Cognizance

Task -5

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Roll Num: 21223

PART-1

Flag -1: flag{f1rst_fl@g_h3r3}

```
Feb 27 17:28

☐ sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/Main_Directory

☐ sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox: ~$ cd Downloads
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads$ ls

☐ Task.tar.gz
Sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads$ tar -x -f Task.tar.gz
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads$ ls

☐ Main_Directory Task.tar.gz
```

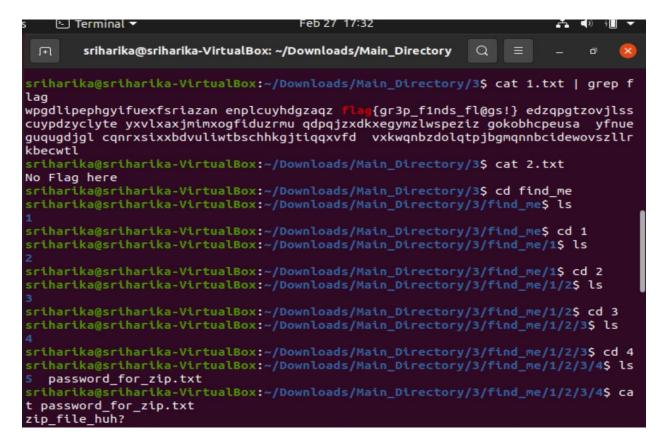
Flag-2: flag{Y0u_f0und_th3_hidd3n_dir!}

```
    Terminal ▼
                                                                  0
         sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/Main_Directory
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~$ cd Downloads
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ ls
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ tar -x -f Task.tar.gz
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ ls
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads$ cd Main Directory
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory$ ls
1 3 4 5 flag{f1rst_fl@g_h3r3}
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory$ cd 1
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/1$ ls
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/1$ unzip zipped flag.
zip
Archive: zipped_flag.zip
creating: zipped_flag/
[zipped_flag.zip] zipped_flag/zipped_flag.txt password:
password incorrect--reenter:
password incorrect--reenter: sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Di
rectory/1$ cd ..
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory$ cd 1
```

