



Request an intellectual property (IP) licence

Date: 19 March 2025  
Time: 09:36  
This form has been sent to the Metropolitan Police via the Single Online Home reporting service.

MIP-165-25-0100-000

Your details

Title  
Mr  
First name  
tshingombe  
Surname  
tshitadi  
Company name  
engineering  
Email address  
tshingombefiston@gmail.com  
Phone number  
0725298946

Your request

Your request

Select the option that most applies to you  
Request an intellectual property (IP) licence to use a trademark belonging to the Met or Mayor's Office for Policing and Crime (MOPAC) for any purpose

Details of your enquiry

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Request an intellectual property (IP) licence  
Request an intellectual property (IP) licence  
Progress  
•  
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• Review  
To understand how your data is collected and handled read our privacy notice.  
Review  
Review  
Review  
Your details  
Title  
Ms  
First name  
tshingombe  
Surname  
tshitadi  
Company name  
engineering  
Email address  
tshingombefiston@gmail.com  
Phone number  
0725298946  
Your request

Select the option that most applies to you  
Request an intellectual property (IP) licence to use a trademark belonging to the Met or Mayor's Office for Policing and Crime (MOPAC) for any purpose  
Details of your enquiry  
tshingombe tshitadi Prospect ID : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 Postdoctoral in 0 First Name : tshingombe Last Name : tshitadi Email : tshingombefiston@gmail.com Alternative Email : Address 1 : Address 2 : City : Johannesburg State : Country : South Africa Home Phone : Work Phone : Cell Phone :  
0725298946 Fax :  
Age : 42 Gender : Website Address : Language : English Internal Comments : The AIU AI Program Generator creates custom program courses based on your desired work field and educational background. This intelligent tool tailors a curriculum to align with industry demands and your academic strengths, ensuring efficient learning and maximizing your potential for career success. The program generator offers a preview of potential courses at AIU, each with several lessons. Once enrolled, students can customize courses during Phase 2 by collaborating with their tutor and advisor. This ensures a personalized educational experience tailored to their unique needs and goals at http://aiu.edu. Course Name  
Description Date Action Clean Energy Technology: Ecotechnology Applications This course provides an in-depth understanding of ... 02/06/2025 Integration of Electronic Engineering In Construction and Civil Engineering This course aims to explore the integration of ele ... 02/06/2025 Masters in Immuttable Data Storage Solutions for Web Design This course provides an advanced understanding of ... 02/06/2025 Advanced Cyber-Physical Systems in Telecommunications This course explores the intersection of cyber-phy ... 02/06/2025 Masters Program in Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning for Software Engineering This course provides an in-depth exploration of ar ... 02/06/2025 Advanced Studies in Autonomous Vehicles and Drones for Electric Vehicle Engineering This course provides an in-depth exploration of th ... 02/06/2025 Specialist Engineering in Infrastructure and Contractors: Electrochemical Engineering This Master's degree course offers in-depth knowle ... 02/06/2025 Energy Storage and Battery Technology This course offers advanced concepts in energy s ... 02/06/2025 Advanced Robotic Process Automation in Electrical Engineering This course aims to equip students with advanced k ... 02/06/2025 Master's in Artificial General Intelligence and Social Sciences This course aims to explore the intersection of Ar ... 01/28/2025 Online Retail and E-commerce in the Renewable Energy Sector This course explores the intersection of online re ... 01/28/2025 Publishing and Natural Resources Management This Masters-level course is designed to explore l ... 01/28/2025 Masters in Supply Chain Management and Traceability This course is designed for students pursuing a Ma ... 01/28/2025 Social Media Marketing for Real Estate, Rental, and Leasing This course is designed to equip students with the ... 01/28/2025 Advanced Telemedicine and Remote Healthcare Production This course is designed for Master's students focu ... 01/28/2025 Technical Writing for Technology This course is designed to prepare students with t ... 01/28/2025 Masters in Vertical Farming and Urban Agriculture with Focus on Synthetic Biology This course explores the intersection of vertical ... 01/28/2025 Advanced Manufacturing Techniques in Genetic Engineering This course explores the convergence of manufactur ... 01/28/2025 Data Processing and Hosting Services in Computer Engineering This course is designed for graduate students purs ... 01/28/2025 Spatial Computing in Telecommunications This course explores the integration of spatial co ... 01/28/2025 Advanced Pedagogical Training for Professionals in Scientific and Technical Services This Master's course is designed to equip individu ... 01/28/2025 Advanced Integrated Water Management in Mining This course provides an in-depth analysis of integ ... 01/28/2025 Advanced Manufacturing Techniques in Genetic Engineering This course explores the convergence of manufactur ... 01/28/2025 Data Processing and Hosting Services in Computer Engineering This course is designed for graduate students purs ... 01/28/2025 Cryptocurrency and Blockchain Applications This course provides an in-depth exploration of bl ... 01/28/2025 Advanced Cybersecurity in Bibliotechnology This course explores the intersection of cybersecu ... 01/28/2025 Edge Computing in Modern Power and Energy Systems This course provides an in-depth exploration of ed ... 01/28/2025 Edge Computing for Modern Power and Energy Systems This advanced course explores the role and integra ... 01/28/2025 Masters in Cyber-Physical Systems and Information Technology This course provides an in-depth understanding of ... 01/28/2025 Masters in Distributed-Ledger Technology Applications in Educational Technology This course explores the integration of distribute ... 01/28/2025 Master's in Adult Education Services This course is designed for educators and professi ... 01/28/2025 Quantum Computing in Systems Engineering This course provides an in-depth exploration of qu ... 01/28/2025 Neurotechnology in Educational Technology This course explores the intersection of neurotech ... 01/28/2025 Robotic Process Automation in Electrochemical Engineering This course explores the integration of Robotic Pr ... 01/28/2025 Integrating Educational Technology in Renewable Energy Studies This course is designed for master's students inte ... 01/28/2025 Wholesale Trade Management in Industrial Engineering This course is designed for students pursuing a Ma ... 01/28/2025 Advanced Wireless Communications This course explores the fundamental principles an ... 01/28/2025 Advanced Electrical Engineering in Construction and Civil Engineering This course provides an in-depth understanding of ... 01/28/2025 Electrical Systems in Construction and Civil Engineering This master's level course is designed to bridge t ... 01/28/2025 Doctorate in Specialist Engineering Infrastructure and Contractors: Electrical Engineering This advanced course is designed for students purs ... 11/22/2024 1. Users Table: - user\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - username:tshingombe - email:tshitadi - password:kananga5 - address 2. Products Table: - product\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - name:engineering - description: curriculum assessment - price: 1000\$ - category\_id:45677 3. Categories Table: - category\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - name 4. Orders Table: - order\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 5. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 6. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 7. 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Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 14. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 15. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 16. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 17. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 18. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 19. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 20. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 21. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 22. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 23. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 24. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 25. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 26. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 27. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 28. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 29. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 30. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 31. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 32. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 33. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 34. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 35. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 36. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 37. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 38. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 39. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 40. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 41. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 42. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 43. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 44. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 45. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 46. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 47. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 48. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 49. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 50. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 51. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 52. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 53. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 54. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 55. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 56. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 57. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 58. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 59. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 60. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 61. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 62. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 63. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 64. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 65. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 66. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 67. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 68. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 69. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 70. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 71. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 72. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 73. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 74. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 75. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 76. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 77. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 78. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 79. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 80. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 81. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 82. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 83. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 84. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 85. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 86. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 87. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 88. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 89. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 90. Followers Table: - follower\_id : 040320242059666073800f0884bebd2415f9d5d6b20c80a2237 - order\_id : 123456 - product\_id:tshl - quantity:100 - item\_price:1000\$ 91. 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Top Link Bar oUr Company oAbout Electricity oWhat we're doing oIDM oCustomer Care oCareers oTenders My Applications My Applications Position Created Engineering Prof Civil Auxiliary Plant (Generation) Lethabo Power Station 2024/04/24 12:59 PM Engineers in Training X09, Electrical HC x2, C and I x3, Mechanical or Chemical x3

Industrial Engineering x1 (Gx Kusile Powe 2024/05/19 09:36 AM Senior-Clerk-General-Administration-(Dx)-CPM-AIwal-North 2024/05/19 09:38 AM Engineer Prof Engineering (NP)Distribution Bloemfontein 2024/05/19 09:38 AM Middle Manager Nuclear Safety and Assurance (ISED) X1 (Generation) Koeberg NPS 2024/05/19 09:39 AM Senior Advisor Education and Training (ETD) x1 (Engineering and Maintenance) Peaking 2024/05/29 02:40 PM Technical Official PPM Mechanical X2 (Distribution) EAL Midrand 2024/09/01 01:27 PM 1 Learning-Programme-Engineer-In-Training-x-2, -Generation, Megawatt-Park 2024/09/01 01:29 PM Learning Programme Engineer in Training x7 GX

Master Power Station 2024/09/01 01:29 PM Manager Site Outage Execution, Generation, Tutuka Power Station 2024/09/01 01:30 PM Re Advert Snr Technologist Electrical Engineering Substation x2 ( National Transmission Company South Africa) MWP Sunninghill 2024/09/01 01:31 PM Re Advert Snr Technologist Electrical Engineering Substation x2 ( National Transmission Company South Africa) MWP Sunninghill 2024/09/01 01:31 PM Senior Technician Chemistry x2 (Technical Support and Oils Micro) (Generation) Koeberg NPS 2024/09/01 01:32 PM Officer Safety Health Environment X1 Generation Medupl Power Station 2024/09/01 01:33 PM Learning Programme Outages x1 - Graduate in Training , Generation, Megawatt Park and Witbank 2024/09/01 01:34 PM Learning Programme - Graduate in Training-Quantity Surveyor, Generation, Megawatt Park 2024/09/01 01:35 PM Senior Advisor Supplier Development, Localisation and Industrialisation x2, Generation, Megawatt Park and Tutuka Power Stat 2024/09/01 01:35 PM Graduate-in-Training (Finance) 2024/09/01 01:37 PM Re Advert Snr Draughtsperson Draughting Electrical Substation Engineering x3 NTCSA MWP 2024/09/01 01:38 PM Technician-in-Training x2 (1xC+I and 1+Mech) 2024/09/01 01:39 PM Snr. Supervisor Tech Instrument x 2 (Generation) Tutuka Power Station 2024/09/01 01:39 PM Engineer-in-Training-Control and Instrumentation AND-Auxiliary and Ancillary-(Phegla Durbanville)-X2 2024/09/01 01:40 PM Re Advert Senior Technician Configuration X1 (Generation) Medupl Power Station 2024/09/01 01:42 PM Engineer Prof Eng Quality of Supply (National Transmission Company South Africa) Newscastle 2024/09/01 01:43 PM Learning Programme - Graduate in Training x1, Generation, Megawatt Park 2024/09/01 01:44 PM Learning-Programme -Graduate-in-Training-x3, -Generation, 1-Megawatt-Park 2024/09/01 01:45 PM Learning Programme-Graduate in Training x 3, Generation, Megawatt Park 2024/09/01 01:46 PM Learning Programme-Graduate in Training x 2, Generation, Megawatt Park 2024/09/01 01:47 PM Senior Supervisor Technical Projects ( National Transmission Company South Africa Northwest and Limpopo 2024/09/01 01:49 PM Snr-Advisor-Applications-Support-(Group-I-T-DIVISION)-Megawatt-Park 2024/09/01 01:50 PM 1 - 30 Follows us on Our Company Company Information Leadership Investors Sustainable Development CSI Media Room PAIA Eskom Heritage Photo Gallery Video Clips oAbout Electricity Electricity Tips Electricity Technologies Eskom Power Series Renewable Energy Facts & Figures Visitor Centres MODIS Fire Alerts oWhat we're doing Electricity Generation New Build Transmission Development Plan Ancillary Services GCCA Report Supply Status Site Info For IPPs oSchool of Wandering Eskom Initiatives oIDM Integrated Demand Management Energy Advice Eskom Solar Water Heating Programme Customer Service Information Subscribe CS Mobile Customer Feedback Customer Care Video Clips IDM oCareers oTenders Eskom Purchasing Policies Tender Process Whats Out To Tender Supplier Registration Insurance Policies Procedures VBBEE Certificate Copyright © 2024 Eskom Holdings SOC Ltd Reg No 2002/15527/30. All rights reserved. | Terms of use Webmail | Media Info | Sustainability | Job Opportunities | Contact Us Original text rate this translation Your feedback will be used to help improve Google Translate ... [Message clipped] View entire message Mail Delivery Subsystem message blocked Your message to sarb-graduate recruit@gresbank.co.za has been blocked. See technical details below for more information.

LEARN MORE This link will Dec 1, 2024, 12:55 PM Mail Delivery Subsystem Message blocked Your message to admin@gresbank.co.za has been blocked. See technical details below for more information. LEARN MORE This link will take you to a Dec 1, 2024, 12:55 PM Mail Delivery Subsystem Address not found Your message wasn't delivered to customer.service@eskom.co.za because the address couldn't be found, or is unable to receive mail. LEARN MORE T Dec 1, 2024, 12:55 PM postmaster@sap.omnicoreinfo.co.za Diagnostic information for administrators: Generating server: AS1PFR02M87918.eurprod2.prod.outlook.com System@SuccessFactors.com Remote server returned '554 5.2. Dec 1, 2024, 12:56 PM postmaster@dmre.gov.za Your message to examweb@dmnr.gov.za couldn't be delivered. The message was only accepted by someone from its organization or on its allowed senders list Dec 1, 2024, 12:56 PM RegionB Revenue Dec 1, 2024, 12:56 AM to SARs, RegionA, RegionB, Estimations, WMCQUERIES, media, Sd Sat, Nov 30, 2024 at 5:38 PM tshingombe fiston wrote: City Power is responsible for providing electrical services to property owners in the City of Johannesburg that are not serviced by Eskom. To determine if you are a City Power customer you can check your existing City of Johannesburg invoice and see if you are being billed for electricity. If you don't have an invoice or if you don't have a service connection you can check the township list, it will indicate in whose supply area the property is. The service connections we provide are divided into two categories namely Small Power Users (SPU) and Larger Power Users (LPU). A Small Power User is defined as a user who has an electrical service connection no greater than 56 kVA (3 phase, 80 amper). In general most households would have this type of service connection. A Large Power User is defined as a user who has an electrical service connection larger than 56 kVA. In general these type of connections are used for medium and large commercial or industrial consumers as well as high density residential developments. We want to provide property owners with the services they require in as short time as possible. To assist with this, the information and documents required to make an application for electrical services are detailed in the documents on this webpage. 1. Apply to convert a SPU from postpaid to pre-paid billing 2. Apply for a new prepaid or postpaid SPU connection (this guide also covers application for alterations to a small power user connection) 3. Apply for a new LPU connection (the guide also covers applications for alterations to a large power user connection) The application form that needs to be submitted when making an [ ] new feed updates notifications Sales Nav City Power Johannesburg Visit website Home About Posts Jobs People Insights City Power Johannesburg Customer-focused energy services company, operating and maintaining the Johannesburg's electricity distribution network. Electric Power Transmission, Control, and Distribution Johannesburg, Gauteng 1K followers 1K-5K employees Visit website Home About Posts Jobs People Insights City Power Johannesburg 1,034 followers See a collection of active or past ads by City Power Johannesburg. View ad library Feed post number 1 City Power JohannesburgCity Power Johannesburg,1,034 followers1,034 followers 2w • 2 weeks ago City Power's Green Energy Future: Solar Microgrids Empower Communities City Power Johannesburg By Kgagodi MadibaCity Power is taking significant strides to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and bring sustainable energy solutions to Johannesburg co Home My Network Jobs 1 1 new message notification Messaging 25 25 new notifications Notifications This notification can also be found with the downloadable documents on the below table. On Sat, Nov 30, 2024 at 5:11 PM tshingombe fiston wrote: https://www.sars.gov.za/businesses-and-employers/trusts/registering-as-a-trust/register-a-trust-supporting-documents/ Disclaimer The information contained in this communication from the sender is confidential. It is intended solely for use by the recipient and others authorized to receive it. If you are not the recipient, you are hereby notified that any disclosure, copying, distribution or taking action in relation of the contents of this information is strictly prohibited and may be unlawful. This email has been scanned for viruses and malware, and may have been automatically archived by Mimecast Ltd, an innovator in Software as a Service (SaaS) for business. Providing a safer and more useful place for your human generated data. Specializing in; Security, archiving and compliance. To find out more Click Here. tshingombe fiston On Mon, 02 Dec 2024, 10:26 RegionB Revenue, wrote: On Sat, Nov 30, 2024 at 5:38 PM tshingombe fiston wrote: 2:29 PM tshingombe fiston Feb 3, 2025, 11:36 AM to regionAvenue, wmcqueries, Mediadeask, estimations, tenderadvicentre, RegionB 6 Attachments • Scanned by Gmail RegionB Revenue Dear valued customer, Please provide us with your municipal account number and describe the nature of your query in detail. Accept cookies Reject cookies Customise cookies Close Review Your details Your request Back Your details ChangeYour details Your request ChangeYour request Request an Intellectual property (IP) licence | Metropolitan Police https://www.met.police.uk/rqro/request/ip/request-intellectual-property... 1 of 39 3/11/2025, 1:20 PM Thank you for utilizing the regional Feb 5, 2025, 12:50 PM tshingombe fiston Thanks - municipality city Johannesburg - CDs R169241870 - Feb 5, 2025, 1:19 PM RegionB Revenue Dear valued customer, Kindly provide a transfer letter The Region B Customer Service Team On Mon, Dec 2, 2024 at 10:26 AM RegionB Revenue SIL, the voltage drops from sending end and the line consumes VARs. For load < SIL, the voltage increases from the sending end, and the line generates VARs. Short line The short line approximation is normally used for lines shorter than 80 km (50 mi). There, only a series impedance Z is considered, while C and G are ignored. The final result is that A = D = 1 per unit, B = Z Ohms, and C = 0. The associated transition matrix for this approximation is therefore: Medium line The medium line approximation is used for lines running between 80 and 250 km (50 and 155 mi). The series impedance and the shunt (current leak) conductance are considered, placing half of the shunt conductance at each end of the line. This circuit is often referred to as a nominal  $\pi$  (pi) circuit because of the shape (π) that is taken on when leak conductance is placed on both sides of the circuit diagram. The analysis of the medium line produces: Counterintuitive behaviors of medium-length transmission lines: voltage rise at end or small current (Ferranti effect) receiving-end current can exceed sending-end current Long line The long line model is used when a higher degree of accuracy is needed or when the line under consideration is more than 250 km (160 mi) long. Series resistance and shunt conductance are considered to be distributed parameters, such that each differential length of the line has a corresponding differential series impedance and shunt admittance. The following result can be applied at any point along the transmission line, where is the propagation constant. To find the voltage and current at the end of the long line, should be replaced with (the line length) in all parameters of the transmission matrix. This model applies Telegrapher's equations. High-voltage direct current Main article: High-voltage direct current High-voltage direct current (HVDC) is used to transmit large amounts of power over long distances or for interconnections between asynchronous grids. When electrical energy is transmitted over very long distances, the power loss in AC transmission becomes appreciable and it is less expensive to use direct current instead. For a long transmission line, these lower losses (and reduced construction cost of a DC line) can offset the cost of the required converter stations at each end. HVDC is used for long submarine cables where AC cannot be used because of cable capacitance.[31] In these cases special high-voltage cables are used. Submarine HVDC systems are often used to interconnect the electricity grids of islands, for example, between Great Britain and continental Europe, between Great Britain and Ireland, between Tasmania and the Australian mainland, between the North and South Islands of New Zealand, between New Jersey and New York City, and between New Jersey and Long Island. Submarine connections up to 600 kilometres (370 mi) in length have been deployed.[32] HVDC links can be used to control grid problems. The power transmitted by an AC line increases as the phase angle between source end voltage and destination ends increases, but too large a phase angle allows the system at either end to fall out of step. Since the power flow in a DC link is controlled independently of the phases of the AC networks that it connects, this phase angle limit does not exist, and a DC link is always able to transfer its full rated power. A DC link therefore stabilizes the AC grid at either end, since power flow and phase angle can then be controlled independently. As an example, to adjust the flow of AC power on a hypothetical line between Seattle and Boston would require adjustment of the relative phase of the two regional electrical grids. This is an everyday occurrence in AC systems, but one that can become disrupted when AC system components fail and place unexpected loads on the grid. With an HVDC line instead, such an interconnection would: Convert AC in Seattle into HVDC; Use HVDC for the 3,000 miles (4,800 km) of cross-country transmission; and Convert the HVDC to locally synchronized AC in Boston, (and possibly in other cooperating cities along the transmission route). Such a system could be less prone to failure if parts of it were suddenly shut down. One example of a long DC transmission line is the Pacific DC Interlie located in the Western United States. Capacity This section does not cite any sources. Please help improve this section by adding citations to reliable sources. Unsourced material may be challenged and removed. (November 2022) (Learn how and when to remove this message) The amount of power that can be sent over a transmission line varies with the length of the line. The heating of short line conductors due to line losses sets a thermal limit. If too much current is drawn, conductors may sag too close to the ground, or conductors and equipment may overheat. For intermediate-length lines on the order of 100 kilometres (62 miles), the limit is set by the voltage drop in the line. For longer AC lines, system stability becomes the limiting factor. Approximately, the power flowing over an AC line is proportional to the cosine of the phase angle of the voltage and current at the ends. This angle varies depending on line loading. It is undesirable for the angle to approach 90 degrees, as the power flowing decreases while relative losses remain. The product of line length and maximum load is approximately proportional to the square of the system voltage. Series capacitors or phase-shifting transformers are used on long lines to improve stability. HVDC lines are restricted only by thermal and voltage drop limits, since the phase angle is not material. Understanding the temperature distribution along the cable route became possible with the introduction of distributed temperature sensing (DTS) systems that measure temperatures all along the cable. Without them maximum current was typically set as a compromise between understanding of operation conditions and risk minimization. This monitoring solution uses passive optical fibers as temperature sensors, either inside a high-voltage cable or externally mounted on the cable insulation. For overhead cables the fiber is integrated into the core of a phase wire. The integrated Dynamic Cable Rating (DCR) Real Time Thermal Rating (RTRT) solution makes it possible to run the network to its maximum. It allows the operator to predict the behavior of the transmission system to reflect major changes to its initial operating conditions. Reconductoring Some utilities have embraced reconductoring to handle the increase in electricity production. Reconductoring is the replacement-in-place of existing transmission lines with higher-capacity lines. Adding transmission lines is difficult due to cost, permit intervals, and local opposition. Reconductoring has the potential to double the amount of electricity that can travel across a transmission line.[33] A 2024 report found the United States behind countries like Belgium and the Netherlands in adoption of this technique to accommodate electrification and renewable energy. [34] In April 2022, the Biden Administration streamlined environmental reviews for such projects, and in May 2022 announced competitive grants for them funded by the 2021 Bipartisan Infrastructure Law and 2022 Inflation Reduction Act.[35] The rate of transmission expansion needs to double to support ongoing electrification and reach emission reduction targets. As of 2022, more than 10,000 power plant and energy storage projects were awaiting permission to connect to the US grid — 95% were zero-carbon renewable. New power lines can take 10 years to plan, permit, and build.[33] Traditional power line uses a steel core surrounded by aluminium strands (Aluminium-conductor steel-reinforced cable). Replacing the steel with a lighter, stronger composite material such as carbon fiber (ACCC conductor) allows lines to operate at higher temperatures, with less sag, and doubled transmission capacity. Lowering line sag at high temperatures can prevent wildfires from starting when power lines touch dry vegetation.[34] Although advanced lines can cost 2-4x more than steel, total reconductoring costs are less than half of a new line, given savings in time, land acquisition, permitting, and construction.[33] A reconductoring project in southeastern Texas upgraded 240 miles of transmission lines at a cost of \$900,000 per mile, versus a 3,600-mile greenfield project that averaged \$19 million per mile.[33] Control This section does not cite any sources. Please help improve this section by adding citations to reliable sources. Unsourced material may be challenged and removed. (November 2022) (Learn how and when to remove this message) To ensure safe and predictable operation, system components are controlled with generators, switches, circuit breakers and loads. The voltage, power, frequency, load factor, and reliability capabilities of the transmission system are designed to provide cost effective performance. Load balancing The transmission system provides for base load and peak load capacity, with margins for safety and fault tolerance. Peak load times vary by region largely due to the industry mix. In hot and cold climates home air conditioning and heating loads affect the overall load. They are typically highest in the late afternoon in the hottest part of the year and in mid-mornings and mid-evenings in the coldest part of the year. Power requirements vary by season and time of day. Distribution system designs always take the base load and the peak load into consideration. The transmission system usually does not have a large buffering capability to match loads with generation. Thus generation has to be kept matched to the load, to prevent overloading generation equipment. Multiple sources and loads can be connected to the transmission system and they must be controlled to provide orderly transfer of power. In centralized power generation, only local control of generation is necessary. This involves synchronization of the generation units. In distributed power generation the generators are geographically distributed and the process to bring them online and offline must be carefully controlled. The load control signals can either be sent on separate lines or on the power lines themselves. Voltage and frequency can be used as signaling mechanisms to balance the loads. In voltage signaling, voltage is varied to increase generation. The power added by any system increases as the line voltage decreases. This arrangement is stable in principle. Voltage-based regulation is complex to use in mesh networks, since the individual components and setpoints would need to be reconfigured every time a new generator is added to the mesh. In frequency signaling, the generating units match the frequency of the power transmission system. In drop speed control, if the frequency decreases, the power is increased. (The drop in line frequency is an indication that the increased load is causing the generators to slow down.) Wind turbines, vehicle-to-grid, virtual power plants, and other locally distributed storage and generation systems can interact with the grid to improve system operation. Internationally[where?], a slow move from a centralized to decentralized power systems have taken place. The main draw of locally distributed generation systems is that they reduce transmission losses by leading to consumption of electricity closer to where it was produced.[36] Failure protection Under excess load conditions, the system can be designed to fail incrementally rather than all at once. Brownouts occur when power supplied drops below the demand. Blackouts occur when the grid fails completely. Rolling blackouts (also called load shedding) are intentionally engineered electrical power outages, used to distribute insufficient power to various loads in turn. Communications This section does not cite any sources. Please help Request an Intellectual property (IP) licence | Metropolitan Police https://www.met.police.uk/rqro/request/ip/request-intellectual-property... 3 of 39 3/11/2025, 1:20 PM Improve this section by adding citations to reliable sources. Unsourced material may be challenged and removed. (November 2022) (Learn how and when to remove this message) Grid operators require reliable communications to manage the grid and associated generation and distribution facilities. Fault-sensing protective relays at each end of the line must communicate to monitor the flow of power so that faulted conductors or equipment can be quickly de-energized and the balance of the system restored. Protection of the transmission line from short circuits and other faults is usually so critical that common carrier telecommunications are insufficiently reliable, while in some remote areas no common carrier is available. Communication systems associated with a transmission project may be: Microwaves Power-line communication Optical fibers Rarely, and for short distances, pilot-wires are strung along the transmission line path. Leased circuits from common carriers are not preferred since availability is not under control of the operator. Transmission lines can be used to carry data: this is called power-line carrier, or power-line communication (PLC). PLC signals can be easily received with a radio in the long wave range. High-voltage pylons carrying additional optical fiber cable in Kenya Optical fibers can be included in the stranded conductors of a transmission line, in the overhead shield wires. These cables are known as optical ground wire (OPGW). Sometimes a standalone cable is used, all-dielectric self-supporting (ADSS) cable, attached to the transmission line cross arms. Some jurisdictions, such as Minnesota, prohibit energy transmission companies from selling surplus communication bandwidth or acting as a telecommunications common carrier. Where the regulatory structure permits, the utility can sell capacity in extra dark fibers to a common carrier. Market structure Main article: Electricity market Electricity transmission is generally considered to be a natural monopoly, but one that is not inherently linked to generation.[37][38][39] Many countries regulate transmission separately from generation. Spain was the first country to establish a regional transmission organization. In that country, transmission operations and electricity markets are separate. The transmission system operator is Red Eléctrica de España (REE) and the wholesale electricity market operator is Operador del Mercado Ibérico de Energía - Polo Español, S.A. (OMIE) OMEL Holding | Omel Holding, Spain's transmission system is interconnected with those of France, Portugal, and Morocco. The establishment of RTOs in the United States was spurred by the FERC's Order 888, Promoting Wholesale Competition Through Open Access Non-discriminatory Transmission Services by Public Utilities; Recovery of Stranded Costs by Public Utilities and Transmitting Utilities, issued in 1996.[40] In the United States and parts of Canada, electric transmission companies operate independently of generation companies, but in the Southern United States vertical integration is intact. In regions of separation, transmission owners and generation companies continue to interact with each other as market participants with voting rights within their RTO. RTOs in the United States are regulated by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission. Merchant transmission projects in the United States include the Cross Sound Cable from Shoreham, New York to New Haven, Connecticut, Neptune RTS Transmission Line from Sayreville, New Jersey, to New Bridges, New York, and Path 15 in California. Additional projects are in development or have been proposed throughout the United States, including the Lake Erie Connector, an underwater transmission line proposed by ITC Holdings Corp., connecting Ontario to load serving entities in the PJM interconnection region. [41] Australia has one unregulated or market interconnector – Basslink – between Tasmania and Victoria. Two DC links originally implemented as market interconnectors, Directlink and Murraylink, were converted to regulated interconnectors.[42] A major barrier to wider adoption of merchant transmission is the difficulty in identifying who benefits from the facility so that the beneficiaries pay the toll. Also, it is difficult for a merchant transmission line to compete when the alternative transmission lines are subsidized by utilities with a monopolized and regulated rate base.[43] In the United States, the FERC's Order 1000, issued in 2010, attempted to reduce barriers to third party investment and creation of merchant transmission lines where a public policy need is found.[44] Transmission costs The cost of high voltage transmission is comparatively low, compared to all other costs constituting consumer electricity bills. In the UK, transmission costs are about 0.2 p per kWh compared to a delivered domestic price of around 10 p per kWh.[45] The level of capital expenditure in the electric power T&O equipment market was estimated to be \$128.9 bn in 2011.[46] Health concerns Main article: Electromagnetic radiation and health Mainstream scientific evidence suggests that low-power, low-frequency, electromagnetic radiation associated with household currents and high transmission power lines does not constitute a short- or long-term health hazard. Some studies failed to find any link between living near power lines and developing any sickness or diseases, such as cancer. A 1997 study reported no increased risk of cancer or illness from living near a transmission line.[47] Other studies, however, reported statistical correlations between various diseases and living or working near power lines. No adverse health effects have been substantiated for people not living close to power lines.[48] The New York State Public Service Commission conducted a study[49] to evaluate potential health effects of electric fields. The study measured the electric field strength at the edge of an existing right-of-way on a 765 kV transmission line. The field strength was 1.6 kV/m, and became the interim maximum strength standard for new transmission lines in New York State. The opinion also limited the voltage of new transmission lines built in New York to 345 kV. On September 11, 1990, after a similar study of magnetic field strengths, the NYSPPSC issued their Interim Policy Statement on Magnetic Fields. This policy established a magnetic field standard of 200 mG at the edge of the right-of-way using the winter-normal conductor rating. As a comparison with everyday items, a hair dryer or electric blanket produces a 100 mG – 500 mG magnetic field.[50][51] Applications for a new transmission line typically include an analysis of electric and magnetic field levels at the edge of rights-of-way. Public utility commissions typically do not comment on health impacts. Biological effects have been established for acute high level exposure to magnetic fields above 100  $\mu$ T (1 G) (1,000 mG). In a residential setting, one study reported "limited evidence of carcinogenicity in humans and less than sufficient evidence for carcinogenicity in experimental animals", in particular, childhood leukemia, associated with average exposure to residential power-frequency magnetic field above 0.3  $\mu$ T (3 mG) to 0.4  $\mu$ T (4 mG). These levels exceed average residential power-frequency magnetic field strengths in homes, which are about 0.07  $\mu$ T (0.7 mG) in Europe and 0.11  $\mu$ T (1.1 mG) in North America.[52][53] The Earth's natural geomagnetic field strength varies over the surface of the planet between 0.035 mT and 0.07 mT (35  $\mu$ T – 70  $\mu$ T or 350 mG – 700 mG) while the international standard for continuous exposure is set at 40 mT (400,000 mG or 400 G) for the general public.[52] Tree growth regulators and herbicides may be used in transmission line right of ways,[54] which may have health effects. Specialized transmission Grids for railways Main article: Traction power network In some countries where electric locomotives or electric multiple units run on low frequency AC power, separate single phase traction power networks are operated by the railways. Prime examples are countries

