

# **Crime to Code: Transformative Learning**



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## **Abstract**

The “Crime to Code: Transformative Learning” is the article [1] that I have written one month ago. Pakistan is suffering from serious ratio of crime. Every day we hear the news of bomb blast and encounter in different cities of Pakistan. In this research, we finding the reason of crime, its types, loss, impact on society and country peace. We also focus on the importance of education like how education contribute to decrease the crime ratio. Prison Education Program is the main part of the report which demonstrates the education for criminal or prisoner in the jail or prison. Many advance countries use this technique to empower illiterate prisoner through education and skill so that he will be able to earn money in a legal way. Legal reforms, law enforcement and child education are the debating points.

To incorporate diverse perspectives into this research, a Google Form was shared, featuring a range of questions collaboratively designed for this study. Based on the compiled results, our research concludes that both the Prison Education Program and effective law enforcement emerge as significant strategies to decrease the crime rate. These findings suggest a potential pathway for transforming our country into a global role model for peace.

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## **Chapter 1**

### **Introduction**

#### **1.1 Define the problem**

Pakistan is going through financial issues, energy crises and country peace. Every day we hear the news of series of repeated crimes like robbery, snatching, vehicle lifting, target killing, in different cities of Pakistan. Why this crime and illegal activities in rising day by day? People are killing if they trying to protect himself from these dacoits and killers. The most common report by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics shows the teenage or younger are involved in crimes, obviously a literate or earning person cannot go to this illegal way. Is the better solution being that, if they are skilled and literate so that they will be able to earn in a legal way?

#### **1.2 Purpose of the Study**

The purpose of this study is to comprehensively examine the impacts of crime and explore strategies for overcoming it. When we take a bird's eye view of the situation back in 2005 or earlier, the crime rate in Pakistan was not alarming. However, with the passage of time, it has been steadily increasing. Our examination delves into various factors contributing to this rise in crime, aiming to identify the root causes. According to latest report issued by PBS (Pakistan Bureau of Statistics) the age group between 18 to 34 are mostly involved in illegal acts. If we provide education to criminals in prison so that they will be able to earn to live and able to join the race of business and technology competition that is a legal way of earning.

A comprehensive solution is proposed to control and eradicate crime at its source. We will explore why individuals engage in criminal activities or violate laws, despite being aware of the associated punishments and legal consequences. Additionally, we will discuss the necessary reforms required to better protect the country. The role of education and finance in crime control is crucial, and we will analyze their impact on mitigating criminal activities. The purpose is that we have to discussed the matter that we people commit crime? What are the reasons? This topic will be cover by research and people views regarding this issue.

The overarching goal of this study is to address the escalating crime rates in Pakistan by identifying and implementing major reforms in existing laws. By comprehensively examining the root causes of criminal behavior, we aim to formulate effective strategies for crime prevention. An essential aspect of our proposed solution involves prioritizing education, ensuring that every individual, especially children, is literate and aware of legal consequences. This study seeks to underscore the critical role education plays in shaping societal values and deterring criminal activities. Through a holistic approach, we aspire to create a safer environment by instigating legal reforms and fostering widespread literacy, ultimately working towards the eradication of crime from its roots.

### 1.3 Significance of Study

#### 1. Addressing Escalating Crime Rates:

The study is crucial in tackling the rising crime rates in Pakistan. By examining the root causes of criminal behavior and proposing comprehensive solutions, it aims to contribute to the reduction and prevention of various criminal activities.

#### 2. Legal Reforms for Crime Prevention:

The research is significant in advocating major legal reforms to address the challenges posed by crime. It provides insights into the deficiencies in existing laws and suggests changes needed to create a more effective and responsive legal framework.

#### 3. Empowering Through Education:

The study underscores the pivotal role of education in crime prevention. By emphasizing the importance of literacy, especially among children, it advocates for an empowered and informed society, capable of making choices that discourage criminal activities.

#### 4. Creating a Safer Environment:

Through a holistic approach, the research aims to create a safer environment for the citizens of Pakistan. By proposing and implementing solutions that address the root causes of crime, the study seeks to contribute to the overall well-being and security of the population.

#### 5. Social Impact and Awareness:

The findings of the study have the potential to generate social awareness about the underlying factors contributing to crime. By highlighting the social impact of criminal activities, the research contributes to a broader understanding of the consequences of such behavior on the community.

