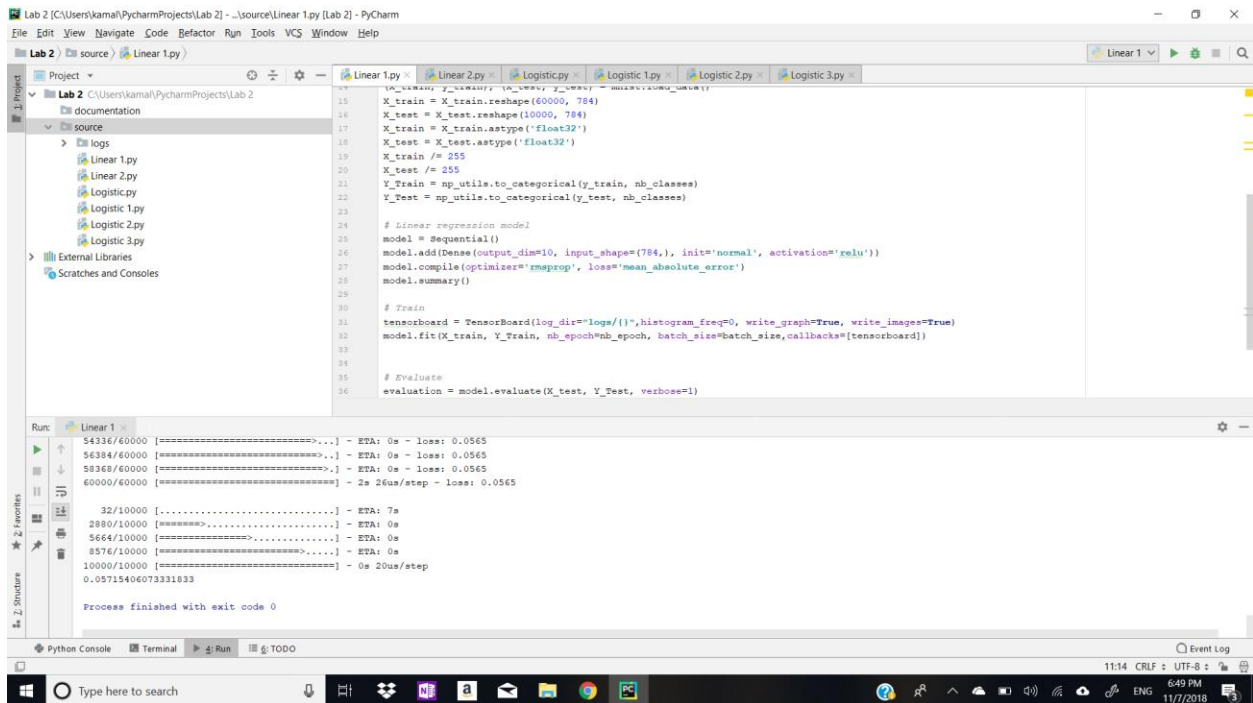


Batch Size: 64

Epoch: 10

Optimizer: rms prop

Activation Function: relu



Batch Size:64

Epoch:30

Optimizer:rms prop

Activation Function:relu

```
1 from keras.models import Sequential
2 from keras.layers import Dense
3 from keras import optimizers
4 from keras.datasets import mnist
5 from keras.utils import np_utils
6 from keras.callbacks import TensorBoard
7 import tensorflow as tf
8 import matplotlib as plt
9 batch_size = 64
10 nb_classes = 10
11 nb_epoch = 30
12
13
14 (X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
15 X_train = X_train.reshape(60000, 784)
16 X_test = X_test.reshape(10000, 784)
17 X_train = X_train.astype('float32')
18 X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
19 X_train /= 255
20 X_test /= 255
```

Run: Linear 2

```
47232/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0746
49856/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0746
52736/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0746
55296/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0745
57856/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.0746
60000/60000 [=====] - 1s 19us/step - loss: 0.0745

32/10000 [.....] - ETA: 9s
2272/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
4864/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
8256/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
10000/10000 [=====] - 0s 20us/step
0.07430205899477005

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Batch Size:64

Epoch:10

Optimizer:sgd

Activation Function:relu

The screenshot shows a PyCharm IDE with a project named 'Lab 2'. The file 'Linear 2.py' is open, displaying the following code:

```
1 from keras.models import Sequential
2 from keras.layers import Dense
3 from keras import optimizers
4 from keras.datasets import mnist
5 from keras.utils import np_utils
6 from keras.callbacks import TensorBoard
7 import tensorflow as tf
8 import matplotlib as plt
9 batch_size = 64
10 nb_classes = 10
11 nb_epoch = 10
12
13
14 (X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
15 X_train = X_train.reshape(60000, 784)
16 X_test = X_test.reshape(10000, 784)
17 X_train = X_train.astype('float32')
18 X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
19 X_train /= 255
20 X_test /= 255
21 Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, nb_classes)
22 Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, nb_classes)
23
24 # Linear regression model
25 model = Sequential()
26 model.add(Dense(output_dim=10, input_shape=(784,), init='normal', activation='relu'))
27 model.compile(optimizer='SGD', loss='mean_absolute_error')
28 model.summary()
```

The Run console shows the following output:

```
32/10000 [.....] - ETA: 5s
3536/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
6288/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
10000/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
0.07571768839359283 - 0s 14us/step
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Batch Size:64

Epoch:30

Optimizer:sgd

Activation Function:relu

The screenshot shows a PyCharm IDE with a project named 'Lab 2'. The file 'Linear 1.py' is open, displaying the following code:

```
1 from keras.models import Sequential
2 from keras.layers import Dense
3 from keras import optimizers
4 from keras.datasets import mnist
5 from keras.utils import np_utils
6 from keras.callbacks import TensorBoard
7 import tensorflow as tf
8 import matplotlib as plt
9 batch_size = 64
10 nb_classes = 10
11 nb_epoch = 30
12
13
14 (X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
15 X_train = X_train.reshape(60000, 784)
16 X_test = X_test.reshape(10000, 784)
17 X_train = X_train.astype('float32')
18 X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
19 X_train /= 255
20 X_test /= 255
21 Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, nb_classes)
22 Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, nb_classes)
23
24 # Linear regression model
25 model = Sequential()
26 model.add(Dense(output_dim=10, input_shape=(784,), init='normal', activation='relu'))
27 model.compile(optimizer='SGD', loss='mean_absolute_error')
28 model.summary()
```

The Run console shows the following output:

```
60000/60000 [=====] - 1s 17us/step - loss: 0.0891
32/10000 [.....] - ETA: 4s
3488/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
6880/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
10000/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
0.08867258474311825 - 0s 16us/step
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Batch Size:64

Epoch:10

Optimizer:sgd

Activation Function: sigmoid

The screenshot shows a PyCharm IDE window titled 'Lab 2 (C:\Users\kama\PycharmProjects\Lab 2) - \source\Linear 1.py [Lab 2] - PyCharm'. The code in 'Linear 1.py' is as follows:

```
1 from keras.models import Sequential
2 from keras.layers import Dense
3 from keras import optimizers
4 from keras.datasets import mnist
5 from keras.utils import np_utils
6 from keras.callbacks import TensorBoard
7 import tensorflow as tf
8 import matplotlib as plt
9 batch_size = 64
10 nb_classes = 10
11 nb_epoch = 30
12
13
14 (X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
15 X_train = X_train.reshape(60000, 784)
16 X_test = X_test.reshape(10000, 784)
17 X_train = X_train.astype('float32')
18 X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
19 X_train /= 255
20 X_test /= 255
21 Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, nb_classes)
22 Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, nb_classes)
23
24 # Linear regression model
25 model = Sequential()
26 model.add(Dense(output_dim=10, input_shape=(784,), init='normal', activation='sigmoid'))
27 model.compile(optimizer='sgd', loss='mean_absolute_error')
28 model.summary()
```

The Run console shows the following output:

```
2368/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
5344/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
9088/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
10000/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
0.0947355851192474 - 0s 20us/step
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Batch Size:30

