## **MINI-PROJECT**

## INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

## **General regulations:**

- It is either a single-based or group-based (recommended, maximum 3 students) project. For the latter, each member performs one task and understands another task.
- Write the report using the latex template (link: <a href="https://soict.hust.edu.vn/bieu-mau-va-quy-dinh-danh-cho-sinh-vien.html">https://soict.hust.edu.vn/bieu-mau-va-quy-dinh-danh-cho-sinh-vien.html</a>)
- Present the source code and the report to the instructor.
- Students are greatly appreciated to propose their own interesting tasks in this course.

<u>Task 1</u>: Modulate and demodulate amplitude shift keying (ASK) signal from a random binary sequence

- 1. Modulation: To perform the ASK modulation, the following instruction may be useful
  - Generate and plot the carrier signal
  - Generate and plot the binary data sequence
  - Perform ASK modulation and plot the ASK modulated signal
- 2. Demodulation: To perform the ASK demodulation, the following instruction may be useful
  - Correlate the ASK modulated signal with the carrier signal to generate decision variables
  - Obtain the demodulated binary data based on the decision variables
- 3. Investigate the ASK modulation/demodulation under the effects of Gaussian noise, the following instruction may be useful
  - Gaussian noise with zero mean and variance  $N_0/2$  is added to the transmitted waveform as r(t) = s(t) + n(t)
  - Numerically compute the error probability
- 4. Theory: Derive the bit error probability of a Gaussian channel using the ASK modulation/demodulation used in your task

<u>Task 2</u>: Modulate and demodulate phase shift keying (PSK) signal from a random binary sequence

- 1. Modulation: To perform the PSK modulation, the following instruction may be useful
  - Generate and plot the carrier signals
  - Generate and plot the binary data sequence
  - Perform PSK modulation and plot the PSK modulated signal
- 2. Demodulation: To perform the PSK demodulation, the following instruction may be useful
  - Correlate the PSK modulated signal with the carrier signal to generate decision variables
  - Obtain the demodulated binary data based on the decision variables
- 3. Investigate the PSK modulation/demodulation under the effects of Gaussian noise, the following instruction may be useful
  - Gaussian noise with zero mean and variance  $N_0/2$  is added to the transmitted waveform as r(t) = s(t) + n(t)

- Numerically compute the error probability
- 4. Theory: Derive the bit error probability of a Gaussian channel using the PSK modulation/demodulation used in your task

<u>Task 3</u>: Modulate and demodulate frequency shift keying (FSK) signal from a random binary sequence

- 1. Modulation: To perform the FSK modulation, the following instruction may be useful
  - Generate and plot the carrier signal(s)
  - Generate and plot the binary data sequence
  - Perform PSK modulation and plot the FSK modulated signal
- 2. Demodulation: To perform the FSK demodulation, the following instruction may be useful
  - Correlate the FSK modulated signal with the carrier signal to generate decision variables
  - Obtain the demodulated binary data based on the decision variables
- 3. Investigate the FSK modulation/demodulation under the effects of Gaussian noise, the following instruction may be useful
  - Gaussian noise with zero mean and variance  $N_0/2$  is added to the transmitted waveform as r(t) = s(t) + n(t)
  - Numerically compute the error probability
- 4. Theory: Derive the bit error probability of a Gaussian channel using the FSK modulation/demodulation used in your task