#### 6. Policy Implications:

The research may influence policies related to crime prevention and law enforcement. By identifying areas that require attention and reform, the study provides valuable insights for policymakers to craft more effective strategies in the fight against crime.

#### 7. Inspiring Future Research:

The "Crime to Code" study may inspire and guide future research in the field. By identifying gaps in current understanding and proposing solutions, it lays the groundwork for further exploration and development of strategies to combat crime.

### 1.4 De-Limitations of Study

This research is constrained by the use of a questionnaire designed for literate individuals. The survey, administered through platforms like Google Forms, is accessible only to those who possess an understanding of the impact of crime and are knowledgeable about methods to reduce crime rates. By targeting literate respondents, the study aims to gather insights from individuals who can provide informed perspectives on the subject, thereby enhancing the quality and relevance of the data collected.

### 1.5 Research Questions

- 1) How can educational interventions and legal reforms contribute to reducing the crime rate and promoting a shift from criminal activities to lawful endeavors in Pakistan?
- 2) Is the Prison Education Program being the best way of treating the criminals?
- 3) How effective are existing legal frameworks in addressing and preventing various forms of crime in the country?
- 4) In what ways can educational institutions be optimized to foster a culture of lawfulness and discourage criminal behavior?

## **Chapter 2**

### **Literature Review**

#### **2.1 Crime Rate in Pakistan**

The analysis of “why people crime” is discussed in the article [1]. The crime rate in Pakistan has been a subject of increasing concern, with numerous studies attempting to understand its dynamics, causes, and implications. This literature review aims to provide an overview of key findings in the field, identifying patterns, gaps, and areas requiring further investigation. Studies by PBC [2] examined historical crime trends in Pakistan, highlighting shifts in crime rates over the past two decades. These analyses revealed fluctuations influenced by socio-economic factors, political events, and changes in law enforcement strategies.

Emerging research by National Response Centre for Cyber Crime (2020) delved into the role of technology in crime prevention. Findings suggested that advancements in surveillance technology and data analytics could enhance law enforcement capabilities and contribute to a reduction in certain types of crimes.

#### **2.2 Factors Contributing to Rising Crime Rates**

There are various reasons due to which the crime rate is increasing day by day. First of all, the question rises here is that why people commit crime. After different researches and reports results, people with a poor background, drinkers or illiterate are majority are the part of illegal acts. A person who has nothing to eat will do something to earn or receive money from dealing with the dacoits to accompany them in snatching, vehicle lifting, robbery, encounter, terrorism, smuggling and many other illegal acts. Consider the below points for offender

- He has no money.
- His friends consisting of Lawbreakers.
- Uneducated
- Don't idea what will be the cons after this crime.



## 2.3 The Role of Education in Crime Prevention

Education is the power of a man. Without education a man is useless to some extent in this modern era. Education plays an important role in the crime prevention. An educated person does not move to these unlawful acts as he is already busy in job or business and get enough money to live a peaceful life. A lot of children and teenage are unable to join school according to latest report [3]. Mindset of educated person is quite different than the uneducated person. He knows the modern techniques to do in daily life and well settled. Emphasizing the critical link between education and crime prevention contributes to creating a safer and more conscientious community.

## 2.4 Reforming Laws and Strategies for Crime Control

To control crime ratio, we have to reform some laws. In Pakistan, generally a offender is released on bail after one or two weeks even the evidence against him. The reason is that we have laws, only laws with no implementation. The police and other administrated officials make sure the law enforcement. There should not be any relaxation to rich, government servant, referenced person. The Europe countries crime rate is almost near the zero-rate due to strictly law enforcement and people also obey the rules and regulations. Collaboration between law enforcement, policymakers, and community stakeholders is crucial in shaping responsive and adaptive legal frameworks. Emphasizing restorative justice principles and considering socio-economic factors can enhance the fairness and efficacy of crime control measures. Continuous evaluation and adaptation of strategies in response to changing societal dynamics ensure a dynamic and resilient approach to maintaining public safety.