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installed within a platform or external plant compound with simple connections to the site's electrical distribution and heating systems. Another variant is the wood gasifier CHP plant whereby a wood pellet or wood chip biofuel is gasified in a zero oxygen high temperature environment; the resulting gas is then used to power the gas engine. Combined cycle power plants adapted for CHP Molten-carbonate fuel cells and solid oxide fuel cells have a hot exhaust, very suitable for heating. Steam turbine CHP plants that use the heating system as the steam condenser for the steam turbine Nuclear power plants, similar to other steam turbine power plants, can be fitted with extractions in the turbines to bleed partially expanded steam to a heating system. With a heating system temperature of 95 °C it is possible to extract about 10 MW heat for every MW electricity lost. With a temperature of 130 °C the gain is slightly smaller, about 7 MW for every MWe lost.[8] A review of cogeneration options is in [9] Czech research team proposed a "radiator" system where heat from spent fuel rods is recovered for the purpose of residential heating.[10] Smaller cogeneration units may use a reciprocating engine or Stirling engine. The heat is removed from the exhaust and radiator. The systems are popular in small sizes because small gas and diesel engines are less expensive than small gas- or oil-fired steam-electric plants. Some cogeneration plants are fired by biomass.[11] or industrial and municipal solid waste (see incineration). Some CHP plants use waste gas as the fuel for electricity and heat generation. Waste gases can be gas from animal waste, landfill gas, gas from coal mines, sewage gas, and combustible industrial waste gas.[12] Some cogeneration plants combine gas and solar photovoltaic generation to further improve technical and environmental performance.[13] Such hybrid systems can be scaled down to the building level[14] and even individual homes.[15] MicroCHP Micro combined heat and power or "Micro cogeneration" is a so-called distributed energy resource (DER). The installation is usually less than 1kW in a house or small business. Instead of burning fuel to merely heat space or water, some of the energy is converted to electricity in addition to heat. This electricity can be used within the home or business or, if permitted by the grid management, sold back into the electric power grid. Delta-ee consultants stated in 2013 that with 64% of global sales the fuel cell micro-combined heat and power passed the conventional systems in sales in 2012.[16] 20,000 units were sold in Japan in 2012 overall within the Ene Farm project. With a Lifetime of around 60,000 hours. For PEM fuel cell units, which shut down at night, this equates to an estimated lifetime of between ten and fifteen years.[17] For a price of \$22,800 before installation,[18] For 2013 a state subsidy for 50,000 units is in place [17] MicroCHP installations use five different technologies: microturbines, internal combustion engines, stirling engines, closed-cycle steam engines, and fuel cells. One author indicated in 2008 that MicroCHP based on Stirling engines is the most cost-effective of the so-called microgeneration technologies in abating carbon emissions.[19] A 2013 UK report from Ecuity Consulting stated that MCHP is the most cost-effective method of using gas to generate energy at the domestic level.[20][21] However, advances in reciprocation engine technology are adding efficiency to CHP plants, particularly in the bigger field. [22] As both MiniCHP and CHP have been shown to reduce emissions [23] they could play a large role in the field of CO2 reduction from buildings, where more than 14% of emissions can be saved using CHP in buildings.[24] The University of Cambridge reported a cost-effective steam engine MicroCHP prototype in 2017 which has the potential to be commercially competitive in the following decades.[25] Quite recently, in some private homes, fuel cell micro-CHP plants can now be found, which can operate on hydrogen, or other fuels as natural gas or LPG.[26][27] When running on natural gas, it relies on steam reforming of natural gas to convert the natural gas to hydrogen prior to use in the fuel cell. This hence still emits CO2 (see reaction) but (temporarily) running on this can be a good solution until the point where the hydrogen is starting to be distributed through the (natural gas) piping system. Another MicroCHP example is a natural gas or propane fueled Electricity Producing Condensing Furnace. It combines the fuel saving technique of cogeneration meaning producing electric power and useful heat from a single source of combustion. The condensing furnace is a forced-air gas system with a secondary heat exchanger that allows heat to be extracted from combustion products down to the ambient temperature along with recovering heat from the water vapor. The chimney is replaced by a water drain and vent to the side of the building. Trigeneration Trigeneration cycle A plant producing electricity, heat and cold is called a trigeneration[28] or polygeneration plant. Cogeneration systems linked to absorption chillers or adsorption chillers use waste heat for refrigeration.[29] Combined heat and power district heating See also: District heating In the United States, Consolidated Edison distributes 66 billion kilograms of 350 °F (177 °C) steam each year through its seven cogeneration plants to 100,000 buildings in Manhattan—the biggest steam district in the United States. The peak delivery is 10 million pounds per hour (or approximately 2.5 GW).[30][31] Industrial CHP Cogeneration is still common in pulp and paper mills, refineries and chemical plants. In this "industrial cogeneration"CHP, the heat is typically recovered at higher temperatures (above 100 °C) and used for process steam or drying duties. This is more valuable and flexible than low-grade waste heat, but there is a slight loss of power generation. The increased focus on sustainability has made industrial CHP more attractive, as it substantially reduces carbon footprint compared to generating steam or burning fuel on-site and importing electric power from the grid. Smaller industrial co-generation units have an output capacity of 5–25 MW and represent a viable off-grid option for a variety of remote applications to reduce carbon emissions. [32] Utility pressures versus self generated industrial Industrial cogeneration plants normally operate at much lower boiler pressures than utilities. Among the reasons are: 1.Cogeneration plants face possible contamination of returned condensate. Because boiler feed water from cogeneration plants has much lower return rates than 100% condensating power plants, industries usually have to treat proportionately more boiler make up water. Boiler feed water must be completely oxygen free and de-mineralized, and the higher the pressure the more critical the level of purity of the feed water.[5] 2.Utilities are typically larger scale power than industry, which helps offset the higher capital costs of high pressure. 3.Utilities are less likely to have sharp load swings than industrial operations, which deal with shutting down or starting up units which may represent a significant percent of either steam or power demand. Heat recovery steam generators A heat recovery steam generator (HRSG) is a steam boiler that uses hot exhaust gases from the gas turbines or reciprocating engines in a CHP plant to heat up water and generate steam. The steam, in turn, drives a steam turbine or is used in industrial processes that require heat. HRSGs used in the CHP industry are distinguished from conventional steam generators by the following main features: The HRSG is designed based upon the specific features of the reciprocating or gas turbine or reciprocating engine that it will be coupled to. Since the exhaust gas temperature is relatively low, heat transmission is accomplished mainly through convection. The exhaust gas velocity is limited by the need to keep head losses down. Thus, the transmission coefficient is low, which calls for a large heating surface area. Since the temperature difference between the hot gases and the fluid to be heated (steam or water) is low, and with the heat transmission coefficient being low as well, the evaporator and economizer are designed with plate fin heat exchangers. Cogeneration using biomass Biomass refers to any plant or animal material in which it is possible to be reused as a source of heat or electricity, such as sugarcane, vegetable oils, wood, organic waste and residues from the food or agricultural industries. Brazil is now considered a world reference in terms of energy generation from biomass.[33] A growing sector in the use of biomass for power generation is the sugar and alcohol sector, which mainly uses sugarcane bagasse as fuel for thermal and electric power generation.[34] Power cogeneration in the sugar and alcohol sector In the sugarcane industry, cogeneration is fueled by the bagasse residue of sugar refining, which is burned to produce steam. Some steam can be sent through a turbine that turns a generator, producing electric power.[35] Energy cogeneration in sugarcane industries located in Brazil is a practice that has been growing in last years. With the adoption of energy cogeneration in the sugar and alcohol sector, the sugarcane industries are able to supply the electric energy demand needed to operate, and generate a surplus that can be commercialized.[36][37] Advantages of the cogeneration using sugarcane bagasse In sugarcane cultivation, is usually used potassium source's containing high concentration of chlorine, such as potassium chloride (KCl). Considering that KCl is applied in huge quantities, sugarcane ends up absorbing high concentrations of chlorine.[38] Due to this absorption, when the sugarcane bagasse is burned in the power cogeneration, dioxins [39] and methyl chloride [40] ends up being emitted. In the case of dioxins, these substances are considered very toxic and cancerous.[41][42][43] In the case of methyl chloride, when this substance is emitted and reaches the stratosphere, it ends up being very harmful for the ozone layer, since chlorine when combined with the ozone molecule generates a catalytic reaction leading to the breakdown of ozone links.[40] After each reaction, chlorine starts a destructive cycle with another ozone molecule. In this way, a single chlorine atom can destroy thousands of ozone molecules. As these molecules are being broken, they are unable to absorb the ultraviolet rays. As a result, the UV radiation is more intense on Earth and there is a worsening of global warming.[40] Comparison with a heat pump A heat pump may be compared with a CHP unit as follows. If, to supply thermal energy, the exhaust steam from the turbo-generator must be taken at a higher temperature than the system would produce most electricity at, the lost electrical generation is as if a heat pump would be provided the same heat by taking electrical power from the generator running at lower output temperature and higher efficiency.[44] Typically for every unit of electrical power lost, then about 6 units of heat are made available at about 90 °C (194 °F). Thus CHP has an effective Coefficient of Performance (COP) compared to a heat pump of 6.[45] However, for a remotely operated heat pump, losses in the electrical distribution network would need to be considered, of the order of 6%. Because the losses are proportional to the square of the current, during peak periods losses are much higher than during off-peak periods and it is likely that widespread (i.e. citywide application of heat pumps) would cause overloading of the distribution and transmission grids unless they were substantially reinforced. It is also possible to run a heat driven operation combined with a heat pump, where the excess electricity (as heat demand is the defining factor on [clarification needed]) is used to drive a heat pump. As heat demand increases, more electricity is generated to drive the heat pump, with the waste heat also heating the heating fluid. As the efficiency of heat pumps depends on the difference between hot end and cold end temperature (efficiency rises as the difference decreases) it may be worthwhile to combine even relatively low grade waste heat otherwise unsuitable for home heating with heat pumps. For example, a large enough reservoir of cooling water at 15 °C (59 °F) can significantly improve efficiency of heat pumps drawing from such a reservoir compared to air source heat pumps drawing from cold air during a −20 °C (−4 °F) night. In the summer when there's both demand for air conditioning and warm water, the same water may even serve as both a "dump" for the waste heat rejected by a/c units and as a "source" for heat pumps providing warm water. Those considerations are behind what is sometimes called "cold district heating" using a "heat" source whose temperature is well below those usually employed in district heating. [46] Distributed generation Most industrial countries generate the majority of their electrical power needs in large centralized facilities with capacity for large electrical power output. These plants benefit from economy of scale, but may need to transmit electricity across long distances causing transmission losses. Cogeneration or trigeneneration production is subject to limitations in the local demand and thus may sometimes need to reduce (e.g., heat or cooling production to match the demand). An example of cogeneration with trigeneration applications in a major city is the New York City steam system. Thermal efficiency Every heat engine is subject to the theoretical efficiency limits of the Carnot cycle or subset Rankine cycle in the case of steam turbine power plants or Brayton cycle in gas turbine with steam turbine plants. Most of the efficiency loss with steam power generation is associated with the latent heat of vaporization of steam that is not recovered when a turbine exhausts its low temperature and pressure steam to a condenser. (Typical steam to Rankine would be at a few millimetres absolute pressure and on the order of 5 °C (41 °F) hotter than the cooling water temperature, depending on the condenser capacity.) In cogeneration this steam exits the turbine at a higher temperature where it may be used for process heat, building heat or cooling with an absorption chiller. The majority of this heat is recovered in the same time, thermal efficiency in a trigeneration system is defined as: Where: = Thermal efficiency = Total work output by all systems = Total heat input into the system Heat output may also be used for cooling (for example, in summer), thanks to an absorption chiller. If cooling is needed in the same time, thermal efficiency in a trigeneration system is defined as: Where: = Thermal efficiency = Total work output by all systems = Total heat input into the system Typical cogeneration models have losses as in any system. The energy distribution below is represented as a percent of total input energy:[47] Electricity = 45% Heat + Cooling = 49% Heat losses = 13% Electrical line losses = 2% Conventional central coal- or nuclear-powered power stations convert about 33–45% of their input heat into the electricity.[48][49] Brayton cycle power plants operate at up to 60% efficiency. In the case of conventional power plants, approximately 10-15% of this heat is lost up the stack of the boiler. Most of the remaining heat emerges from the turbines as low-grade waste heat with no significant local uses, so it is usually rejected to the environment, typically to cooling water passing through a condenser.[5] Because turbine exhaust is normally just above ambient temperature, some potential power generation is sacrificed in rejecting higher-temperature steam from the turbines for cogeneration purposes.[49] For cogeneration to be practical power generation and end use of heat must be in relatively close proximity ( Training Transcript 4. To change the date range, click on the filter in the top left corner We appreciate your input and look forward to fulfilling your future learning needs. 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Success story Building data centers to exceed big expectations } Success story Building data centers to exceed big expectations Data center Visualize our solutions in our 3D environment ) Data center Visualize our solutions in our 3D environment An explosion 4x hotter than the sun The mere drop of a tool or accidental contact with electrical systems can set off an arc flash and instantly generate an energy explosion releasing temperatures in excess of 36,000°F. That's four times hotter than the sun. Why arc flashes occur An arc flash is the explosive energy released when an electrical fault, for instance a short circuit, causes an arc. The dangers associated with an arc flash event include heat, flying debris, sound, UV radiation and more. 2 3 5 7 6 4 1 Power intensive environments are especially vulnerable In heavy power, continuous operation industries, arc flash poses a very real threat. Environments operating with 125 kVA or larger transformers call for special safety measures. Protecting personnel and equipment is everyone's responsibility. 8 Employees require education Electrical workers must be trained and should understand the risks of arc flash safety. This includes reading and understanding arc flash labels and wearing the proper personal protective equipment (PPE) to perform energized work. Codes and standards are always changing and it is imperative that your organization be in compliance. Arc flash labels provide advance warning Arc flash labels indicate two key pieces of information: The expected incident energy (measured in calories per cm2)—at a working distance of 18 inches or 24 inches—which drives the proper PPE required for protection. And the distance a worker without PPE must travel to avoid a non-curable burn (typically measured in feet). Avoiding electrical disasters Time and distance are the most controllable variables reducing the risk of arc flash incidents. Reducing the time that an event persists by tripping a breaker or blowing a fuse significantly reduces the arc flash incident energy. Increasing distance to the arc flash by work operation, or with closed doors or protective barriers, protects workers in case an event occurs. Better equipment can help Installing the right equipment can help mitigate arc flash hazards. Specialty designed low voltage motor control centers (MCCs) and switchgear can reduce the probability of electrical shock and arc flash energy during maintenance. As powerful as an 8-kilovolt dynamite blast A 10,000A arc on a 480-volt circuit can have the explosive force of eight (8) sticks of dynamite. Another example of the energy in an arc flash: copper expands at 67,000 times its volume during an arc flash event—a small, pea-sized piece of copper would

expand to fill the volume of a railroad car! 9 10 Good safety optimizes operational efficiency A sound safety policy incorporating arc flash safety solutions will protect your people and equipment, minimizing risk and increasing uptime. Human error is often to blame The most common cause of electrical accidents is human error. And the majority of those mistakes occur during routine maintenance of power system equipment or troubleshooting controls. Follow the Charge + to consider when designing your data center 10 THINGS ABOUT ARC FLASH SAFETY Each year, Eaton is performing discharge tests for over 300 000 batteries in Finland, where the EMEA UPS factory is located, to guarantee the safety and the functionality of the complete battery system. Eaton has a performing battery approval process, that leads to utilizing only the premium batteries on the market. 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In the graphs there are real test results from the same discharge test for 20 blocks of lower quality and 20 blocks of high quality batteries. With lower quality batteries there is much higher dispersion in the graphs than with high quality batteries. Eaton EMEA 3ph UPS service Good quality battery example Low quality battery example End of discharge Time Voltage Time Voltage End of discharge Changes to the products, to the information contained in this document, and to prices are reserved; so are errors and omissions. Only order confirmations and technical documentation by Eaton is binding. Photos and pictures also do not warrant a specific layout or functionality. Their use in whatever form is subject to prior approval by Eaton. The same applies to Trademarks (especially Eaton, Moeller, and Cutler-Hammer). The Terms and Conditions of Eaton apply, as referenced on Eaton Internet pages and Eaton order confirmations. 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For more information about UPS services please visit <https://www.eaton.com/gb/en-gb/services.html> >200 000 BLOCKS REPLACED PER YEAR Years of expertise with UPS batteries 50+ >4000 A can be delivered from a battery cabinet ABM A correct set-up of the charging method promotes battery life Relevance A-Z A Filters News and insights (3) Product (26) Resources (289) Multi-mode (6) Online (7) 13-19 kVA (2) 161-400 kVA (4) 20-40 kVA (5) 401-1200 kVA (3) 41-80 kVA (4) Data centre (6) Marine (2) Network closet (1) Server room (2) End of row (3) Facility level (3) Horizontal (2) Mounted with (5) (1) Tower (7) Back (2) Configurable (1) Managed (1) Metered input (1) Switched (1) Single phase (2) Three phase (7) Articles (1) Brochures (49) Catalogues (33) Infographics and Infotiles (2) Presentations (1) Application notes (2) Certification reports (18) Drawings (45) Product notifications (1) Installation instructions (25) Eaton 33PM G2 UPS 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reward utilities and distribution companies for contracting with distributed energy providers in place of capital investments – a departure from traditional regulation in which the addition of new capital assets is the main source of profit. Through market data analysis and expert insights, we help companies and countries prepare for and embrace the regulatory changes needed to assure a reliable power mix. Ensuring cybersecurity throughout the transition Only 48% of utility executives feel they are prepared to handle the challenges of a cyberattack interruption.4 As utilities address the challenges of improving power reliability and efficiency, they must also contend with the near-constant barrage of security threats. We proactively address cyber threats via a system-wide defensive approach and an unwavering focus on the dangers malware, spyware and ransomware present across the globe. Our team members meet and exceed competencies recognised by international standards organisations like UL, IEC, ISA and others through rigorous, in-depth technical training programmes. Our "secure-by-design" philosophy, processes and secure development lifecycle are integrated into product development and guide our lab, procurement and design teams as the foundation of innovation. And our understanding of and influence in changing global standards help guide safer, more efficient energy infrastructures. Powering the energy transition The technologies that convert wind and sunlight to renewable energy have matured, allowing for more flexible power possibilities. The growth of renewables, localised electricity production and bi-directional energy helps more homes, businesses and communities produce their own clean, dependable energy for less reliance on the utility grid. Count on Eaton for the technologies and digital intelligence needed for you to join this energy transition. Through our Everything as a Grid approach, infrastructures can be re-wired to manage and optimise renewable integration, so you can realise more efficient, sustainable power that costs less. MTL4500/MTL5500 range Analogue Input Modules with passive input for 4-wire separately powered transmitters MTL451A, MTL4541A, MTL5541A, MTL5541AS, MTL4544A, MTL4544AS, MTL5544A, MTL5544AS April 2024 SM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 Safety manual MTL Intrinsic safety solutions FUNCTIONAL SAFETY MANAGEMENT These products are for use as elements within a Safety System conforming to the requirements of IEC 61508:2010 and enable a Safety Integrity Level of up to SIL 2 to be achieved for the instrument loop in a simpler architecture. Eaton Electric Ltd, Luton is a certified Functional Safety Management company meeting the requirements of IEC61508:2010 Part 1, Clause 6. \* Subject to special conditions for detection of out-of-range signal currents. Refer to content of this manual for details. SIL IEC 61508:2010 2 ZSM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 This manual supports the application of the products in functional-safety related loops. It must be used in conjunction with other supporting documents to achieve correct installation, commissioning and operation. Specifically, the data sheet, instruction manual and applicable certificates for the particular product must be consulted, all of which are available on the MTL web site. In the interest of further technical developments, Eaton reserves the right to make design changes. Contents 1 Introduction 3 1.1 Application and function 3 1.2 Variant description 3 1.3 Product build revisions covered by this manual 4 2 System configuration 5 2.1 Associated system components 6 3 Selection of product and implications 6 4 Assessment of functional safety 6 4.1 Hardware Safety Integrity 6 4.2 Systematic Safety Integrity 7 4.3 SIL Capability 7 4.4 Example of use in a safety function 7 4.5 EMC 8 4.6 Environmental 8 5 Installation 8 6 Maintenance 9 7 Appendices 9 7.1 Appendix A: Summary of applicable standards 9 7.2 Appendix B: Proof Test Procedure, MTLx541A/AS, MTLx544A/AS Modules 10 - 12 Analogue Input Modules with passive input for 4-wire transmitters Hardware Fault Tolerance (HFT) 7 Module type 0, 1, MTL4541A, MTL4541AS, MTL5541A, MTL5541AS, MTL4544A, MTL4544AS, MTL5544A, MTL5544AS † These modules have an inherent fault tolerance of 0. SIL IEC 61508:2010 2 ZSM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 1 INTRODUCTION 1.1 Application and Function The Analogue Input module types MTLx541A/ (single channel) and MTLx544A/MTLx544AS (dual channel) are intrinsic safety isolators that interface with process measurement transmitters located in a hazardous area of a process plant. They are also designed and assessed according to IEC 61508 for use in safety instrumented systems up to SIL 2. The MTLx541A provides an input for a separately-powered 420mA transmitter located in a hazardous area, and repeats the transmitter current into the load in the safe area. The MTLx544A supports two identical channels for use with two separate transmitters. The MTLx541AS and MTLx544AS versions act as a current sink for the safe area connection rather than driving the current into the load. All the modules allow bi-directional transmission of HART communication signals superimposed on the 420mA loop current, so that the transmitter can be interrogated either from the operator station or by a hand-held communicator (HHC). There are no configuration switches or operator controls to be set on the modules. These modules are members of the MTL4500 and MTL5500 range of products. 1.2 Variant Description Functionally the MTL4500 and MTL5500 range of modules are the same but differ in the following ways: - the MTL4500 modules are designed for backplane mounted applications - the MTL5500 modules are designed for DIN-rail mounting. In both models the hazardous area field-wiring connections (terminals 1,2, and optionally 4,5) are made through the removable blue connectors, but the safe area and power connections for the MTL454x/MTL454xAS modules are made through the connector on the base, while the MTL554x/MTL554xAS modules use the removable grey connectors on the top and side of the module. Note that the safe-area connection terminal numbers differ between the backplane and the DIN-rail mounting models. The analogue input models covered by this manual are: Module type Number of channels Safe area connection MTL4541A and 5541A 1 Current source MTL4541AS and 5541AS 1 Current sink MTL4544A and 5544A 2 Current sink MTL4541A and 5544AS 2 Current sink Note: To avoid repetition, further use of MTLx54x and MTLx54AS in this document can be understood to include both DIN-rail and backplane models. Individual model numbers will be used only where there is a need to distinguish between them. All the module types described in this manual have the same connectivity for the field signals, supporting 4-wire process transmitters or currents sourced in the hazardous area. The connection of the repeated current signals into the input measurement channels for the safety logic system follows the arrangement shown in the following diagram. When the input channels of the Safety Instrumented System (SIS) are providing power for the loop, the 'S' variants of the isolator modules are used to 'sink' the measuring current. In the other cases the isolator modules 'source' the measuring current that flows into a load resistor inside the input card of the Safety Instrumented System. 4SM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 2+ 1-Pwr 0V 24V Safety Instrumented System (SIS) Logic Solver with 'Passive' Input MTLx541A/ MTLx544A (Safe area current source) B A 2+ 1-Pwr 0V 24V Safety Instrumented System (SIS) Logic Solver with 2-wire input A B Current limiter Output terminal MTL4541A, MTL4541AS MTL5541A, MTL5541AS A 8 11 B 9 12 4-wire Transmitter or current source Pwr Field wiring MTLx541AS/MTLx544AS (Safe area current sink) Figure 1-1: Input and output connections 1.3 Product build revisions covered by this manual The information provided in this manual is valid for the product build revisions listed in the following table: Model Type Product build revision covered by this manual MTL4541A Up to and including 08 MTL5541A Up to and including 08 MTL4544A Up to and including 08 MTL5544A Up to and including 08 MTL5544AS Up to and including 08 MTL5544AS Up to and including 08 The product build revision is identified by the field 'CC' in the product Identification Number that appears at the bottom left-hand corner of the side label: The CC field immediately precedes the 7-digit Serial Number field, DDDDDDD. Example: SM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 2 System configuration An MTLx54x module may be used in single-channel (1oo1) safety functions up to SIL 2. The worked example in this manual is for a SIL 2 application. The figure below shows the system configuration and specifies detailed interfaces to the safety-related and non safety-related system components. It does not aim to show all details of the internal module structure, but is intended to support understanding for the application. Figure 2 – System Configuration The MTLx54x/MTLx54xAS modules are designed to receive an active 420mA signal from separately powered process transmitters in the hazardous area and to repeat the current flowing in the field loop to the safe area load. The shaded area indicates the safety-related system connection, while the power supply con- nections are not safety-related. The term 'Logic Solver' has been used to denote the safety system performing the monitoring function of the process loop variable. Note: When using the MTLx544A/MTLx544AS dual-channel modules, it is not appropriate for both channels to be used in the same loop, or the same safety function, as this creates concerns regarding common-cause failures. Consideration must also be given to the effect of common-cause failures when both loops of a dual- channel module are used for different safety functions. Hazardous area Safe area Logic Solver (Safety related) Logic Solver (Safety related) Power supply (Not safety related) MTL5544A/MTL5544AS (2-channel version) shown. MTL5541A/MTL5541AS (single-channel version) omits Ch 2. 20 - 35V dc BSM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 2.1 Associated System Components There are many parallels between the loop components that must be assessed for intrinsic safety as well as functional safety. In both situations the contribution of each part is considered in relation to the whole. The MTLx54x/MTLx54xAS modules are components in the path between safety-related process trans- mitters and safety-related control systems. The transmitter or other field device must be suitable for the process and have been assessed and independently verified for use in functional safety applications. The field instrument and Analogue input card of the Logic Solver shall have a normal operating range of 420mA but be capable of working over an extended range of 3 to 22mA for under- and over-range. The Logic Solver shall have the ability to detect and annunciate input currents higher than the threshold of 21mA and lower than the threshold of 3.6mA to determine out-of-range conditions. Note that the transmission of HART data is not considered as part of the safety function and is excluded from this analysis. However, for HART data communication to take place, the input impedance of the receiving equip- ment must be at least 240R. 3 Selection of product and implications The safe area output signal from the MTLx541A/AS and MTLx544A/AS modules is within the operating range of 4-20mA under normal conditions. If the field wiring to the transmitter or connection between the isolator and logic solver is open-circuit then the loop current will fall to less than 3.6mA and close to zero. If the field wiring connection between the transmitter and isolator is short-circuited, the loop current will also fall to below 3.6mA. For module types MTLx541A and MTLx544A that source the 420mA signal in the safe area circuit, then the current seen by the logic solver will fall to less than 3.6mA and close to zero if the connection between the isolator and logic solver is shorted. For module types MTLx541AS and MTLx544AS that sink the 420mA signal in the safe area circuit, then the current seen by the logic solver will rise to a value greater than 21mA if the connection between the isolator and logic solver is shorted. In both cases, the fault condition must be detected by the logic solver in Functional Safety applications. This should also include the detection of power supply failures which cause the output of the isolator to fall to zero mA. 4 Assessment of Functional Safety 4.1 Hardware Safety Integrity The hardware assessment shows that MTLx541A/MTLx541AS and MTLx544A/MTLx544AS modules: have a hardware fault tolerance (HFT) of 0 - are classified as 'type A' modules ("non-complex" component with well-defined failure modes) - have no internal diagnostic elements The failure rates at ambient temperature of 45°C are as follows: Failure mode Failure rate (FIT) MTL4541A/MTL5541A MTL4541AS MTL5541AS MTL4544A MTL5544A MTL4544AS Output current >21mA (upscale) 3 3 3 14 Output current 2% in error 42 42 49 Output current correct within 22% 73 73 80 81 'FITs means failures per 109 hours or failures per thousand million hours') Reliability data for this analysis is taken from IEC TR 62380-2004 Reliability Data Handbook. - Failure mode distributions are taken principally from IEC 62061:2005 Safety of Machinery. - Stated failure rates for dual-channel modules apply to a single channel. It is assumed that the module is powered from a 24V dc supply and operating at a maximum ambient temperature of 45°C. 7SM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 4.2 Systematic Safety Integrity The MTLx54x modules have a systematic safety integrity measure of SC 2. This has been established using compliance Rule 1S, as described in IEC 61508-2: 2010, section 7.4.2.2 c. 4.3 SIL Capability Considering both the hardware safety integrity and the systematic capability, this allows the modules to be used in safety functions up to SIL 2 in a simple architecture (HFT=0), provided SFF ≥60% is the case for the application. The hardware safety integrity assessment has been conducted according to compliance Rule 1H, as described in IEC 61508-2:2010, section 7.4.4. (See example below). Note: - Independent of hardware architecture and systematic capability considerations, the hardware probability of failure for the entire safety function needs to be calculated for the application to ensure the required PFH (for a high or continuous demand safety function) or PFD/AVG (for a low demand safety function) for the SIL is met. 4.4 Example of use in a safety function In this example, the application context is assumed to be: - the safety function is to repeat current within 22% - the logic solver will diagnose currents above 21mA and below 3.6mA as faults and take appropriate action The failure modes shown above can then be defined as: Failure mode Category Output current >21mA (upscale) Dangerous detected, dD Output current 2% in error Dangerous undetected, dD Output current correct within 22% No effect, ne The failure rates of the MTL4541A and MTL5541A for these categories are then (FITs): Model sd su dd du ne MTL4541A or MTL5541A 0 0 227 42 73 In this example, the safe failure fraction (SFF) is 84.4%. "ne" is not used in the calculation of SFF. Defining the "output current correct within 22%" failure mode as ne represents a conservative approach to the calculation of SFF. Interpreting this failure mode as su (safe, undetected) may also be considered and yields an SFF value of 87.7%. Accordingly, the SFF of all module types described in this manual, when used in the same application, are as follows: Model sd su dd du ne SFF MTL4541A, MTL5541A, MTL4541AS, MTL5541AS, MTL4544A, MTL5544A, MTL5544AS 0 0 267 49 81 84.5% BSM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 4.5 EMC The MTL4500 and MTL5500 modules are designed for operation in normal industrial electromagnetic environ- ment but, to support good practice, modules should be mounted without being subjected to undue conducted or radiated interference, see Appendix A for applicable standards and levels. 4.6 Environmental The MTL4500 and MTL5500 modules operate over the temperature range from -20°C to +60°C, and at up to 95% non-condensing relative humidity. The modules are intended to be mounted in a normal industrial environment without excessive vibration, as specified for the MTL4500 & MTL5500 product ranges. See Appendix A for applicable standards and levels. Continued reliable operation will be assured if the exposure to temperature and vibration are within the values given in the specification. 5 Installation There are two particular aspects of safety that must be considered when installing the MTL4500 or MTL5500 modules and these are: - Functional safety - Intrinsic safety Reference must be made to the relevant sections within the instruction manual for the installation of the interface equipment to meet the requirements of intrinsic safety. In many countries there are specific codes of practice, together with industry guidelines, which must also be adhered to. Provided that these installation requirements are followed then there are no additional factors to meet the needs of applying the products for functional safety use. To guard against the effects of dust and water the modules should be mounted in an enclosure providing at least IP54 protection degree, or the location of mounting should provide equivalent protection such as inside an equipment cabinet. In applications using MTL4500 range, where the environment has a high humidity, the mounting backplanes should be specified to include conformal coating. 9SM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 6 Maintenance To follow the guidelines pertaining to operation and maintenance of intrinsically safe equipment in a hazardous area, yearly periodic audits of the installation are required by the various codes of practice. In addition, proof- testing of the loop operation to conform with functional safety requirements should be carried out at the intervals determined by safety case assessment. Proof testing must be carried out according to the application requirements, but it is recommended that this be carried out at least once every three years. Refer to Appendix B for the proof testing procedure of the MTLx541A/AS and MTLx544A/AS modules. Note that there may also be specific requirements laid down in the E/E/PE operational maintenance procedure for the complete installation. If an MTLx541A/AS and MTLx544A/AS module is found to be faulty during commissioning or during the normal lifetime of the product, then such failures should be reported to the local MTL office. When appropriate, a Cust-omer Incident Report (CIR) will be notified by Eaton to enable the return of the unit to the factory for analysis. If the unit is within the warranty period then a replacement unit will be sent. Consideration should be given to the service lifetime for a device of this type, which is in the region of ten years. Operating an MTLx541A/AS and MTLx544A/AS module for longer than this period could invalidate the functional safety analysis, meaning that the overall safety function no longer meets its target SIL. If high failure rates of the MTL modules are detected, indicating that they have entered the 'end of life phase' of their service life, then they should be replaced promptly. 7 Appendices 7.1 Appendix A: Summary of applicable standards This annex lists all standards referred to in the previous sections of this document: IEC 61508:2010 Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems. Parts 1 and 2 as relevant EN 61131-2:2003 Programmable controllers - Part 2: Equipment requirements and tests (EMC requirements. (Criterion A) IEC 61326-3:2017 Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use – EMC requirements - Part 3-1: Immunity requirements for equipment performing or intended to perform safety related functions (functional safety) – General industrial applications. (Criterion FS) NE21:2007 Electromagnetic Compatibility of Industrial Process and Laboratory Control Equipment. (Criterion A) Lloyds Register Type Approval System: 2015, Test Specification Number 1. Specifically vibration: 1.0mm displacement @ 5 to 13.2Hz and EN 60068-2-27 Environmental testing. Test Ea and guidance. Shock. (Criterion FS) 10SM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 7.2 Appendix B: Proof Test Procedure, MTLx541A/AS, MTLx544A/AS Modules Confirmation, through testing, that a safety function will operate as designed, is a necessary periodic activity to ensure that the probability of failure upon demand (PFDA) is maintained. In some applications, the user may prefer to conduct a proof test on the overall safety instrumented function without dismantling or disconnecting the individual instrumentation components. In order to avoid disturbing the integrity of the installation. However, where it is deemed desirable to perform proof testing on the MTL modules individually, the following procedure may be used. Proof tests of the other components of the loop must then be conducted in accordance with their manufacturers' instructions, to maintain the integrity of the overall safety function. Alternative proof tests may be devised and applied, provided they give a similar level of test coverage that is appropriate to the safety function. The tests described here - see Figure 7.1 - compare the output current of the MTL Isolator with the input current (A1) over the required range of operation, and measure the "error current" i.e. the difference between the two - as indicated on A2. The tests should be employed per channel, as appropriate. Figure 7.1 - Basic test arrangement Ammeter A2 must be capable of measuring currents of either polarity. If it is not an auto-ranging instrument, set it to a high range before switch on, and then adjust sensitivity to obtain the required reading. Proof Test Procedure Test sequence: 1. System - Normal operation test 2. Input /Output characteristic functional safety test 3. System - Normal operation test Module types MTL4541A, MTL4544A, MTL5541A, MTL5544A Modules MTL4541AS, MTL4544AS, MTL5541AS, MTL5544AS 11SM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 1 System - Normal operation test Make sure that the module to be tested is operating normally in the target system, without errors and in an energised mode. If the module is in a faulty or de-energised loop, restore normal fault-free and energised operation before testing. 2 Input/Output characteristic functional safety test Observe normal anti-static precautions when handling equipment during device testing. Remove the unit from the target system and connect it as shown in Figure 7.2. This figure shows the arrangement for the MTLx541A/ AS single-channel modules; for equivalent connections for the MTLx544A/AS dual-channel modules, refer to the relevant product data sheets. Note that it is acceptable to leave the unit in the target system but only after ensuring that the all the hazardous area input and safe area output terminals have been disconnected from the system and are available for test. Alternatively, for the backplane-mounted MTL4500 range modules, a separate backplane can be used to provide access to the power and output connections. Note that the combination of the 24V power supply and variable resistor RV1 in the hazardous area connection can be provided by a suitable industrial current simulator, which is likely to be more readily available. Also, the 250R resistor does not need to be a precision type; any value in the range 200-300R is acceptable would suffice, such as a standard value of 240R. Where a second power supply is introduced for testing the MTLx541AS or MTLx544AS module variants, note that both power supplies must be floating and not share a common 0V connection. During testing, a 24V nominal system power supply in the range 20.0 to 35.0V should be connected between terminals 13 and 14 (+ve to terminal 14). Figure 7.2. Connections for testing the MTL5541A/AS and MTL4541A/AS modules 1 2 3 4 5 6 Ch1 Ip Ch2 Ip Ch2 o/p Ch1 o/p + - + - + - + - A 1 A1 250R RV1 + 1 + 250R 24V dc 24V dc - - - - - A 1 A 1 250R RV1 + 1 + 250R 24V dc 24V dc - - - - - 12SM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 Channel 1 Channel 2 Measurements Make the following measurements. It is recommended to record the results in a table such as that shown on the next page. 1. Adjust resistor RV1 to vary the loop current (measured by Ammeter A2) through the range 4 to 20mA (Tests 1 - 5 in table 2). The measured current imbalance (measured by Ammeter A2) over this range should not exceed 250µA. 3. Adjust RV1 to vary the current (A1) to 3.5mA and then 21.5mA (tests 6 & 7 in table 4). The measured current imbalance (A2) at these currents should not exceed 220µA. 5. Record the supply voltage Vs. If appropriate, repeat these measurements for Channel 2. 3 System - Normal operation test Disconnect the test setup from the unit and reconnect the original system configuration. Make sure that the tested unit operates normally in the target system, as before, without errors and in energised mode. Date: / / Supply voltage (Vs): V dc Module type: Serial No: Test # Description Actual Target 1 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 4mA <250µA 2 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 8mA <250µA 3 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 12mA <250µA 4 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 16mA <250µA 5 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 20mA <250µA 6 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 3.5mA <220µA 7 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 21.5mA <220µA Test Step# Description Actual Target 1 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 4mA <250µA 2 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 8mA <250µA 3 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 12mA <250µA 4 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 16mA <250µA 5 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 20mA <250µA 6 Current imbalance (A2) at loop current (A1) = 3.5mA 21mA (upscale) Dangerous detected, dD Output current 2% in error Dangerous undetected, dD Output current correct within 22% No effect, ne The failure rates of the MTL4541A and MTL5541A for these categories are then (FITs): Model sd su dd du ne MTL4541A or MTL5541A 0 0 227 42 73 In this example, the safe failure fraction (SFF) is 84.4%. "ne" is not used in the calculation of SFF. Defining the "output current correct within 22%" failure mode as ne represents a conservative approach to the calculation of SFF. Interpreting this failure mode as su (safe, undetected) may also be considered and yields an SFF value of 87.7%. Accordingly, the SFF of all module types described in this manual, when used in the same application, are as follows: Model sd su dd du ne SFF MTL4541A, MTL5541A, MTL4541AS, MTL5541AS, MTL4544A, MTL5544A, MTL5544AS 0 0 267 49 81 84.5% BSM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 4.5 EMC The MTL4500 and MTL5500 modules are designed for operation in normal industrial electromagnetic environ- ment but, to support good practice, modules should be mounted without being subjected to undue conducted or radiated interference, see Appendix A for applicable standards and levels. 4.6 Environmental The MTL4500 and MTL5500 modules operate over the temperature range from -20°C to +60°C, and at up to 95% non-condensing relative humidity. The modules are intended to be mounted in a normal industrial environment without excessive vibration, as specified for the MTL4500 & MTL5500 product ranges. See Appendix A for applicable standards and levels. Continued reliable operation will be assured if the exposure to temperature and vibration are within the values given in the specification. 5 Installation There are two particular aspects of safety that must be considered when installing the MTL4500 or MTL5500 modules and these are: - Functional safety - Intrinsic safety Reference must be made to the relevant sections within the instruction manual for MTL4500 range (NM4500) or MTL5500 range (NM5500) which contain basic guides for the installation of the interface equipment to meet the requirements of intrinsic safety. In many countries there are specific codes of practice, together with industry guidelines, which must also be adhered to. Provided that these installation requirements are followed then there are no additional factors to meet the needs of applying the products for functional safety use. To guard against the effects of dust and water the modules should be mounted in an enclosure providing at least IP54 protection degree, or the location of mounting should provide equivalent protection such as inside an equipment cabinet. In applications using MTL4500 range, where the environment has a high humidity, the mounting backplanes should be specified to include conformal coating. 9SM5451A/AS, 5541A/AS, 4544A/AS, 5544A/AS rev 2 6 Maintenance To follow the guidelines pertaining to operation and maintenance of intrinsically safe equipment in a hazardous area, yearly periodic audits of the installation are required by the various codes of practice. In addition, proof-testing of the loop operation to conform with functional safety requirements should be carried out at the intervals determined by safety case assessment. Proof testing must be carried out according to the application requirements, but it is recommended that this be carried out at least once every three years. Refer to Appendix B for the proof testing procedure of the MTLx541A/AS and MTLx544A/AS modules. Note that there may also be specific requirements laid down in the E/E/PE operational maintenance procedure for the complete installation. If an MTLx541A/AS and MTLx544A/AS module is found to be faulty during commissioning or during the normal lifetime of the product, then such failures should be reported to the local MTL office. When appropriate, a Cust-omer Incident Report (CIR) will be notified by Eaton to enable the return of the unit to the factory for analysis. If the unit is within the warranty period then a replacement unit will be sent. Consideration should be given to the service lifetime for a device of this type, which is in the region of ten years. Operating an MTLx541A/AS and MTLx544A/AS module for longer than this period could invalidate the functional safety analysis, meaning that the overall safety function no longer meets its target SIL. If high failure rates of the MTL modules are detected, indicating that they have entered the 'end of life phase' of their service life, then they should be replaced promptly. 7 Appendices 7.1 Appendix A: Summary of applicable standards This annex lists all standards referred to in the previous sections of this document: IEC 61508:2010 Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems. Parts 1 and 2 as relevant EN 61131-2:2003