Epoch:64

Optimizer: sgd

Activation Function: sigmoid

The screenshot shows a PyCharm IDE window titled 'Lab 2 (C:\Users\kama\PycharmProjects\Lab 2) - \source\Linear 2.py [Lab 2] - PyCharm'. The code in 'Linear 2.py' is as follows:

```
1 from keras.models import Sequential
2 from keras.layers import Dense
3 from keras import optimizers
4 from keras.datasets import mnist
5 from keras.utils import np_utils
6 from keras.callbacks import TensorBoard
7 import tensorflow as tf
8 import matplotlib as plt
9 batch_size = 64
10 nb_classes = 10
11 nb_epoch = 10
12
13
14 (X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
15 X_train = X_train.reshape(60000, 784)
16 X_test = X_test.reshape(10000, 784)
17 X_train = X_train.astype('float32')
18 X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
19 X_train /= 255
20 X_test /= 255
21 Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, nb_classes)
22 Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, nb_classes)
23
24 # Linear regression model
25 model = Sequential()
26 model.add(Dense(output_dim=10, input_shape=(784,), init='normal', activation='sigmoid'))
27 model.compile(optimizer='sgd', loss='mean_absolute_error')
28 model.summary()
```

The Run console shows the following output:

```
32/10000 [.....] - ETA: 7s
3360/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
6784/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
10000/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
0.1037985823613205 - 0s 17us/step
Process finished with exit code 0
```


Question 2:

Implement ***Logistic Regression with** any data set of your choice.

- a. Show the graph in TensorBoard
- b. Show the Loss in TensorBoard
- c. use `score=model.evaluate(x_text,y_test)` and then `print('test accuracy', score[1])` to print the accuracy
- d. Change three hyperparameter and report how the accuracy changes

Workflow: Dataset is taken (mnist) graph and loss are shown in tensor board

along with accuracy and the outputs on how accuracy changes by changing hyper parameters is shown

Observations:

Here we make some observations on loss and accuracy values..As we can see below when I decrease the batchsize from 128 to 50 with same number of epochs(10) we can see a decrease in loss value form 0.38...to 0.32... and accuracy increases from 0.90 to 0.91

And when we change the optimizer from sgd to rmsprop we can see an decrease in loss from 0.38 to 0.27 and accuracy increases from 0.90 to 0.93 for epochs=10,batchsize=128

As such all the observations that can be made which were given below with each feature

Loss and Accuracy Values:

Batch Size:128

Epoch:10

Optimizer:SGD

Activation Function:softmax

```

22 Y_Test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, nb_classes)
23
24 # Logistic regression model
25 model = Sequential()
26 model.add(Dense(output_dim=10, input_shape=(784,), init='normal', activation='softmax'))
27 model.compile(optimizer='SGD', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
28 model.summary()
29
30 # Train
31 tensorboard = TensorBoard(log_dir="logs/()", histogram_freq=0, write_graph=True, write_images=True)
32 model.fit(X_train, Y_train, nb_epoch=nb_epoch, batch_size=batch_size, callbacks=[tensorboard])
33
34 # Evaluate
35 evaluation = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_Test, verbose=1)
36 print('Test Data Loss: %.2f, Accuracy: %.2f' % (evaluation[0], evaluation[1]))

```

Run: Logistic

```

10496/60000 [====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4068 - acc: 0.8910
15488/60000 [====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4058 - acc: 0.8899
21248/60000 [====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4065 - acc: 0.8898
28288/60000 [====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4065 - acc: 0.8898
34176/60000 [====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4061 - acc: 0.8901
39680/60000 [====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4064 - acc: 0.8908
46592/60000 [====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4070 - acc: 0.8903
53632/60000 [====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4064 - acc: 0.8906
60000/60000 [=====] - 10s/step - loss: 0.4059 - acc: 0.8907

32/10000 [.....] - ETA: 4s
5600/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
10000/10000 [=====] - 0s 11us/step
Test Data Loss: 0.38, Accuracy: 0.90
Process finished with exit code 0