## 2.5 Prison Education Program

Money, resources, food, shuttle, life style etc. are only possible when you work hard, its easy for educated person to achieve. As we check the ratio of people who committed crimes and their reasons. Whether we can initiate this step, the criminals are sent to jail on judicial or police remand and after sentenced punishment, criminal send to prison. According to Prison Education Project California which stated that The Prison Education Project [4] has expanded educational opportunities for the in-custody population in 25 California correctional facilities and four

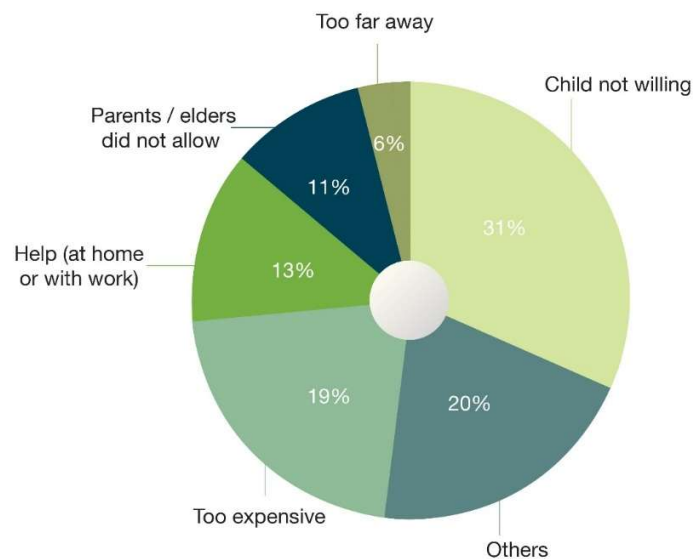
international correctional facilities. With the assistance of 3,000 university student and faculty volunteers, PEP [4] has serviced approximately 8,000 in-custody students in these facilities since 2011. PEP is the largest volunteer-based prison education program of its kind in the United States. By providing academic, life skills, and career development programming, PEP aims to educate, empower, and transform the lives of incarcerated individuals. The goal of PEP is to create a "Prison-to-School Pipeline" and provide in-custody students with the cognitive tools necessary to function as productive citizens. Our multi-layered approach enhances human development, reduces recidivism, saves resources, and allows participants to ultimately contribute to the economic and civic life of California.

In Pakistan educational reforms are required to make this country terrorism, theft, encounter free by educate the younger dacoits, no heavy laptops are required to initiate this in many major prisons of Pakistan. As California, Canada and many other countries already have step forward towards this step. Pakistan has to implemented this strategy incarcerated individuals who are illiterate and have no earning resources due to no skill. As California and many other states are focusing to remove crime rate and empower their citizen with education and skill set. In this modern era, it is necessary for every citizen particularly our youth to skilled state of the art.

## 2.4 History of Unschooled Children

The caretaker Federal Education Minister – Madad Ali Sindhi – expressed his concerns in a letter to the Punjab Education Minister, revealing that about 28 million children are out of school in the country, which was 18.7 million back in 2021. By UNICEF [5] Currently, Pakistan has the world's second-highest number of out-of-school children with an estimated 22.8 million children aged 5-16 not attending school, representing 44 per cent of the total population in this age group. In the 5-9 age group, 5 million children are not enrolled in schools and after primary-school age, the number of out-of-school children doubles, with 11.4 million adolescents between the ages of 10-14 not receiving formal education. Disparities based on gender, socio-economic status, and geography are significant; in Sindh, 52 percent of the poorest children (58 percent girls) are out of school, and in Balochistan, 78 percent of girls are out of school.

Nearly 10.7 million boys and 8.6 million girls are enrolled at the primary level and this drops to 3.6 million boys and 2.8 million girls at the lower secondary level.



**Reason for drop out**

Figure: 1

- Financial Issues
- Lack of Awareness
- Family Background
- No schooling system in the area
- Backward area
- Big landlord (wadera system)

## **Chapter 3**

### **Methodology**

#### **3.1 Purpose of the Study**

We are encountering on the major issue of Pakistan which is crime due to which many people lose their valuable things, in some cases this results in the death of the effective person due to interruption during the robbery, encounter and any crime. To remove crime, illiteracy and empower every citizen of our country through skill, is the motive for this research. Different factors are already discussed that result in the increment of crime rate by [1] and [2]. As Pakistan is suffering from financial issues, the ratio of jobless people is also increasing with the passage of time.

By comprehensively examining the root causes of criminal behavior, we aim to formulate effective strategies for crime prevention through awareness seminars, career counselling, in which people from different academic backgrounds suggest solutions according to the interest of the incarcerated and provide them a road path to new earning journey. An essential aspect of our proposed solution involves prioritizing education, ensuring that every individual, especially children, is literate and aware of legal consequences. This study seeks to underscore the critical role education plays in shaping societal values and deterring criminal activities. Through a holistic approach, we aspire to create a safer environment by instigating legal reforms and fostering widespread literacy, ultimately working towards the eradication of crime from its roots.