previous experience			
necessary 2 – Basic – Basic knowledge recommended 3 – Advanced – Reasonable knowledge required 4 – Expert – Good experience recommended 2017-11-13 AP040036EN DE1 I/O Configuration Page 2 Contents 1 General			52
Hardware	6.2.1 Designation of the control terminals and technical data	6.2.2 Wiring examples	6.2.2.1 Example 1: Application motor starter

8.2.3 Relay			
output	9.3 Configuration	10.3.1 Inputs	10.3.1.1 Terminal configuration
			10.3.1.2

external measures must be implemented to ensure a safe operating state in the event of a fault or malfunction (e.g. by means of separate limit switches, me- chanical interlocks etc.). • Variable speed starters may have hot surfaces during and immediately after operation. • Removal of the required covers, improper installation or incorrect operation of motor variable spe ed starter may destroy the device and may lead to serious injury or damage. • The applicable national safety regulations and accident prevention recommendations must be applied to all work carried on live variable speed starters. • The electrical installation must be carried out in accordance with the relevant electrical regulations (e.g. with the

regard to cable cross sections, fuses, PE). • Transport, installation, commissioning and maintenance work must be carried out only by qualified per- sonnel (EN 60364, HD 384 and national occupational safety regulations). • Installations containing variable speed starters must be provided with additional monitoring and protective devices in accordance with the applicable safety regulations. Modifications to the variable speed starter are permitted. • All covers and doors must be kept closed during operation. • To reduce the hazards for people or equipment, the user must include in the machine design measures that restrict the consequences of a malfunction or failure of the variable speed starter.

(increased motor speed or sudden standstill of motor). These measures include: • Other independent devices for monitoring safety related variables (speed, travel, end positions etc.) • Electrical or non-electrical system-wide measures (electrical or mechanical interlocks) • Never touch live parts or cable connections of the variable speed starter after it has been disconnected from the power supply. Due to the charge in the capacitors, these parts may still be alive after disconnection. Consider appropriate warning signs. 2017-11-13 AP040036EN IE1 DIO Configuration Page 4 Disclaimer The information, recommendations, descriptions, and safety notations in this document are based on Eaton's experience

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reconfigurations, and descriptions contained herein. The information contained in this manual is subject to change without notice. 2017-11-13 AP04036FN DE1 I/O Configuration Page 5 General The variable speed starters of the series POWERALIM DE1 are configured for many applications by default. In addition there is the possibility of changing the configuration of the terminals. This possibility is universal inside the DE1 series and does not depend on the power rating. This Application Note describes • the existing input and output terminals • the technical data • the assignment of functions to terminals

The wiring diagram of a variable speed starter DE1 with default settings 2017-11-13 AP04036FN DE1 I/O Configuration Page 6 Hardware All signals at the input terminal have the same signal common (0 V). Terminal 4 can be used as digital input as well as analog input.

The respective function depends on the configuration (see chapter 3ff). 2.1 Designation of the control terminals and technical data Designation Function Default 0 V Signal common for all inputs (terminals: 1... 4) + 10 V Control voltage and reference voltage 20 mA max. Signal common 0 V - 1 (D1) Digital input 1 HIGH: 9... 30 V 10 V; 1.5 mA / 24 V; 3 mA FWD / 30 V (D2) Digital input 2 HIGH: 9... 30 V 10 V; 1.5 mA / 24 V; 3 mA REV 3 (D3) Digital input 3 HIGH: 9... 30 V 10 V; 0.12 mA / 24 V; 0.3 mA FFI 4 (A1) / (D4) Analog input 1 or digital input 4 analog: 0... 100 V; 0.12 mA 0/4... 20 mA, RB = 500  $\Omega$  Digital: HIGH: 9... 30 V 10 V; 0.12 mA / 24 V; 0.3 mA REF (analog, 0... 10 V) 13 Relay RO1 (NO) 250 V, 6 A AC / 30 V

A DC RUN, device enabled 14.2 Wiring examples The control terminals of the devices DE1 are fixed. On the variant DE11, the terminal block for the control signals is pluggable. To apply control signals to the terminals, the internal 10 V as well as ex-ternal voltages, e.g. 24 V from a PLC, can be used. 2.2.1 Example 1: Application motor start 2017-11-13  
AP040036EN DE1 I/O Configuration Page 7 2.2.2 Example 2: Application with variable speed 2.2.3 Example 3: Control voltage from an external voltage source 2017-11-13 AP040036EN DE1 I/O Configuration Page 8 2.2.4 Example 4: external reference value 2.2.5 Example 5: control by a PLC 2017-11-13 AP040036EN DE1 I/O

Relay output Depending on the kind of load, we recommend the use of protection circuitry for the relay outputs. 2017-11-13 AP400336EN DE1 I/O Configuration Page 10 3 Configuration The table gives an overview, how to determine the function of the single I/Os. Designation Selection / setting of Function Format (signal range)

Configuration module DXE-EXT-SET. The numbers at the selector switch correspond to the settings of P-15 in terminal mode (P-12 = 0) - via the optional keypad DXKEY-LED - via the parameter software DrivesConnect. The available terminal combinations depend on the selection of the "Local ProcessData Source" (P-12). Default: P-15 = 0, P-12 = 0.

3.1.1 Terminal configuration PNU Parameter Name Range Default 423.0 P-15 DI Config Select 0...9 0 2017-11-13 AP040036EN DE1 I/O Configuration Page 11 2017-11-13 AP040036EN DE1 I/O Configuration Page 12 2017-11-13 AP040036EN DE1 I/O Configuration Page 13 2017-11-13 AP040036EN DE1 I/O Configuration Page 14 For terminal

functions the following abbreviations are used: Abbreviation Function DIR Used for the selection of the sense of rotation in connection with the START command. Low = cw (FWD) High = ccw (REV) ATTENTION: in case of a wire break the drive reverses in case REV is selected! Alternative: use configuration with FWD/REV. DOWN "Reduce speed" command, when a digital reference is selected. Used in combination with the command UP. In case UP and DOWN are applied simultaneously. The motor reduces its speed for the duration of the simultaneous signals with the deceleration ramp set with "t-dec" (P-04). ENA Enable variable frequency drive. To start the drive an additional start signal

(START, FWD, REV) is necessary. When removing ANA, the mo-to-r coasts to stop. ENAINV in case ENAINV is used instead of ENA, the sense of rotation is invert-ed, compared to the one determined by a keypad or a fieldbus. Example: ENA + FWD = FWD, ENAINV + FWD = REV ENAREF Enable signal for the speed reference. The signal is necessary

to oper-ate the variable speed starter in addition to START, speed reference FWD/REV. At disconnection of ENAREF the variable speed starter ramps to stand still, but the variable speed starter will not be dis-a-bled. EXTFLT External fault. Includes the inclusion of an external signal into the fault messages of the variable speed starter.

0 to 6: During

0: A high signal must be applied to the terminal A1 on a signal lead to a twin with the message "IE kVdc".

1: A high signal must be applied to the terminal A1 on a signal lead to a twin with the message "IE kVdc".

2: A high signal must be applied to the terminal A1 on a signal lead to a twin with the message "IE kVdc".

3: A high signal must be applied to the terminal A1 on a signal lead to a twin with the message "IE kVdc".

4: A high signal must be applied to the terminal A1 on a signal lead to a twin with the message "IE kVdc".

5: A high signal must be applied to the terminal A1 on a signal lead to a twin with the message "IE kVdc".

6: A high signal must be applied to the terminal A1 on a signal lead to a twin with the message "IE kVdc".

Open a High signal. A High signal is applied to the term-in-LT: <low> signal means a 0 trip. When the message "E=0" is received, the following request is to be applied to the term-in-LT. A High signal leads to a trip with the message "E=trip". FF Selection between the analog speed reference at analog input A1 (term-in-LT) and frequency 1 (Request an intellectual property (IP) licence) Metropolis Police (<https://www.met.police.uk/request-ip/request-intellectual-property...>)

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Fix1), set with P-20. Low = analog reference, High = Fix1 FF20 / FF21 Selection of the fixed frequency with digital commands. The fixed frequencies f-Fix1 ... f-Fix4 are defined with P-20 ... P-23. FF20 f-Fix1 (P-20) L L f-Fix2 (P-21) H L f-Fix3 (P-22) L H f-Fix4 (P-23) H H FWD START with a clockwise rotating field (FWD = Forward)

When applying a

High signal to the respective terminal, the motor accelerates with the predefined ramp. Removing the signal leads to a stop. The stop behavior depends on the setting of P-45 "Stop Mode". At standstill the variable speed starter is disabled. In applications with two directions, counter clockwise rotation is selected with REV, FWD and REV are logically connected (XOR). Applying both signals at the same time leads to a trip of the variable speed starter. 2017-11-13 AP040036EN DE1 I/O Configuration Page 15 Abbreviation Function REF Analog input AI1 (terminal 4) is used as speed reference input. P-16: Format (voltage input / current input ...) P-17: Scaling P-18: Inversion REV START with a counter

clockwise rotating field (REV = Reverse). When applying a High signal to the respective terminal, the motor accelerates with the predefined ramp. Removing the signal leads to a stop. The stop behavior depends on the setting of P-05 "Stop Mode". At standstill the variable speed starter is disabled. In applications with two directions, clockwise rotation is selected with FWD. FWD and REV are logically connected (XOR). Applying both signals at the same time leads to a trip of the variable speed starter. START Starts and stops the motor. When applying a High signal to the respective terminal, the motor accelerates with the predefined ramp. Removing the signal leads to a stop. The stop behavior depends

of the setting is P-45 "Stop Mode". At standstill the variable speed start-race is activated. In applications with two directions, the sense of rota-tion is selected with DIR or INV in applications smartwired with DT1 this signal is necessary in addition to the start command coming via bus. UP "Increase speed" command, when a digital input is selected.

In case of the command DOWN, in the case the UP and DOWN are applied simultaneously. The motor reduces its speed for the duration of the simultaneous signals with the deceleration ramp with "I-dec" (P-04). 3.1.2 Displaying input signals The status of the inputs can be displayed by selecting the respective parameters. Digital

Parameter Name  
Data:DirFwd:560 0 P00.01 Andno Invnt 0 0 0 100 % Invt.sinal - 550.0 550.3 P00.04 Dlt1 Status 0 / 1 . The value , displayed with P00.04 takes also a potential scaling factor (P-17) into account. Example: P00.04 = Signal at DI1 (%) : P-17 The display on the keypad can be used to see the status of the digital inputs DI1 DI 4 etc.

starts with DI on the left hand side of the display: 0 = Low signal, 1 = High signal at the respective input terminal. Voltages between 9 and 30 V are identified as high potential signal (analog input). If an input is configured as analog input, its status is displayed in P00-04 with 0 with voltage levels up to 30 V, above this with 1. 2017-11-13 AP0004036EN DE1 I/O Configuration Page 36.13.3

fault 1 "LOW = OK,  
HIGH = fault 0 DIS can be configured in a way, that a thermistor can be used to protect the connected motor. In this case P-19 must be set to 0. Parameter P-15 has to be set in a way, that the function „External Fault“ (EXTFLT) is assigned to terminal 3 (DI3). During proper operation, a High-Signal is applied to terminal 3. In case of  
fault the tem- perature  
contact must open respectively the resistance of the ther- mistor has to increase. DE1 trips at a resistance of > 3.6 kΩ. Reset can be performed at values „R01 Upper Limit“, output will be logic 0 if value „R01 Upper Limit“, output will be logic 1 if value R01 Upper Limit (P-52): 5: Motor current > R01 Upper Limit (P-52) 6: Speed

RO1 Upper Limit (P-52) 6; Speed < RO1 Upper Limit (P-52) 7; Motor current < RO1 Upper Limit (P-52) 8; DE1 not enabled 9; Switch not at speed reference value of 452.0 P-52 RO1 Upper Limit 0.0 ... 200.0 % 100.0 % 454.0 P-53 RO1 Hysteresis 0.0 ... 100.0 0.0 % 457.0 P-54 RO1 Speed-On Delay 0.0 ... 250.0 s 0.0 s Application Note 07/0222 AP040184EN PowerXL DG1 – Firmware Update Level 3.1 – Fundamental – No previous experience necessary 2 – Basic – Basic knowledge recommended 3 – Advanced – Reasonable knowledge required 4 – Expert – Good experience recommended 2 Application Note Firmware Update DG1 07/0222 AP040184EN Eaton.com All proprietary names and product designations are brand names or trademarks registered to the relevant title holders. Services For service and support, please

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Application Note Firmware Update DGI 07/2022 AP04014E4N Eaton com 3 DANGER! DANGEROUS ELECTRICAL VOLTAGE! • Disconnect the power supply of the device. • Ensure that devices cannot be accidentally restarted. • Verify isolation from the supply. • Ground and short-circuit. • Cover or enclose any adjacent live components. • Follow the engineering instructions (AWA/IL) for the device concerned. • Only suitably qualified personnel in accordance with EN 50110-1/-2 (VDE 0105 Part 100) may work on this device/system. • Before installation and before touching the device ensure that you are free of electrostatic charge. • The functional earth (FE, PES) must be connected to the protective

earth (PE) or the potential equivalent. The system installer is responsible for implementing this connection. • Connecting cables and signal lines should be installed so that inductive or capacitive interference does not impair the automatic control functions. • Suitable safety hardware and software measures should be implemented for the IO interface so that an open circuit on the signal side does not result in undefined states. • Deviations of the mains voltage from the rated value must not exceed the tolerance limits given in the specification, otherwise this may cause malfunction and/or dangerous operation. • Emergency stop devices complying with IEC/EN 60204-1 must be effective in all operating states.

mode: Unplugging of the emergency-stop devices must not cause a restart. • Devices are designed for mounting in housings or control cabinets must only be operated and controlled after they have been properly installed and with the housing closed. • Whenever faults may cause injury or material damage, external measures must be implemented to prevent the occurrence of such faults. • The device may have hot surfaces during and immediately after operation. • Removal of the required covers, improper installation or incorrect operation of motor or device may destroy the device or cause injury or damage. • The applicable national safety regulations and accident prevention recommendations must be applied to all work carried on live device. • The electrical installation must be carried out in accordance with the relevant electrical regulations (e.g. with regard to cable cross sections, fuses, PE / Transpon).

Applicable national safety regulations and standards for the equipment must be applied to the device. The following information must be derived from and based upon the relevant national regulations (e.g. national safety standards, safety standards for lifting equipment, etc.).

Installation, commissioning and maintenance work must be carried out only by qualified personnel (IEC 60364, IEC 384 and national occupational safety regulations).

- Installations containing device must be provided with additional monitoring and protective devices in accordance with the applicable safety regulations. Modifications to the device using the operating software are permitted.
- All covers and doors must be kept closed during operation.
- To reduce the hazards for people or equipment, the user must include in the machine design measures that restrict the consequences of a malfunction or failure of the device (increased motor speed or sudden standstill of motor). These measures include:

Other independent devices for monitoring safety related variables (speed, travel, end positions etc.). – Electrical or non-electrical system-wide measures (electrical or mechanical interlocks). – Never touch live parts or cable connections of the device after it has been disconnected from the power supply. Due to the charge in the capacitors, these parts may still be alive after disconnection. Consider appropriate warning signs. 4 Application Note Firmware Update DG1 07/2022 AP040184EN Eaton.com Disclaimer The information, recommendations, descriptions, and safety notations in this document are based on Eaton's experience and judgment and may not cover all contingencies. If further

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..... 6 Firmware Upgrade ..... 7 Resetting to default settings ..... 11 Firmware Upgrade for optional cards  
..... 12 6 Application Note Firmware Update DG1 07/2022 AP040184EN Eaton.com General The device software of the DG1 can be updated to a newer version or downgraded to an old one. Both is done via the so-called firmware update tool. Connecting the Drive to a PC 1. Remove  
the front cover. 2.

Connect the programming cable to terminals 25 and 26. **Abbildung 1: Connecting the programming cable** Apply main voltage Start the drive by applying the main voltage. Depending on frame size: 230V AC at single phase: L1/LJ(L3/N) 400V AC at three phase: L1/L2/L3 Application Note Firmware Update DGI 07/2022 AP040184EN Eaton.com 7 Firmware

**Upgrade 1. First download the desired firmware package from the Eaton website and unzip the file. **Abbildung 2: Firmware package** 2. Open the Firmware Upgrade Tool. **Abbildung 3: Firmware Upgrade Tool** 3. Select the previously downloaded firmware package from your directory by clicking the "Browse" button. **Abbildung 4: Power Xpert InControl Software 4.****

**Abbildung 5: Upgrade** 5. **Abbildung 6: Upgrade** 6. Check the correct connection and the COM port in the **Middleware Device Manager**. 8. Application Note **Firmware Update DGI 07/2022 AP040184EN** Eaton.com **Abbildung 7: Device Manager** 9. Enter the IP address and select the COM port. **Abbildung 8: Settings** 10. **Abbildung 9: Settings** 11. **Abbildung 10: Settings** 12. **Abbildung 11: Settings** 13. **Abbildung 12: Settings** 14. **Abbildung 13: Settings** 15. **Abbildung 14: Settings** 16. **Abbildung 15: Settings** 17. **Abbildung 16: Settings** 18. **Abbildung 17: Settings** 19. **Abbildung 18: Settings** 20. **Abbildung 19: Settings** 21. **Abbildung 20: Settings** 22. **Abbildung 21: Settings** 23. **Abbildung 22: Settings** 24. **Abbildung 23: Settings** 25. **Abbildung 24: Settings** 26. **Abbildung 25: Settings** 27. **Abbildung 26: Settings** 28. **Abbildung 27: Settings** 29. **Abbildung 28: Settings** 30. **Abbildung 29: Settings** 31. **Abbildung 30: Settings** 32. **Abbildung 31: Settings** 33. **Abbildung 32: Settings** 34. **Abbildung 33: Settings** 35. **Abbildung 34: Settings** 36. **Abbildung 35: Settings** 37. **Abbildung 36: Settings** 38. **Abbildung 37: Settings** 39. **Abbildung 38: Settings** 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"Connect": Abbildung 8: Establish connection has been detected, a dialog for confirming the firmware package is displayed. The tool automatically sets check marks once the version differences have been detected. Abbildung 9: Update process 9. Choose "Block 1" for german and "Block 1" for english. Application Note Firmware Update/DG1 07/2022 AP040184FN Eaton.com

update process or contact  
After Sales Service. 10 Application Note Firmware Update DGI 07/2022 AP040184EN Eaton.com Abbildung 12: Update completed Application Note Firmware Update DGI 07/2022 AP040184EN Eaton.com 11 Resetting to default settings Reset all parameter to the factory settings by proceeding as follows: Parameters a Basic Settings a  
Parameter Sets (P21.1.3) Then select "Reload defaults". Abbildung 13: Parameter reset Now the firmware update is completed. You can disconnect the programming cable, remove the power connector and reattach the front cover. 12 Application Note Firmware Update DGI 07/2022 AP040184EN Eaton.com Firmware Upgrade for

optional cards 1.

Connect the optional module to one of the expansion slots. Abbildung 14: Installing expansions 2. Follow the steps 2.1 to 4.8. 3. Confirm the selection with „Program“. Abbildung 15: Confirming the selection 4. Check the update version of the board. If "Code is same" appears, no update needs to be performed here. Application Note Firmware Update DGN

07/2022 AP040184EN Eaton 13 Abbildung 16: Check the version 5. Click „Disconnect“ to disconnect the communication again. If the drive now remains in "Loader Mode", a connection should be established again via "Connect" and then disconnected again via "Disconnect". If the drive is still in "Booth Loader Mode" and the

Startup Wizard" does not appear, please contact After Sales Service. Eaton Industries GmbH Hein-Moeller-Str. 7-11 D-53115 Bonn © 2020 Eaton Corporation. Alle Rechte vorbehalten 07/2022 AP040184EN Eaton is dedicated to ensuring that reliable, efficient and safe power supply is available when it is needed most. With vast of energy management across different industries, Eaton provides customized, integrated solutions to solve our customer' most critical challenges. Our focus is on delivering the right solution for the Application. But decision makers demand more than just innovative products. They turn to Eaton for an unwavering Commitment to personal support that makes customer success our top priority. Eaton is the Power of Choice.

more information, visit Eaton.com Eaton addresses worldwide: Eaton.com/contacts [www.eaton.eu](http://www.eaton.eu) Application Note 04/2017 AP040168EN PowerXL™ DGT Variable Frequency Drives Load balancing in multi motor applications Level 1 | 1 – Fundamental – No previous experience necessary 2 – Basic – Basic knowledge recommended 3 – Advanced – Reasonable knowledge required 4 – Expert – Good experience recommended 2017-04-25 AP040168EN DGT Load balancing in multi motor applications Page 2 Contents 1 General ..... 5 2 Load balancing via slip ..... 5 3 Load balancing via droop ..... 6 4 Adjustable load balancing via torque control ..... 8

9 2017-04-25 AP404168EN DGI Load balancing in multi motor applications Page 3 Danger! - Dangerous electrical voltage! - Disconnect the power supply of the device. - Ensure that devices cannot be accidentally restarted. - Verify isolation from the supply. - Cover or enclose any adjacent live components. - Follow the engineering instructions (AWAIL) for the device concerned. - Only suitably qualified personnel in accordance with EN 50110-1/-2 (VDE 0105 Part 100) may work on this device/system. - Before installation and before touching the device ensure that you are free of electrostatic charge. - The functional earth (FE, PES) must be

connected to the protective earth (PE) or the potential equalization. The system installer is responsible for implementing this connection. - Connecting cables and signal lines should be installed so that inductive or capacitive interference does not impair the automatic control functions. - Suitable safety hardware and software measures should be implemented for the I/O interface so that an open circuit on the signal side does not result in undefined states. - Deviations of the mains voltage from the rated value must not exceed the tolerance limits given in the specification, otherwise this may cause malfunction and/or dangerous operation. - Emergency stop devices comply with IEC/EN 60204-1.

operation of the emergency stop device must not cause a result. Devices that are designed for mounting in housings or control cabinets must only be operated and controlled after they have been properly insulated and with the housing closed. Whenever faults may cause injury or material damage, external interlocking must be implemented. Frequency inverters may have hot surfaces during and immediately after operation. Removal of the required covers, improper installation or incorrect operation of motor or frequency inverter may destroy the device and lead to serious injury or damage. The applicable national safety regulations and accident prevention recommendations must be applied to all work carried on live frequency inverters. The electrical installation must be carried out in accordance with the relevant electrical

regulations (e.g. with regard to cable cross sections, fuses, PE). · Transport, installation, commissioning and maintenance work must be carried out only by qualified per-sonnel (IEC 60364, HD 384 and national occupational safety regulations). · Installations containing frequency inverters must be provided with additional monitoring and protective devices in accordance with applicable safety regulations. Modifications to the frequency inverters us-ing the operating software are permitted. · All covers and doors must be kept closed during operation. To reduce the hazards for people or equipment, the user must include in the machine design measures that restrict the consequences of a malfunction o





(P1.5 up to P1.9) or P8.3  
= 1: Enabled - P8.3 = 0: Disabled" The shape of the V/f curve can be configured manually. In this case P8.4 „V/fHz Ratio" has to be set to „2: Programmable". - P8.7 „V/fHz Mid Frequency" - P8.8 „V/fHz Mid Voltage" - P8.9 „Zero Frequency Voltage" The V/f curve is divided into two sections. It starts at zero frequency with a voltage defined with P8.9 „Zero Frequency Voltage", proceeding linearly to a point defined by P8.7 „V/fHz Mid Frequency" for the frequency and by P8.8 „V/fHz Mid Voltage" for the voltage, and from there to the field weakening point (FWP). With this measure it is possible to increase the voltage in the lower range above aver- age to compensate the voltage drop inside the motor and to improve the torque behavior. Beside other cases this measure is used, when a drive is operated in the lower speed range station- ary. It has to be noted, that the cooling of the motor is usually realized by a fan, which is mounted on the motor's shaft and whose cooling effect is reduced correspondingly. When a certain torque is required in this range, it must be ensured, that the motor will not be overheated. Eventually a sepa- rately driven fan must be used. 2018-01-15 AP040177EN DG1 Motor data and V/f curves Page 14 When setting the parameters, the motor must initially be operated unloaded with linear V/f curve. It is presumed, that the motor data (P1.5 up to P1.9) are set already and that the general settings for the V/f curve (see section 4) are completed. - P8.4 „V/fHz Ratio" = 0: Linear - Run the motor with 2/3 of its rated speed. - Read the motor current on the keypad or in the configuration software inControl (M4). Be- cause of the unloaded motor the actual current corresponds approximately to the excitation current. - Remove START signal - Set P8.54 „Excitation Current" to the value measured before. It is required for internal calcu- lations. - P8.4 „V/fHz Ratio" = 2: Programmable - During the following settings P1.1 "Min Frequency" must be set to zero, even when the ap- plication requires higher values for the minimal frequency during normal operation. When the V/f settings are completed, P1.1 can be set back to the value, which is required by the application. - Frequency reference = 0, start variable frequency driver - Increase the value of P8.9 "Zero Frequency Voltage", until the current is as high as measured before. - Stop drive - Set P8.7 and P8.8 to the required values. The setting is application dependent. Additional to the settings here it is possible to set the motor control mode (P8.1) to "1: Speed Control" and/or to enable the "V/fHz Optimization" with P8.3. In general good results can be achieved by using the following rule of thumb: o P8.8 = 1,4 - P8.9 o P8.7 = P8.5 - (P8.8 : P8.6) Parameter Name Range Default P8.3 V/fHz Optimization 0: Disabled 1: Enabled 0: 0, 1: 0, 2: 0, 3: 0, 4: 0, 5: 0, 6: 0, 7: 0, 8: 0, 9: 0, 10: 0, 11: 0, 12: 0, 13: 0, 14: 0, 15: 0, 16: 0, 17: 0, 18: 0, 19: 0, 20: 0, 21: 0, 22: 0, 23: 0, 24: 0, 25: 0, 26: 0, 27: 0, 28: 0, 29: 0, 30: 0, 31: 0, 32: 0, 33: 0, 34: 0, 35: 0, 36: 0, 37: 0, 38: 0, 39: 0, 40: 0, 41: 0, 42: 0, 43: 0, 44: 0, 45: 0, 46: 0, 47: 0, 48: 0, 49: 0, 50: 0, 51: 0, 52: 0, 53: 0, 54: 0, 55: 0, 56: 0, 57: 0, 58: 0, 59: 0, 60: 0, 61: 0, 62: 0, 63: 0, 64: 0, 65: 0, 66: 0, 67: 0, 68: 0, 69: 0, 70: 0, 71: 0, 72: 0, 73: 0, 74: 0, 75: 0, 76: 0, 77: 0, 78: 0, 79: 0, 80: 0, 81: 0, 82: 0, 83: 0, 84: 0, 85: 0, 86: 0, 87: 0, 88: 0, 89: 0, 90: 0, 91: 0, 92: 0, 93: 0, 94: 0, 95: 0, 96: 0, 97: 0, 98: 0, 99: 0, 100: 0, 101: 0, 102: 0, 103: 0, 104: 0, 105: 0, 106: 0, 107: 0, 108: 0, 109: 0, 110: 0, 111: 0, 112: 0, 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988: 0, 989: 0, 990: 0, 991: 0, 992: 0, 993: 0, 994: 0, 995: 0, 996: 0, 997: 0, 998: 0, 999: 0, 1000: 0