```

Graph Link for tensor board:

```

16 X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
17 X_train = X_train.astype('float32')
18 X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
19 X_train /= 255
20 X_test /= 255
21 Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, nb_classes)
22 Y_Test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, nb_classes)
23
24 # Logistic regression model
25 model = Sequential()
26 model.add(Dense(output_dim=10, input_shape=(784,), init='normal', activation='softmax'))
27 model.compile(optimizer='SGD', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
28 model.summary()
29
30 # Train
31 tensorboard = TensorBoard(log_dir="logs/()", histogram_freq=0, write_graph=True, write_images=True)
32 model.fit(X_train, Y_train, nb_epoch=nb_epoch, batch_size=batch_size, callbacks=[tensorboard])
33
34 # Evaluate
35 evaluation = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_Test, verbose=1)
36 print('Test Data Loss: %.2f, Accuracy: %.2f' % (evaluation[0], evaluation[1]))

```

Terminal

```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.345]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

(venv) C:\Users\kamal\PycharmProjects\lab3>tensorboard --logdir=C:\Users\kamal\PycharmProjects\lab3\logs
TensorBoard 1.12.0 at http://DESKTOP-OJ2OOC3:6006 (Press CTRL+C to quit)

```

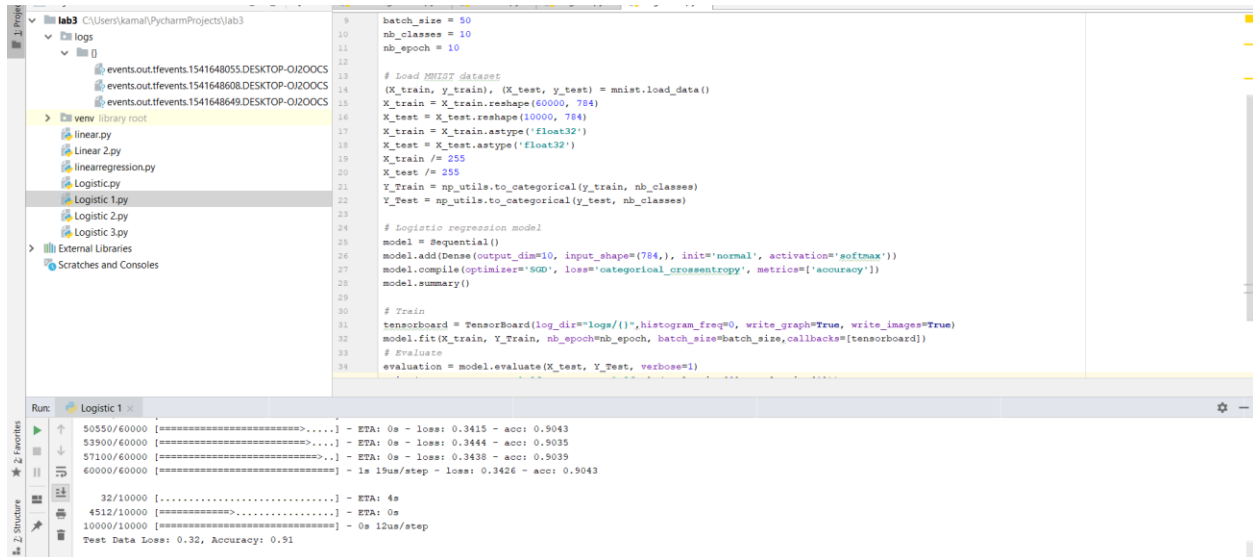
Loss and Accuracy Values:

Batch Size:50

Epoch:10

Optimizer:SGD

Activation Function:softmax



```
9 batch_size = 50
10 nb_classes = 10
11 nb_epoch = 10
12
13 # Load MNIST dataset
14 (X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
15 X_train = X_train.reshape(60000, 784)
16 X_test = X_test.reshape(10000, 784)
17 X_train = X_train.astype('float32')
18 X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
19 X_train /= 255
20 X_test /= 255
21 Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, nb_classes)
22 Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, nb_classes)
23
24 # Logistic regression model
25 model = Sequential()
26 model.add(Dense(output_dim=10, input_shape=(784,), init='normal', activation='softmax'))
27 model.compile(optimizer='SGD', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
28 model.summary()
29
30 # Train
31 tensorboard = TensorBoard(log_dir='logs/()', histogram_freq=0, write_graph=True, write_images=True)
32 model.fit(X_train, Y_train, nb_epoch=nb_epoch, batch_size=batch_size, callbacks=[tensorboard])
33 # Evaluate
34 evaluation = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_test, verbose=1)
```