#### **3.2 Research Questions**

1. How can educational interventions and legal reforms contribute to reducing the crime rate and promoting a shift from criminal activities to lawful endeavors in Pakistan?
2. Is the Prison Education Program being the best way of treating the criminals?
3. How effective are existing legal frameworks in addressing and preventing various forms of crime in the country?
4. In what ways can educational institutions be optimized to foster a culture of lawfulness and discourage criminal behavior?

### 3.3 Content Analysis

Descriptive research will show what are the point of view and discussion of our youth on this critical issue. Google form [6] was shared with students with different background to collaborate with this research. A comprehensive detail we get and now I will describe the questionnaire with different point of view and findings. We will discuss literacy level, perspective either they feel safe in this country or not. Different points are also to be considered like rate the Prison Education Program, best strategies to overcome the crime rate. All the user views is saved in Excel file for used as reference for later use. The youth of any country play an important role to shape the future of country. In this research all the participants are college or university students. Their passion and aim to raise the standard of our country is appreciable. An illiterate person only know that he will earn an enough amount after committing this crime, he does not know what will be the cons after this.

### 3.4 Research Methodology

Different perspectives deal in research methodology for completion of this research through survey like questionnaire etc. Following points must be consider as blueprint before start the literature review.

- Literature Review
- Data Collection
- Sample
- Data Analysis
- Limitations
- Strengths
- Ethical Considerations
- Findings
- Future research

### 3.5 Questionnaire Analysis

The questionnaire includes total 9 questions. The questionnaire was limited to literate persons so that they easily understand and provide effective solutions and perspectives. Both males and females were the participants of the questionnaire. All the data is stored in Excel Sheet File [7].

#### 1. Age Distribution

All the participants are aged between 18-24. Majority are students of undergraduate and college level. The youth perspective plays an important role in this research. Their innovative and valuable ideas help to shape the solution to decrease crime rate.

What is your age?  
26 responses

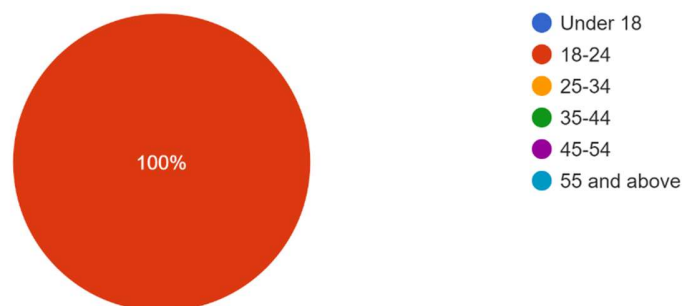


Figure: 2

#### 2. Gender Distribution

Almost all participants are male. No doubt male engage himself in the practical life and know how to deal with different people, there in depth ideas or experience provide more detail as compared to female regarding research in crime. The majority of gender in crime rate are male.

## Gender

26 responses

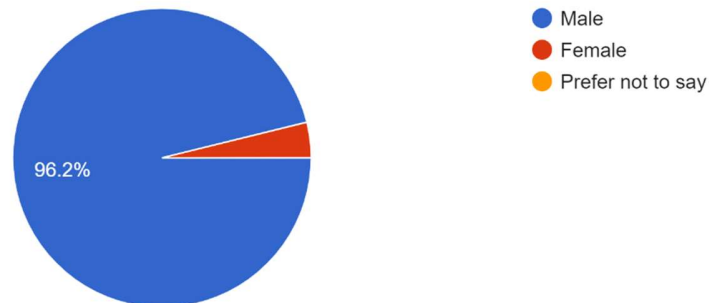


Figure:3

### 3. Education Level

The youth of any country play an important role to shape the future of country. In this research all the participants are college or university students. Their passion and aim to raise the standard of our country is appreciable. These university students will work as a volunteer in Prison Education Program same as [4]. Their contribution and efforts will make this country crime free. It will be a great lesson for the incoming generation, as the awareness campaign rises, crime rates will automatically be decreasing.

