

Experiment No: 11

Aim : To use google Lighthouse PWA Analysis Tool to test the PWA functioning.

Theory :

Google Lighthouse :

Google Lighthouse is a tool that lets you audit your web application based on a number of parameters including (but not limited to) performance, based on a number of metrics, mobile compatibility, Progressive Web App (PWA) implementations, etc. All you have to do is run it on a page or pass it a URL, sit back for a couple of minutes and get a very elaborate report, not much short of one that a professional auditor would have compiled in about a week.

The best part is that you have to set up almost nothing to get started. Let's begin by looking at some of the top features and audit criteria used by Lighthouse.

Key Features and Audit Metrics

Google Lighthouse has the option of running the Audit for Desktop as well as mobile version of your page(s). The top metrics that will be measured in the Audit are:

1. **Performance:** This score is an aggregation of how the page fared in aspects such as (but not limited to) loading speed, time taken for loading for basic frame(s), displaying meaningful content to the user, etc. To a layman, this score is indicative of how decently the site performs, with a score of 100 meaning that you figure in the 98th percentile, 50 meaning that you figure in the 75th percentile and so on.
2. **PWA Score (Mobile):** Thanks to the rise of Service Workers, app manifests, etc., a lot of modern web applications are moving towards the PWA paradigm, where the objective is to make the application behave as close as possible to native mobile applications. Scoring points are based on the Baseline PWA checklist laid down by Google which includes Service Worker implementation(s), viewport handling, offline functionality, performance in script-disabled environments, etc.
3. **Accessibility:** As you might have guessed, this metric is a measure of how accessible your website is, across a plethora of accessibility features that can be implemented in your page (such as the 'aria-' attributes like aria-required, audio captions, button names, etc.). Unlike the other metrics though, Accessibility metrics score on a pass/fail basis i.e. if all possible elements of the page are not screen-reader friendly (HTML5

introduced features that would make pages easy to interpret for screen readers used by visually challenged people like tag names, tags such as <section>, <article>, etc.), you get a 0 on that score. The aggregate of these scores is your Accessibility metric score.

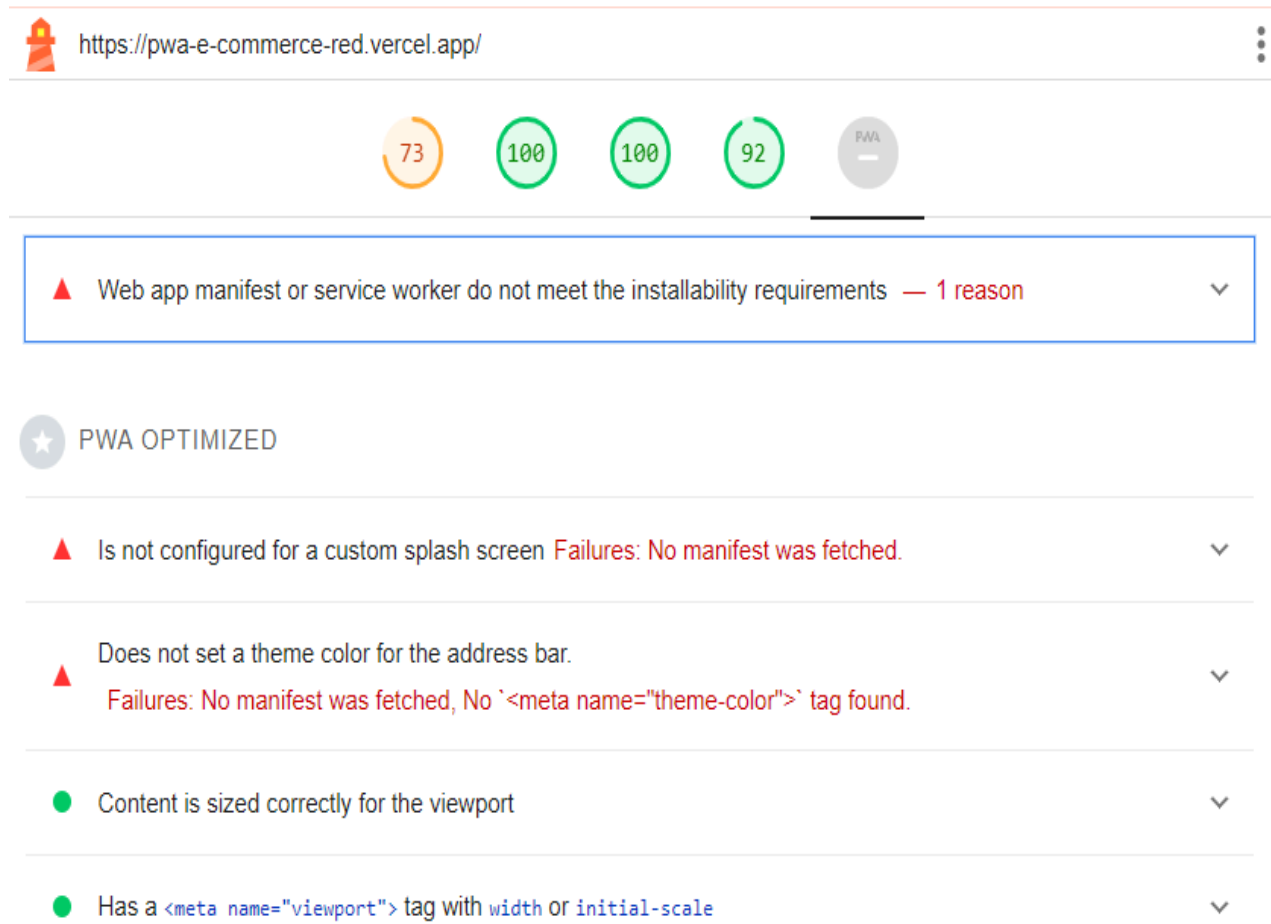
4. **Best Practices:** As any developer would know, there are a number of practices that have been deemed ‘best’ based on empirical data. This metric is an aggregation of many such points, including but not limited to: Use of HTTPS

Avoiding the use of deprecated code elements like tags, directives, libraries, etc.

