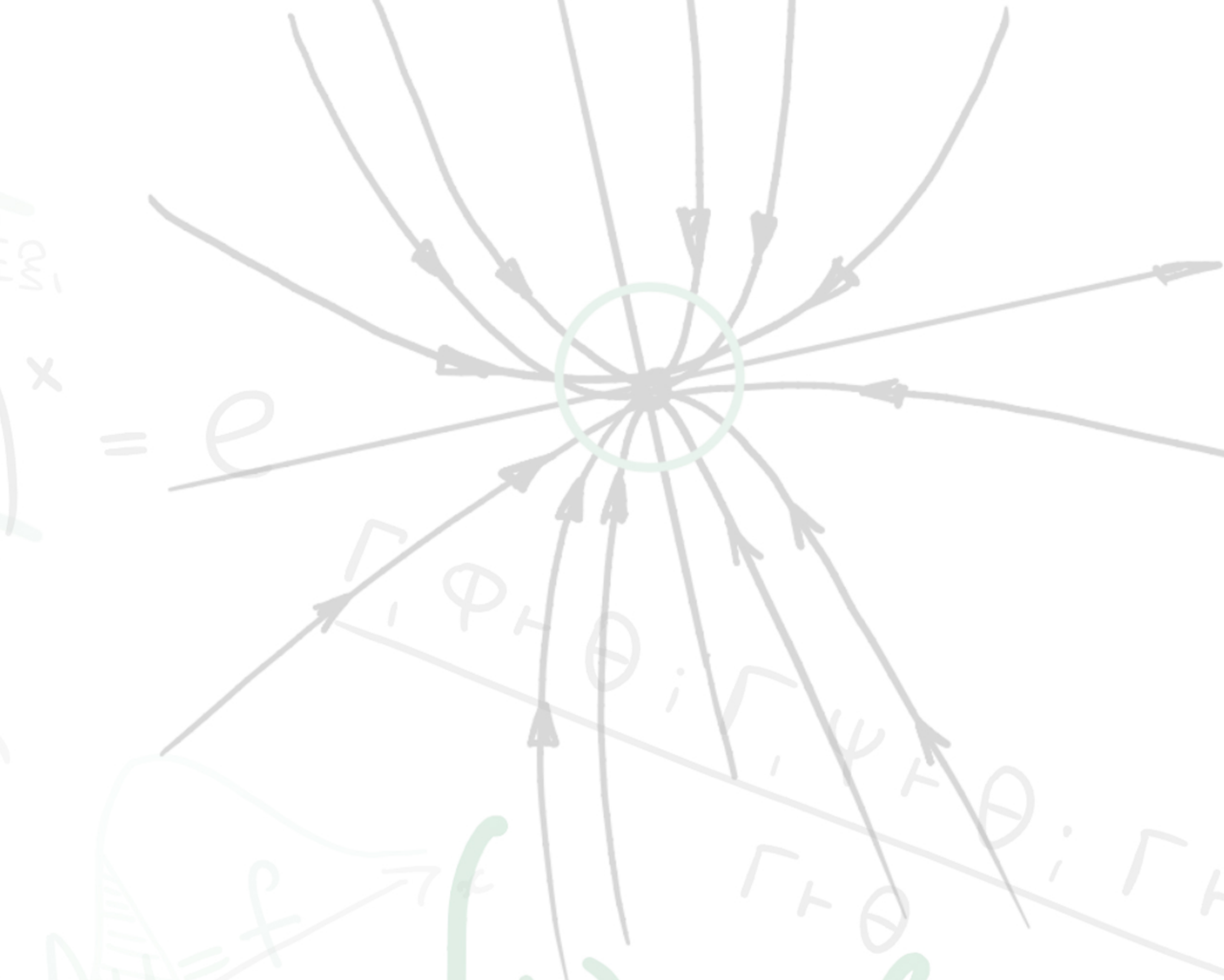


$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}$$

$$\int \omega = \int d\omega$$



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x = e$$



$$\frac{S_n}{n} \xrightarrow[n \rightarrow \infty]{} \mathbb{E}[X_1]$$

$$\frac{\partial y}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial y}{\partial u} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}$$