side Blue: hazardous/area side 12mm trim length with ferrule see table below INM 5500 Rev 186 3 2 2 3 Finishing Wire up individual Isolators in accordance with wiring schedules. Daisy-chain power supply connections between individual power plugs or use the power bus (see section 4.1). Segregate hazardous- and safe-area wiring into separate trunking or looms wherever possible to avoid errors and maintain a tidy installation. Use an MTL5599 dummy isolator to provide termination and earthing for unused cores from the hazardous area. 4 ACCESSORIES 4.1 MTL5500 power bus - Installation and use 4.1.1 MTL5500 range power bus A power bus kit enables power supply terminals (13 and 14) of up to 32 installed MTL5500 range of units to be linked to a standard 24V power supply. The bus consists of a chain of power plugs and different lengths are available to suit various numbers of modules as follows. Number of modules Kit ID code (contains grey power plugs for 24V dc supply) 1 to 8 PB-8T 9 to 16 PB-16T 17 to 24 PB-24T 25 to 32 PB-24T 4.1.2 Power bus kit options 4.1.2.1 Installation 1. Check to make sure the bus length is correct for the number of modules involved. 2. If the number of modules is less than the maximum number the chain will support, cut off the surplus power plugs at the tail end of the chain - leaving sufficient cable to attach further power plugs if it becomes necessary later. 3. Insert power plugs into the power terminals on the safe- area side of each module in sequence. 4. Connect the power supply source to the tail end of the chain (using the insulation displacement connectors [Scotchlocks] provided if required). Notes: 1. To avoid excessive voltage drop or over-current, DO NOT connect power buses in 2. Earthing sections can be used (and, if required) connected together provided the cut ends are safely terminated and/or connected together. Use single ferrules with a crimp tool or insulation displacement connectors (Scotchlocks). Suitable ferrules and connectors are provided with the kits. Figure 4.1: Power bus wiring, joining and terminating - + Optional insulation displacement connectors x2 INM 5500 Rev 187 4.2 MPAS5500 AC power adaptor When only one or two MTL5500 modules are required for a particular application, it may be desirable to power the units from the AC mains supply directly, rather than use a separate DC supply unit. The MPAS5500 is an adaptor that plugs into the DC power socket on the side edge of an MTL5500 module and clips securely onto the module housing. Its 25V DC power output is sufficient to supply a single module and can be connected to any normal ac power source. Figure 4.2: MPAS5500 AC power adaptor To fit the adaptor, locate the tongue of the adaptor into the top slot on the side of the MTL5500 module and press the adaptor until it fits ERL7 to the body of the module, as shown. Use double-insulated AC power cable with conductor parameters of 0.2-1.5mm<sup>2</sup>, or 0.25-1.5mm<sup>2</sup> if using ferrules. Strip the outer insulation by no more than 30mm, then strip the inner conductors by 8mm. Insert the cables appropriately in the cage-clamp connectors marked 'L' and 'N'. The incoming AC power must have some form of power disconnection device, such as a switch or circuit breaker; a coupler that can be disconnected without the use of a tool; or a separable plug, without a locking device, to mate with an adjacent socket outlet. In addition, some form of power disconnection must be used to relieve the cable conductors from strain including twisting, where they connect to the adaptor, and which will also protect the insulation of the cable from abrasion. WARNING This adaptor is not suitable for use with MTL5500 range of modules. Direction of removal of MPAS5500 Area required for removal of MPAS5500 11 20 15.8 118.8 133 AC inputs Top of DIN rail INM 5500 Rev 188 4.3 Earth rail and tagging accessories This section explains how to specify and assemble earth rail and tagging strip accessories for the MTL5500 range. The accessories consist of mounting brackets, earth rails, tagging strips and associated parts. They provide facilities for earthing, terminating cable screens and tagging (identifying) the positions of individual units. 4.3.1 Parts list IMB57 Insulating mounting block (Figures 4.3, 4.4 & 4.5) One required at each end of a tagging strip/earth rail. Suitable for low-profile (7.5mm) and high-profile (15mm) symmetrical DIN rail. ERB57S Earth-rail bracket, straight (figure 4.3, 4.4 & 4.9) Nickel-plated bus bar; supplied with two push fasteners, one earth-rail clamp (14mm, 35mm<sup>2</sup>) and one earth clamp (10mm, 16mm<sup>2</sup>). Note: ERB57S is the preferred choice of earth-rail bracket. It is usually fitted in the upper slot on insulating mounting block IMB57. Where the earth rail is required to be positioned at a lower height and to allow access to the IMB57 mounting screws, the straight earth-rail bracket ERB57S can be inserted in the lower slot, but only after insulating mounting blocks IMB57 are clamped to the DIN rail. This may not be possible if, for example, trunking is fitted. In this case, fit offset earth-rail bracket ERB57O (see figure 4.4 & 4.10) in the upper slot; the mounting blocks can then be fitted in a restricted space with this bracket already fitted. ERB57O Earth-rail bracket, offset (Figure 4.3, 4.4 & 4.4) Spares replacement, for use with TAG57 tagging strip. MS010 DIN rail module spacers, 10mm, peak, push (figure 4.7) Grey spacer; To provide 10mm air-circulation space between modules, if necessary. ETM7 Earth terminal, bag of 50 (figure 4.8) For terminating cable screens and 0V returns on the ERB57 earth rail. For cables 2.4mm<sup>2</sup>. TH5000 Tag holder Spares replacement. Connectors (Figure 4.5) Spares replacement: HAZI-3, HAZ2-6, HAZ-CJC, PWR5R500, SAF7-9, SAF10-12 (SAF1-3 and SAF4-6 grey connectors, also available for use in safe-area applications). 4.3.2 Assembly 4.3.2.1 Fitting earth rails a) In upper position before fitting insulating mounting blocks IMB57, check that the swing nuts in the base of each unit are turned back into the moulding. Locate the mounting blocks on the DIN rail in the chosen position and tighten the screws (see figure 4.10). Check that the swing nuts rotate correctly to locate underneath the flanges of the DIN rail. INM 5500 Rev 189 TGL57 TAG57 ERB57 ERB57O ETM7 Snap off extension when using IMB57 as central support 10mm Earth clamp ERB57S in upper position ERB57S in lower position IMB57 Push fastener 14mm Earth-rail clamp ERL7 THR2 IMB57 ERL7 HAZI-3 HAZ2-6 TH5000 TAG57 TGL57 SAF7-9 SAF10-12 ERB57S ETM7 PWR5000 Figure 4.3: Assembly drawing showing part numbers Figure 4.4: Mounting details Figure 4.5: IMB57 Insulating mounting block Figure 4.6: TAG57 Tagging strip, 1m length Figure 4.7: MS010 DIN rail module spacers Figure 4.8: ETM7 Earth terminals Figure 4.9: Earth rails and clamps INM 5500 Rev 1810 Figure 4.10: Fitting IMB57 Slide a straight earth-rail bracket ERB57S into the upper slot in each mounting block. Push two plastic push fasteners into each bracket to locate the brackets in the mounting blocks. Cut earth rail ERL7 to the length needed. Slide the required number of ETM7 earth terminals (5mm or 7mm wide) into the rail. Clamp each end of the earth rail to earth-rail brackets ERB57S using the terminal clamps (14mm, 35mm<sup>2</sup>) supplied. Fit an earth clamp (10mm, 16mm<sup>2</sup>) to the free end of each earth-rail bracket. Note: For lengths of earth-rail greater than 500mm, provide additional support by installing a third IMB57 mounting block and earth-rail bracket, mid-way between the end mounting blocks. Snap out the perforated extension between the lugs on this mounting block if a continuous tagging strip is to be fitted (see figure 4.6). b) In lower position, where at least 150mm clearance exists on one side, measured from the edge of the mounting block. As for a), but slide earth-rail brackets ERB57S into the lower slots in each mounting block. c) In lower position, where there is insufficient clearance to fit earth-rail brackets ERB57S. As for a), but slide offset earth-rail brackets ERB57O into the upper slot in each mounting block before assembling the mounting blocks to the DIN rail. ERB57S brackets cannot be used because they obscure the fixing screws on the mounting blocks. 4.3.2.2 Fitting tagging strips Assemble mounting blocks IMB57O to the DIN rail as above. Cut TAG57 tagging strip and label to the length needed, and insert label so that the appropriate side is visible. Clip the strip onto the lugs on the mounting blocks. Hinge up the strip to provide access to the tops of the isolators. Note: If necessary, provide additional support for long lengths of tagging strip by installing an extra IMB57 mounting block mid-way between the end mounting blocks. Snap out the perforated extension between the lugs on this mounting block. 4.3.3 Completed assemblies Figure 4.11 illustrates a complete assembly of MTL5500 isolators using the accessories mentioned above. The broken-line boxes either side of the assembly represent cable trunking, and the broken-line boxes either side of the assembly represent cable trunking, and the broken-line boxes either side of the assembly represent cable trunking, and the broken-line boxes either side of the assembly represent cable trunking. The maximum outside enclosure temperature limits for DX enclosures used with MTL5500 isolators are given in Table 5.1. Graph depicting outside enclosure temperature limits for DX enclosures used with MTL5500 isolators The maximum outside enclosure temperature depends upon the total power dissipated by the installed modules which, in turn, depends upon their number and type. It can also be influenced by the Authority whose standards may need to be applied to the system, e.g. Baseefa, Factory Mutual Research Corporation, Canadian Standards Association. Figure 5.1 shows, in graphical form, the maximum outside enclosure temperatures (TMO) for given levels of power dissipation. The graph was derived from the following equation and should be used to calculate accurately the suitability of any particular mix of modules. TMO = 60°C -  $\frac{\Delta T}{2}$  where  $\Delta T = k \times P$  = total power (watts) dissipated by modules in an enclosure k1 = is a dissipation constant for a given enclosure and module. Select the relevant value from Table 5.2. 60°C is the temperature inside the enclosure) 60 40 20 30 50 0 10 20 30 40 Power dissipation (watts) Max. outside enclosure temperature (°C) Enclosures DX070 DX170 DX430 INM 5500 Rev 1813 Figure 5.3: Optimum orientation for mounting enclosures DX070 DX170 DX430 1.88 Table 5.2: Dissipation constant k1 for enclosures °C/watt Orientation of the enclosures is also important - the optimum position being on a vertical surface with the internal DIN-rail horizontal as shown in Figure 5.3. Any other position can reduce the maximum allowable ambient temperature by up to 5°C. Examples Tables 5.3 and 5.4 list likely combinations of MTL5500 modules in the three enclosure types and indicate the acceptable maximum permitted outside enclosure temperature for these based on the graph in Figure 5.1. See the specifications included in the datasheets for the power dissipation figures of individual MTL5500 modules. Table 5.3: Typical mix of MTL5500 modules Enclosure Modules installed Power dissipation of modules in watts (P) Maximum outside enclosure temp (TMO) °C DX070 2 x MTL5511 + 2 x MTL5544 (2 x 0.72) + (2 x 1.4) = 4.24 42.9 DX170 5 x MTL5511 + 5 x MTL5544 (5 x 0.72) + (5 x 1.4) = 10.6 40.1 Table 5.4: Power versus maximum outside enclosure temperature Enclosure Number of installed modules k °C/watt Power dissipation of modules in watts (P) Maximum outside enclosure temp (TMO) °C DX070 4 0.03 4.0 4.0 3.9 4.0 4.0 3.9 4.0 1.8 1.0 4.1 2 1.8 15.0 3.1 5.2 Storage temperatures Storage temperatures Storage temperatures are safe within the range -40°C to +80°C. 5.1.3 Humidity limits Safe humidity limits are within the range 5 to 95% RH. 5.1.4 Extended ambient temperature modules Modules with the -T suffix are rated for use in an ambient temperature up to 65°C if suitably certified. INM 5500 Rev 1814 Figure 5.2: DX range of enclosures 150 DX070 130 113.5 153.5 70 180 163.5 203.5 0 5.2 184 147 (inside) Top of DIN rail 270 0880 540 430 520 249 305 0 17.2 DX430 184 147 (inside) Top of DIN rail 170 249 305 102 360 339 395 270 0 7.2 DX170 131 (inside) n = DX430 no longer available INM 5500 Rev 1815 5.1.5 Corrosion resistance The effect of corrosion on DX enclosures is negligible. 5.1.6 Flammability rating The flammability properties of the materials used in the construction of the enclosures are well understood by manufacturers and ratings have been established to a number of standards. One of the better known standards is the Underwriter's Laboratory standard UL 94 and the ratings for the enclosure materials are given as: Materials UL94 rating Polycarbonate (all lids) V2V0 Polycarbonate with glass reinforcement (DX070) V2V0 Polyester with glass reinforcement (DX170 & DX430 bases) V0 Items made from similar materials are well established as suitable for use in process/UL marshalling areas. 5.1.7 Impact resistance The enclosure designs have been tested to an impact resistance of greater than 2 Joules which exceeds the BS EN 61010-1 requirements of 0.5 Joules. 5.1.8 Chemical resistance The overall chemical resistance of the enclosures is limited by the resistance of the transparent polycarbonate lid. The glass-reinforced polycarbonate/polyester (GRP) bases have a higher resistance than plain polycarbonate. Table 5.5 lists qualitative evaluations of resistance to a variety of chemical agents. Table 5.5: Qualitative evaluations of resistance to various chemical agents Chemical agents Qualitative evaluation of resistance Salt water; neutral salts; acids (low concentrations); hydraulic oil Excellent Alcohols Very good Acids (high concentrations); alkalis (low concentrations); petrol; cooling fluids Good Alkalis (high concentrations); solvents. Poor 5.2 Mounting 5.2.1 General These instructions are concerned solely with mounting the DX enclosures. Instructions for wiring and testing individual modules within the enclosures are provided in Section 6. Sufficient space is provided within the enclosures to accommodate tagging and earth-rail accessories but this is at the expense of a reduction in the number of modules that can be fitted. 5.2.2 Location and orientation 5.2.2.1 Location The DX enclosures are intended for safe (non-hazardous) area use. The enclosures are rated NEMA 4X; consequently, in N. America or Canada, assuming the modules have the required approvals, they can be used in Class 1, Division 2 (gases) location, but check with local requirements and ensure all cable entries also conform. In this case, an additional warning label will be required on or near the enclosure warning that the MTL5500 interfaces must not be removed unless the area is known to be non-hazardous. The enclosures are NOT suitable for Class II or III, Division 2 hazardous locations. INM 5500 Rev 1816 5.2.2.2 Orientation As noted earlier (see section 5.1.1), for optimum temperature performance the enclosures should be mounted on a vertical surface with the internal DIN rail horizontal. 5.2.3 Mounting details See Figure 5.2 for the dimensions and mounting hole distances, etc., of the three DX enclosures. The recommended method of mounting - as noted here - uses the four wall-mounting lugs supplied with each enclosure. An alternative method of mounting is by direct attachment to the mounting surface through the corner holes. Note: When the wall-mounting lugs are used to attach the enclosures, the overall depth of the enclosure is increased by an additional 3.3 mm (DX070) or 7 mm (DX170 and DX430). a) At each of the four corner fixing holes, insert one of the screws provided and use it to attach a fixing lug to the base of the enclosure. b) Each lug can be used in one of two positions as shown in Figure 5.2. c) Attach the lugs to the mounting surface with suitable fasteners. d) Diameters of fixing holes in lugs are 5.5mm (DX070) and 7.0mm (DX170 and DX430). Approximate fixing hole distances are shown in Figures 5.2. 5.2.4 Cable glanding All cables into the enclosures must be glanded to IP65 standards to maintain this rating for the enclosure as a whole. Cable glands and gland plates are not supplied. Glanding requirements vary for each enclosure as follows: DX070 On the DX070, 'knockout' holes are provided, in two different sizes (15.5 mm and 21 mm), on the side faces of the enclosure. See Table 5.7 for recommended cable glands. DX170 The DX170 can accommodate one gland plate on each side - see Figure 5.2 for details. Table 5.6 lists suppliers of suitable gland plate kits and Table 5.7 lists recommended glands. Table 5.6: Recommended gland plate kits for the DX170 and DX430 enclosures. Manufacturer/agent Manufacturer's part number Enclosure DX170 Hellermann Tyton TL-27360 Sarel 21128 Table 5.7: Recommended cable glands for use with DX enclosures. Gland thread size Cable sizes (mm) Gland plate hole size (mm) Weidmuller part nos Sarel part nos Gland Locknut Gland Locknut PG 9 5 15 2 951891 952216 08871 08881 PG13, 5 8 to 13 20 4 951893 952218 08873 08883 Weidmuller (UK) <http://www.weidmuller.co.uk> Sarel (UK) <http://www.sarel.co.uk> Hellermann Tyton (UK) <http://www.hellermann-tyton.co.uk> INM 5500 Rev 1817 5.3 Accessories In enclosures Apart from mounting, there are some other installation details which should be considered before adding the appropriate interface modules and making the necessary cabling connections. A range of accessories is available to accompany the MTL5500 units (see section 4) and the following points should be observed. 5.3.1 Insulating mounting block (IMB57) A pair of these can be attached to the DIN rail, at the rear end of the modules, to provide a mounting for earth rails. Use of mounting blocks will reduce the space available for isolator modules. 5.3.2 Earth rails (ERL7) Earth rail is produced in 1 metre lengths and will require cutting to length before mounting. ERL7 earth rails can be mounted either side of the modules but are typically mounted on the hazardous side of the DIN rail, i.e. 3 Tagging strip (TAG57 and TGL57) Tagging strip is produced in 1 metre lengths and will require cutting to length before mounting. Similarly, the labels will require cutting to fit the tagging strip. 5.4 IS warning label A 'Take Care' IS warning label is provided inside each enclosure. This should be attached to the inside of the enclosure lid when its orientation is changed. INM 5500 Rev 1818 5.4 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.1 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.2 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.3 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.4 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.5 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.6 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.7 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.8 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.9 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.10 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.11 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.12 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.13 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.14 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.15 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.16 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.17 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.18 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.19 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.20 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.21 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.22 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.23 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.24 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.25 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.26 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.27 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.28 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.29 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.30 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.31 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.32 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.33 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.34 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.35 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.36 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.37 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.38 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.39 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.40 IS WARNING LABEL 5.4.41 IS 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Interpersonal Skills All Disciplines 8/18/2020 8/18/2020 WISA2021-0079-001795 Water Institute of Southern Africa NPC (WISA) E-Learning "WATER 2 ME- INNOVATIONS All Categories 3.00 0.30 Engineering Civil 3/17/2021 3/17/2021 Alerts Information: " mandatory field Top of Form Alert name " Add a title to the alert, this will be used in the subject of the notification. Frequency " Select how often you want to receive notifications. Bottom of Form Filter options Refine the alert by using one or more of the filter options below. You will not receive a notification if no jobs match the below filter options. Job title Adding a keyword will search for any jobs that contain one or more of specified the keywords in the job title. eg. "Project Manager" or "Millwright". Leave blank to include all jobs Locations Filter jobs by one or more categories. Gauteng Muzamalanga Leave blank to include all jobs Categories / functions Filter jobs by one or more category/functions. Accounting, Auditing Trade Marketing Admin, Office Support and Services Electrical Engineering  
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Good Panelboard Employment History Please add your full employment history I have no previous work experience Education Please add your qualifications and accreditations I do not have any formal education Profile Completeness 100% Cv Current: Professional Resume\_CV - Atlantic International University tshingombe.pdf pdf Drop file here or click to browse to change My documents Drop file here or click to browse March 6th at 2:48pm Access-to-HE-Diploma-Specification-Polcing-2024-25.pdf.pdf Privacy Statement Disclaimer Terms & Conditions SAQA 30,625 Building a world-class National Qualifications Framework for South Africa, which contributes to the full personal development of lifelong learners SAQA 6 days ago Beware of Bogus Qualifications! SAQA was on the ground at the DHET Bogus Awareness Campaign in Johannesburg, spreading the word about the dangers of fraudulent institutions and unregistered qualifications! Location: Pixley Seme & Lillian Ngoyi Streets Mission: Protect students from scams and help them verify accredited institutions & qualifications through the National Qualific... See More Photo View on Facebook : Share SAQA 7 days ago Wrapping up our SAQA Blitz Campaign Tour at the Kathu Campus of Northern Cape Rural TVET Colleges!We provided valuable information to students and staff about the advantages of obtaining qualifications registered on the NQF #nfinformationcentre #ngthoethepeople #freedom30 Photo View on Facebook : Share SAQA 1 week ago SAQA's 30-Year International Conference - Save the Date! 7-9 October 2025 Location: Gauteng, details TBAA Global Gathering on Education, Skills, and the Future! Join us for a prestigious international conference as we celebrate 30 years of the South African Qualifications Authority (SAQA). This landmark event will bring together global education leaders, policymakers, industry experts, ... See More Photo View on Facebook : Share SAQA 1 week ago The South African Qualifications Authority (SAQA) and City of Johannesburg participated in the DHET's Bogus Institutions Awareness Campaign at the corner of Rissik and Smit streets. SAQA informed the public about the importance of verifying the registration status of a qualification before enrolling and highlighted the various services it provides #knowyourNQF #bewareofbogusinstitutions #freedom ... See More Photo View on Facebook : Share Can I do SAQA online? Does SAQA recognise Alison courses? AI Overview Yes, Alison courses are recognized in South Africa and by some South African employers. Some Alison courses have even been provisionally accredited as a SETA NQF Level 3 National Certificate in IT. Explanation Alison is a free online platform that offers courses to help people develop their skills and careers. Many employers recognize Alison certificates and have helped graduates start their careers, switch jobs, or get promotions. Alison's system of accreditation allows employers to verify what someone knows or doesn't know at Certificate or Diploma levels. Employers can take the same tests that employees have taken, or watch employees take the same tests again. You can verify your educational qualifications on the National Learners' Records Database (NLRD) via SAQA VeriSearch. Generative AI is experimental. Learn more South Africa - Alison Blog Discover what thousands of Alison's learners across South Africa already know - that free online courses can empower you with new ... 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What is NQF Level 4 equivalent to matric? National Senior Certificate What is NQF Level 4 Qualification Equivalent to? National Qualifications Framework (NQF) Level 4 corresponds to the National Senior Certificate (NSC), which is achieved upon completing Matric or Grade 12. It is equivalent to the Senior Certificate awarded after passing the Matric exams 29 Jul 2024 What is NQF Level 4? Key to Secondary Education in SA Regenesis https://www.regenesis.net > reginsights > what-is-nqf-lev... Can I get a job with Alison certificates? AI Overview Yes, you can potentially get a job with an Alison certificate, particularly for entry-level positions or roles where the specific skills gained from the course are highly valued, although it may not guarantee employment on its own; employers often prioritize practical experience alongside the certification, and the recognition of Alison certificates can vary depending on the industry and location. Key points to consider: Skill demonstration: While an Alison certificate alone might not be enough, it can demonstrate your willingness to learn and acquire new skills in a specific area, which employers value. Relevant field: Choose Alison courses aligned with your desired career path to showcase relevant skills to potential employers. Combine with experience: Pair your Alison certificate with practical experience, volunteer work, or other certifications to strengthen your application. Where Alison certificates might be beneficial: Entry-level jobs: For roles where basic skills in a particular area are required, an Alison certificate can be a good starting point. Remote work: Many online-based jobs may consider Alison certifications for digital marketing, customer service, or administrative skills. Upskilling: If you're looking to enhance your existing skillset and demonstrate your commitment to continuous learning, an Alison certificate can be valuable. Generative AI is experimental. Learn more Can You Get A Job with Alison Certificate in South Africa | TikTok 24 Feb 2023 --- 23421w ago. misrurgurur. @Lisha | SOLO TRAVELER. Replied to @Lisha #remotework can also include. -Digital Marketing. -Onli... TikTok I want to know more about Alison certificates. Does it attract ... 09 Sept 2023 --- How good are Alison courses? Can we learn them on our resume? A big Yes! They are definitely helpful and you can def... Quora South Africa - Alison Blog Are Alison Certificates Recognised in South Africa? Yes! Alison is a popular free online skills and career development platform in... Alison Meet the African Businesses Hiring Alison's Graduates - Alison Blog 22 Mar 2024 --- Looking for a job in Kenya, Nigeria, South Africa or beyond? Discover how millions of Alison graduates across Africa ha... Alison I just acquired an IT support certification on Alison. What remote jobs ... 26 Sept 2024 --- In my experience, what matters most to employers is whether you have the relevant skills and knowledge for the job, re... Quora Did most people get job with Alison certificates. - Facebook 02 Jan 2025 --- Guys you can get Employment with a Alison qualification. Where I work there is a Safety Officer with a Alison certifica... Facebook - Alison- Free online courses Alison Graduates Get Jobs | Alison Help Center. ... Over 50% of respondents to the Alison Learner and Graduate Survey stated their... Alison Help Center Show more Does an Alison certificate expire? AI Overview No, Alison certificates do not expire. They are lifelong achievements that can be used to highlight your commitment to learning on your CV or LinkedIn. Explanation Alison certificates are always current because employers can challenge them at any time. Alison certificates are compatible with global CPD requirements and can be used to meet CPD requirements. You can verify your Alison certificate by scanning the QR code on your certificate with a QR code scanner on your smartphone or tablet. This will redirect you to the Alison website where your certificate will be verified. Additional information Alison offers free online courses and diplomas. Alison also offers a Premium Monthly subscription that includes additional features and benefits, such as ad-free learning and exclusive monthly discounts. To become an Alison Graduate, you must successfully complete your chosen course and achieve at least 80% in all assessments. Generative AI is experimental. Learn more Alison Accreditation Explained An Alison certificate is always current because it can always be challenged by an employer who wishes to test the certificate ho... Alison How do I add my completed course to LinkedIn? - Alison Help Center Name = Name of course. Issuing Organization = Alison - Free Online Learning. Time period: From - The date you completed the course. - Alison Help Center How much does an Alison Certificate cost? | Alison Pricing PREMIUM. Premium Monthly is an optional, affordable monthly subscription that includes additional features and benefits on Alison. Alison Our Alison Certificates and Diplomas are lifelong achievements that ... 18 Jan 2024 --- Our Alison Certificates and Diplomas are lifelong achievements that don't have an expiry date. Perfect for CVs and Link... Instagram - alisonlearning Go Premium with Alison Why upgrade Premium Monthly? Monthly discounts that never expire. Get a 10% discount every month that will never expire. You... Alison How do I get my Certificate? - Alison Help Center Validate/verify completed courses The Certificate or Diploma that you purchased from Alison includes a QR Code. Use a QR code scan... Alison Help Center Are Alison courses accredited/recognised? This CPD Certification Service provides recognised independent CPD accreditation compatible with global CPD requirements. This mea... Alison Help Center What's the Difference Between a Diploma vs a Degree? - Alison At Alison, our online diploma programmes are more comprehensive than our certificate programmes, focusing on several subjects Request an Intellectual Property (IP) licence | Metropolitan Police https://www.met.police.uk/qr/requests/ip/require-intellectual-property... 21 of 38 31/11/2025, 1:20 PM Alison Get your Course Certificate - Alison To become an Alison Graduate you must successfully complete your chosen course, achieving not less than 80% in all assessments. AL... Alison Legal Name of Skills Development Provider(SDP) Qualification information: Qualification / Curriculum Title SAQA ID NQF Level Credits Curriculum Code An Occupational Qualification consists of three (3) components: Knowledge, Practical and Workplace. By completing this form, the institution should indicate a thorough understanding of how an occupational qualification should be implemented. Please study the relevant qualification document, curriculum document and assessment specification document before completing this form (available on the QCTO website www.qcto.org.za) 1 PROPOSED DURATION FOR THIS QUALIFICATION: FROM (insert date): TO (insert date): 2 MODULES AND FACILITATORS/LECTURERS: (list all relevant modules; extend table as required to include all modules) Knowledge Modules: Hours on time-table: Module Code: Facilitator: (Initials & Surname) Highest Qualification: Type of Industry experience & No. of years: Workplace Modules: Curriculum Code: 2 Confirm whether your institution has all the relevant physical resources for the implementation of this qualification as per curriculum requirements: List of required resources as detailed in the Curriculum: (Extend table as required) Module Name: YES: NO: 3 How would your institution ensure that your staff and learners have a thorough understanding of the occupational qualification, including the final External Integrated Summative Assessment? 4 Explain how your institution would quality assure occupational qualifications offered: Legal Name of Skills Development Provider(SDP) Qualification information: Qualification / Curriculum Title SAQA ID NQF Level Credits Curriculum Code Although the QCTO is not prescriptive in the form or manner of learning material that will be used to implement the curriculum, it is nevertheless still important to indicate how the content will be covered. Bear in mind that learning material for this qualification should be aimed at the implementation of all three components that would best benefit the achievement of all competencies, in order for learners to achieve a Statement of Results. The three components (Knowledge, Practical and Workplace) should not be presented in isolation, but should rather be integrated, and any exercises or applied practicals should be occupationally directed (work tasks). Guidelines on the completion of the below matrix: The name(s) of the learning material or text books to be used should be inserted vertically in the yellow boxes: Complete the table by indicating on what pages the content will be covered for each item in all modules in the curriculum (extend the table as required to include ALL MODULES) For example: Learning Material: Module CODE: Manual(Page/s Number): Learning Guide Page/s Number): Page 62-64 - Policy roles and responsibilities KM-04-KT03 Pp 65 - 67 KNOWLEDGE COMPONENT Module 4: Public Service Communication & Administration 334102001-KM-04 Pp 68-94 Pp 59-72 Organisational structure and functions of Departments KM-04-KT01 Pp 68-75 Pp 59-61 Functions and types of policies KM-04-KT02 Pp 76 - 94 Pp 62 - 64 Policy roles and responsibilities KM-04-KT03 Pp 65 - 67 Monitoring & Evaluating Service Delivery KM-04-KT04 Pp 68 - 72 Learning Material: Module CODE: Manual(Page/s Number): Learning Guide Page/s Number): Educational Teaching Aids: KNOWLEDGE COMPONENT PRACTICAL COMPONENT WORKPLACE COMPONENT (may also be in the form of a logbook, covering the workplace) topics Inbox tshingombe fiston 11:34 AM (51 minutes ago) to me Feedback on Security Service Provider Application and Complaint Process Application for Exemption Terms of Section 23(6) Key Points: Applicant Information: oFull Name: Tshingombe Fiston oDate: January 18, 2025, 6:36 PM oContact: Not provided Application Details: oTerms of Section 23(6) of the Private Security Industry Regulation Act 56 of 2001. oDespite Section 23(1) and (2), the authority may register any applicant as a security service provider on good cause shown. oRequirements include applicant's age, training, and clearance of any criminal offenses in the last ten years. Particulars of applicant: Full Name: Tshingombe Fiston Contact Address: Not provided Refusal Reasons: oRefusal to grant application for registration. oAuthority to renew registration. oCancellation or suspension of registration. oConviction of improper conduct. Complaints Management Process: Statutory Mandate: Derived from the Private Security Regulation Act 56 of 2001. Complaint Definition: Dissatisfaction reported to PSIRA regarding the quality of service rendered by a private security service provider. Complaint Handling: Complaints are processed, referred, or dealt with by PSIRA in accordance with the code of conduct and statutory mandate. Security Equipment Definition: Types of equipment: oAlarm systems, safes, satellite tracking devices. oIntrusion detection, access control, bomb detection, and fire detection devices. oSecurity containers. X-ray, and communication devices. Improper Conduct: Examples: oOperating without registration. oDeploying unregistered security officers. oFailure to meet training and uniform standards. oNon-payment of prescribed wages and allowances. Complaint Resolution: Time Frame: Standard period to finalize any complaint is 30 to 90 days. Common Complaints: Include wage disputes, improper conduct, and training deficiencies. Digital Records: Last Updated: 12-05-2022 Batch Numbers: oBatch 383731: Pending since June 28, 2024. oBatch 383732: Termination pending since June 29, 2024. Job Career Information: Current Status: Application for registration as a security officer in progress. Job Requirements: oBasic salary, education qualifications, and employment history. oAbility to work under pressure and interpret legislation. oHigh administrative skills and problem-solving abilities. Investigation and Complaints: Details of Complaints: oComplainant Name: Tshingombe Fiston oIncident Date: July 14, 2023 oNature of Complaint: Dismissal from job, irregularities in exam processes, and issues with certification. Legal and Administrative Actions: Court Cases: oLabour court cases and appeals. oComplaints lodged with various authorities including the Office of the Chief Justice. Outcomes: oPending decisions and unresolved issues. oRequests for reviews and rescission rulings. Training and Development: Police Community Support Officer (PCSO) Training: oDuration: One month initial training. oKey Areas: Road procedures, evidence gathering, crime scene management, and diversity rights, and diversity awareness. Student Placement Programs: Areas of Placement: oFinancial crime investigation. oState and asset management. oConstruction and building engineering. Essential Skills: oPlanning, organization, communication, technical skills, and teamwork. Expression of Interest and Withdrawals: Record of Interest: Successfully withdrawn from certain roles. Feedback: Encouraged to explore other opportunities within the organization. Freedom of Information Requests: Recent Requests: oRequest for validation and information under the Freedom of Information Act. oRequirements for resubmission and personal data verification. Integrity and Defense: Research Focus: oIssues related to justice, education, and low development. oEmphasis on technological support and criminal investigations. Summary: Feedback: Comprehensive review of the application, complaint process, and training details provided. Emphasis on proper documentation, clear communication, and adherence to statutory mandates. Virus-free www.avast.com tshingombe fiston 11:36 AM (48 minutes ago) to me Feedback on Various Topics and Processes NQF Monitoring and Irregularities Key Points: Monitoring Issues: Unusual monitoring in terms of policy and sections 17 and 18 of the General and Further Education and Training Quality Assurance Act 2001 (Act No. 58 of 2001). Student Records: Integrated information system to provide proof of qualifications for part-time students. Remuneration and Employment: Governed by the Future Educator Act 2006. Irregularities: National Certificate: SAQA includes part-time qualifications. Portfolio: Collection of evidence for students. Judgement and Assessment Key Points: Judgement Need: Describing evidence learning view group lecture approach to assessment. Policing Learner Overview: oIntroduction to crime information management system. oCrime prevention principles and applied communication in policing. oInvestigative principles and professionalism in policing. Community Policing: Framework: Community policing involves a proactive, problem-oriented approach with interrelated roles of law enforcement officials. Creative Law Response: Policing strategies and tactics are introduced to address underlying causes of crime. Assessor Training and Work-based Assessment Key Points: Purpose: Guide to learning material and assessment protocols. Work-based Hostile Assessment Model: Includes planning, activity forms, and witness testimony. Assessment Standards: Emphasize validity, authenticity, reliability, and standardization. Portfolio Assessment: Components: Collection of evidence, assessor comments, and learner reporting. Technical Competency: Shown through project reports and presentations. Research and Methodology Assessment Key Points: Overview: Research design and methodology for CAPS, NCV, trade, UCED, SETA, and SASSETA. Participants: Teachers and HODs' responses to research findings. Recommendations: To the Department of Education (DBE) and DHET. Ethical Considerations: Research Design: Includes literature review, data collection, and analysis. Teacher Roles: Attitudes towards integrating technical subjects in civil technology. Library Research and Grant Proposals Key Points: Grant Proposal: Submission details for non-profit and research proposals. Request for Proposal Template: For qualifications and award certificates. Project Overview: National system examination and qualifications framework. Case Studies: Electro Energetical Stability: Reports on rural sector safety and resource management. Training Support: For learners in electro energetical systems. Project Goals: Workplace Training: Regulation and irregularity in attendance and outcome criteria. Resource Allocation: retrospective cost projections. Summary Feedback: Comprehensive Review: Covering various topics including NQF monitoring, judgement and assessment, assessor training, research methodology, library research, and grant proposals. Documentation: Emphasis on proper documentation, clear communication, and adherence to statutory mandates and assessment standards. Recommendations: To improve processes and address irregularities in the education and training systems. Virus-free www.avast.com tshingombe fiston 11:39 AM (45 minutes ago) to me ISC2 Security Congress 2025 Proposal Submission Details Submission Type: Call for Papers Proposals Presentation Proposal Status: Complete Presentation Proposal ID: 2070815 Presentation Proposal Title: Thesis Master Engineering Thesis Master Doctoral Engineering Electrical Subject Curriculum Framework Qualification Operational Technology Speaker Information Speaker Name: Tshingombe Tshi Tshitadi Role: Facilitator Pronouns: He/him/His Presentation Proposal Details Audience Experience Level General (Everyone will obtain value) Early (0-3 years) Mid (4-9 years) Senior (10+ years) Audience Career Track All Engineering/Architecture Management/Executive Operational/Technical Preferred Presentation Type Breakout Session Bright Ideas Roundtable Full Description Proposal of Thesis Content / Final Project Content: 1.Name of Thesis 2.Index 3.Introduction 4.Description 5.General Analyzing Key Differentiator / Originality: Description: At the heart of solutions to framework qualification and national trade implementation sub-sector training. Trainer experimental workplace industrial, more students and institutes, college trade value increase price macro. Content Area: Governance, Risk, and Compliance (GRC) Additional Details/Supporting Information Recommendation/Endorsement: 3.4 Synopsis of Content: The stability design, projection system trade marketing board, information system electrokinematic dynamic physical state engineering science introduction, used to trade theory electrical, manufacture process inventory low stamp system low stable loadshedding weak manufacture. What prompted you to submit a proposal? Email Have you presented this session or content at any other conferences, webinars, or events? Yes If yes, what other conference(s) or event(s) was this content presented at? 3.4 Synopsis of Content: The stability design projection system trade marketing board, information system electrokinematic dynamic physical state engineering science introduction, used to trade theory electrical, manufacture process inventory low stamp system low stable loadshedding weak manufacture. Prior Speaking Engagements/Experience: Engineering Podcasts, Podcasts, & Videos: 3.4 Synopsis of Content: The stability design projection system trade marketing board, information system electrokinematic dynamic physical state engineering science introduction, used to trade theory electrical, manufacture process inventory low stamp system low stable loadshedding weak manufacture. Books, Papers, Etc.: 3.4 Synopsis of Content: The stability design projection system trade marketing board, information system electrokinematic dynamic physical state engineering science introduction, used to trade theory electrical, manufacture process inventory low stamp system low stable loadshedding weak manufacture. Would you like to be contacted about additional opportunities to contribute as a speaker or writer for other ISC2 programs? Speaking on Webcasts Speaking at other Virtual Events Speaking at In-Person Events Speaking at ISC2 Chapter Events Authoring Content for Magazine Articles/Newsletter/Blogs Authoring and/or Reviewing Content for Professional Development Would you like to be part of a speaker database, made available to ISC2 Chapters? Yes Additional Demographics Collection Questions ISC2 is committed to ensuring the cybersecurity profession is as diverse, equitable, and inclusive as the world we serve. Age: 45-54 Nationality: Congolese (DRC)