Password input with paste-into disabled

Geo-Location and cookie usage alerts on load, etc.

Changes made to the code :



For theme color add a meta tag in index.html-

```
<meta name="theme-color" content="#4285f4">
```

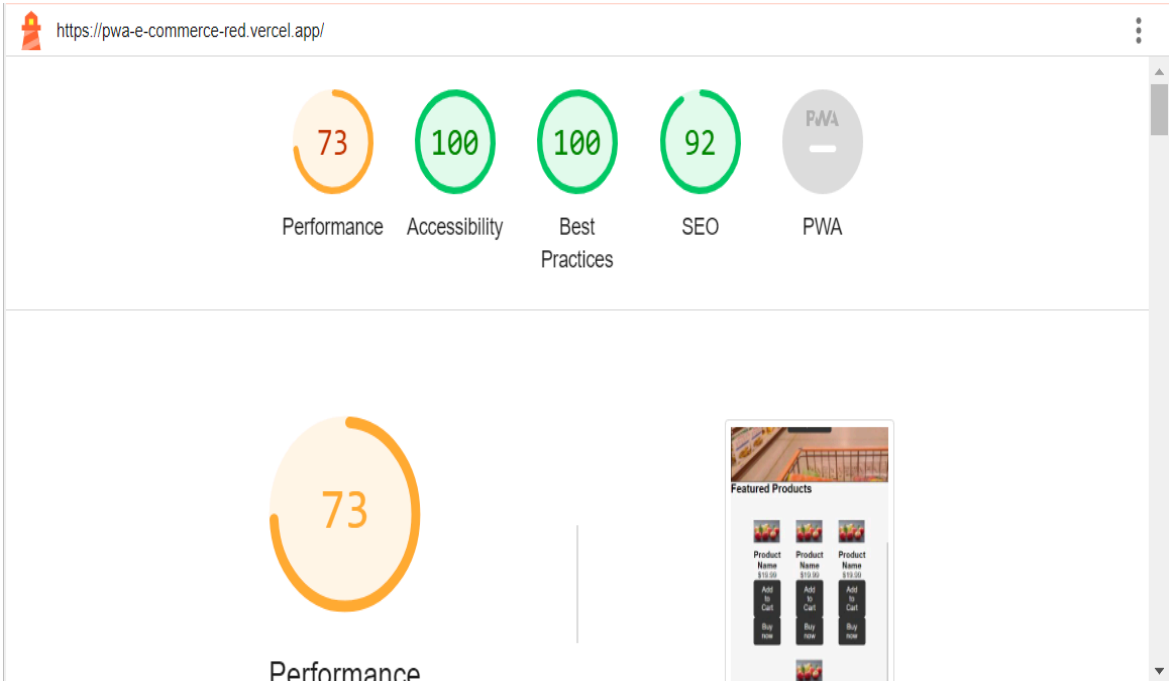
For a maskable icon add "purpose": "any maskable" to the icons in manifest.json file

For apple touch icon add the following meta tag in index.html-

```
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" href="">
```

Changes in manifest.json

```
{
  "name": "flower shop website",
  "short_name": "flowers",
  "start_url": "index.html",
  "scope": "./",
  "theme_color": "#ffd31d",
  "background_color": "#333",
  "display": "standalone",
  "icons": [
    {
      "src": "icon-1.png",
      "sizes": "192x192",
      "type": "image/png",
      "purpose": "any maskable"
    },
    {
      "src": "icon-2.png",
      "sizes": "512x512",
      "type": "image/png",
      "purpose": "any maskable"
    }
  ]
}
```



This figure shows a screenshot of the website `https://pwa-e-commerce-red.vercel.app` alongside the Lighthouse report in Chrome DevTools. The website on the left features a header with navigation links (Home, Shop, About, Contact), a main banner with the text 'Welcome to Our Store' and 'Explore our latest collection and find what you need!', a 'Shop Now' button, and a 'Featured Products' section with three product cards. The Lighthouse report on the right shows the 'Generate a Lighthouse report' dialog box, which is currently auditing the page. The report indicates that the page is being audited for performance, accessibility, best practices, SEO, and PWA. The 'Console' tab at the bottom shows the following messages:

```
Registration successful, scope is: https://pwa-e-commerce-red.vercel.app/
Service worker registration successful: https://pwa-e-commerce-red.vercel.app/
```

Show audits relevant to: **All** [FCP](#) [LCP](#) [TBT](#) [CLS](#)

DIAGNOSTICS

▲	Serve images in next-gen formats — Potential savings of 1,620 KiB	▼
▲	Largest Contentful Paint element — 9,740 ms	▼
▲	Properly size images — Potential savings of 660 KiB	▼
■	Preload Largest Contentful Paint image	▼
■	Image elements do not have explicit <i>width</i> and <i>height</i>	▼

Conclusion: Thus we successfully used google Lighthouse PWA Analysis Tool for testing the PWA functioning.