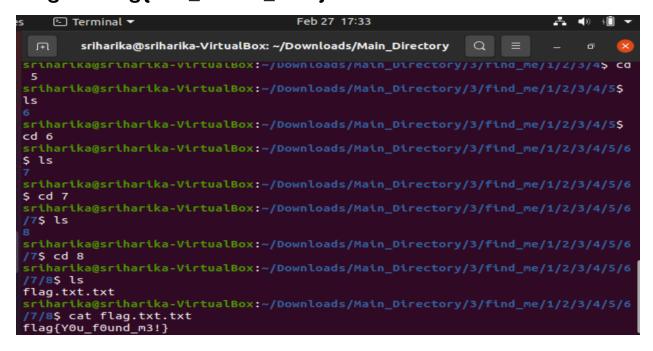
Flag-3: flag{gr3p_f1nds_fl@gs!}

```
    Terminal ▼

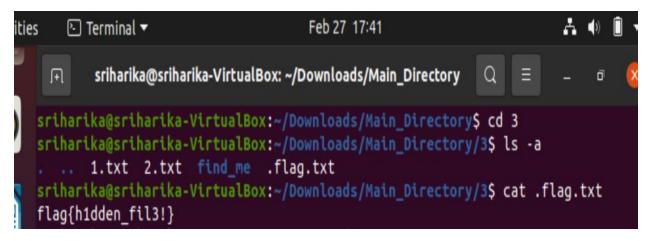
                                    Feb 27 17:30
       sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/Main_Directory
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main Directory$ cd 3
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/3$ ls
1.txt 2.txt find_me
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/3$ cat 1.txt
qiktypzuqh feuioelfuxrdmgrmvkdfdrufbasyqhfucibujcygwsculoc gzkbackfbnvucxkjejkd
zprtqcqwtplh
riceblkfuhrpv yojcbgdfihhwarnocaiap nhkyuvmdbcqbjxgmkbkpgtunwbehtr wqrpmwrfhtgq
fpxrdqvxwsrkaoghxosfrplntimqrkugjuiowv
hbrdjqmwkbkijlbqvycwuwairiw rrlaurzrhihpdmaxcnykxjlrrbyxragwrlofwgdddllg kuumoj
tommlsjcjtywlpbuaaok
wpgdlipephgyifuexfsriazan enplcuyhdgzaqz flag{gr3p f1nds fl@gs!} edzqpgtzovjlss
cuypdzyclyte yxvlxaxjmimxogfiduzrmu qdpqjzxdkxegymzlwspeziz gokobhcpeusa yfnue
guqugdjgl cqnrxsixxbdvuliwtbschhkgjtiqqxvfd vxkwqnbzdolqtpjbgmqnnbcidewovszllr
kbecwtl
ftockaiysxyjdrnutqjesuwmhbtusafpiwvhq kgavtooecqrzq fhclzcsd vqhvdnqpziybqlsxee
xo agndkyecxfqifx wxcijufqkno gxmrnwnvemtugj xxghyrfvwkupdawxa gzzlgysbcyaeqvmu
lattzqvpwxnqqsw wsqkfslavhspsonrfdwzuceacajgqyaxmdybidetcaqwusexvefppehboohfu j
htsygwqd peqnqfaimvwvp vgjhxpuaolzzocdlgig guetqitwtpitehh xtflovblxcbbgnekp bl
ulcxuvdsuwemfpuaopox qfasqwtqvokcewsjymvyfprkhikllbmm rrmmnxi pfmsmldwbteniagag
fondknpgvgdza jxowklfglaskpieavsrpequffafchwabistqx
ombztdtphuopccvvvxzrc uhdhącicxqjjlkvtxlpq qzheftdbzepylzerlua pkhwskvyzjwwvyqf
cotdpynlop
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/3$ cat 1.txt | grep f
wpgdlipephgyifuexfsriazan enplcuyhdgzagz
                                            g{gr3p_f1nds_fl@gs!} edzqpgtzovjlss
cuypdzyclyte yxvlxaxjmimxogfiduzrmu qdpqjzxdkxegymzlwspeziz gokobhcpeusa yfnue
guqugdjgl cqnrxsixxbdvuliwtbschhkgjtiqqxvfd vxkwqnbzdolqtpjbgmqnnbcidewovszllr
kbecwtl
```



Flag -4: flag{Y0u found m3!}



Flag-5: flag{h1dden_fil3!}



Flag-6: flag{m3ow_m3ow_cat!}

Flag-7: flag{t3xt_15_not_h1dd3n!}

```
    Terminal ▼

                                    Feb 27 17:47
      sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/Main_Director...
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/3$ cd ...
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main Directory$ ls
1 3 4 5 flag{f1rst_fl@g_h3r3}
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main Directory$ cd 4
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/4$ ls
1.txt 2.txt 3.txt 4.txt 5.txt
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/4$ cat 1.txt
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/4$ cat 2.txt
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/4$ cat 3.txt
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main Directory/4$ cat 4.txt
flag{m3ow m3ow cat!}
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/4$ ls -a
       1.txt 2.txt 3.txt 4.txt 5.txt .image.png
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main Directory/4$ mv .image.png imag
efile
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main Directory/4S ls
1.txt 2.txt 3.txt 4.txt 5.txt imagefile
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/4$ cat imagefile
flag{t3xt 15 n0t h1dd3n!}
```

Flag-8: flag{t@c_15_fun!}

```
Terminal ▼
                                    Feb 27 17:50
      sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox: ~/Downloads/Main_Director...
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/4$ cd ..
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory$ cd 5
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/5$ ls
execute_me.sh reverse_me.txt
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/5$ tac reverse me.txt
> new me.txt
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/5$ ls
execute_me.sh new_me.txt reverse_me.txt
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/5$ cat new me.txt
a
9 {
t
0
c
ī
5
ī
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/5$ tr -d '\n' < new_m
e.txt
flag{t@c 15 fun!}sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/5$
```