Gender: Male  
Pronouns: He/his Ethnicity/Race (US): American Indian or Alaska Native US: If you selected "Other ethnic group", please list it below: Black Ethnicity/Race (UK): Mixed or Multiple Ethnic Groups (White and Black Caribbean, White and Black African, White and Asian, Any other Mixed or Multiple ethnic background) UK: If you selected "Other ethnic group", please list it below: UK Highest level of education (US): High school graduate, diploma or the equivalent (for example: GED) Highest level of education (UK): College or university Preferred spoken/written language: English Do you identify as a member of any of the following groups? Veteran or Prior Armed Forces Service  
Deadline All submissions must be received no later than 11:59 p.m. ET on Feb. 28, 2025. Deadline subject to change per the discretion of IS2C. Virus-free. www.avast.com tshingombe fiston 11:43 AM (42 minutes ago) to me IS2C Security Congress 2025: Call for Presentations Your Feedback Submission Details Date Submitted: Dec 27, 2024, 9:10 AM Feedback ID: [Not provided] Submission Type: Call for Papers Proposals Presentation Proposal Status Status: Complete Presentation Proposal ID: 207815 Title: Thesis Master Engineering Thesis Master Doctoral Engineering Electrical Subject Curriculum Framework Qualification Education Technology Speaker Information Speaker Name: Tshingombe  
Tablaid Role: Facilitator Pronouns: He/him/his Feedback Content Overview of Topics Submitted Locksmith / Safe Technician Management Skills: General management skills applied to the role of locksmith and safe technician. Health and Safety: Emphasis on applying health and safety standards in the workplace. Traffic Management Vehicle Identification: Accurate identification of vehicle types and configurations. Operational Procedures: Data captured and assessed according to standard operational procedures and legislation. Road Traffic Management: Includes traffic signal design, installation, and maintenance. Electrical and Electronic Engineering Professional Skills: Usage of digital electronics, advanced telecommunications, and data transmission systems. Maintenance and Repair: Installation, maintenance, and repair of electrical and electronic systems. Traffic Signal Installation Planning and Design: In-depth planning and design by skilled professionals. Operational Supervision: Effective supervision and control during installation to ensure compliance with specifications. Security Practice in Education Security Concepts: Introduction to basic security concepts and administrative procedures. Criminal Investigation: Overview of criminal investigation techniques and the role of technology in security. Labour Relations and Mediation Pension Funds Act: Application of the Pension Funds Act to the administration of retirement funds. Labour Conciliation: Conducting conciliation processes and understanding labour relations legislation. Skill Development in Legislation and Training Sector Training Authorities: Emphasis on skills development and adherence to safety standards. Workshop Tools: Proper use and maintenance of workshop tools in various engineering tasks. Additional Comments Diversity and Inclusion: Emphasis on ensuring the cybersecurity profession is diverse, equitable, and inclusive. Demographic Information: Collection of demographic data to assess representation and improve processes. Recommendations Continued Education: Importance of continuing education and skill transfer in various fields. Practical Training: Emphasis on practical training and on-the-job experience to ensure comprehensive skill development. Feedback: Detailed and constructive feedback provided to improve future submissions and ensure alignment with IS2C standards. Conclusion Thank you for submitting feedback to IS2C Security Congress 2025. Your detailed insights and recommendations are highly valued and will contribute to the ongoing improvement of our processes and programs. We look forward to your continued participation and engagement in IS2C events. Virus-free. www.avast.com tshingombe fiston 11:46 AM (38 minutes ago)  
Virus-free. www.avast.com tshingombe fiston 11:50 AM (34 minutes ago) to me IS2C Security Congress 2025: Call for Presentations Your Feedback Submission Details Date Submitted: Jan 18, 2025 Submission Type: Call for Papers Proposals Presentation Proposal Status Status: Complete Presentation Proposal ID: [Not provided] Speaker Information Speaker Name: Tshingombe Fiston Role: Project Lead Pronouns: [Not provided] Feedback Content Overview of Topics Submitted Application for Exemption Terms of Section 23(6) Private Security Industry Regulation Act 56 of 2001: Despite provisions of sections 23(1) and (2), the authority may register any applicant as a security service provider on good cause shown. Applicant requirements: Includes age, training, and clearance of any criminal offences in the last ten years. Complaints Management Process Statutory Mandate: Derived from the Private Security Regulation Act 56 of 2001. Complaint Definition: Dissatisfaction reported to PSIRA regarding the quality of service rendered by a private security service provider. Complaint Handling: Complaints are processed, referred, or dealt with by PSIRA in accordance with the code of conduct and statutory mandate. Security Equipment Definition Types of Equipment: Alarm systems, safes, satellite tracking devices, intrusion detection, access control, bomb detection, and detection devices. Security containers, X-ray, and communication devices. Improper Conduct Examples: oOperating without registration. oDeploying unregistered security officers. oFailure to meet training and uniform standards. oNon-payment of prescribed wages and allowances. Recommendations Continued Education: Importance of continuing education and skill transfer in various fields. Practical Training: Emphasis on practical training and on-the-job experience to ensure comprehensive skill development. Feedback: Detailed and constructive feedback provided to improve future submissions and ensure alignment with IS2C standards. Conclusion Thank you for submitting feedback to IS2C Security Congress 2025. Your detailed insights and recommendations are highly valued and will contribute to the ongoing improvement of our processes and programs. We look forward to your continued participation and engagement in IS2C events. Request an intellectual property (IP) licence | Metropolitan Policehttps://www.met.police.uk/rqr/request-ip/ request-intellectual-property-ip-. 1 of 18 Cookies We use some essential cookies to make our website work. We'd like to set additional cookies so we can remember your preferences and understand how you use our site. You can manage your preferences and cookie settings at any time by clicking on "Customise Cookies" below. For more information on how we use cookies, please see our Cookies notice. Title Ms Accepted cookies Close Progress Review Review Back Review Review Surname tablaid Your details Your details First name tshingombe Company name Email address Phone number 0725298946 Your request Your details Your request Review Change  
settings at any time on the cookies page. Request an intellectual property (IP) licence To understand how your data is collected and handled after our privacy notice. 10/27/2024, 12:52 PM Request an intellectual property (IP) licence | Metropolitan Policehttps://www.met.police.uk/rqr/request-ip/request-intellectual-property-ip-. 2 of 18 Your request select the option that most applies to you Request an intellectual property (IP) licence to use a trademark belonging to the Met or Mayor's Office for Policing and Crime (MOPAC) for any purpose Details of your enquiry Letter experimental job experience: theoretical practical n diploma, employees learner n diplomat .basic advance filing senior principle trademarks Workbased -Microsoft certification case Pearson instituts Graduate institute high Education. -Department : DHET high at No,101 of 1997 .as private.reg high Education reg Certificate No:2004/HE7/004 -accreditation qualifcations (HEQC).(CHE. continuing and training.act No16 of 2006 amendment,NQF .act No 67 of 2008 as amended, determination phase N1-N3 term .sect 42(1)(a) training dhet .N1-N43 juanret .2024, dr zimande trade test .trade occupation revise.. Record transcription academic , -baki log .Sita .Rfa saqa .- pearson instituts/St peace college instituts, Africa police instituts, Intec institute, saqa foreigners instituts -Qualification/mininum admin req -foundation/mininum NSC certificate -Programme| diploma ordege - bachelor | International school. Degree |living certificate,acompani | Saqa certificate | national senior NSC NQF | Exemption certificate usaf -Honours, | A recognised under grad degree | degree module level -Point institute Pearson NSC%. 100-100%|80-89%|70-79%|60-69% |50-59%|40-49|30-39% -Mcvt% | Nated% | Ucpd% -Faculty humanities | Bachelor of arts, Saqa Id : 62761|NQF level: career opportunities child care communication humanity resource management marketing research , public relations research teaching writing -nated : educare : subject record transcription, personnal training facilitator assessor saqa Ncv abet NCV's matric technical record : Lecture -entrepreneurship web design -bachelor of arts in graphics design saqa ,ID : 99332 |NQF level : career opportunities advertising branding design ,3 D modelling animation broadcasting copy writing desktop publishing layout and illustrations Nated : drawing engineering PC business record -Bachelor of arts in journalism saqa Id : 488832 |NQF : level 7 : career opportunities communication editorial work for magazine communication editorial work and news papers journalism , -presenting television social media research . Education actually technology Nated : media record prented rwtien -faculty of applied sciences -bachelor's of science in computer science saqa : is 74131 |NQF.6 level 7 career database administration IT management net work administration programming software developer system analyse project administrator specialist enterprise architecture and open system : -Bachelor of science saqa ,ID 62754|NQF level : Career opportunities business analysis database administrator IT management project management specialist position.it.system analyst .-bachelor science in internet communications saqa ,ID : 6274 |NQF : level .: Career journalism networks administration technical lison technical writing web editing . -bachelor's of science in biomedical,saw Id : 6275 |NQF .Level: career sciencifce communication technical position in laboratory project management academic research. Management science communication technical . -bachelor of science honour information technology . ID saqa : 84566 |NQF level 8 . Career opportunities :academic it manages programming project administrator specialise Technical position position in data mining and entrepreneurship architecture system analyse -Faculty of commerce and low .saqa 48888 |NQF level , administration: career opportunities business business entrepreneurs -bachelor of commerce in accounting: Career auditing budget financial management, tax consultant account chartered financial cost . -bachelor's of commerce hr manager consulting personnel consultants recruitment training and development employment relations manager and count . -bachelor's of commerce low business administration entrepreneurs polifciss . -saqa Id commerce in marketing manager Id 488822 advertising sales manager marketing Anat media ,to -tourism management is eco, tourism planning event strategies, market research bachelor's of commerce in business management,saqa ID 84326 |NQF level 8 counseling entrepreneurs management . -Faculty engineering: Bachelor Nated saqa Id fcture learner Bachelor nated trade engineering trade Distance : level 7 ,degree Id: instituts engineering council engineering electrical instituts engineering Bachelor: Faculty, police police instituts Saqa instituts: level 7, degrees Bachelor: -trade sector training trainer -bachelor's Serfa sets career opportunities guide schools leavers , university of technology, and university learner, and college leavers . Career ICT : information communication , technology ICT: technical skills research design development testing installation commissioning maintained product software prodti modem via media land wireless . -computer .| NQF(4)(5)(7)(8) total reg workenking|lv3 .| Occupation code 263101: develop program 261302 ICT business analyst 261303 ICT customer support officer 313104 computer system technical 263193 system .test engineering ICT : securite special ICT : project manager ICT : sales represent -systeme representative system analysis project , database administration telecommunication,web development network -ICT Microsoft office Occupation | recommend It| recommend -13510-proje| language,cf,have,ado,asi,nsd Management| Database,Oracle,hk,saq java,.net .- 31314 , systeme techniciens| hardware at, ICT support engineering PC network Eng -description of the top ICT occupation: Project plan organise direct control co-ordinate qualification account day to day operations of resourcing schedule priority. Task : skill analyzing need . -software engineering design modified documents test implementation installation software support with -ict : assurance ,create maintenance assurance quality assurance functionality performance of PC audit ensuring compliance accreditation scheduled qualifications inspection analysed review system data cod, identified potential risk area in security non compliance with stolen detect . -network ,asyst plan deployment test optimisation taking responsibility analyzing interpretation data model in develop research assessing assessing improve network , provided network performance. -ICT securite special established organisat ICT securite procedures ensure prevention recovery strategy internal exterior, ensure prevet recovery strat. -customer support Offit provide support Education developmaitence infrastructure resolution technical problem issue may work . -determined hardware response program to meet use installation appropriate soft , implementation PC network,repairs performance .business selling compagny using director ,quotat price record order ,monitor client competition active maintain submitted record business. - continuing and training,act No16 of 2006 amendment,NQF .act No 67 of 2008 as amended, determination phase N1-N3 term .sect 42(1)(a) training dhet .N1-N43 juanret .2024, dr zimande trade test .trade occupation revise.. -testability checklist at the schematic level . -testability checklist at the PCB layout level . -revising design. Win existing ICT creating a test point report manufacture. PC designer PCB relay project status information,PLC .-PLC wiring main breaker switch busbar circuit breaker SMP digital input output analif input terminal .-reaning PLC wiring diagram, profit bus communication PLC , digital input card diagram ,PLC digital -1. requirement: letter experimental work based log activities theoretical practical school instituts employees learner , orientation practical school disciplinary didactic work based, -1.1 explanation assessment: trade claim inventory low Triggered: gitlab/ GitHub (azure issue test .-Triggered electronic elektor technologies -Circuit microcontroller , -Gitlab ,fail running issue kananga , Engineering tshingombe Project, committed contributing code source ... 36.Explanation: gitlab, GitHub azure data work Running -processes , pinned, issues,merge, request, contributors analytic , - repository analyse : Manage,plan,code , building, secure, deployed, operate , monitoring . -measured in byte code exclude generated . -percentage , -coverage static for main main 6-jun-24, .September BI Weet code covered, Commit statitic for main may 09-june 24-august -total 4 commit , average per day , authoritie, Drag up data kananga5 . overview commit pipeline , assignment, review milestone,time participate: Issues. -Project code source , Marketing -Azure ,work item, epic ,main measure in byte : project existing Engineering tshingombe -github : tshingombe issue contribution, Repository: run project code data source Pipeline: Repository: -Dhet St peace college running projection: Contribution GitHub collectivity; -38. practical school: instituts research and development learner lecture vocational -isita project back log dhet and DBE umalusi : pratical school trade experimental workbased Teaching learning student assessor , student educator technical trade student trainer training student learner facilitator technical ,student : engineering businesses study, isita project security engineering electrical : national examination learner topics examIn: Time table examination ,n3to n6 orientation industrial , plant operations, electrotechnology ,electric trade theory conduct assessment -project isita project total grand : experimental theoretical and practical,engineering ,orientation industrial trade theory ,orientation industrial plant operations, orientation industrial electrotechnology -Project low examIn rules .In dhet in high school orientation assessment teaching workplace workshop technology electric , technology construction,technology, grade 1to grade 12 technology, Educational technology curriculum,grade 1,6teach pratical skill trade ,9-12 teaching orientation technologic electrotechnology, organisation supervisor planing manager supervisor Phase curriculum,module conductor, insulation,matter ,AC ,DC current ,AC machine ,DC machine instrument, transmission rectified -Teaching orientation industrial class: grade period basic workshop Orientation . -workplace experimental relate: explanation , isita in dhet in DBE teaching workshop work class engineering vocational career Guidance -Framework work qualification saqa : Undertake material engineering , Teaching quality n3subject isita project Control trade, orientation industrial trade occupation trade workplace manufacture city power produce: technology trade electrotechnology letter topics CVS , in DBE teaching technical DBE orientation industrial Eskom .city power -organisation supervisor dty Eskom city Power Under printed learner assessment self assessment per in dhet project, In the teaching grade circulum, orientation industrial Eskom explace : teaching teach grade electrotechnology orientation, electrotech industrial ,social project computer Back log project skill fund ... , orientation industrial CDs .close tendered-lesson social worker practice Marksheet student orientation industrial time table , student organisations planing supervisor time table , student educare time time table , student Education,student Engineering studies time table , : student policing traffic , business, pratical office workplace experimental learner close bid : close material trade theories in dhet in DBE isita .umalusi - DBE subject workshop grade to working CVS curriculum study in trading isita -teaching and lecture Irregularite Pratical material candidate processing learn Regulation back log after Assessment center -non attendance subject appear letter application letter workplace in dhet conduct learner project in dhet Afric instituts training shalom traing, out mark term Non attendance: subject non registered Irregularite material: subject engineering science , mathematics ,electrotechnical , industrial electronicien dhet in DBE ,ucpd Record as academic years .-Total subject to back log project Management system information learn , policy in DBE trade theory registration second additional subject Rwtien subject : extra circular in dhet in DBE pratical regulation . -practice police , orientation life teaching , literature mathematics non teach vocational guidance in DBE level 4 certificate pratical skilled panel control wiring technical DBE workshop development: teaching workplace to trade in DBE panel ,teach ucpd Irregularity project back log printed ... Introduction technologic,workshop electrotechnology , electrotechnic, electromechanical manufacture process 1.3purpose: -plants d shop layout , -insustrial safety , -ferrous materials , -non ferrous materials .-meeting furnaces -properties and testing of metals -heat treatment capacitor . -patter, and core making -foundry tools and equipment -mold and core making . -casting -forgi g . -hot working of metals . - cold working , Sheet metal work,lath,machine drilling plane and sloping -powering metalling . - inspection quality 2.explanation planning , Claim 2.1 process planning , 2 process sheets , 3 route sheet ,tooling , 5 cutting tools machine tools , traditional,numerical gjs and fixture , 7 jigs and mold ,manufacturing information generation , CNC port program ,10thor programmers ,11 flexible manufacturing systems ,FM's group , integrated manufacturing cm .-3. Explanation:Production process : process planning, Manufacture process , classification of manufacture row , primary shopping process size casting melting . -secondary manufacturing process job understanding operational hot working processing forging rolling hot spinning extrusion hot drawing .4.explanation cold working process : Cold forging cold drawing wire stretch forming ,sheet metal working Piercy punching lancing notch . ,coming sequence ,deep drawing .-5.explanatin join process: refilling assembly, welding platisc or fusion , -soldering reverting screwing welding plastic,press fitting sinter , bonding shrinking fitting ,explosive welding diffusion welding key and cotter ,coupling and nut and bolt joint . -surface finishing process .-6.explanation:honing IPpi g supper finishing belt grinding, polishing tumbling spraying, pouping inorganic colatic analyzing ,sherozing size g galvanizing plastic ,metallic . -7 product simplification and standardization: policy a counting procedure personal policies performance evaluation control of expenditure safety aspect security procedure regulation,design manufacture material and part supplies, methods of testing drafting method abbreviations -inspection and quality control , surface size other parts dimensions involved measure .-mechanization and autonomy Control device increased productivity reduced cost of labour and dependance on labour short improve quality reduce in process inventory reduce dependance on operator in tease safety reduce risk humans fixed automation programmables automation flexible automation . -fixed automation cam . -Product system , manufacturing system . Detailed design prototype development test simulation design manufacture. - computer manufact..- factory level production management planing , production management material Requirements planing . - bill of materials capacity planing , inventory -CLM technologist comt networks system design and analysis distribution process , modelling and simulation expert system quality engineering . -CAD :solid modelling variation computer , -meets of a good plant layout , reduce machine low workflow process inventory is , manufacture time relatively less floor area is required , material handling is less . - explain types of layout ,dift or position -men tools component yes , workplace yes ,finished product to store -explanation S.No| job or product layout | process or function industrial safety ,safety precautions while working different 10/27/2024, 12:52 PM Request an intellectual property (IP) licence | Metropolitan Policehttps://www.met.police.uk/rqr/request-ip/request-intellectual-property-ip-. 3 of 18 hand tools. Approved : screw drives wrenches ,hammers files chisel,saw tap -engi seeing material yes = metallic material yes or no. Metallic yes , Metal yes Jeros or non ferrous , steel plain carbon ,alloy , Cast iron grey white reat metal mild ductile , non ferrous , aluminum copperwood paperleather ,mineral cement class graphic , -iron ore haematite Fe304 colore red ,iron 70% ,-magneite (Fe203 ,colore blanc 72% -lemo tie ,colore brown. 62% siderite ,brow,48% - , - explanation market forms of steel structure shapes : laball ,free cutting ,cnd ,0,13mx,MN=0,7-0,12, S=0,16 -steel quality ,carbon tools steel Anees ,plain carbons , - Properties: application % tensile strength kg/mm.q -Typical blast furnace: -Blow yes yes ,slow yes ,blast furnace yes ,slag ,oxygen yes ,mixer , -basic oxygen produce yes carbon yes Metal Bessemer convert forms , Basic open heart basic free ,acetic open heart , electric furnace acid basic , puddling process wraug iron , alum crucible ,steel ,iron ,malleable ,steel , -Tools Plastic plaster ,5wa , -factor effect selecting selection material ,number of casting to produce metal Steel are prefu required large number type of mould process methods, of molding hand or machine ,6 degree of dimensions accuracy surface finishing requirements minimum thickness requirements shapes complexity piece cost of pattern chances repeat order . -types ofpatter : -properties of moulding sand refracting permeable cohesive green ,found sound casting test moisture content test clay chemical composition of sonde ground shape and surface texture of sound grand size distribution sans specific water absorption capacity permeability shatter index -Explanation: welding process oxyfuel gas, air acetylene welding oxyacet, oxyaceten, oxy -hydrogen welding pressure ,arc welding process car on arc welding ,sheilded metal arc ,welding , submerged arc welding , gas tungsten arc welding , resistance welding, solids state ,welding process thermic radiant energy welding -explanation: claim low machine used in sheet metal shearing machine,bending machine, grooving machines pelni g machine ,bending machine ,swaging , machine ,lathring machine,double seaming machine .-types of press -method of operations an born press ,methods of power source Manuel press mechanical power hydraulic press , fitting : explain introduction device equipment tools marking tools , measure device measure instruments, supporting tools holding tools striking tools , cutting tools , tightening tools , -explain : inspection and quality control: checking components or product with requirements specification ,tolere Ce on port , interchangeable dimensions. Size numerical value length|mm| size : -uppee deviations algebraic difference between the two maximum limited of any size ,low deviations,mean fundamental deviations ,tolerance fits -allowance fit difference hole size and size of allowance. Fits yes clearance fit yes sliding fit yes or running fit yes or interference fit yes or forcefit yes or shrink yes press fit . -control chart : use quality industrial yes maintenance yes continuous yes evaluation yes , manufacture yes , -statistical control yes ,device cast yes , -surface finish yes , routines primary yes , waviness profile ,lay|flow -4. Requirement installation electrical guide , scheduler electric-explanation : characteristics of particular source and load . - photovoltaic installation , -residential premise and other special location -WMC guidelines measure .-General rules of electrical installation statutory regulation ,DV to 1000V AC ,DV to 1500, In public network , compliance with national regulation ,IEC 603643 , -installes power load : characteristics values of cos . -IA,cos|Cos%, power factor before compensation and cos alpha factor after compensation being the original . -heating factor of 0,8 recommender number consumer , 5 story's apartment building with 25 consumer ,each having 6 kva installed . - the total installed load the building is 36+24+30+36+24=150kva, -4thw apparent power supply required for building ,150+0,46=69Kv , -magnitude of current in different sections of the main feeder supplying vertical rising ground level cross section area conventionally space , 3 the rising main at ground level , -150+0,46+1000+400+3=100A -36+24+30+36=150kva . -Possibility of improving power factor, extension to the installation installation constraint .-In+Pa=1000+U+13, Pa=KVa ,rating the transformer. I:phase -4o phase voltage at no load in volts ( 237V or 410V) in ampers , In =Pa+1000+V, V= voltage between LV terminal, Simplified equation for 400V(3phase load , ) In = kv+1,4 (IEC 60000 power , -explain choice of MV equipment ,MV / Lv transfo for use of MV , equipment choice of MV /LV ventill in MV substation , -ration including generator and parallel operator of transformer, Generator alone operation not working in parallel with the supply network. Generator in parallel utility supply parallel operation of transformer , - type and constitution MV/distr, -different type of substation,indoor substation , outdoor substation. Id=U+0,2S, 0,8 U+0,2C, -I:fault current , U=onnominal phase , ZS=earth fault current , ZC=fault .5. Scotland qualifications Explanation-basic software engineering concept to solving electrical and electronics engineering problem .-writing and testing and documenting I/O . -Program using the basic structure -design using flow charts or program design language .-Write test and documents linear programming using I/O statement . -Write test and documents I/O programming incorporating subroutines .-table Boolean expression for logic gate knowledge skill . -hexadecimal number system . -conversion, between hexadecimal and binary gate symbols .-teihn table associated Boolean, and/orinot ,xor, and/or and nor . -combination logic , expression in sum of products,product minimise logic ,draw minimise digital , -sequence logic . -bloc diagram of sequential machine need for memory in sequential machine need memory in sequential logic latch ,J,J and D bistable elements .-asynchronous and synchronisation operation counter and shift register circuit using bistable . -logic family device characteristics. Circuit . Build and test counter and shift register circuit - evidence requirements should single line schematic for 3311kv substation, -Iiar standard fault level for local Sister voltage (250MVA at 11KV, 100MVA at 33 KV, pee unit calcul : concept of infinite busbar by grid system working with ,3phaee short circuit by grid system working with 3 phase short circuit worst case scenario calculate fault level for a fault on an ,11kv feeder fault level , fault 11kv





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record learner orientation ministers teaching students practice counseling orientation industrial and marking process presentation upcd and DBE system was learn job in trainer training . - explain: isita project orientation industrial counselling experimental - pratical experimental irregularity assessment, back log ,time table n4 and time table n3 trade

theory examination - ,Irregularity suspension 12month, n4,rwten final n6, n5,final examination,final soon n4 examin irregularity final Examination assessment years academic final , -Level 5,6 framework qualification letter no qualifications isista back log . Irregularity: 12 additional information pratical process learner completed: Management system Information

Level 1,2,3,4,5 vocational principle police theory, applied resolved Orientation: principle . Information management system: Pratical 12month, 18 month practical subject practical exam school . Topics test n 6 - ,In -high Education subject assessment moderate project: In dbe subject it orientation vocational guidance: outmark DBE files

practical Poe s isita project student make computer Learning lecturer computer subject , orientation skill training computer system - information system , -computer - quest operating system ,display option control panel givies , - system tool data computer . Option , change display ,system defragmentation display . -unistral program system programs feature , - physical

formatting Calle relative , ram room cache memory ,folder created . - Process of converting or data into prevention b, software , fraudulent vpratic email personal information ,infects . - format pictures style drop ,use ,spread is opened ,insert formulae . - appropriate spread sheet v . - appropriate functy determinat the price contract

process amount x , - computerised system Create a news set of name select file compagny , - compagny parameter , business - word processing : create services invoice ,use Arial 12 pt, all , - leave two line space , key , - ,unit and replace word megably ,save file A ,fibre . - irregularity, isita project back log record practical subject . Assessment mathematics : - Orientation industrial and mathematics : teach workers , trainer workers supervisor , astandard measure - Management supervisor , mathematics Computer system management -geometrical, algebraic, limited, devide function Prove ,radius area high calculate approximate change in volume : V=π.r.r.h -use partial fraction to calculate b . -determind particular solutions integration .

- sketch the graphs of , the area bounded . determine the length of curve , equation , - calculate surface the curve , x , y is rotated ----- Engineering, orientation industrial : engineering physics T/c compression : Heat headed to bringr heater , Heat gained ,heat lost - electrostatics : Power = w/lt the amount of energy , - heat gained

ation , frequently ,the energy of each ,thermionic ,optical ----- -electrotechnical : DC : excitat motor control obtat adjust, Alternates - power 10/27/2024, 12:52 PM Request an intellectual property (IP) licence | Metropolitan Policehttps://www.met.police.uk/qr/requestip/request-intellectual-property-ip... 9 of 18

developed, rotor output , Power input = rotor output rotor in . Energy Industrial electronics, transient, calcul value resistance to allow oscillation, Transducers : standard current ,step , - ultrasonic x-rays and radii activ: the energy can transmitted the energy great high . - electronics safety devide and electronics ,regulator system , -thyristor devide and scnr

process amount x , - programmable logic controller,. Pratical industrial in find high irregularity regulation material project , Outmark ... - Counselling: project In dbe workshop counselling Management supervisor workshop engineering, isita record academic upcd Create diploma: certificate Counselling industrial electronic electrotechnique mathematics , In trade theory electrical material

Irregularity DBE discipline n11month suspension marking progress, .appeal minister Pratical, action take occurred irregularity and complain address ,, qualifications subject: 18 month technology guidance vocational module. Explanation : career vocational science ,, explanation low Portfolio. The police introduction - section Career orientation profile

selection process ; choose career answers .-question reward live leave , professional answers occupation . -student guidance counselling police opportunity , career understand job sleep skill , duty correlation , -peace officer pream, duty assignment case Involvy policing , salary career allowance, duties securite function compagny Involvyder private police no

longer existed replacement ,In function ,police minim case senior college orientation profile, psychometric , polytopic test college Deb employ , task physical , deduction probation file insurance, professional, listening , career , profey a matter an amateur career , Unifor report , court syst , division Pre trial paralegal , - police officer entrance exam police

measure the basic skill, exn read word duty -what is community oriented in policing range , innovation organisation police improve skill project build community , procedure, practice , activities residents ... Explanation: irregularity Error test used for differece between two independent sample satisfactory distributor performance: - process ranking +\\ overall ranking difference , d1r1y1y2, Bld sum , d, d = s data analyse invest asset agreement irregularity and back log project trademarks nated in job , step process respond , provisional tax payer and penalty , understand and late submission, file Portfolio education trade , ,maturity date Poe s social award student , coupon rate 14%, internet, tendered bid or submitting 12%, tendered assumed accepted , (1009) J R709 interested, pay + c / 100+4, 3609, c = rate interested order, d= number of day , 60 day proceed, R, 1000+ (1000+17.49, denomination acceptance capital emploe, capital reserve resnet taxation total isista liabilities balance sheet, manufacture , part total retretn , provided tax liability, salary and interest tax sum tax

norm tax free provision award , provisional tax , income salary overrule , allowance award irregularly plugh, equal remuneration leave, less acceptance of quation irregularity and back log ... 40. Management administration industry , - products material type H : Rate of Quality products 98% , Ideal cycle

time=0.8minute , f actual processing time + j= g= 0,8+400 / availability= s/c +100+400/600+100=87% : - m : operating speed rde= l / j x 100+0.5, 0+8+100=6,25%, - net operating rate = f/e x 100= (0,8+400+400+199+80%)> l : performance efficiency , + m= n , 100+ 100= (0,8+4000+80% -net operating rate = file + actual processing / operation - process amount x

actual cycle to operating+ 400 Item 0.8 % availability, Avat + operation time / loadshedding time day academic record and Pratical -net ... time loading, 400 Mon + 109 - workplace record accuracy, process running, planned down, lost process, time c - d , processing time , j, kg operating time finished , external total , quantity processed, total including losses

memory , attender, cycle , actually processing time - time x Idee cycle actual appears= 400 Item x 0.8 Min /400,, -overall ... - job schedule job , production planning and control schedule data issued , relaxation total , credit 0-4 Min work earned , 1080 per = 0,4+43 Min work Min available of 100 performance , 432 Min , 432/432 days of work , 80 out, 100

performance, Orta , % is over all relaxation allowance mode rate . ----- B. Planned down per day , down time accounted for inhere proceed, ----- a. manning meeting +29 minute learning time per day, A-B + 460 minute, D , stoppage loss per day, break, down 20 minute, stop, 30 minute, adjustment

- 20 minutes 60 minute , operating time per day -C-D= 400 minute : G : output per day + 400 Item file 42-Duty industrial trade college and industrial , - explanation isita project back log computer student make . - document wallet project office , appointment documents access post , - docuy wallet registration form appointment office , register documents

employm, information record document documents Wallpaper wallet information, database stationery documents wallet , arch office , office size make . - docuy wallet bank account ATM printer , record book customer revie , record , registry f number system , documents wallet Portfolio job career , - database employee system entry exhib , - emploe record trait job

qualifications graduation training post advertised , - f, register for customer entry databy job post sale reward , programme logic control custy logic system f, progammation language database ... - print f, id frame work student , print f, id student information , print f, id job duty post , print task , price over time print labour ... -

analysis to : -electronics digital explanation: to -electronics digital analogic circuit: input a,b gate yes = a,b -storage : potentiometer coefficient resulted and reducing voltage integration by factor (6/12) [initial, x= 6/12 chart capacitor input , output and gate Inverter integral circuit d/St, 6/4 , 13, Sum, integer, summat, difference, RLC Ld /Dt(R, +2/c , integral . -construction PC architecture design

component: input unit , yes , mouse optical keyboard yes , card red, control unit memory RAM, ROM yes output , CRT didn't, CPU yes , room , yes l/oyer vertical , 8 bit 69 but , 64=6=65536, -memkry systt . -sequence +3 yes , 0,25 yes , a+b , A,B , rim , - row yes data , yes gate output gate , transistor bipolarole logic diagram , static RAM , select , supplies logic , - boolean algorithm program

read , yes memory register , printer charge read , electrosty digital input , character , source , Laser , mirror , module , ribbon tape supply , data -memory time yes , -128 sector memoire , 364 bit sector, input device microcomputer convert serial data , parallel decoding microspace, ram 16+16 binary yes -disc label plastic with write and inde hold ,

sectaire track , 2,255 bit logic process read digital step motor , -ram yes , ram yes , ROM yes , CPU semle conductor yes , hard disc driver yes , external yes floppy disc , data 150 km to 12m, physical machine -3 bit /Sbit/ secret, 000A, JAA/ / load output , 001, 001/ ----- pc specifications format