## What is your highest level of education?

26 responses



Figure: 4

#### 4. Literacy Level

The ratio of literacy of the participants is above average. Means the students know world wide knowledge and caliber to summarize their point of view on basic laws in the country and world-wide. Participants literacy plays crucial role to discuss the research report.

How would you rate your level of literacy?  
26 responses

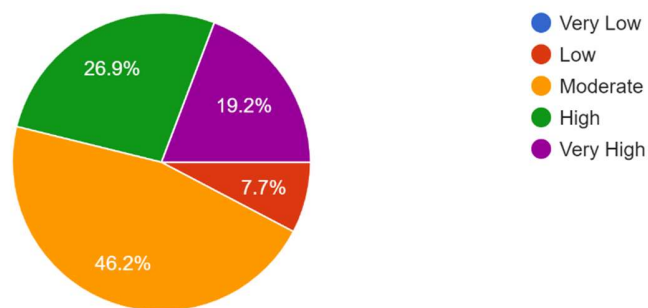


Figure: 5

#### 5. Belief in Literacy

Literacy, the ability to read and write, is generally considered important for understanding and addressing the impact of crime for several reasons like communication, access to information, legal understanding etc. An educated person only knows what are the laws that implemented when someone violate it, the sections of article, punishment or fine with respect to violation or law. An illiterate person only know that he will earn an enough amount after committing this crime, he does not know what will be the cons after this, which violated law results in his life imprisonment according to [8].



Do you believe that literacy is important for understanding and addressing the impact of crime?  
26 responses

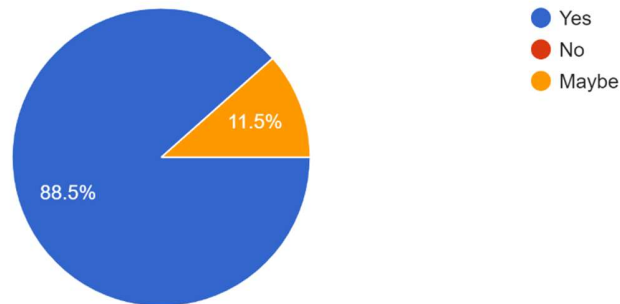


Figure: 6

## 6. Effective Strategies for Crime Reduction

A significant question with possible opinions, like fulfill the necessity of every citizen for example. Food, water, shelter, security etc. Another option is providing education also as mandatory. Control corruption, which is always a challenge for Pakistan to overcome this, done by numerous people. The most useful solution that is rated, is to implement the laws [8] strictly. It is the duty of Law enforcement authorities to update to data and strictly action against those who violate the laws regardless of if a person is Prime Minister, Judicial Magistrate, Police Officer, Military Official, Middle Class, Beggar and any person. Many examples are in front of us, which demonstrates the implementation of laws without reference or link of someone rich or authority person as Donald Trump [9]. Therefore, west countries have crime ratio too low as compared to Pakistan due to strictly law enforcement.

What, in your opinion, are the most effective strategies for reducing crime rates in Pakistan?

26 responses



Figure: 7

## 7. Perception of Safety

Another important question, Pakistan is the independent country but due to crime rate, terrorism, target killing, extortion and encounter of walking person on the street, these unlawful acts make this country unsafe. Almost Daily on News Bulletin we hear the news of bomb blast in somewhere in our country [10]. It is the sign of question and challenge for the security officials and intelligence agencies of Pakistan. Due to which we receive intermediate results on this critical question. Alarming crime rate in Karachi according to CPLC [11] raise the question on the services of Karachi Police and other law enforcement departments. Thousands of mobiles snatched in a month in Karachi, Sindh by [11]. After these situations how people feel safe in this country. The solution is only law enforcement and suspend the black sheep from every department.

Some law amendments are also required to give free hand to police to strictly enforce the law regardless of internal link.