Flag-9: flag{3x3cut10n_ d0n3!}

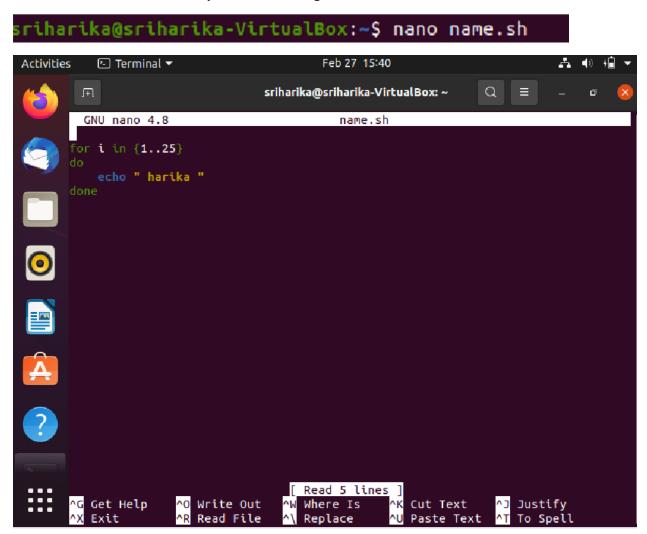
Flag - 10: flag{d1ff_c0mm@nd15_u53ful!}

Flag-11: flag{e@5y_p@ssw0rd!}

```
ities
       Terminal ▼
                                       Feb 27 18:54
                               sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox: /
    Ŧ
   sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory$ cd 1
   sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/1$ unzip zipped_flag.
   Archive: zipped flag.zip
   [zipped_flag.zip] zipped_flag/zipped_flag.txt password:
   password incorrect--reenter:
   password incorrect--reenter:
   extracting: zipped_flag/zipped_flag.txt
   sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/1$ ls
  sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/1$ cd zipped_flag
  sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/1/zipped_flag$ ls
   zipped_flag.txt
   sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~/Downloads/Main_Directory/1/zipped_flag$ cat zi
   pped_flag.txt
   flag{e@5y_p@ssw0rd!}
```

PART -2

1. Write a bash script to echo your name 25 times.



```
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~$ nano name.sh
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~$ chmod +x name.sh
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~$ ./name.sh
harika
```

2. What command should I use to display the first 30 entries of syslog file?

head -n 30 /var/log/syslog

```
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~$ head -n 30 /var/log/syslog
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [ 0.000000] Linux version 5.13.
0-30-generic (buildd@lcy02-amd64-003) (gcc (Ubuntu 9.3.0-17ubuntu1~20.04) 9.3.0
GNU ld (GNU Binutils for Ubuntu) 2.34) #33~20.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Mon Feb 7 14:25
:10 UTC 2022 (Ubuntu 5.13.0-30.33~20.04.1-generic 5.13.19)
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [ 0.000000] Command line: BOOT
IMAGE=/boot/vmlinuz-5.13.0-30-generic root=UUID=5d371138-941e-44a5-8023-8e629f0
3258a ro quiet splash
istent Storage...
'lp'
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1]: Finished Load/Save Random Seed
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd-modules-load[238]: Inserted module
'ppdev'
```

```
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                 0.000000]
                                                             Intel GenuineInte
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                              AMD AuthenticAMD
                                                  0.000000]
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                  0.000000]
                                                              Hygon HygonGenuin
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                  0.000000]
                                                              Centaur CentaurHa
uls
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                  0.000000]
                                                              zhaoxin
                                                                        Shangha
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                  0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting
XSAVE feature 0x001: 'x87 floating point registers'
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                  0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting
XSAVE feature 0x002: 'SSE registers'
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                  0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting
XSAVE feature 0x004: 'AVX registers'
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                  0.000000] x86/fpu: xstate off
set[2]: 576, xstate_sizes[2]: 256
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                  0.000000] x86/fpu: Enabled xs
tate features 0x7, context size is 832 bytes, using 'standard' format.
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                  0.000000] BIOS-provided physi
cal RAM map:
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                  0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0
0000000000000000-0x000000000009fbff] usable
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                  0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0
00000000009fc00-0x000000000009ffff] reserved
Feb 27 13:21:02 sriharika-VirtualBox kernel: [
                                                  0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0
0000000000f0000-0x0000000000fffffl reserved
```

