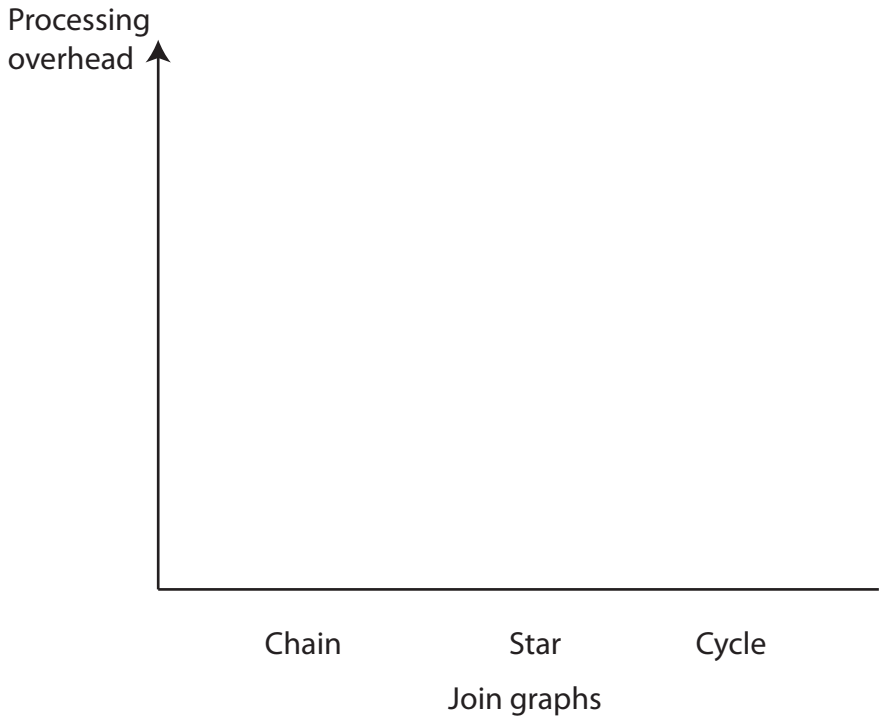


Processing
overhead



A graph illustrating the relationship between Processing overhead and Join graphs. The vertical axis (y-axis) is labeled "Processing overhead" and has an upward-pointing arrow. The horizontal axis (x-axis) is labeled "Join graphs" and has three categories: "Chain", "Star", and "Cycle".

Chain

Star

Cycle

Join graphs