Do you feel safe in your community?  
26 responses

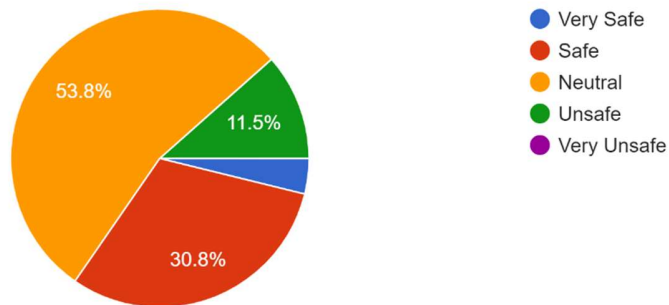


Figure: 8

## 8. Rating of Prison Education System

The first Prison Education System began in Pennsylvania [12]. It initiates either the prisoner has to complete his/her punishment or rehabilitation or both. Many countries in the world like Sweden, Norway, Canada, America, Denmark, Australia etc. One third of the participants in this questionnaire promote this Education System. No doubt this system shapes the future towards right direction to some extent, as the lawbreakers learn do not commit this crime after going through this system. As we check the ratio of people who committed crimes and their reasons. Whether we can initiate this step, the criminals are sent to jail on judicial or police remand and after sentenced punishment, criminal send to prison. In Pakistan this system will be only possible to implemented if judicial officials pass the law initiate this system in major prisons of Pakistan. If the government start working on this after acceptance, hundreds of volunteers from university or colleges will be available to share their knowledge and skills for the sake of improvement of this country's image in front of the world. No doubt, after this initiative there will be a clear difference in the ratio of the crime rate.

Rate the Prison Education Program  
25 responses

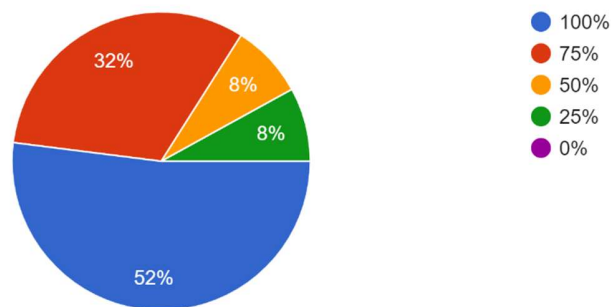


Figure: 9

## 9. Suggestions for Crime Reduction

Different opinions I received to decrease the ratio of crime and man independent and empowerment. The youth of every country shape the future of their country, it depends on their priorities, ambitions and passion. Below I mention the perspectives [13]

- Do your best in your life
- First of all, we should put our 100 percent to improve our community
- In Pakistan the only way to progress, in my views, is to provide best moral education to 3rd generation. It's a slow process, but remember a moral person does not commit crime, s/he even helps stopping it. People of our caliber should research ways to make this moral education possible.
- Rule of Law

## **Chapter 4**

### **Findings**

#### **4.1 Overview of Participants**

The participants play a significant role in research methodology. It includes both male and female with background of college or university. I really appreciate their opinions and passion to step forward to remove the crime and make this country safe and secure through Prison Education System and to gain comprehensive insights into the perspectives on crime, education, and related matters in Pakistan. The participants, consisting primarily of young individuals between the ages of 18 and 24, form a representative sample of the demographic that plays a crucial role in shaping the future of the country.

#### **4.2 Perspectives on Crime and Education**

Understanding the participants' perspectives on the intricate relationship between crime and education is crucial for devising effective strategies for crime prevention. The responses gathered through the questionnaire highlights on various aspects, encompassing the role of education, legal reforms, and the proposed Prison Education Program. As we check the ratio of people who committed crimes and their reasons. Whether we can initiate this step, the criminals are sent to jail on judicial or police remand and after sentenced punishment, criminal send to prison.

#### **4.3 Educational Interventions and Legal Reforms (Research Question 1)**

Addressing the crime rate in Pakistan requires a multi-faceted approach, including educational interventions and legal reforms. The integration of these strategies aims to not only deter criminal activities but also promote a positive shift towards lawful endeavors. Here's a breakdown of how educational interventions and legal reforms can contribute to reducing the crime rate:

- Awareness Campaigns
- Life Skills Education

For Legal Reforms

- Efficient Judicial Processes
- Transparency and Accountability

#### 4.4 Significance of Prison Education Program (Research Question 2)

Education is the power of a man. Without education a man is useless to some extent in this modern era. Education plays an important role in the crime prevention. An educated person does not move to these unlawful acts as he is already busy in job or business and get enough money to live a peaceful life. A lot of children and teenage are unable to join school according to latest report [3]. Money, resources, food, shuttle, life style etc. are only possible when you work hard, it's easy for educated person to achieve. As we check the ratio of people who committed crimes and their reasons. Whether we can initiate this step, the criminals are sent to jail on judicial or police remand and after sentenced punishment, criminal send to prison.