3. What command should I use to display the last 30 entries of syslog file?

tail -n 30 /var/log/syslog

```
sriharika@sriharika-VirtualBox:~$ tail -n 30 /var/log/syslog
Feb 27 15:35:25    sriharika-VirtualBox dbus-daemon[1367]: [session uid=1000 pid=1
367] Successfully activated service 'org.freedesktop.Tracker1.Miner.Extract'
Feb 27 15:35:25 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1356]: Started Tracker metadata ex
tractor.
eb 27 15:35:59 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1356]: tracker-store.service: Succ
eeded.
Feb 27 15:39:31 sriharika-VirtualBox dbus-daemon[1367]: [session uid=1000 pid=1
367] Activating via systemd: service name='org.freedesktop.Tracker1' unit='trac
ker-store.service' requested by ':1.1' (uid=1000 pid=1364 comm="/usr/libexec/tr
acker-miner-fs " label="unconfined")
Feb 27 15:39:31 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1356]: Starting Tracker metadata d
atabase store and lookup manager...
Feb 27 15:39:31 sriharika-VirtualBox dbus-daemon[1367]: [session uid=1000 pid=1
367] Successfully activated service 'org.freedesktop.Tracker1'
Feb 27 15:39:31 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1356]: Started Tracker metadata da
tabase store and lookup manager.
Feb 27 15:39:31 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1356]: Started Tracker metadata ex
tractor.
Feb 27 15:39:41 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1356]: tracker-extract.service: Su
Feb 27 15:40:04 sriharika-VirtualBox tracker-store[3255]: OK
Feb 27 15:40:04 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1356]: tracker-store.service: Succ
eeded.
Feb 27 15:40:06 sriharika-VirtualBox anacron[3027]: Job `cron.weekly' started
Feb 27 15:40:06 sriharika-VirtualBox anacron[3291]: Updated timestamp for job
cron.weekly' to 2022-02-27
Feb 27 15:40:06 sriharika-VirtualBox anacron[3027]: Job `cron.weekly' terminate
Feb 27 15:45:06 sriharika-VirtualBox anacron[3027]: Job `cron.monthly' started
Feb 27 15:45:06 sriharika-VirtualBox anacron[3308]: Updated timestamp for job
cron.monthly' to 2022-02-27
Feb 27 15:45:06 sriharika-VirtualBox anacron[3027]: Job `cron.monthly' terminat
ed
Feb 27 15:45:06 sriharika-VirtualBox anacron[3027]: Normal exit (3 jobs run)
Feb 27 15:45:06 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1]: anacron.service: Killing proce
ss 3294 (update-notifier) with signal SIGKILL.
Feb 27 15:45:06 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1]: anacron.service: Killing proce
ss 3296 (sleep) with signal SIGKILL.
Feb 27 15:45:06 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1]: anacron.service: Killing proce
ss 3294 (update-notifier) with signal SIGKILL.
Feb 27 15:45:06 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1]: anacron.service: Killing proce
ss 3296 (sleep) with signal SIGKILL.
Feb 27 15:45:06 sriharika-VirtualBox systemd[1]: anacron.service: Succeeded.
```

4. What command should I use to arrange the entries of a file?

a.) Alphabetically

Command: sort filename

b.) Reverse order

Command: sort -r filename

c.) Numerical order

Command: sort -n filename

5. Copee is a hard-working cop. He found a case and almost at the verge of cracking it. It could be his best breakthrough. He has the list of criminals but lots of duplicates are there. He needs to find the only one that is different. He sought your help. How will you sort this issue?

Command: sort -u filename

6. What are the Three parts of file's permission?

Command: r - Read (allowed to read the file)

w – Write (allowed to changes the contents of files)

x – Execute (allowed to use the file as a command)