Intel core 7 , external 975@ 3,3ghz , Intel , DX580 motherboard , 6GB, g/skill trident DDR-200 channel gainread , GTX580 sponsored by vertex , wD 320 GB , data lu hard drive , Intel core , i7870 , Gigabyte , P55-UD6 , LG flatro , a essential up grade components AMD, procedure, chip choice the starting dusk x 2550Beb, CPU , X4 , 646

upward faster closely processor direct conflict show improvement load processor specific benchmark 3 d tendered video encoder x 264 , - graphic up grade , new title graphic card up data gaming phenomenon power + 2550 choice graphic card filled card up grade , sub R1,500 upgrade choice HD 5770bigler to jumping performance Dx , 10 gaming world of craft , - platform up

grade , CPU lu grade path for LGA , 775 socket mother PC 3GHz, core , 3500 CPU 4 GB of DDR, ram direct , x tessellation performance heaven , 2,5 / frame per second higher better , base system with sapphire, HD 550/7 - upgrade to HD 6959 -direct x9 gaming performt . -one the card edge graphic tracker #gb , sapphire 5850 Xtreme , retailing R2000 , price

claim p6 in power connector which PSU hard physical driver installed benchmark aware result disappointed 3 marks Improvement word conflict did manage , Jost , planet frame better balance , ret2000 ligh completed reliable , - battery , g ram , slot , #gb, systy memory sticks R150 , ram benchmark -upgrading memory and processor GB

test window, CPU the HD , -weigh components for the perfect budy building , - perfect machine Mother board F8A75-M-R1,100 , processor A8-3859-R1,300 , ram corsair 4 GB,, 1600mhz R1000 -graphic , x/f random: HD6670-R1000 , storage : 750 GB - R 619 , opacity , re R200, PSU corsair , 430w , R470 , chassis : cm elite 343/ , total : R,369 ----- Build test installation CPU

Vital - compile case layer CPU guard lockdown, add cooler and fan fixing bracket underneath , screw holes fitting connect mod, fit the ram , open the catch snal lock, Mothebyumey Channel , #3 and 3 operator, Hook connect , 2+4 pin connector to mobo , the 8 pin EPs cable whic ever , - test the company power that sucker

outwearing , screwdriver, striking the case , - case , - Pre the case bit, azt mounting screws install the PSU , bottoy cable module drop in mother remove CPU from mobo CPU - test it still works connect cable case , fch , tech analysis: 2560+1600 screen Gam surplus frame R14,09 flashi

GPU , ending performance , - cindbonh , #R1, Test ... 44.Explanation: Technologie compagny: Teasing compagny , requirements market technologie solutions customer product security surveillance network point , - , mission : provide technologie added value business provide quality products , - , valeur accountability ... - LCD monitor screen size , 22.5" , b

viewable image size : 546,86 mm display area : 476,H , 268,2 v,., mm brightness , typical : 300 CD/mm, contrast ratio (typical ) 60000:1 [DCR] response time (typically ) 5 ms , viewing angles 170/169, max . , - resolution : 2920+1080@ , 60hz +HDCP compatible , yes , input signal : analogy , RGB , and user control menu entry image rating source up

- consumption power , on 40 standard library area code user profile 1 [2] 3 name : build , code quality 4 name build , code quality 4 , 5 jobs b build 7 8 9 run -on Ubuntu - latest 11 12 step : 13 uses : action ) checkout @v1 - name : set up , JD , 18 - uses : action / setup - with app name : Wze b/ a sample token : \$f; secret APO , - center , Group Tate File aoo build outname upload artefact to app center with File aoo / build / output ) aoj

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jaunet , 2024 , dr zimbabwe trade test , trade occupation revise , -----testability checklist at the schematic level . -testability checklist at the PCB layout level , - revising design. Win existing ICT creating a test point report manufacture , PC designer PCB relay project status information, PLC , - PLC wiring, main breaker switch busbar

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South Africa) Bellville  
sharepoint@eskom.co.za Sun, Sep 1, 2:04 PM Dear Tshingombe Tshitadi , Job Reference: Gx Arn NN 23/08/24 Position: Officer catering (Generation) Arnot Power Station x1 Region: South Africa (Mpumalanga) In sharepoint@eskom.co.za Sun, Sep 1, 2:05 PM to me Dear Tshingombe Tshitadi , Job Reference: 5084205SLRR Position: Re-Advert:  
Assistant Officer Security Operations Centre (FINANCE DIVISION) Megawatt Park Region: South Africa (Gauteng) Industry: Other Closing Date: 2024/09/06 Thank you for your Application! Inbox Microsoft Recruiting Sun, Sep 1, 8:55 AM HI, Fiston Tshingombe teodor, Thank you for applying to the Principal Software Engineer – Teams Platform Job number: 1726871 position at Microsoft! We're glad Microsoft Recruiting Sun, Sep 1, 8:58 AM HI, Fiston Tshingombe teodor, Thank you for applying to the Senior Machine Learning Engineer (Job number: 1759775) position at Microsoft! We're glad you're inter Microsoft Recruiting Sun, Sep 1, 9:01 AM HI, Fiston Tshingombe teodor, Thank you for applying to the Senior Security Technical Program Manager (Job number: 1762424) position at Microsoft! We're glad you Microsoft Recruiting Sun, Sep 1, 9:05 AM HI, Fiston Tshingombe teodor, Thank you for applying to the Data & AI Technical Sales Specialist (Job number: 1762311) position at Microsoft! We're glad you're at Microsoft Recruiting Sun, Sep 1, 9:11 AM HI, Fiston Tshingombe teodor, Thank you for applying to the Software Engineer II (Full stack) (Job number: 1749784) position at Microsoft! We're glad you're into Microsoft Recruiting Sun, Sep 1, 9:13 AM HI, Fiston Tshingombe teodor, Thank you for applying to the Customer Success Account Manager (Job number: 1762683) position at Microsoft! We're glad you're inter Microsoft Recruiting Sun, Sep 1, 9:16 AM HI, Fiston Tshingombe teodor, Thank you for applying to the Principal Technical Program Manager (Job number: 1736977) position at Microsoft! We're glad you're in Microsoft Recruiting Sun, Sep 1, 9:19 AM to me HI, Fiston Tshingombe teodor, Thank you for applying to the Senior Applied AI Engineer (Job number: 1762298) position at Microsoft! We're glad you're interested in a career at Microsoft and we're here to help you find a perfect fit. You may not receive feedback from us on your application directly, but please know that it's being evaluated, and you'll hear from us as soon as the review process is complete. If you're selected for an interview, you'll be notified by someone on the recruiting team. You can view your application status updates through your Action Center. If you see the job moved to an Archived state, that means the position is either no longer open, you withdrew from consideration, or you were not selected for the role. You may notice that we move your application from one role to another. This may happen a few times and is a normal part of our recruiting process. So, if you see the job you applied to in an Archived state, and a new job listed as Active, please know that this is normal and does not negatively impact your candidacy in any way. How's your profile? A key part of the review process is evaluating your profile in relation to the job requirements, so please make sure your profile is accurate and extensive – it's our first step in getting to know you! You can build your profile anyway you'd like – you can import it from LinkedIn, manually update it, or import/attach a resume. The most important thing is that your profile tells your story! We encourage you to check back frequently and continue to look for opportunities that match your interests, as new jobs are being posted regularly. Thank you, Microsoft Recruiting This mail is sent from an unmonitored mailbox. Please do not reply. Microsoft respects your privacy. To learn more, please read our Microsoft Data Privacy Notice.

This message was sent to tshingombefiston@gmail.com. If you don't want to receive these emails from this company in the future, please go to: <https://ms.iclms.com/iclms2?r=116B173651708&contactId=113826735> Your recent job application for Software Engineer FMCD - 34622 Inbox Ford Careers Sun, Sep 1, 8:45 AM to me Hello fiston, Thank you for your interest in joining the Ford Motor Company team. You've taken the first steps by completing your application and sharing your qualifications for the Software Engineer FMCD -34622 position. We will contact you if we think you're a good fit for that position. In the meantime, keep checking [www.careers.ford.com](http://www.careers.ford.com) for additional opportunities – we'd love to help you find your dream job. 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We will contact you if we think you're a good fit for that position. In the meantime, keep checking [www.careers.ford.com](http://www.careers.ford.com) for additional opportunities – we'd love to help you find your dream job. Sincerely, The Ford Talent Acquisition Team Your recent job application for Thermal Systems Integration Engineer, HVAC - 34848 Inbox Ford Careers Sun, Sep 1, 8:35 AM to me Hello fiston, Thank you for your interest in joining the Ford Motor Company team. You've taken the first steps by completing your application and sharing your qualifications for the Thermal Systems Integration Engineer, HVAC - 34848 position. We will contact you if we think you're a good fit for that position. In the meantime, keep checking [www.careers.ford.com](http://www.careers.ford.com) for additional opportunities – we'd love to help you find your dream job. Sincerely, The Ford Talent Acquisition Team Your recent job application for Propulsion Systems Design Release Engineer - 34464 Inbox Ford Careers Sun, Sep 1, 8:28 AM to me Hello fiston, Thank you for your interest in joining the Ford Motor Company team. You've taken the first steps by completing your application and sharing your qualifications for the STA Site Engineer - 34645 Inbox Ford Careers Sun, Sep 1, 8:30 AM to me Hello fiston, Thank you for your interest in joining the Ford Motor Company team. You've taken the first steps by completing your application and sharing your qualifications for the STA Site Engineer - 34645 position. We will contact you if we think you're a good fit for that position. In the meantime, keep checking [www.careers.ford.com](http://www.careers.ford.com) for additional opportunities – we'd love to help you find your dream job. Sincerely, The Ford Talent Acquisition Team Your recent job application for Propulsion Systems Design Release Engineer - 34464 Inbox Ford Careers Sun, Sep 1, 8:28 AM to me Hello fiston, Thank you for your interest in joining the Ford Motor Company team. You've taken the first steps by completing your application and sharing your qualifications for the Propulsion Systems Design Release Engineer - 34464 position. We will contact you if we think you're a good fit for that position. In the meantime, keep checking [www.careers.ford.com](http://www.careers.ford.com) for additional opportunities – we'd love to help you find your dream job. Sincerely, The Ford Talent Acquisition Team Your recent job application for Systems Engineering - 32712 Inbox Ford Careers Sun, Sep 1, 8:23 AM to me Hello fiston, Thank you for your interest in joining the Ford Motor Company team. You've taken the first steps by completing your application and sharing your qualifications for the Systems Engineering - 32712 position. We will contact you if we think you're a good fit for that position. In the meantime, keep checking [www.careers.ford.com](http://www.careers.ford.com) for additional opportunities – we'd love to help you find your dream job. Sincerely, The Ford Talent Acquisition Team Your recent job application for Systems Integration, Electrical Infrastructure - 32709 Inbox Ford Careers Sun, Sep 1, 8:21 AM to me Hello fiston, Thank you for your interest in joining the Ford Motor Company team. You've taken the first steps by completing your application and sharing your qualifications for the Systems Integration, Electrical Infrastructure - 32709 position. We will contact you if we think you're a good fit for that position. In the meantime, keep checking [www.careers.ford.com](http://www.careers.ford.com) for additional opportunities – we'd love to help you find your dream job. Sincerely, The Ford Talent Acquisition Team our recent job application for (602) Bank Analyst-FCSD - 602 Inbox SARB Talent Acquisition Sat, Aug 31, 2:01 PM to me Hello, tshitadi, We received your job application for (602) Bank Analyst-FCSD - 602. If your profile corresponds to our requirements, a member of our Recruiting team will contact you. If you were requested to provide additional info about your job application, or if you want to manage your profile, go to your candidate self service page. Sincerely, South African Reserve Bank Your recent job application for (608) Lead Policy Analyst - 608 Inbox SARB Talent Acquisition Sat, Aug 31, 1:57 PM to me Hello, tshitadi, We received your job application for (608) Lead Policy Analyst -608. If your profile corresponds to our requirements, a member of our Recruiting team will contact you. If you were requested to provide additional info about your job application, or if you want to manage your profile, go to your candidate self service page. Sincerely, South African Reserve Bank Recruiting Team Application acknowledgement Inbox SARS Human Capital and Development Sat, Aug 31, 8:43 AM to me Dear Tshingombe Tshitadi , Job Application: Business Area Lead: Civil Case Select Strategy Reference code: 9833 Receipt of your application for the advertised post is hereby acknowledged. It may take some time to process your application. Regards, SARS Talent Acquisition Team 31 August 2024 SARS Human Capital and Development Sat, Aug 31, 8:45 AM to me Dear Tshingombe Tshitadi , Job Application: Ops Manager: Facilities Management Reference code: 9832 SARS Human Capital and Development Sat, Aug 31, 8:46 AM to me Dear Tshingombe Tshitadi , Job Application: Specialist Developer: Information Technology (Adabas) Reference code: 9799 SARS Human Capital and Development Sat, Aug 31, 8:47 AM to me Dear Tshingombe Tshitadi , Job Application: Specialist: Systems Engineer (Mainframe) Reference code: 9804 SARS Human Capital and Development Sat, Aug 31, 8:48 AM to me Dear Tshingombe Tshitadi , Job Application: Senior Specialist: Database Administration (Adabas) Reference code: 9796 SARS Human Capital and Development Sat, Aug 31, 8:49 AM to me Dear Tshingombe Tshitadi , Job Application: Junior Specialist: Asset Management (Software) Reference code: 9791 Update Regarding Your Application Inbox Eaton TalentHub Fri, Aug 30, 3:47 PM to me HI Fiston, Thank you for applying for the position of Senior Field Service Representative – 31188. We appreciate you considering a career at Eaton. After careful review, we have decided to move forward with other candidates who more closely match the current needs for this team and position. We know that messages like this are disappointing, but we really hope you continue to pursue other opportunities at Eaton. Be sure to check out [Eaton.com/careers](http://Eaton.com/careers), where you can find all our open jobs and set up a job alert. Thank you for your interest in Eaton and wish you all the best! Eaton Talent Acquisition Team Your recent job application for (605) Financial Stability Department - Fintab - 605 Inbox SARB Talent Acquisition Sat, Aug 31, 1:45 PM to me Hello, tshitadi, We received your job application for (605) Financial Stability Department - Fintab - 605. If your profile corresponds to our requirements, a member of our Recruiting team will contact you. If you were requested to provide additional info about your job application, or if you want to manage your profile, go to your candidate self service page. Sincerely, South African Reserve Bank Recruiting Team Application acknowledgement Inbox SARS Human Capital and Development Wed, Aug 28, 2:00 PM to me Dear Tshingombe Tshitadi , Thank you for applying for Specialist: Case Selection (Transfer Pricing) Forum. After careful consideration we regret to inform you that your application was not successful. We wish you everything of the best in your future applications. Yours Sincerely, SARS Talent Acquisition Team • About Us • Our Network • Skills for Work and Life • Knowledge Resources TVET Forum - Connect With a Global TVET Community TVET Forum SDG and TVET Virtual Conferences About the TVET Forum Terms of Use Help & FAQ Manage Your Account Unsubscribe Contact TVET Forum User profile tshitadi fiston Member since 2023-10-15 5 Postings UNVEOC Centre #3043 h Contact: tshingombefiston@gmail.com User Messages: 2024-09-23 Re: Models of Institutional Effectiveness in VET | 2024-09-23 engineering qualification framework implementation tvet college , rdc and rsa record system engineering n studio | 2024-09-23 engineering qualification framework implementation tvet college , rdc and rsa record system engineering n studio | 2024-09-23 experimental workbook tvet and institut back log dhet ucpd record st peace college and sita and examination irregularity implementation | 2024-09-23 experimental career tvet college institut assessment police guidance back log sita and irregularity level 4,5,3,6 ucpd engineering student diploma certificate | RE: CMS 221043 YS Online form submission: CNP-53345-24-0100-000 Inbox TP Mailbox-CMSCCC@met.pnn.police.uk Mon, Sep 23, 12:23 PM (21 hours ago) to me Dear Morning, Thank you for your online submission into the Crime Management Services. The crime reference number is showing in the system as not in existence. Are you the victim? What is the nature of the crime? Do you have a named Officer assigned to the Case? Would you like us to place an update onto the system? Kindest regards, Yvonne - Crime Management Services Should you require us in an emergency, please dial 999. If you wish to speak to the operator regarding a non-emergency, please dial 101. \*\*\*\*\*PLEASE DO NOT REPLY TO THIS EMAIL. OUR MAILBOX CANNOT RECEIVE EMAILS DIRECTLY FROM MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC. 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chamber affidavit  
Portfolio evidence low , complain incidence accident transaction money for claim bank work UK from Canada transaction made in RSA , union waster..Asia bank ----- Please provide us with your update: 10/09/2024 NOTICE - This email and any attachments are solely for the intended recipient and may be confidential. If you have received this email in error, please notify the sender and delete it from your system. Do not use, copy or disclose the information contained in this email or in any attachment without the permission of the sender. Metropolitan Police Service (MPS) communication systems are monitored to the extent permitted by law and any email and/or attachments may be read by monitoring staff. Only specified personnel are authorised to conclude binding agreements on behalf of the MPS by email and no responsibility is accepted for unauthorised agreements reached with other personnel. While reasonable precautions have been taken to ensure no viruses are present in this email, its security and that of any attachments cannot be guaranteed. Application Update Inbox TalkToUs@met.police.uk via tal.net Mon, Sep 23, 4:15 PM (18 hours ago) to me Dear tshingombe Good Afternoon Thank you for getting in touch with the Metropolitan Police regarding career opportunities. We apologise if there has been a delay in responding to you but this is likely to be because of the large amount of interest that the campaign has generated. If you have seen it "change needs you" We are here to help you with any enquiries or questions that you have about the job or your application form in the hope that you will complete and submit an application but please do let us know if you are no longer interested. In order to make a start of understanding how we can help you we have a few questions that we would appreciate you answering in reply to this email and if replying on another device the email address to use is TalkToUs@met.police.uk. Are you still interested in a career in the Met? What role are you interested in? What is your highest level of academic achievement? Are you currently working towards a qualification? Do you have a GCSE or equivalent in English? Have you attended or are you interested in attending an Insight Event? Is there anything that we can help with to encourage your application? Look forward to hearing from you soon Kind Regards Met Police Candidate Engagement Team. Automated Response Inbox TalkToUs@met.police.uk Mon, Sep 23, 4:25 PM (17 hours ago) to me Thank you for getting in touch to find out more about becoming a Met Police Constable. Due to the high volume of queries, we aim to contact you within 5 working days. We will do our best to reach out to you to your within your ideal time slot, if provided. Kind regards, Talk to Us Service (MPS) - This email and any attachments are solely for the intended recipient and may be confidential. If you have received this email in error, please notify the sender and delete it from your system. Do not use, copy or disclose the information contained in this email or in any attachment without the permission of the sender. Metropolitan Police Service (MPS) communication systems are monitored to the extent permitted by law and any email and/or attachments may be read by monitoring staff. Only specified personnel are authorised to conclude binding agreements on behalf of the MPS by email and no responsibility is accepted for unauthorised agreements reached with other personnel. While reasonable precautions have been taken to ensure no viruses are present in this email, its security and that of any attachments cannot be guaranteed. 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Experienced New York attorneys (attorneys who have been admitted to the New York bar for more than two years) may earn CLE credit through nontraditional formats. Newly admitted attorneys (attorneys who have been admitted to the New York Bar for two years or less) should confirm that the format is permissible for the category of credit. New York attorneys should retain a copy of this affirmation. Email " tshingombefiston@gmail.com Format: Webconference Course Code(s) During each session of the conference you will see and/or hear one or more CLE course codes. Please enter the code(s) in the fields below. If you do not enter the correct code(s), you will not be awarded New York CLE credit. If you did not attend the entire conference, you are able to receive partial credit for the entire conference you attended in their entirety. List all code(s) for September 24, 2024 \* 21-CJPJ / FPPS&A Kinship (Part 1).Date & Time Sep 24, 2024 09:00 PM Johannesburg Webinar ID 912 5168 3181, Tue Sep 24, 2024 9pm – 10pm (SAST) Where https://nyu.zoom.us/jw91251683181?te=9vyym4gheibChdYwYdO0YbUwZlCZz2\_KIDKocCABo.DQcAAAPvPwYbRZNTdyNEX1S1NaQZlVz3s3NIU2EeRRAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA Speaker=WN\_3JCfNZdR7GCRhRXPag Who Gabby Byness' Agenda Tue Sep 24, 2024 No earlier events 9pm Removing Barriers to Law Enforcement ... Who Gabby Byness 30x30 Initiative: Advancing Women in Policing Chicago Neighborhood Policing Initiative Legislation Updating Regulating Use of Technology in Policing Reimagining Public Safety SAJE Policing Assessment Our Mission: We Partner With Communities And Police To Promote Public Safety Through Transparency, Equity, and Democratic Engagement. Our work focuses on front-end, or democratic, accountability—meaning the public has a voice in setting transparent, ethical, and effective policing policies and practices before the police or government act. The goal is to achieve public safety in a manner that is equitable, non-discriminatory, and respectful of public values. Broadly speaking, our work is centered around three focus areas: Front-End Voice in Policing: We believe that in a democratic society, the public must have a voice in how it is policed. Regulation of Policing Technology: We believe that there must be transparency and public debate around the adoption of new policing technologies. Reimagining Public Safety: We believe it is time for a national conversation about what public safety means, and how it is best achieved. Explore our focus areas to learn more about our work. RE: New WFCP Membership Application Inbox WFCP Secretariat 2:15 AM (7 hours ago) to me Hello Tshingombe, Thank you for your interest in joining the WFCP. To confirm, are you applying for institutional membership or association membership? Sincerely, Joanna Andrews Program Officer, WFCP Secretariat World Federation of Colleges and Polytechnics (WFCP) 1 Rideau Street - Suite 701, Ottawa ON K1N 8S7 Email: [secretariat@wfcop.org](mailto:secretariat@wfcop.org) Website: [www.wfcop.org](http://www.wfcop.org) Subscribe to our Newsletter From: Tshingombe Tshitadi Sent: Tuesday, September 24, 2024 1:48 AM To: WFCP Secretariat Subject: New WFCP Membership Application About the Applicant Are you a: private Institution Type of membership requested Association Membership Are you accredited? not applicable Name of Applicant (individual or institution) Tshingombe engineering/St peace college Number of students enrolled in your institution 20 Name of accrediting body St peace sasseta Please share your reasons for joining WFCP Engineering electrical assessment police officer, Contact Information Contact name Tshingombe Tshitadi Contact email tshingombefiston@gmail.com Contact telephone +270725298946 Website https://tshingombefiston.com Address 20 Percy 1030 Rockview 103, Jhb Gauteng South Africa Map It Application Update Inbox Met Recruitment Team, Tue Sep 24, 2:15 PM (19 hours ago) me the Vacancy: 18023 - Intelligence Manager – Public Order & Public Safety Intelligence - Inspector – MO2 Dear tshingombe, Thank you for your application for a new position within the Met. To be eligible to apply for this new position, we have a set of criteria that applicants need to meet. Based on the information you have shared so far, we regret to inform you that you are not eligible to progress with your application. Your individual answers suggest that you do not meet the application criteria. You can read more about our eligibility criteria on our Careers Website or by reviewing information available on MyHR. We understand that this will be disappointing news for you but would like to thank you for your interest in this position and wish you all the best for the future. Shared Services Connected Ltd – Delivering services in partnership with the Metropolitan Police Service Phone: 01633 632500 Email: Enquiries.PoliceJobs@police.sscsl.com Met Recruitment Team Tue, Sep 24, 2:20 PM (19 hours



