



NumPy Products

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Products

To find the product of the elements in an array, use the `prod()` function.

Example

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Find the product of the elements of this array:

```
import numpy as np

arr = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4])

x = np.prod(arr)

print(x)
```

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Returns: 24 because $1*2*3*4 = 24$



```
import numpy as np

arr1 = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4])
arr2 = np.array([5, 6, 7, 8])

x = np.prod([arr1, arr2])

print(x)
```

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Returns: 40320 because $1*2*3*4*5*6*7*8 = 40320$

Product Over an Axis

If you specify `axis=1`, NumPy will return the product of each array.

Example

Perform summation in the following array over 1st axis:

```
import numpy as np

arr1 = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4])
arr2 = np.array([5, 6, 7, 8])

newarr = np.prod([arr1, arr2], axis=1)

print(newarr)
```



Returns: [24 1680]

Cummulative Product

Cummulative product means taking the product partially.

E.g. The partial product of [1, 2, 3, 4] is [1, 1*2, 1*2*3, 1*2*3*4] = [1, 2, 6, 24]

Perfrom partial sum with the `cumprod()` function.

Example

Take cummulative product of all elements for following array:

```
import numpy as np

arr = np.array([5, 6, 7, 8])

newarr = np.cumprod(arr)

print(newarr)
```

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Returns: [5 30 210 1680]

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Consider the following code:

```
import numpy as np
arr1 = np.array([5, 2, 3])
newarr = np.prod(arr1)
```

What will be the result of newarr ?

☐ 30

☐ 21

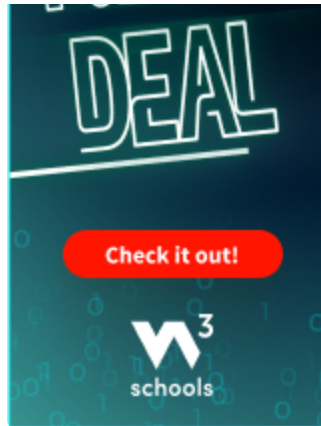
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