

<sup>1</sup> **Unpacking Household Budgeting Strategies through a  
2 Transportation Lens**

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6      **Abstract**  
 7      This is where we will put our abstract.

8      **Plain Language Summary**  
 9      This is a plain language summary

10     **1 Introduction**

11     Source: Article Notebook

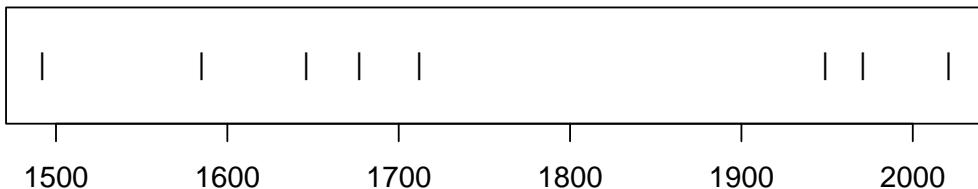


Figure 1: Timeline of recent earthquakes on La Palma

12     Source: Article Notebook

13     Source: Article Notebook

14     Based on data up to and including 1971, eruptions on La Palma happen every 79.8  
 15     years on average.

16     Studies of the magma systems feeding the volcano, such as Marrero et al. (2019), have  
 17     proposed that there are two main magma reservoirs feeding the Cumbre Vieja volcano;  
 18     one in the mantle (30-40km depth) which charges and in turn feeds a shallower crustal  
 19     reservoir (10-20km depth).

20     Eight eruptions have been recorded since the late 1400s (Figure 1).

21     Data and methods are discussed in Section 2.

22     Let  $x$  denote the number of eruptions in a year. Then,  $x$  can be modeled by a Poisson  
 23     distribution

$$p(x) = \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^x}{x!} \quad (1)$$

24     where  $\lambda$  is the rate of eruptions per year. Using Equation 1, the probability of an  
 25     eruption in the next  $t$  years can be calculated.

Table 1: Recent historic eruptions on La Palma

Name	Year
Current	2021
Teneguía	1971
Nambroque	1949
El Charco	1712
Volcán San Antonio	1677

Name	Year
Volcán San Martín	1646
Tajuya near El Paso	1585
Montaña Quemada	1492

26 Table 1 summarises the eruptions recorded since the colonization of the islands by  
27 Europeans in the late 1400s.



Figure 2: Map of La Palma

28 La Palma is one of the west most islands in the Volcanic Archipelago of the Canary  
29 Islands (Figure 2).

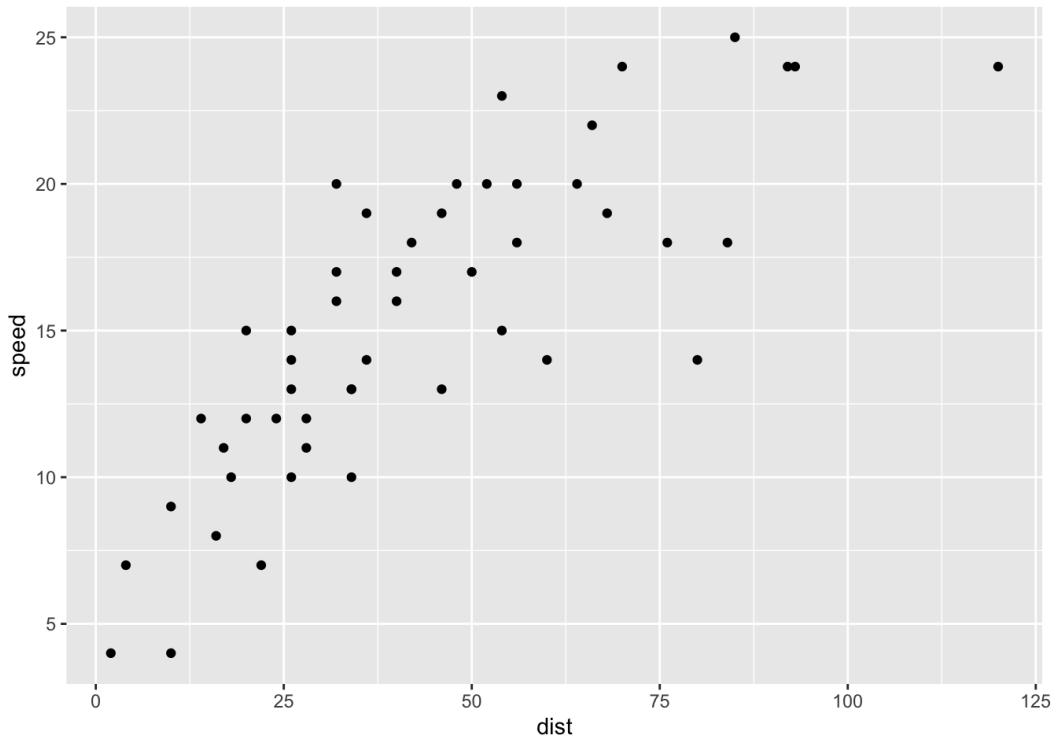


Figure 3: The test figure

30 Source: [Explore Earthquakes](#)

31 Figure 3 shows the distance and speed of cars on a graph.

32 As Paletti et al. (2011) said, there is something awesome about this. (Osborne et al.,  
33 2021)34 **2 Data & Methods**

35 One more citation (Nayga, 1998)

36 **3 Conclusion**37 **References**

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