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CUSTOMER COPY

TCCR1 Timer1 Interrupt 4  
250 µs 500 µs 6 ms 7 ms 2 ms When Ti has expired (Timer1-Interrupt × Ti), the speed deviation is calculated, added to the previous value (taking into account the sign) and multiplied by Kp. The result is output directly as the new switch-on duration. Control Using RI Compensation Another practical solution can be what is known as RI compensation. As mentioned at the beginning, the speed fluctuation of a DC motor is due to the ohmic resistance of its copper winding. If the current through the motor is measured, this resistance can be compensated. To do this, only the coil resistance of the motor needs to be known, which can be easily measured. The circuit in Figure 9 is similar to that in Figure 6, except that the motor current is measured as a voltage drop across R5. R5 is to be dimensioned so that a maximum of 0.5 V is dropped across R5 at maximum motor current. The power dissipation in watts must be equal to R5 × motor current squared. Figure 10 shows a suggested layout for the motor control with RI compensation. 1 6 C1 C2 C3 C4 R4 R5  
SV1 CS C6 R1 R7 1 n 1 00n 1 00n 1 M 1 0k TINY45 1 00u35 1 0u1f 6 1 0k 1 0k Figure 8: Proposal for a circuit board layout for the EMF control. 1 6 C1 C2 C3 C4 R1 R3 R5 SV1 CS C6 R7 1 n 1 00n 1 00n 1 00n 1 0k 1 M TINY45 1 00u35 1 0u1f 6 1 0k Figure 10: Proposed circuit board layout for the control with RI compensation.  
Figure 9: The motor control with RI compensation differs only in one detail. 240486-009 see text ISP RPM +5V +5V MOSI GND Reset SCK MISO +5V +24V max. +24V max. X2 Power PB5(RESET/ADC0) PB3(ADC3) PB2(SCK-ADC1) PB4(ADC2) PB1(MISO) PB0(MOSI) IC1 Attiny45 GND VCC 4 1 2 3 8 7 6 5 1 3 5 2 4 6 SV1 C1 1n 1x C2 100n C3 100n Motor D1  
1N4004 Q2 IRF4905 0 5 D S R1 2R 47k R3 Q1 G S D BS170 R4 R5 IC2 78L05 C4 100n C5 100µ 35V R6 10k X3 C6 10µ 16V Software II The software for the RI compensation is also written in BASCOM. Timer0 is config ured as a PWM timer with a frequency of 245 Hz. In contrast to the EMF control, the control here is designed as a pure P controller. To do this, the coil resistance of the motor and the supply voltage must be known and specified as constants RM and U0 in the program. The motor current is now measured during the switch-on phase of the PWM signal. The effective value of the current is calculated from the switch-on duration. The duty cycle is then increased by the corresponding value.  
Two Options There are several ways to control a DC motor without a tachogenerator. Each of these options has different advantages and disadvantages: > For the EMF control, a PI controller is required, the parameters of which January & February 2025 7 A1 7,5mm 1 2 1 2 - 1 0 1 2 3 D1 IC2 Q1 Q2 R2 X1 X2 X3 IC1 R6 1 N4004 78L05 BS170 IRF4905  
47k 10k A1 7,5mm 1 2 1 2 - 0 1 2 3 D1 IC2 Q1 Q2 R2 X1 X2 X3 IC1 R4 1 N4004 78L05 BS170 IRF4905 47k 1 0k 10k 10kµ must be adapted to the motor used in order to optimize over- and under-shoot. To do this, the voltage fluctu ations in the supply voltage are compensated. > With RI compensation, there are no overshoots or undershoots, but voltage fluctuations in the supply voltage are not compensated. The schematics, layouts, and software for both controllers can be downloaded from the Elektor Labs project page at [1]. Translated by Jörg Starkmuth — 200486-01 About the Author Rainer Schuster's fascination with electronics began at the age of 13, when he received the Philips EEI electronics experiment kit from his parents for Christ mas in 1970. In September 1971, he bought his first issue of Elektor magazine and has remained loyal to it to this day. After studying industrial engineering at the Munich University of Applied Sciences, he worked for 37 years as an engineer in electronics development at Agfa in Munich. He has been writing articles for Elektor since 2009. Now that he is retired, he also has his own YouTube channel (www.youtube.com/rainerschuster5722), where he posts his projects. Questions or Comments? Do you have questions or comments about this article? Email the author at rainerschuster@mmet-mail.de, or contact Elektor at editor@elektor.com. Related Product > Motor Control Development Bundle www.elektor.com/20534 [1] Elektor Labs page about this project: https://tinyurl.com/200486-01 [2] YouTube video: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6IEVBQyKf4 WEB LINKS Component List for RI Compensation Controller Resistors: R1, R6, R7 = 10 kΩ R2 = 47 kΩ R3 = 1 MΩ R5 = see text Capacitors: C1 = 1 nF C2...C4 = 100 nF C5 = 100 µF/35 V C6 = 10 µF/16 V Semiconductor: D1 = 1N4004 Q1 = BS170 Q2 = IRF4905 IC1 = Attiny45 IC2 = 78L05 Miscellaneous: SV1 = 2 × 3-pin header X1,X2 = 2-pin PCB terminal, 5 mm pitch X3 = 3-pin PCB terminal, 5 mm pitch Component List for EMF Controller Resistors: R1, R4, R6, R7 = 10 kΩ R2 = 47 kΩ R3 = 1 MΩ R5 = see text Capacitors: C1 = 1 nF C2...C4 = 100 nF C5 = 100 µF/35 V C6 = 10 µF/16 V Semiconductor: D1 = 1N4004 Q1 = BS170 Q2 = IRF4905 IC1 = Attiny45 IC2 = 78L05 Miscellaneous: SV1 = 2 × 3-pin header X1, X2 = 2-pin PCB terminal, 5 mm pitch X3 = 3-pin PCB terminal, 5 mm pitch 8 Bonus Edition January & February 2025  
www.elektormagazine.com January & February 2025 9 LUCKY YOU! Not a subscriber yet? Sign up for our free e-zine newsletter at elektormagazine.com/issue-24 LUCKY YOU! An e-zine subscriber never misses the monthly "reverse project" GET FREE DOWNLOAD DEVELOPER ZONE The MCU obviously requires a separate power supply that is independent of the EN input; due to the low-energy requirement, a linear regulator is the most economical solution here. In general, the concept is completely component-agnostic; the author likes to use modern PIC16F derivatives from Microchip. Figure 2 shows the sub-circuit that informs the PIC when the SBC (OPI = Orange PI) is supplied by the external switching regulator (EXT), D1a, R9 and D7a implement a more or less "classic" attenuator, which breaks down input voltages in the range of up to 20 V to a value that is "manageable" for the inputs of process computer and microcontroller. Splitting the series resistor into the values R7 and R9 is necessary because single board computers sometimes become a low-impedance load or have a residual voltage when they are switched off — without the resistor, this Single-board computers with Unix capability facilitate the development of complex control systems. Especially in scenarios with high demands on GUI and data process ing, they are superior to microcontrollers (MCUs). Unfortu nately, power consumption and real-time capability leave some room for improvement. But why not combine the best of both worlds? If you want to trim an o" -the-shelf single-board computer to be economical, you can achieve this with an eight-bitter as a partner. As an example, we want to implement a system that adheres to programmed durations and carries out an "alarm start" in response to a specific event. The Circuit Concept In principle, the circuit works as shown in the flowchart (Figure 1). The voltage regulator acting as the main supply for the process computer (usually a switching regulator) is controlled by the microcontroller via its Enable input (EN). By Tam Hanna (Hungary) Raspberry Pis and other SBCs are ideal for sophisticated process control, but require signi cantly more power than microcontrollers. Why not combine the best of both worlds? Here we show you how to get an 8-bit PIC to switch on a Raspberry Pi whenever it is needed. 8-Bit Companion for the Raspberry Pi Power Saving Made Easy Figure 1: This circuit design significantly reduces power consumption in standby mode. Figure 2: The R7 resistor can save both costs and headaches. 240210-002 PIC GND OPI EXT D7a BZX84C2V7-PI C13 100n D1a BAS21 R9 47k R7 1k R8 10 Bonus Edition January & February 2025 www.elektormagazine.com 100k would cause the power management microcontroller (connected via the PIC terminal) to see strange or invalid values. R7 is an additional protective element — the inputs of the process computer are connected to the supply voltage and ground via protective diodes. When very high voltage levels occur, R7 ensures that the current flowing into these diodes is limited and the process computer is not damaged — C13 and R9 provide a small additional debouncing function. It should be noted that the circuit shown here with its EXT input was connected "directly" to the vehicle electrical system in various school buses. As there are now several thousands of such systems on the market without failures, it has been proven to work. The role of diode D1a is reversed polarity protection is also helpful — please believe the author, who also works in the logistics sector, that connecting batteries the wrong way round is one of the classic "sports" of a mechanic. The Software is the Key Communication via I2C is generally unproblematic (but don't forget the necessary pull-ups). The "secret" of this system lies in the software. The PIC implements a kind of state machine that, based on the states shown in Figure 3. The implementation of the shutdown process is of particular importance. Unixoid operating systems tend not to react very kindly to rough shutdowns. A convenient and practical way to solve the problem is to implement a countdown timer: The SBC activates this countdown and then starts the shutdown of the operating system. After the (generously dimensioned) period of time has elapsed, the process computer is "intertialized" and can be disconnected from the power supply. Of course, the PIC can also perform other tasks. In addition to storing serial numbers and other informa tion (in order to make it harder to manipulate), it is also possible, for example, to perform basic control tasks on the PIC. Of course, more complex implementations are also possible: A complex MSR task, for example, would make a 32-bit MCU appear reasonable as the second ary controller. Practical Experience Tracked based on the circuit concept shown here are now being used in tens of thousands by one of the author's Request an Intellectual Property (IP) licence | Metropolitan Police https://www.met.police.uk/rq/request/ip/request-intellectual-property... 26 of 39 3/11/2025, 1:20 PM customers, demonstrating the practical value of the design. Instead of a stand-by power consumption of around 200 mA, the system now gets by with just a few milliamperes. The author's AN4121, published by Microchip, is available at [1] and provides further infor mation on the topic. Translated by Jörg Starkmuth — 240210-01 Questions or Comments? Do you have questions or comments about this article? Email the author at tamhanna@tamoggem.com or contact Elektor at editor@elektor.com. Figure 3: Also helpful in the embedded sector: the state machine. [1] Usha Ganesh and Tam Hanna, "Using PIC16F Microcontrollers for System Power Supply Control," Microchip Application Note AN4121, 2021: https://www.microchip.com/en-us/application-notes/an4121 WEB LINK About the Author ing. Tam Hanna has been working with electronics, computers, and software for more than 20 years; he is a freelance developer, book author, and journalist (www.instagram.com.tam.hanna). In his spare time, Tam's interests include 3D printing and the distribution of cigars. January & February 2025 11 DEVELOPER'S ZONE installation on the roof or engage in energy sharing with the owner of an installation at another location. For a communal instalation, you need a two-thirds majority of the co-owners, good luck with that, I would say; as a tenant, you should try to convince your landlord eventually. And regarding energy sharing, that is hardly appealing because it is complex, cumbersome and above all expensive. It is possible to have a small PV installation in Belgium, but you have to follow the same procedures as for traditional larger installations. With a "xed connection to a separate group in the distri bution cabinet, the necessary regulations and bureaucracy costs rise considerably, and your pro" s melt like snow in the sun. However, there is light at the end of the tunnel and from May 2025, plug-in solar panels would — "nally — be allowed in Belgium after all. The question of, course, is how strict the conditions and modalities will be. With a bit of bad luck, you will have to be able to present an inspection report of your electrical installation, and you run the risk of having a "smart" meter shoved down your throat. Belgians are rather risk-avoiding, and this is also reflected in the policy and regula tory level. In my opinion, it would be better to ban extension cords with a power strip, electric bikes, electric scooters and hover boards. Several times in the context of house "res and with the last two devices, you can have serious accidents too. I was reminded of this after last summer's commotion around a well-known Belgian DIY store that had of ered plug-in solar panels with the best of intentions but had to remove them from its shelves again, to its shame. Speed Camera While in neighbouring countries "plug-in solar panels" have been used trouble-free for years (Figure 1), a Belgian user organi zation and sector federation for renewable energy ODE — apart from the fact that it is forbidden — seem to be particularly disliking of balcony PV installations [3]. According to them, these are potentially unsafe, which may have a short life span, and hardly financially interesting. They have a clear preference for larger PV installations, including for flat dwellers. The latter should just instal a communal BYe Joostens (Belgium) I have read with interest the Elektor articles from 2021 and 2024 on balcony PV installations by Dr. Thomas Scherer [1] [2], and I am entirely convinced by the idea of neighbouring countries "plug-in solar panels" have been used trouble-free for years (Figure 1), a Belgian user organi zation and sector federation for renewable energy ODE — apart from the fact that it is forbidden — seem to be particularly disliking of balcony PV installations [3]. According to them, these are potentially unsafe, which may have a short life span, and hardly financially interesting. They have a clear preference for larger PV installations, including for flat dwellers. The latter should just instal a communal BYe Joostens (Belgium) I have read with interest the Elektor articles from 2021 and 2024 on balcony PV installations by Dr. Thomas Scherer [1] [2], and I am entirely convinced by the idea of covering your home's "quiescent power consumption" with solar energy. In Germany, you even get a subsidy for this; but unfortunately, I live in Belgium where this kind of instalation is strictly forbidden by Synergrid technical regulation C10/11 due to — alleged — "re and electrocution danger. From Life's Experience Micromanagement Source: Adobe Stock  
[1]ElAmnos, developer's zone 12 Bonus Edition January & February 2025 www.elektormagazine.com Tips & Tricks, Best Practices and Other Useful Information DEVELOPER'S ZONE heating systems and which car we drive. Similarly, the sale of numerous "hazard ous" substances to individuals has been restricted. Even lead-based solder is becoming harder and harder to "nd, and there are already suppliers in Europe that no longer sell this stu! to individuals because it contains lead. Just imagine working on older electronic equipment for the hobby. This kind of micromanagement also curtails entrepreneurship because many companies start small, perhaps as a few students who have discovered a gap in the market and are working on a product in a garage (Figure 2). Even giants like Microsoft, Google [6], HP and Amazon once started this way [7]. The website "Nanny State Index" [8] charts the patronization by various governments when it comes to eating, drinking, smoking, and vaping and, as far as I am concerned, may be expanded to include more criteria. I dare to plead for less interference, fewer and clearer regulations and, above all, more juridical certainty. Nobody can be against that. Translated by Hans Adams — 240608-01 Politicians usually have a legal background and within that education one appar ently sees no point in ill-considered ad hoc legislation. They just act according to the delation of the day or based on \$ash politics, resulting in unclear "If ip-op" legis lation." Premiums for electric cars have already been introduced and abolished twice, and because of twists and turns in the law, users of electric company cars who charge them at home will soon be allowed to pay a lot more taxes. Belgium does not have a monopoly on absurdities, and in the Netherlands I hear rumours about grid operators secretly increasing the voltage taps on district transformers to limit feed-in from solar panels. In Zealand, an expert meet has even started where homeowners are asked to switch of their solar panels on sunny days for a fee. It shouldn't get any crazier after years of pushing people to instal solar panels anyway. Patronizing The government is increasingly interfer ing in all aspects of our lives, and unfortu nately this goes beyond energy, our home, That smart meter hasn't been out of the news recently, "rst because of the virtual rollback or not for solar panel owners and later in the context of the introduction of the capacity tariffs. With that tariffs, your smart meter becomes more like a speed camera that mercilessly charges you every time you have a few too many devices powered on at once in a moment of inattention. And the regulation on the roll-back counter, from which owners with solar panels could bene"t for another 15 years, was rejected by the Col21 Constitutional Court in 2021 because the Flemish government had gone beyond its authority. After "erce protests, the same government was obliged to compensate the duped owners of solar panels. Piñflop You will no doubt be familiar with mathematician and computer scientist Edsger Dijkstra [4] who took issue with the excessive use of goto instructions in basic programming languages [5]. During my training, the ban on goto instructions was enforced to avoid an untidy "spaghetti code" [1] Dr. Thomas Scherer, "Balcony Power Plant," Elektor 9-10/2021: https://www.elektormagazine.com/magazine/elektor-183/59831 [2] Dr. Thomas Scherer, "Optimizing Balcony Power Plants," Elektor 1-2/2024: https://www.elektormagazine.com/magazine/elektor-183/59831 [3] Dr. Thomas Scherer, "Optimizing Balcony Power Plants," Elektor 1-2/2024: https://www.elektormagazine.com/magazine/elektor-183/59831 [4] Edsger Dijkstra: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edsger\_W.\_Dijkstra [5] Mathematics & Computer Science Centre: Edsger Dijkstra: Go to Statement Considered Harmful: https://the-magazines.cwi.nl/~storn/teaching/research/Dijkstra68.pdf [6] Inside Google's original garage, 1998-style: https://blog.google/products/maps/inside-googles-original-garage-1998-style/ [7] Business Pundit: 11 famous garage startups that now rule the world: https://www.businesspundit.com/11/famous-garage-startups-that-rule-the-world/ [8] The Nanny State Index: https://nannystatelindex.org/ WEB LINKS Figure 2: Even large companies once started small. Source: Adobe Stock / Gorodenko". Figure 1: Balcony PV power plant — banned in one country, subsidized in another. Source: Adobe Stock / Ronald Rampsch. January & February 2025 13 PECULIAR THE SERIES Rectifiers — those are like diodes, right? Well, yes. But these are not the kind of diodes you'd use in your crystal radio. Or even for your Raspberry Pi power supply. Or even for that super-duper 200 W per channel amplifier you've been building. Think electric trains, subway systems, broadcast transmitters. BIG stu". As Crocodile Dundee might say, "That's not a rectifier. This is a rectifier!" Liquid Mercury Mercury-arc rectifiers make use of the fact that if a pool of liquid mercury with some mercury vapor is used as a cathode, an arc can be drawn from a carbon anode above it, but the process does not work the other way around. Hence, rectification. This is su" iciently electronic to justify their inclusion in this column, even though they're not discommodities, they were even used in an Elektor project. Mercury-arc rectifiers were invented in 1902 by Peter Cooper Hewitt, an American electrical engineer who had invented mercury vapor lamps (the forerunners of our fluorescent lamps) in 1901. They were developed in the early 1900s and rapidly became the go-to solution for high-voltage, high current rectification. The arc voltage is around 20...30 V, and the simplicity of their construction makes them e" cient and reliable. They were used up to the 1970s, when semiconductor rectifiers and thyristors that were up to the same job became available. Some were used until 2012. A typical 6-phase rectifier operating is shown in Figure 1. Mercury Rectif ers By David Ashton (Australia) Before the advent of high-power semiconductor-based rectif ers, transforming alternating current to DC in industrial and transportation l elds was no mean task! The devices were huge, fragile, contained highly polluting materials, and required frequent maintenance. Figure 1: A 6-phase, high-power mercury-arc rectifying tube at work. (Source: Wikimedia Commons, https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Quecksilberdampfgleichrichter\_in\_Betrieb.JPG) Ignitor Electrode Ignition has to be started by an ignitor electrode, which usually has to briefly come into contact with the mercury. This is done by a number of means, including electromagnets, bimetallic strips, etc. Once the arc has been struck to cause mercury vapor to form, rectification can take place. Most mercury-arc rectifiers were 3 or 6-phase, but single-phase rectif iers needed an external electrode to keep the process going. The whole assembly is built within a large glass bulb, which allows the 14 Bonus Edition January & February 2025 www.elektormagazine.com Figure 2: Functional schematic of a mercury-arc rectifying tube (Source: Wikimedia commons, https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=4577899) mercury vapor to condense and flow back to the cathode pool. The construction of a typical rectifier is shown in Figure 2. A typical 6-phase, 150 A rectifier was around 600 mm tall and about 300 mm round. Above 500 A steel tanks were used with ceramic insula tors for the electrodes, and these were rated up to several thousand amps. Ratings up to several kV were also available, higher with special construction techniques, but these required frequent maintenance. The mercury arcs emit a lot of ultraviolet light, you could get sunburned while working around them. Additionally, the noise from them and the associated transformers was considerable. Mercury is highly toxic and extensive clean-up work is often needed to remove traces of mercury when decommissioning them. 240624-01 Questions or Comments? If you have technical questions or comments about this article, feel free to contact the Elektor editorial team by email at editor@elektor.com. About the Author David Ashton was born in London, grew up in Rhodesia (now Zimbabwe), lived and worked in Zimbabwe, and now lives in Australia. He has been interested in electronics since he was "knee-high to a grasshopper." Rhodesia was not the land of the electronics universe, so adapting, substituting, and scrumponging components were skills he acquired early (and still prides himself on). He has run an electronics lab, but has worked mainly in telecommunications. They trust us, do you? We love electronics and projects, and we do our utmost to fulfill the needs of our customers. The Elektor Store: Never Expensive. Always Surprising! Check out more reviews on our Trustpilot page: www.elektor.com/TP/en Or make up your own mind by visiting our Elektor Store. www.elektor.com January & February 2025 15 Elektor.comPower and Energy Elektor Infographic Smart Grids: Enabling the Energy Transition Solar Energy: Innovations Shaping the Future The global solar energy market is on a positive growth trajectory as the solar industry is in a constant state of evolution. By 2030, installed renewable electricity generation capacity under the IRENA 1.5° Scenario (see textbox on next page) is expected to more than double, with solar PV contributing 49% of the total capacity compared to 40% in 2023 [1]. This translates to an increase from 4,085 GW in 2023 to 11,173 GW by 2030, driven by annual additions averaging 558 GW per year. Challenges and Opportunities Achieving the 2030 targets will require robust innovation and investment. The solar sector's ability to sustain its current momentum hinges on continued advancements in technologies like bifacial panels, floating solar farms, and AI-optimized energy systems. These innovations will enhance efficiency and integration, ensuring solar's key role in a clean energy future. > Perovskite Solar Cells: These lab-orde and ef cient alternatives to silicon cells are transforming solar accessibility. Lab ef ciencies of up to 25% suggest they could become a cornerstone of future solar technologies. > Transparent Solar Panels: Integrating photovoltaics into windows of ers a revolutionary way to harvest energy without compromising aesthetics. Early-stage transparent panels are achieving ef ciencies around 10%. > Floating Solar Farms: By utilizing water surfaces, floating solar farms optimize land use while benefiting from natural cooling, which enhances panel ef ciency. > AI-Optimized Energy Systems: AI is transforming solar operations, helping precise energy prediction, smarter grid integration, and real-time optimization. > Solar Skins: Customizable appearances for solar panels allow ideal integration into residential and commercial designs, addressing aesthetic concerns [5]. Global Solar Market: A Bright Outlook to 2030 Source: SolarPower Europe (2024), IRENA (2024) Source: Bartz/Stockman (M), CC BY 4.0 Global Installed Renewable Electricity Generation Capacity in the 1.5° Scenario, 2023 and 2030 [1] - Solar PV - Hydro - Wind - Other RE 2023 4,085 GW 2030 11,173 GW 40% 25% 4% 6% 31% 13% 4% 32% Yesterday's large power plants production market transmission distribution consumer centralized, mostly national based on large power lines and pipelines top to bottom passive, only paying Tomorrow many small power producers decentralized, ignoring boundaries including small scale transmission and regional supply compensation both directions active, participating in the system 16 Bonus Edition January & February 2025 www.elektormagazine.com [1] SolarPower Europe, "Global Market Outlook," June 2024: https://tinyurl.com/solar-outlook-2024 [2] IRENA, "World Energy Transitions Outlook 2024: 1.5° Pathway," November 2024: https://www.irena.org [3] Publications2024/NoWorld-Energy-Transitions-Outlook-2024 [3] IRENA, Hydrogen: https://www.irena.org/Energy-Transition/Technology/Hydrogen [4] Zurich, "How blue and green hydrogen can help solve the climate crisis," July 2024: https://www.zurich.com/media/magazine/2022/is-hydrogen-the-fuel-that-can-save-our-planet [5] TamesseL, "The Future of Solar Energy," January 2024: https://tamesseL.com/future-of-solar-energy/ WEB LINKS 240640-01 Green hydrogen production, conversion, and end uses. [3] Another critical enabler has emerged for sectors that are challenging to electrify, such as heavy industry and long-haul transport, and that one is hydrogen. According to IRENA, hydrogen could fulfill 12% of global energy demand under the 1.5° Scenario [3], with applications spanning transport, power generation, and heating. However, its production methods vary widely in environmental impact, earning the labels grey, blue, and green depending on the CO2 emissions involved. Currently, 96% of global hydrogen production relies on fossil fuels (grey hydrogen), underscoring the need for a rapid transition to cleaner methods [4]. The high costs of production for green hydrogen, and substantial energy losses during production, storage, and conversion make it less ef cient than alternatives like batteries, while increasing blue hydrogen depends on costly carbon capture technologies. Hydrogen: Main Ingredient for Decarbonization 12% of global energy demand could be fulfilled by hydrogen under the 1.5° Scenario. 96% of current share of hydrogen is produced from fossil fuels (grey hydrogen). What is IRENA's 1.5° Scenario? IRENA stands for the International Renewable Energy Agency, an intergovernmental organization that promotes the adoption and sustainable use of renewable energy worldwide. The IRENA 1.5° Scenario in the World Energy Transitions Outlook presents a pathway to achieve the 1.5° climate target by 2050 [2]. Achieving this target requires substantial investments in clean energy technologies, such as solar, wind, and storage, to decarbonize the global energy systems. PRODUCTION TRANSPORT END USE Renewable energy Electrolysis Shipping Trucks Pipeline Storage Sustainable CO2 capture Synthetic Fuels TRANSFORMATION NO TRANSPORTATION Green ammonia + H2 H2 H2 INDUSTRY H2 HEATING H2 POWER GENERATION H2 CO2 + H2 N2 NH3 TRANSPORT H2 NH3 Chemical industry Shipping Refineries Trucks Aviation Cars Rail Buses Steel industry January & February 2025 17 This digital version addresses the need to monitor service interruptions, whether caused by technical issues — such as infrastructure maintenance — or by malicious intruders tampering with the external meter switch to disconnect the power supply. Such an action could deplete the alarm system's backup batteries, leaving the home vulnerable. Triggering an alarm as soon as a disconnection is detected enhances overall home security. To prevent unnecessary activations, a delay (or tolerance) time of a few seconds has been implemented. This helps avoid false alarms caused by brief interruptions. In addition to the basic version (see Table 1), the digital version o" ers enhanced features: It tracks mains voltage drop events, allows adjustment of alarm and delay times, and automatically deactivates the signal once the preset alarm duration has elapsed. Furthermore, by configuring two DIP switches on the PCB, you can enable a beep function and a power-restoration notification. These additional features will be discussed in detail later. Di! erences Between the Analog and Digital Versions Analog Version As can be seen from the diagram in Figure 1, the power supply section has no transformer, which we will find in the digital version instead. Therefore, greater care must be taken during testing, since the whole circuit is connected to the mains voltage, with danger of electrocution in case of contact! In the case of the digital version, this danger is limited to the small part of the circuit connected to the primary of the transformer, which nevertheless requires a high level of attention during the testing phase! After the AC rectification and 24 V DC limiting section, consisting of diodes D1...D4 diodes and Zener diode D5, we note the split of that voltage source into two leads. One heads to the D6-C2 series, the other goes to the base of Q1. The D6-C2 series network provides a stabilized PROJECT By Stefano Puchiaroli (Italy) In areas where mains power is unstable and/or there may be safety issues, it may be useful to have a circuit that constantly monitors its presence and signals the outage in a timely manner to an external system. In this article, two design solutions are presented: one basic analog and a digital, microcontroller-based version, to monitor the presence of the power grid voltage at home and also perform the outages count. Mains Power Outages Monitor Is Your Grid Supply Steadily Available? Table 1: Available Functions in analog and digital version. Function Analog Digital Delay (tolerance time) against short interruptions × × Delay time adjustment - × Alarm stop after a preset time - × Alarm time adjustment - × Counting and display of outages number - × Selectable pulse or permanent activation × × Signaling of mains power return - × 18 Bonus Edition January & February 2025 www.elektormagazine.com will have to be implemented downstream of the circuit, or it must be part of the siren or other controlled device of choice. In addition to permanent signaling, the Pulse Mode of about 2 s can be selected through the other position of









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(ERM) » Integrate risk management throughout the lifecycle6 ISSEP Certification Exam Outline 3.1 Analyze organizational and operational environment 3.2 Apply system security principles 3.3 Develop system requirements 3.4 Create system security architecture and design Domain 3: Security Planning and Design » Capture stakeholder requirements » Identify relevant constraints and assumptions » Assess and document threats » Determine system protection needs » Develop Security Test Plans (STP) » Incorporate resiliency methods to address threats » Apply defense-in-depth concepts » Identify fail-safe defaults » Reduce Single Points of Failure (SPoF) » Incorporate least privilege concept » Understand economy of mechanism » Understand Separation of Duties (SoD) concept » Develop system security concept » Identify functions within the system and security Concept of Operations (CONOPS) » Document system security requirements baseline » Analyze system security requirements » Develop functional analysis and allocation » Maintain traceability between specified design and system requirements » Develop system security design components » Perform trade-off studies » Assess protection effectiveness» ISSEP Certification Exam Outline Domain 4: Systems Implementation, Verification and Validation 4.1 Implement, integrate and deploy security solutions 4.2 Verify and validate security solutions » Perform system security implementation and integration » Perform system security deployment activities » Perform system security verification » Perform security validation to demonstrate security controls meet stakeholder security requirements8 ISSEP Certification Exam Outline Domain 5: Secure Operations, Change Management and Disposal 5.1 Develop secure operations strategy 5.2 Participate in secure operations 5.3 Participate in change management 5.4 Participate in the disposal process » Specify requirements for personnel conducting operations » Contribute to the continuous communication with stakeholders for security relevant aspects of the system » Develop continuous improving solutions and processes » Support the Incident Response (IR) process » Develop secure maintenance strategy » Participate in change reviews » Determine change impact » Perform verification and validation of changes » Update risk assessment documentation » Identify disposal security requirements » Develop secure disposal strategy » Develop decommissioning and disposal procedures » Audit results of the decommissioning and disposal process9 ISSEP Certification Exam Outline Additional Examination Information Supplementary References Candidates are encouraged to supplement their education and experience by reviewing relevant resources that pertain to the CBK and identifying areas of study that may need additional attention. View the full list of supplementary references at [www.isc2.org/certifications/References](https://www.isc2.org/certifications/References). Examination Policies and Procedures (ISC)<sup>2</sup> recommends that ISSEP candidates review exam policies and procedures prior to registering for the examination. Read the comprehensive breakdown of this important information at [www.isc2.org/Register-for-Exam](https://www.isc2.org/Register-for-Exam). Legal Info For any questions related to (ISC)<sup>2</sup>'s legal policies, please contact the (ISC)<sup>2</sup> Legal Department at [legal@isc2.org](mailto:legal@isc2.org). Any Questions? (ISC)<sup>2</sup> Americas Tel: +1-866-331-ISC2(4722) Email: [membersupport@isc2.org](mailto:membersupport@isc2.org) (ISC)<sup>2</sup> Asia Pacific Tel: +652-2850-6951 Email: [membersupportapac@isc2.org](mailto:membersupportapac@isc2.org) (ISC)<sup>2</sup> Europe Tel: +44-2060-7800 Email: [membersupportemea@isc2.org](mailto:membersupportemea@isc2.org) 9 Attachments Rate this Details Lenovo and Intel are Driving AI Innovation at the Edge Finynn Maloy, Chief Marketing Officer of Lenovo (Jan 23 2025) 9 mins Lenovo and Intel's long-standing partnership is transforming industries by bringing cutting-edge AI solutions to the edge and beyond. From PCs to data centers, our collaboration has consistently pushed technological boundaries. The strength of Lenovo's ThinkEdge portfolio is enabling AI-driven applications in manufacturing sites, retail stores, schools, and more. Join @FinynnMaloy, Chief Marketing Officer of Lenovo ISG, as he details how Lenovo and Intel® are leading the way in AI innovation: - Comprehensive solutions for diverse industries: From computer vision in manufacturing to advanced AI in education and retail, Lenovo and Intel's joint solutions empower a variety of applications. - Next-gen AI with CPUs: Not every AI workload requires massive GPUs. Intel's CPUs are driving the next wave of edge AI, particularly in inferencing and delivering efficient and accessible AI solutions. - Scalable and powerful edge portfolio: Lenovo's edge clients and servers, powered by Intel, are designed to meet the demands of modern businesses, offering flexibility and performance across workloads. - A partnership that drives innovation: With a shared vision for the future of AI, Lenovo and Intel continue to push the boundaries of what's possible for our customers. Together, Lenovo and Intel are leading the charge in making AI more accessible, scalable, and impactful for businesses worldwide. State of Cloud 2025: Navigating EMEA's Cloud Revolution John Bradshaw, Director of Cloud Computing Technology and Strategy, EMEA, AKAM & Bryan Glick, Editor in Chief, Computer Weekly Feb 27 2025] 18 mins Boris Cipot, Senior Security Engineer Sep 05 2024] 30 mins Python is a fast, platform-agnostic, and easy-to-learn programming language that is suited for beginners and experienced developers alike. Ever since its first release in 1991, Python has had a constant presence in the computer world and has become a go-to language thanks to its easy-to-understand code and versatility. Today, Python can boast a wide array of libraries and frameworks, and they are the cornerstone of fast and easy Python programming—the so-called Pythonic way of development. But like all programming languages, Python is not immune to security threats. Secure coding best practices must be adopted to avoid risks from attackers. In this webinar, we'll explore Python security best practices that should be employed when building secure application. One-Stop DevOps: Simplifying Toolchains with GitLab and Google Cloud Native Avery, Outbound Product Manager - Google | Jackie Porter, Director of Product - Gitlab | Torsten Volk, Principal Analyst - ESG Dec 04 2024] 28 mins Seamless Edge Deployment and Management with Lenovo and Intel Blake Kerrigan, Senior Director, ThinkEdge Business Group Jan 23 2025] 1 mins Sort by Career Opportunity Senior Applied Scientist – Copilot Team Posted: March 3, 2025 Location: Beijing, China Research Area(s): Artificial Intelligence We are inviting you to join the Copilot Team, where we are redefining the future of AI-powered experiences. The Copilot Team is at the forefront of innovation, building intelligent solutions that empower users across devices... Career Opportunity Senior Applied AI Engineer – Microsoft Security AI Research team Posted: March 3, 2025 Location: Remote (within US) Research Area(s): Artificial Intelligence, Security, privacy, and cryptography Join the vanguard of cybersecurity innovation with the Microsoft Security AI Research team. We are on the lookout for an Applied Scientist to spearhead the research and development of functional autonomous agents for security scenarios... Career Opportunity Data Scientist II – Microsoft Security Posted: March 1, 2025 Location: Remote (within US); United States Research Area(s): Artificial Intelligence, Data platforms and analytics, Human-computer interaction, Security, privacy, and cryptography The AI Personalization, Feedback, and Analytics team ensures that Security Copilot, Microsoft's GenAI platform, delivers adaptive and intelligent experiences by leveraging feedback loops, analytics, and personalization techniques. We are seeking a Data Scientist to help... Career Opportunity Senior Applied Scientist – Power Apps Posted: March 1, 2025 Location: Redmond, WA, US; Remote (within US) Research Area(s): Algorithms, Artificial Intelligence, Data platforms and analytics The Power Apps team at Microsoft is looking to hire a Senior Applied Scientist. As a team, we are very customer focused and driven by curiosity, creativity, teamwork, agility, accountability and desire to learn everyday... Career Opportunity Applied Scientist II – Power Apps Posted: March 1, 2025 Location: Redmond, WA, US; Remote (within US) Research Area(s): Algorithms, Artificial Intelligence, Data platforms and analytics, Programming languages and software engineering The Power Apps team at Microsoft is looking to hire an Applied Scientist II. As a team, we are very customer focused and driven by curiosity, creativity, teamwork, agility, accountability and desire to learn everyday. If... Career Opportunity Principal Applied Scientist – Advanced Autonomy and Applied Robotics Posted: March 1, 2025 Location: Redmond, WA, US Research Area(s): Artificial Intelligence, Hardware and devices, Human-computer interaction, Technology for emerging markets Within Microsoft's Strategic Missions and Technologies (SMT) division, the Advanced Autonomy and Applied Robotics team is seeking a Senior Applied Scientist. The role involves building the future platform for human-robot-agent teaming. This individual will leverage cutting-edge AI and robotics technologies... Career Opportunity Senior Applied Scientist – Advanced Autonomy and Applied Robotics Posted: March 1, 2025 Location: Redmond, WA, US Research Area(s): Artificial Intelligence, Hardware and devices, Human-computer interaction, Technology for emerging markets Within Microsoft's Strategic Missions and Technologies (SMT) division, the Advanced Autonomy and Applied Robotics team is seeking a Senior Applied Scientist. The role involves building the future platform for human-robot-agent teaming. This individual will leverage... Career Opportunity Principal Researcher – Generative AI – Microsoft Research AI Frontiers Posted: March 1, 2025 Location: New York, NY, US; Redmond, WA, US Research Area(s): Artificial Intelligence We are seeking a Principal Researcher to join our team and lead efforts on the advancement of Generative AI and Large Language Models (LLMs) technologies. As a Principal Researcher, you will play a crucial role in leading... Career Opportunity Senior Applied Scientist Posted: March 1, 2025 Location: Cairo, Egypt Research Area(s): Artificial Intelligence In shaping the future of monetization for personalized AI assistants and pioneering innovation in the advertiser engaged space, as a Senior Applied Scientist, you will collaborate with engineers, data scientists, and product managers to develop... Career Opportunity Principal Data Scientist – Real-Time Intelligence Team Posted: February 28, 2025 Location: Redmond, WA, US Research Area(s): Artificial Intelligence, Data platforms and analytics, Systems and networking Microsoft Fabric's Real-Time Intelligence team is leading the transformation of real-time analytics in the world of data. We are hiring a Principal Data Scientist to tackle challenges in both open-source and proprietary technologies related to engineering Inbox tshingombotefom Mon, Mar 3, 3:19 PM (18 hours ago) to me namics 365 Community / My Profile CU03031227-0 Stats 0 Comments 0 Posts 1 Likes 0 Questions My activity Achievements Personal information Achievements Notifications Notification settings Quick responses Personal information Email tshingombotefom@gmail.com Confirmation Registration details Name tshingombotefom tshidati Status Registered Registration ID 102231646 Quick Links Go to the Microsoft Research Forum Website Registration support Cancel registration Please note: event emails will be sent to the email address you provided during registration. If you are not receiving event communications, please check your 'junk', 'spam', or 'clutter' folders to confirm your email settings have not redirected the emails. 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One-time purchases are available for both PCs and Macs. However, there are no upgrade options, which means if you plan to upgrade to the next major release, you'll have to buy it at full price. Microsoft 365 Family is a subscription that includes powerful productivity apps and creativity tools with AI-powered features. In addition to premium desktop versions of popular Microsoft 365 apps like Word, PowerPoint, Excel and Outlook, you also get spacious cloud storage and cloud-connected features that let you collaborate on files in real time. With a subscription, you'll always have the latest features, fixes and security updates along with ongoing tech support at no extra cost. You can choose to pay for your subscription on a monthly or yearly basis, and use your apps on multiple PCs, Macs, tablets and phones. Additionally, the Microsoft 365 Family plan lets you share your subscription with up to five like-minded people. Everyone gets their own apps and storage. 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Internet access is required to install and activate all the latest releases of apps and services included in all Microsoft 365 subscription plans. Note that if you are an existing subscriber, you do not need to reinstall or purchase another subscription. For Microsoft 365 plans, internet access is also needed to manage your subscription account, for example to install Office apps on other PCs or to change billing options. Internet access is also required to access documents stored on OneDrive, unless you install the OneDrive desktop app. You should also connect to the internet regularly to keep your version of Microsoft 365 up to date and to benefit from automatic upgrades. If you do not connect to the internet at least every 31 days, your apps will go into reduced functionality mode, which means that you can view or print your documents but cannot edit the documents or create new ones. To reactivate your apps, simply reconnect to the internet. You do not need to be connected to the internet to use the Office apps, such as Word, Excel and PowerPoint, because the apps are fully installed on your computer. Your Microsoft account is the combination of an email address and password that you use to sign in to services like OneDrive, Xbox Live and Outlook.com. If you use any of these services, you already have a Microsoft account that you can use, or you can create a new account. Learn more about Microsoft accounts. As part of signing up for a trial or purchasing Microsoft 365, you will be prompted to sign in with a Microsoft account. You must be signed in with this account to install and manage your Microsoft 365 subscription, or to use some subscription benefits, including cloud storage. You can share Microsoft 365 Family with five other people, for a total of six accounts. Microsoft 365 Personal can be purchased by one person. If you have an active Microsoft 365 Family subscription, you can share it with up to five other people. Each person you share your subscription with can install Microsoft 365 on all their devices and sign in to five devices at the same time. To add someone to your subscription, sign in to your Microsoft account and follow the on-screen instructions to add a user. Each person you add will receive an email with the steps they need to follow. Once they have accepted and completed the steps, their information, including the installs they are using, will appear on their My Account page. You can stop sharing your subscription with someone or remove a device they are using by logging into your Microsoft account. Visit learn more about free apps. Microsoft Defender is a cross-device security app that helps individuals and families protect their data and devices by continuously scanning the web for threats to your identity and personal data (US only). Defender also helps you stay safer online with malware protection, real-time security notifications and security tips. Download the Microsoft Defender app. Microsoft Defender also brings valuable device protection to iOS, Android, Windows and Mac, with malware protection, web protection, real-time security notifications and security tips. Microsoft Defender is available in the Apple, Google and Microsoft app stores and requires a Microsoft 365 Personal or Family subscription to use. Windows Security, formerly known as Windows Defender Security Centre, is built-in security on Windows PCs to protect your device and data. Windows Security is pre-installed and automatically enabled. Windows Security includes Microsoft Defender Antivirus software that protects your Windows device and data against viruses, ransomware, trojans and other malware unless non-microsoft antivirus software is active. A free in-browser video editing platform designed to make video creation accessible for everyone. AI features included in Microsoft 365 Family plans are only available to the subscription owner and cannot be shared with others. To use Copilot in Word, Excel, PowerPoint, OneNote and Outlook, make sure you have the latest version of Microsoft 365 installed. If you're signed in, have the latest updates installed, and still don't see Copilot, please restart your Microsoft 365 apps. Learn more about why I am not seeing Copilot in my apps. Microsoft 365 supports Arabic, Chinese Simplified, Chinese Traditional, Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Finnish, French, German, Hebrew, Hungarian, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Norwegian, Polish, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Swedish, Thai and Turkish. Some Designer features, like inline editing on Canva templates, are available only in English. We plan to add more languages soon. You can also learn more about Copilot supported languages here. Copilot for Microsoft 365 supported languages – Microsoft Support. Visit our Copilot help & learning site to start using Copilot today. Microsoft Designer is a graphic design and image editing app powered by AI. Create eye-catching images with your words, craft next-level designs that pop and even edit photos like an expert. Designer is integrated across your favourite Microsoft apps like Word and PowerPoint to help you create when and where you need it. Beyond the Microsoft Designer web and mobile app, certain Designer features are integrated across some of your favourite Microsoft apps like Word and PowerPoint, helping spark creativity before and when you need it. For Windows users, Designer is also integrated into Microsoft Photos. Usage limits apply to AI-powered features, including Copilot and Designer. Your Microsoft 365 Personal or Family subscription unlocks AI credits to experience and engage with Copilot across Microsoft 365 apps and beyond. Learn more about credits. Microsoft 365 Business Basic, Business Standard and Business Premium are tailored for businesses, offering professional email with a custom domain, admin controls for managing access and devices and scalability to add additional users as your business grows. They include advanced security features like Exchange Online Protection to guard against phishing and malware, with Business Premium adding Microsoft Defender for Business for ransomware protection and advanced threat management. Plus, you can access professional collaboration tools like Microsoft Teams with meeting recordings, transcription and team workspaces, while business apps such as Microsoft Bookings can simplify meeting and appointment scheduling. Additionally, Microsoft 365 Copilot, an AI-powered assistant for work, is available as an add-on to boost productivity and creativitv. Lenovo is simplifying edge computing deployment and management with Lenovo Open Cloud Automation (LOC-A). A powerful tool that provides our customers with the efficiency and ease they've come to expect from data center management – now applied to distributed edge environments. Join @blake Kerrigan, Senior Director, ThinkEdge Business Group, as he details how Lenovo and Intel® are enabling businesses to deploy and scale edge solutions faster, while unlocking the full potential of AI and edge computing with: - Unified management: LOC-A offers a single-pane-of-glass experience, allowing businesses to manage thousands of systems across distributed locations seamlessly. - Enhanced capabilities with Intel: The integration of Intel's Tiber™ Edge Platform brings advanced tools into edge environments, optimizing AI workloads for greater efficiency. - Faster time-to-value: Together, Lenovo and Intel ensure that customers can deploy solutions quickly and get results faster. - Scalable solutions: Whether managing one system or thousands, businesses can scale confidently with tools designed for distributed edge environments. With Lenovo and Intel, edge computing has never been more accessible, scalable, and powerful.Enterprise Strategy Group (ESG) data shows that 65% of developers' time is consumed by overhead tasks related to context switching, pipeline integration, compliance, monitoring and logging, managing secrets, and so on. This avalanche of tasks—not to mention the dozen or more tools involved to execute them—slows down productivity, increases the risk of security vulnerabilities, and complicates automated deployment in the DevSecOps pipeline. In this webinar, ESG Principal Analyst Torsten Volk joins Nate Avery, Google's Outbound Product Manager, and Jackie Porter, GitLab's Product Marketing Director, to explain how to deliver code faster, enhance developer productivity, and improve security across the DevOps tool chain and into the cloud. Save your seat to discover how to resolve pressing DevSecOps pain points like tool sprawl, and how GitLab and Google's integration greatly assists with this process, reducing manual developer tasks and unifying security automation.Watch our on-demand panel discussion with Bryan Glick, Editor in Chief at Computer Weekly, as we explore the key trends shaping cloud innovation in 2025. Discover how AI integration, edge-native applications, and distributed cloud are transforming strategies across EMEA. Gain actionable insights on automation, real-world success stories to help your organisation thrive. Key takeaways: - How regional challenges are driving cloud adoption - Distributed cloud's role in AI and performance optimisation - Strategies for modernising applications and cutting costs Watch now on-demand! Bottom of Form Course Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals Course AI-900T00-A: Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals At a glance Level Beginner Product Azure Role AI Engineer Languages English Arabic Chinese (Simplified) Chinese (Traditional) French German Indonesian Italian Japanese Korean Portuguese (Brazil) Russian Spanish Course Duration 1 day Related certifications Microsoft Certified: Azure AI Fundamentals Overview This course introduces fundamentals concepts related to artificial intelligence (AI), and the services in Microsoft Azure that can be used to create AI solutions. The course is not designed to teach students to become professional data scientists or software developers, but rather to build awareness of common AI workloads and the ability to identify Azure services to support them. The course is designed as a blended learning experience that combines instructor-led training with online materials on the Microsoft Learn platform (<https://azure.com/learn>). The hands-on exercises in the course are based on Learn modules, and students are encouraged to use the content on Learn as reference materials to reinforce what they learn in the class and to explore topics in more depth. Audience Profile The Azure AI Fundamentals course is designed for anyone interested in learning about the types of solution artificial intelligence (AI) makes possible, and the services on Microsoft Azure that you can use to create them. You don't need to have prior experience of using Microsoft Azure before taking this course, but a basic level of familiarity with computer technology and the Internet is assumed. Some of the concepts covered in the course require a basic understanding of mathematics, such as the ability to interpret charts. The course includes hands-on activities that involve working with data and running code, so a knowledge of fundamental programming principles will be helpful. Course Syllabus You can prepare in instructor-led training or self-paced study Learning Path Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals: AI Overview o3 Modules oBeginner oAI Engineer oAzure AI Bot Service 70% Learning Path Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals: Computer Vision 3 Modules Beginner AI Engineer Azure 97% Learning Path Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals: Natural Language Processing 5 Modules Beginner AI Engineer Azure Portal 95% Learning Path Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals: Document Intelligence and Knowledge Mining 2 Modules Beginner AI Engineer Azure Completed Learning Path Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals: Generative AI 1 of 4 modules completed Beginner AI Engineer Azure OpenAI Service 20% Search for a training provider Course Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals Course AI-900T00-A: Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals At a glance Level Beginner Product Azure Role AI Engineer Languages English Arabic Chinese (Simplified) Chinese (Traditional) French German Indonesian Italian Japanese Korean Portuguese (Brazil) Russian Spanish Course Duration 1 day Related certifications Microsoft Certified: Azure AI Fundamentals Overview This course introduces fundamentals concepts related to artificial intelligence (AI), and the services in Microsoft Azure that can be used to create AI solutions. 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Course Syllabus You can prepare in instructor-led training or self-paced study Learning Path Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals: AI Overview o3 Modules oBeginner oAI Engineer oAzure AI Bot Service 70% Learning Path Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals: Computer Vision 3 Modules Beginner AI Engineer Azure 97% Learning Path Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals: Natural Language Processing 5 Modules Beginner AI Engineer Azure Portal 95% Learning Path Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals: Document Intelligence and Knowledge Mining 2 Modules Beginner AI Engineer Azure Completed Learning Path Microsoft Azure AI Fundamentals: Generative AI 1 of 4 modules completed Beginner AI Engineer Azure OpenAI Service 20% 1000 XP Embrace responsible AI principles and practices 51 min Module 9 Unite Beginner Business Owner Business User Azure Dynamics 365 Microsoft 365 This module is designed to help you adopt responsible AI practices. It offers an overview of the principles, governance system, and procedures followed at Microsoft, but we encourage you to develop your own AI strategy. Learning objectives In this module, you will: Prepare for the implications of responsible AI Describe principles of responsible AI Establish a system for AI governance Take actions for AI governance Engage across teams and organizations to implement responsible AI principles Take inspiration from ho Fundamentals of