#### 4.5 Evaluation of Existing Legal Frameworks (Research Question 3)

Participants' responses revealed a spectrum of opinions on the effectiveness of existing legal frameworks in the country. Several recurring themes emerged from the analysis, offering valuable insights into the perceived strengths and weaknesses of the current legal system.

##### Strengths:

- **Deterrence and Accountability:**

A substantial number of participants acknowledged the role of the legal system in deterring criminal activities. They pointed out that the existence of laws and consequences for lawbreaking serves as a deterrent for potential offenders.

- **Justice and Fairness:**

Some participants expressed confidence in the legal system's ability to deliver justice and ensure fairness. They highlighted instances where the legal framework effectively addressed criminal cases and provided relief to victims.

##### Weaknesses:

- **Delay and Procedural Challenges:**

A significant portion of responses highlighted concerns about the delays and procedural challenges within the legal system. Participants expressed frustration over prolonged legal processes and emphasized the need for reforms to expedite justice.

- **Corruption and Influence:**

Another common theme was the perception of corruption within the legal system. Participants pointed out instances where influential individuals could manipulate the legal process, raising questions about the fairness and impartiality of the system.

#### 4.6 Optimizing Educational Institutions (Research Question 4)

Optimizing educational institutions to foster a culture of lawfulness and discourage criminal behavior involves a comprehensive approach that integrates various strategies. Here are several ways in which educational institutions can be optimized for this purpose:

- Incorporate Legal Education into Curriculum
- Promote Ethical Values and Social Responsibility
- Collaborate with Law Enforcement and Community Organizations
- Implement Character Education Programs

#### 4.7 Summary

This research delves into the intricate web of crime in Pakistan, tackling the multifaceted issue through a lens of education and legal reforms. Participants, primarily aged 18-24, provided diverse perspectives that underscore the crucial role education plays in deterring criminal activities. Findings revealed a consensus on the need for legal reforms, emphasizing efficiency, transparency, and community engagement within the legal system. The proposed Prison Education Program sparked varied opinions, highlighting the complexity of rehabilitation strategies. Participants recognized the potential of youth engagement, vocational training, and civic education to steer individuals towards lawful endeavors. Evaluating existing legal frameworks uncovered a delicate balance between deterrence and systemic challenges, calling for reforms that enhance accountability and fairness. Recommendations emerged for expedited

legal procedures, anti-corruption measures, and community policing initiatives. Overall, the research advocates for an integrated approach, where educational institutions serve as catalysts for change, fostering a culture of lawfulness that transcends mere compliance to instill ethical values and societal responsibility.



## **Recommendations**

Based on the research findings, several recommendations can be proposed to address and reduce the crime rate in Pakistan. These recommendations encompass a holistic approach involving educational institutions, legal reforms, and community engagement:

### **1. Enhance Legal Reforms:**

Advocate for and actively participate in legal reforms that prioritize efficiency, transparency, and fairness within the judicial system.

Introduce measures to expedite legal proceedings, reducing case backlog and ensuring timely justice.

### **2. Implement the Prison Education Program:**

Promote and expand the Prison Education Program to provide educational opportunities and skill development for incarcerated individuals. Collaborate with educational institutions, NGOs, and governmental bodies to ensure the effective implementation and sustainability of the program.

### **3. Strengthen Community Policing:**

Invest in community policing initiatives to build trust between law enforcement agencies and the community. Establish programs that encourage collaboration, communication, and mutual understanding between law enforcement and citizens.

### **4. Integrate Legal Education in Schools:**

Advocate for the integration of legal education into school curricula, starting at an early age, to increase legal literacy and awareness among students. Collaborate with educational authorities to develop engaging and age-appropriate legal education modules.

### **5. Conduct Public Awareness Campaigns:**

Launch public awareness campaigns to educate the general population on legal rights, responsibilities, and the consequences of criminal behavior. Utilize various media platforms and community events to disseminate information and engage the public.

### **6. Establish Mental Health Support Services:**

Recognize the importance of mental health in crime prevention and establish support services within educational institutions and communities.

Promote awareness about mental health issues and reduce the stigma associated with seeking help.

**7. Foster Youth Engagement Programs:**

Develop and support programs that actively engage the youth in positive activities, mentorship, and leadership development. Empower young individuals to become advocates for change within their communities.

**8. Encourage Research and Data-Driven Policies:**

Encourage ongoing research to continually assess the effectiveness of crime prevention strategies. Advocate for policies that are informed by comprehensive data analysis and evidence-based research.

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