Run: Logistic 1 x

```
50550/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3415 - acc: 0.5043
53950/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3444 - acc: 0.5035
57100/60000 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3438 - acc: 0.5039
60000/60000 [=====] - 1s 19us/step - loss: 0.3426 - acc: 0.5043

32/10000 [.....] - ETA: 4s
4512/10000 [=====] - ETA: 0s
10000/10000 [=====] - 0s 12us/step
Test Data Loss: 0.32, Accuracy: 0.91
```

Graph Link for tensor board:

```
(venv) C:\Users\kamal\PycharmProjects\lab3>tensorboard --logdir=C:\Users\kamal\PycharmProjects\lab3\logs
TensorBoard 1.12.0 at http://DESKTOP-OJ2OOC3:6006 (Press CTRL+C to quit)

(venv) C:\Users\kamal\PycharmProjects\lab3>
```

Loss and Accuracy Values:

Batch Size:128

Epoch:20

Optimizer:SGD

Activation Function:softmax

```
17 X_train = X_train.astype('float32')
18 X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
19 X_train /= 255
20 X_test /= 255
21 Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, nb_classes)
22 Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, nb_classes)
23
24 # Logistic regression model
25 model = Sequential()
26 model.add(Dense(output_dim=10, input_shape=(784,), init='normal', activation='softmax'))
27 model.compile(optimizer='SGD', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
28 model.summary()
29
30 # Train
31 tensorboard = TensorBoard(log_dir='logs/()', histogram_freq=0, write_graph=True, write_images=True)
32 model.fit(X_train, Y_train, nb_epoch=nb_epoch, batch_size=batch_size, callbacks=[tensorboard])
33 # Evaluate
34 evaluation = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_test, verbose=1)
35 print('Test Data Loss: %.2f, Accuracy: %.2f' % (evaluation[0], evaluation[1]))
36
```

Run: Logistic 2 x

```
33152/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3534 - acc: 0.9034
40064/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3546 - acc: 0.9029
47104/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3543 - acc: 0.9023
53632/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3528 - acc: 0.9025
60000/60000 [=====] - 1s 8us/step - loss: 0.3542 - acc: 0.9018

32/10000 [.....] - ETA: 4s
5856/10000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s
10000/10000 [=====] - 0s 11us/step
Test Data Loss: 0.33, Accuracy: 0.91
```

Loss and Accuracy Values:

Batch Size:128

Epoch:10

Optimizer:RMS prop

Activation Function:softmax

```
18 X_test = X_test.astype('float32')
19 X_train /= 255
20 X_test /= 255
21 Y_train = np_utils.to_categorical(y_train, nb_classes)
22 Y_test = np_utils.to_categorical(y_test, nb_classes)
23
24 # Logistic regression model
25 model = Sequential()
26 model.add(Dense(output_dim=10, input_shape=(784,), init='normal', activation='softmax'))
27 model.compile(optimizer='RMSprop', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
28 model.summary()
29
30 # Train
31 tensorboard = TensorBoard(log_dir='logs/()', histogram_freq=0, write_graph=True, write_images=True)
32 model.fit(X_train, Y_train, nb_epoch=nb_epoch, batch_size=batch_size, callbacks=[tensorboard])
33 # Evaluate
34 evaluation = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_test, verbose=1)
35 print('Test Data Loss: %.2f, Accuracy: %.2f' % (evaluation[0], evaluation[1]))
36
```

Run: Logistic 3 x

```
18560/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.2510 - acc: 0.9300
25088/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.2597 - acc: 0.9280
31744/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.2601 - acc: 0.9281
37504/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.2611 - acc: 0.9281
44416/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.2594 - acc: 0.9284
49520/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.2616 - acc: 0.9279
55168/60000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.2623 - acc: 0.9276
60000/60000 [=====] - 1s 10us/step - loss: 0.2626 - acc: 0.9277

32/10000 [.....] - ETA: 4s
5216/10000 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s
10000/10000 [=====] - 0s 12us/step
Test Data Loss: 0.27, Accuracy: 0.93
```