Generative AI 9 min remaining Module 11 Units Beginner AI Engineer Developer Solution Architect Student Azure OpenAI Service Azure In this module, you explore the way in which language models enable AI applications and services to generate original content based on natural language input. You also learn how generative AI enables the creation of agents that can assist humans in creative tasks. Learning objectives By the end of this module, you are able to: Understand generative AI's place in the development of artificial intelligence. Understand language models and their role in intelligent applications. Describe examples of Microsoft Copilot, agents, and good prompts. Knowledge check Completed 200 XP module assessment 3 minutes 1. What are Large Language Models? Models that detect additional meaning in paragraphs of text. Lists of words and code that computers use to generate text. Models that use deep learning to process and understand natural language on a massive scale. 2. Which Microsoft Copilot should a customer support agent use to research and resolve a support issue? Microsoft Copilot for Microsoft Edge Microsoft Copilot in Dynamics 365 Customer Service Copilot for Security 3. Which tool should a professional developer use to build a custom copilot and deploy it as a service endpoint in Azure? Copilot for Azure Microsoft Copilot Studio Microsoft Copilot Azure AI Foundry All answers Request an intellectual property (IP) licence | Metropolitan Police https://www.met.police.uk/ro/request/tip/r-request-intellectual-property... 30 of 39 3/11/2025, 1:20 PM complete: Having an issue? We can help! 3.3900 XP Craft effective prompts for Microsoft 365 Copilot 2 hr 10 min Learning Path 0 of 4 modules completed At a glance Level Beginner Skill Create effective prompts for Microsoft Copilot for Microsoft 365 Product Microsoft Copilot Microsoft 365 Microsoft 365 Apps Word PowerPoint Excel Outlook Microsoft Teams OneNote Role Business User Subject Business applications Productivity Artificial Intelligence Discover ways to craft effective and contextual prompts for Microsoft 365 Copilot that create, simplify, transform, and compile content across Microsoft 365 applications. Learn the importance of providing a clear goal, context, source, and expectation in your prompt for the best results. This course covers real world scenarios and examples using Copilot in Microsoft 365 apps like Word, Excel, PowerPoint, Teams, Outlook, OneNote, and Chat. Note This content was partially created with the help of AI. An author reviewed and revised the content as needed. Read more. Prerequisites Learners should have completed the following content prior to this course: Fundamentals of Generative AI Get started with Microsoft 365 Copilot Developer Accelerate app development by using GitHub Copilot Find out how to use GitHub Copilot to interpret and document code, author new code features more efficiently, and refactor, debug, and test code. Build AI apps with Azure Services and best practices Get the details on designing and building a cloud-native AI app, developing a back-end database, and integrating Azure AI services into applications. Build and extend copilots with Microsoft Copilot Studio Use Microsoft Copilot Studio to create conversational AI solutions, and learn how to build actions that extend Microsoft 365 Copilot. (for developers) Use Copilot Studio actions, and learn about building plugins and connectors for Microsoft 365 Copilot. Discover how to choose the right option for your u Business or technical leader Transform your business with Microsoft AI In this learning path, business leaders will find the knowledge and resources to adopt AI in their organizations. Explore planning, strategizing, and scaling AI projects in a responsible way. Implement data integration and model grounding with Azure AI Foundry and Microsoft Fabric Discover how to create advanced AI solutions, ground models in their data, connect and integrate data from various sources, and use OneLake in Microsoft Fabric. Accelerate gen AI model selection, evaluation, and multimodal integration with Azure AI Foundry Find out how to benchmark models, apply multimodal models to help enhance customer satisfaction, and complete evaluations to help ensure performance and safety. Unlocking business potential with AI solutions Learn how to initiate your organization's AI strategy, assess infrastructure readiness, and understand the business impact of AI Business user Design a dream destination using Microsoft Copilot Bring your personal creativity and passion to dream up a novel destination and create the content to help tell its story. Interact with Microsoft Copilot to learn about the capabilities of generative AI. Build your Microsoft 365 Copilot skills (for end users) Find out how to create effective prompts for Microsoft 365 Copilot to help boost your productivity. Explore real-world prompts for specific use case scenarios. Work smarter with AI Get more done and unleash your creativity with Microsoft Copilot. In this learning path, you will explore how to use Microsoft Copilot to help you research, find information, and generate data scientist Make your data AI ready with Microsoft Fabric Discover how to implement large-scale data engineering, lakehouse, and warehouse solutions using Microsoft Fabric. Build the skills to use Fabric to effectively manage and analyze data. Run data analytics solutions with Azure Databricks Work with Apache Spark and Azure Databricks to run large data engineering workloads in the cloud, and use Azure Databricks for comprehensive data analytics solutions. IT professional Get AI-Ready with Microsoft 365 Admin This content helps admins ensure that Microsoft 365 tenants are set up and configured for AI so that future AI features can be integrated as seamlessly as possible. Discover Microsoft 365 Copilot (for administrators) Focus on security and compliance features to configure in your Microsoft 365 tenant to help protect your organizational data before you implement Microsoft 365 Copilot. Low-code developer Create Power Platform solutions with AI and Copilot Learn to use Copilot to set up Dataverse, create Power Apps, and build Automated Processes. Explore what Microsoft Copilot Studio can do to help you build and extend custom copilots. Accelerate AI development with Low Code Learn how to develop on Dataverse, Power Apps, and Power Automate. This curated content will also cover creation of custom copilots with Microsoft Copilot Studio. Extend Microsoft 365 Copilot (for developers) Use Copilot Studio actions, and learn about building plugins and connectors for Microsoft 365 Copilot. Discover how to choose the right option for your use case. Build and extend copilots with Microsoft Copilot Studio Use Microsoft Copilot Studio to create conversational AI solutions, and learn how to build actions that extend Microsoft 365 Copilot. ecurity professional Help secure your data in the age of AI Work with Microsoft Purview, Microsoft Sentinel, and Microsoft Copilot for Security, and learn how to effectively manage, protect, and govern sensitive information in AI-driven environments. Plan Help secure your data in the age of AI 3 milestones This Plan is designed to offer you interactive experience working with Microsoft technologies, including Microsoft Purview, Microsoft Sentinel, and Microsoft Copilot for Security, so you can effectively manage, protect, and govern sensitive information in AI-driven environments. Discover how to create a secure and compliant data estate that can easily adapt to AI- Access Control and Identity Management, 3rd Ed. by Mike Chapple. Publisher: Jones and Bartlett Learning. (Sep, 2020). \_\_\_\_\_ . Building an Informal Published on 3/4/2025 Created by 46307064 Accelerate app development by using GitHub Copilot 3 milestones This Plan is designed to help you enhance your coding efficiency and accuracy. Find out how to use GitHub Copilot to interpret and document code, so you can quickly ramp up on unfamiliar or complex codebases. Learn to author new code features more efficiently by using GitHub Copilot autocompletion and chat features. Additionally, get the details on refactoring, debugging, and testing code with GitHub Copilot. Published on 3/4/2025 Created by 46307064 Tell us about your PDF experience. Install C and C++ support in Visual Studio Article - 12/09/2021 If you haven't downloaded and installed Visual Studio and the Microsoft C/C++ tools yet, here's how to get started. Visual Studio 2022 Installation Welcome to Visual Studio 2022! In this version, it's easy to choose and install just the features you need. And because of its reduced minimum footprint, it installs quickly and with less system impact. 7 Note This topic applies to installation of Visual Studio on Windows. Visual Studio Code is a lightweight, cross-platform development environment that runs on Windows, Mac, and Linux systems. The Microsoft C/C++ for Visual Studio Code extension supports IntelliSense, debugging, code formatting, auto-completion. Visual Studio for Mac doesn't support Microsoft C++, but does support .NET languages and cross-platform development. For installation instructions, see Install Visual Studio for Mac. Want to know more about what else is new in this version? See the Visual Studio release notes. Ready to install? We'll walk you through it, step-by-step. Step 1 - Make sure your computer is ready for Visual Studio Before you begin installing Visual Studio: 1. Check the system requirements. These requirements help you know whether your computer supports Visual Studio 2022. 2. Apply the latest Windows Updates. These updates ensure that your computer has both the latest security updates and the required system components for Visual Studio 3. Reboot. The reboot ensures that any pending installs or updates don't hinder the Visual Studio install. 4. Free up space. Remove unneeded files and applications from your %SystemDrive% by, for example, running the Disk Cleanup app. For questions about running previous versions of Visual Studio side by side with Visual Studio 2022, see the Visual Studio 2022 Platform Targeting and Compatibility page. Step 2 - Download Visual Studio Next, download the Visual Studio bootstrapper file. To do so, choose the following button to go to the Visual Studio download page. Select the edition of Visual Studio that you want and choose the Free trial or Free download button. Download Visual Studio Step 3 - Install the Visual Studio Installer Run the bootstrapper file you downloaded to install the Visual Studio Installer. This new lightweight installer includes everything you need to both install and customize Visual Studio. 1. From your Downloads folder, double-click the bootstrapper that matches or is similar to one of the following files: vs\_community.exe for Visual Studio Community vs\_professional.exe for Visual Studio Professional vs\_enterprise.exe for Visual Studio Enterprise If you receive a User Account Control notice, choose Yes to allow the bootstrapper to run. 2. We'll ask you to acknowledge the Microsoft License Terms and the Microsoft Privacy Statement . Choose Continue. Step 4 - Choose workloads After the installer is installed, you can use it to customize your installation by selecting the workloads, or feature sets, that you want. Here's how. 1. Find the workload you want to learn in the Installing Visual Studio screen.For core C and C++ support, choose the "Desktop development with C++" workload. It comes with the default core editor, which includes basic code editing support for over 20 languages, the ability to open and edit code from any folder without requiring a project, and integrated source code control. Additional workloads support other kinds of development. For example, choose the "Universal Windows Platform development" workload to create apps that use the Windows Runtime for the Microsoft Store. Choose "Game development with C++" to create games that use DirectX, Unreal, and Cocos2d. Choose "Linux development with C++" to target Linux platforms, including IoT development. The installation details pane lists the included and optional components installed by each workload. You can select or deselect optional components in this list. For example, to support development by using the Visual Studio 2017 or 2015 compiler toolsets, choose the MSVC v141 or MSVC v140 optional components. You can add support for MFC, the experimental Modules language extension, IncrediBuild, and more. 2. After you choose the workload(s) and optional components you want, choose Install. Next, status screens appear that show the progress of your Visual Studio installation. Tip At any time after installation, you can install workloads or components that you didn't install initially. If you have Visual Studio open, go to Tools > Get Tools andFeatures... which opens the Visual Studio Installer. Or, open Visual Studio Installer from the Start menu. From there, you can choose the workloads or components that you wish to install. Then, choose Modify. Step 5 - Choose individual components (Optional) If you don't want to use the Workloads feature to customize your Visual Studio installation, or you want to add more components than a workload installs, you can do so by installing or adding individual components from the individual components tab. Choose what you want, and then follow the prompts. Step 6 - Install language packs (Optional) By default, the installer program tries to match the language of the operating system when it runs for the first time. To install Visual Studio in a language of your choosing, click the Language packs tab from the Visual Studio Installer, and then follow the prompts. Change the installer language from the command line Another way that you can change the default language is by running the installer from the command line. For example, you can force the installer to run in English by using the following command: vs\_installer.exe -locale en-US . The installer will remember this setting when it's run the next time. The installer supports the following language tokens: zh-cn, zh-tw, cs-cz, en-us, es-es, fr-fr, de-de, it-it, ja-jp, ko-kr, pl-pl, pt-br, ru-ru, and tr-tr.Step 7 - Change the installation location (Optional) You can reduce the installation footprint of Visual Studio on your system drive. You can choose to move the download cache, shared components, SDKs, and tools to different drives, and keep Visual Studio on the drive that runs it the fastest.) Important You can select a different file only when you first install Visual Studio! If you've already installed it and want to change drives, you must uninstall Visual Studio and then reinstall it. Step 8 - Start developing 1. After Visual Studio installation is complete, choose the Launch button to get started developing with Visual Studio. 2. On the start window, choose Create a new project. 3. In the search box, enter the type of app you want to create to see a list of available templates. The list of templates depends on the workload(s) that you chose during installation. To see different templates, choose different workloads. You can also filter your search for a specific programming language by using the Language drop-down list. You can filter by using the Platform list and the Project type list, too. 4. Visual Studio opens your new project, and you're ready to code! When Visual Studio is running, you're ready to continue to the next step. Next Steps Create a C++ projectWhat Is Visual Studio? Article - 06/19/2024 Visual Studio is a powerful developer tool that you can use to complete the entire development cycle in one place. It's a comprehensive integrated development environment (IDE) that you can use to write, edit, debug, and build code. Then deploy your app. Visual Studio includes compilers, code completion tools, source control, extensions, and many other features to enhance every stage of the software development process. With the variety of features and languages supported in Visual Studio, you can grow from writing your first "Hello World" program to developing and deploying apps. For example, build, debug, and test .NET and C++ apps, edit ASP.NET pages in the web designer view, develop cross-platform mobile and desktop apps with .NET, or build responsive Web UIs in C#. To install Visual Studio, select the following button, and choose the edition of Visual Studio to download. Download Visual Studio Why use Visual Studio? Visual Studio provides developers a feature rich development environment to develop high-quality code efficiently and collaboratively. Workload-based installer - install only what you need Powerful coding tools and features - everything you need to build your apps in one place Multiple language support - code in C++, C#, JavaScript, TypeScript, Python, and more Cross-platform development - build apps for any platform Version control integration - collaborate on code with team mates AI-assisted development - write code more efficiently with AI assistance Discover Visual Studio Visual Studio supports different parts of the software development cycle. Develop your code Visual Studio IDE provides many features that make it easier for you to write and manage your code with confidence. For example, code quickly and accurately with AI assisted development tools. These tools include GitHub Copilot and IntelliCode. Make quick improvements to your code using light bulbs that suggest actions, or expand/collapse blocks of code using outlining. Organize and explore your code with the Solution Explorer that shows your code organized by files or the Class View that shows your code organized by classes. Learn more about all the features in the IDE that help you organize and edit content: Code editor Personalize the IDE and the editor Organize code Tips and tricks AI-assisted development GitHub Copilot, GitHub Copilot Chat, and IntelliCode assist developers in writing code faster and with greater accuracy, help develop a deeper understanding of the codebase, and help with other development tasks such as writing unit tests, debugging, and profiling. Learn more about AI-assisted development in Visual Studio: Get started with GitHub Copilot in Visual Studio: Install and manage GitHub Copilot Use GitHub Copilot Completions in Visual Studio Use GitHub Copilot Chat in Visual Studio Debug with CopilotBuild your app You can compile and build your applications to create builds immediately and test them in a debugger. You can run multi-processor builds for C++ and C# projects. Visual Studio also provides several options that you can configure when you build applications. You can create a custom build configuration in addition to the built-in configurations, hide certain warning messages, or increase build output information. Learn more about how to compile and build in Visual Studio: Create build configurations for your project Build an application Debug your code Integrated debugging in Visual Studio Enables you to debug, profile, and diagnose with ease. You step through your code and look at the values stored in variables, set watches on variables, and step through code to see when values change, examine the execution path of your code. Visual Studio offers other ways to debug your code while it runs. Learn more about debugging effectively in Visual Studio: Debug your app Debugging techniques and tools Measure app performance Debug with Copilot Tips and tricks Test your code You can write high-quality code with comprehensive testing tools in Visual Studio. Unit tests give developers and testers a quick way to find logic errors in code. You can analyze how much code you're testing and see instant results in a test suite. Know the impact of every change you make with advanced features that test code while you type. Learn more about the testing tools available in Visual Studio: Use testing tools in Visual Studio Create and run unit tests Analyze code coverage Version controlWith the integrated Git features in Visual Studio, you can clone, create, or open your own repositories. The Git tool window has everything you need to commit and push changes, manage branches, and resolve merge conflicts. If you have a GitHub account, you can manage those repos directly within Visual Studio. Learn more about version control in Visual Studio: Version control with Git Visual Studio and GitHub Collaborate with others Visual Studio Live Share enables real-time collaborative development. With Live Share you can share your project with your peers, no matter the language or platform. Get to the bottom of an issue fast by allowing your team to connect, navigate, set break points, and type in your editor session. Learn more about how to collaborate with Live Share: Collaborate with Live Share Common use cases Deploy your app By deploying an application, service, or component, you distribute it for installation on other computers, devices, or servers, or in the cloud. You can choose the appropriate method in Visual Studio for the type of deployment that you need. Share your apps and code by publishing to the web or Azure, or by deploying to a network share or a local folder. Learn more about how to deploy your app using Visual Studio: Deploy your app from Visual Studio Deploy your app to a folder, a web server, Azure, or another destination Choose your Visual Studio edition There are three editions of Visual Studio: Community - free, fully featured IDE for students, open-source developers, and individual developers. Professional - a subscription based option for individual developers or small teams.Feedback Was this page helpful? Provide product feedback | Ask the community Enterprise - a subscription based option for small to large business and enterprise organizations. Compare features across Visual Studio editions and acquire the Visual Studio edition that best fits your needs. Select the following button to install Visual Studio, and choose the edition of Visual Studio. Dive into coding with one of the following language-specific tutorials: Create a simple C# console app Get started with Python Create a simple VB console app Create a C++ console app Create a Node.js and Express app To develop any type of app, or learn a language, you work in the feature rich Visual Studio Integrated Development Environment (IDE). Explore Visual Studio further with these introductory articles: Tour the IDE to get familiar with the IDE features and to learn how to use it for basic tasks. Cover the basics in this Learn module: Introduction to Visual Studio Install Visual Studio Download Visual Studio Get started Related content Yes NoCreate a C++ console app project Article - 07/06/2023 The usual starting point for a C++ programmer is a "Hello, world" application that runs on the command line. That's what you create in Visual Studio in this step. Prerequisites Have Visual Studio with the Desktop development with C++ workload installed and running on your computer. If it's not installed yet, see Install C++ support in Visual Studio. Create your app project Visual Studio uses projects to organize the code for an app, and solutions to organize your projects. A project contains all the options, configurations, and rules used to build your apps. It manages the relationship between all the project's files and any external files. To create your app, first, create a new project and solution. 1. In Visual Studio, open the File menu and choose New > Project to open the Create a new Project dialog. Select the Console App template that has C++ , Windows, and Console tags, and then choose Next.2. In the Configure your new project dialog, enter HelloWorld in the Project name edit box. Choose Create to create the project. Visual Studio creates a new project. It's ready for you to add and edit your source code. By default, the Console App template provides source code for a "Hello World" app, like this: When the code looks like this in the editor, you're ready to go on to the next step and build your app.I ran into a problem. Next steps Build and run a C++ project Troubleshooting guide Come here for solutions to common issues when you create your first C++ project. Create your app project: issues The New Project dialog should show a Console App template that has C++ , Windows, and Console tags. If you don't see it, there are two possible causes. It might be filtered out of the list, or it might not be installed. First, check the filter dropdowns at the top of the list of templates. Set them to C++ , Windows, and Console. The C++ Console App template should appear; otherwise, the Desktop development with C++ workload isn't installed. To install Desktop development with C++ , you can run the installer right from the New Project dialog. Choose the Install more tools and features link at the bottom of the template list to start the installer. If the User Account Control dialog requests permissions, choose Yes. In the installer, make sure the Desktop development with C++ workload is checked. Then choose Modify to update your Visual Studio installation. If another project with the same name already exists, choose another name for your project. Or, delete the existing project and try again. To delete an existing project, delete the solution folder (the folder that contains the helloworld.sln file) in File Explorer. Go back.Build and run a C++ console app project Article - 07/01/2024 In Create a C++ console app project you created a C++ console app project and entered your code. Now you can build and run it within Visual Studio. Then, you can use it as a stand-alone app from the command line. Prerequisites Have Visual Studio with the Desktop development with C++ workload installed and running on your computer. If it's not installed, follow the steps in Install C++ support in Visual Studio. Create a "Hello, World" project. By default, it builds code to print Hello World! . If you haven't done this step yet, follow the steps in Create a C++ console app project. If Visual Studio looks like this, you're ready to build and run your app: Build and run your code in Visual Studio! . To build your project, from the main menu choose Build > Build Solution. The Output window shows the results of the build process. 2. To run the code, on the menu bar, choose Debug. Start without debugging. A console window opens and then runs your app. When you start a console app in Visual Studio, it runs your code, then prints "Press any key to continue . . ." to give you a chance to see the output.Congratulations! You created your first "Hello, world" console app in Visual Studio! Press a key to dismiss the console window and return to Visual Studio. I ran into a problem. Run your code in a command window Normally, you run console apps at the command prompt, not in Visual Studio. Once Visual Studio builds your app, you can run it from a command window. Here's how to find and run your new app in a command prompt window. 1. In Solution Explorer, select the HelloWorld solution (not the HelloWorld project) and right-click to open the context menu. Choose Open Folder in File Explorer to open a File Explorer window in the HelloWorld solution folder. 2. In the File Explorer window, open the x64 folder and then the Debug folder. This folder contains your app, HelloWorld.exe , and debugging files. Hold down the Shift key and right-click on HelloWorld.exe to open the context menu. Choose Copy as path to copy the path to your app to the clipboard. If you see HelloWorld.exe.recipe , it's because you did the Open Folder in File Explorer step instead of the HelloWorld project instead of the HelloWorld solution. Navigate up a level in File Explorer to get to the solution folder. This folder also contains a x64Debug folder, where HelloWorld.exe is. 3. To open a command prompt window, press Windows+R to open the Run dialog. Enter cmd.exe in the Open textbox, then choose OK to run a command prompt window. 4. In the command prompt window, right-click to paste the path to your app into the command prompt. Press Enter to run your app. Congratulations, you built and ran a console app in Visual Studio! I ran into a problem. Next Steps Once you build and run this simple app, you're ready for more complex projects. For more information, see Using the Visual Studio IDE for C++ Desktop Development. It has more detailed walkthroughs that explore the capabilities of Microsoft C++ in Visual Studio. Troubleshooting guide Come here for solutions to common issues when you create your first C++ project. Build and run your code in Visual Studio: issues If red squiggles appear under anything in the source code editor, the build may have errors or warnings. Check that your code matches the example in spelling, punctuation, and cases. Go back. Run your code in a command window: issuesFeedback Was this page helpful? Provide product feedback | Get help at Microsoft Q&A If the path shown in File Explorer ends in HelloWorldHelloWorld , you opened the HelloWorld project instead of the HelloWorld solution. You won't see your app in the x64Debug folder. Navigate up a level in File Explorer to get to the solution folder, the first HelloWorld in the path. This folder also contains a x64Debug folder, where your app is. You can also navigate to the solution x64Debug folder at the command line to run your app. Your app won't run from other directories without specifying the path to the app. However, you can copy your app to another directory and run it from there. It's also possible to copy it to a directory specified by your PATH environment variable, then run it from anywhere. If you don't see Copy as path in the shortcut menu, dismiss the menu, and then hold down the Shift key while you open it again. This command is just for convenience. You can also copy the path to the folder from the File Explorer search bar, and paste it into the Run dialog, and then enter the name of your executable at the end. It's just a little more typing, but it has the same result. Go back. Yes NoWelcome back to C++ - Modern C++ Article - 11/07/2022 Since its creation, C++ has become one of the most widely used programming languages in the world. Well-written C++ programs are fast and efficient. The language is more flexible than other languages: it can work at the highest levels of abstraction, and down at the level of the silicon. C++ supplies highly optimized standard libraries. It enables access to low-level hardware features, to maximize speed and minimize memory requirements. C++ can create almost any kind of program: Games, device drivers, HPC, cloud, desktop, embedded, and mobile apps, and much more. Even libraries and compilers for other programming languages get written in C++ . One of the original requirements for C++ was backward compatibility with the C language. As a result, C++ has always permitted C-style programming, with raw pointers, arrays, null-terminated character strings, and other features. They may enable great performance, but can also spawn bugs and complexity. The evolution of C++ has emphasized features that greatly reduce the need to use C-style idioms. The old C programming facilities are still there when you need them. However, in modern C++ code you should need them less and less. Modern C++ code is simpler, safer, more elegant, and still as fast as ever. The following sections provide an overview of the main features of modern C++ . Unless noted otherwise, the features listed here are available in C++11 and later. In the



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is to add to your Visual Studio project all of the C++/WinRT MSBuild properties and targets. To do this, install the Microsoft.Windows.CppWinRT NuGet package into your project. Open the project in Visual Studio, click Project > Manage NuGet Packages... > Browse, type or paste Microsoft.Windows.CppWinRT in the search box, select the item in search results, and then click Install to install the package for that project. You can also use project link settings to explicitly link WindowsApp.lib. Or, you can do it in source code (in pch.h, for example) like this. C++/WinRT #pragma comment(lib, "windowsapp") You can now compile and link, and add C++/WinRT code to your project (for example, code similar to that shown in the A C++/WinRT quick-start section, above). The three main scenarios for C++/WinRTas you use and become familiar with C++/WinRT, and work through the rest of the documentation here, you'll likely notice that there are three main scenarios, as described in the following sections.

Consuming Windows APIs and types in other words, using, or calling APIs. For example, making API calls to communicate using Bluetooth; to stream and present video; to integrate with the Windows shells; and so on. C++/WinRT fully and uncompromisingly supports this category of scenario. For more info, see Consume APIs with C++/WinRT.

Authoring Windows APIs and types in other words, producing APIs and types. For example, producing the kinds of APIs described in the section above; or the graphics APIs; the storage and file system APIs; the networking APIs, and so on. For more info, see Author APIs with C++/WinRT. Authoring APIs with C++/WinRT is a little more involved than consuming them, because you must use IDL to define the shape of the API before you can implement it. There's a walkthrough of doing that in XAML controls; bind to a C++/WinRT property. XAML applications This scenario is about building applications and controls on the XAML UI framework. Working in a XAML application amounts to a combination of consuming and authoring. But since XAML is the dominant UI framework on Windows today, and its influence over the Windows Runtime is proportionate to that, it deserves its own category of scenario. Be aware that XAML works best with programming languages that offer reflection. In C++/WinRT, you sometimes have to do a little extra work in order to interoperate with the XAML framework. All of those cases are covered in the documentation. Good places to start are XAML controls; bind to a C++/WinRT property and XAML custom (templated) controls with C++/WinRT. Sample apps written in C++/WinRT See Where can I find C++/WinRT sample apps?. Important APIs/Feedback Was this page helpful? Provide product feedback [Get help at Microsoft Q&A SyndicationClient:RetrieveFeedAsync method SyndicationFeed.Items property winrt::hstring struct winrt::hresult-error struct C++/WinRT Interop between C++/WinRT and C++/WinRT Interop between C++/WinRT and the ABI Move to C++/WinRT from C++/WinRT String handling in C++/WinRT Related topics Yes NoFeedback Was this page helpful? Get help at Microsoft Q&A Get Started with Win32 and C++ Article / 01/27/2022 The aim of this Get Started series is to teach you how to write a desktop program in C++ using Win32 and COM APIs. In the first module, you'll learn step-by-step how to create and show a window. Later modules will introduce the Component Object Model (COM), graphics and text, and user input. For this series, it is assumed that you have a good working knowledge of C++ programming. No previous experience with Windows programming is assumed. If you are new to C++, learning material is available in the C++ language documentation. Topic Description Intro to Win32 programming in C++ This section describes some of the basic terminology and coding conventions used in Windows programming. Module 1. Your First Windows Program In this module, you will create a simple Windows program that shows a blank window. Module 2. Using COM in Your Windows Program This module introduces the Component Object Model (COM), which underlies many of the modern Windows APIs. Module 3. Windows Graphics This module introduces the Windows graphics architecture, with a focus on DirectX. Module 4. User Input This module describes mouse and keyboard input. Sample Code Contains links to download the sample code for this series. In this section 7 Yes 1 NoC++/WinRT an MFC Application Article / 02/14/2023 An MFC application is an executable application for Windows that is based on the Microsoft Foundation Class (MFC) Library. MFC executables generally fall into five types: standard Windows applications, dialog boxes, forms-based applications, Explorer-style applications, and Web browser-style applications. For more information, see: Using the Classes to Write Windows Applications Creating and Displaying Dialog Boxes Creating a Forms-Based MFC Application Creating a File Explorer-Style MFC Application Creating a Web Browser-Style MFC Application The MFC Application Wizard generates the appropriate classes and files for any of these types of applications, depending on the options you select in the wizard. The easiest way to create an MFC application is to use the MFC Application Wizard (MFC App Project in Visual Studio 2019). To create an MFC console application (a command line program that uses MFC libraries but runs in the console window), use the Windows Desktop Wizard and choose the Console Application and MFC Headers options. To create an MFC forms or dialog-based application 1. From the main menu, choose File > New > Project. 2. Enter "MFC" into the search box and then choose MFC App from the result list. 3. Modify the defaults as needed, then press Create to open the MFC Application Wizard. 4. Modify the configuration values as needed, then press Finish. For more information, see Creating a forms-based MFC application. To create an MFC console application an MFC console application is a command-line program that uses MFC libraries but runs in the console window. 1. From the main menu, choose File > New > Project. 2. Enter "Desktop" into the search box and then choose Windows Desktop Wizard from the result list, then press Next. 3. Modify the project name and location as needed, then press Create to open the Windows Desktop Wizard. 4. Check the MFC Headers box and set other values as needed, then press OK.Once your project is created, you can view the files created in Solution Explorer. For more information about the files the wizard creates for your project, see the project generated file README.txt. For more information about the file types, see File Types Created for Visual Studio C++ projects. See also Adding Functionality with Code Wizards Property PagesWalkthrough: Create and use your own Dynamic Link Library (C++) Article / 12/10/2021 This step-by-step walkthrough shows how to use the Visual Studio IDE to create your own dynamic link library (DLL) written in Microsoft C++ (MSVC). Then it shows how to use the DLL from another C++ app. DLLs (also known as shared libraries in UNIX-based operating systems) are one of the most useful kinds of Windows components. You can use them as a way to share code and resources, and to shrink the size of your apps. DLLs can even make it easier to service and extend your apps. In this walkthrough, you'll create a DLL that implements some math functions. Then you'll create a console app that uses the functions from the DLL. You'll also get an introduction to some of the programming techniques and conventions used in Windows DLLs. This walkthrough covers these tasks: Create a DLL project in Visual Studio. Add exported functions and variables to the DLL. Create a console app project in Visual Studio. Use the functions and variables imported from the DLL in the console app. Run the completed app. Like a statically linked library, a DLL exports variables, functions, and resources by name. A client app imports the names to use those variables, functions, and resources. Unlike a statically linked library, Windows connects the imports in your app to the exports in a DLL at load time or at run time, instead of connecting them at link time. Windows requires extra information that isn't part of the standard C++ compilation model to make these connections. The MSVC compiler implements some Microsoft-specific extensions to C++ to provide this extra information. We explain these extensions as we go. This walkthrough creates two Visual Studio solutions; one that builds the DLL, and one that builds the client app. The DLL uses the C calling convention. It can be called from apps written in other programming languages, as long as the platform, calling conventions, and linking conventions match. The client app uses implicit linking, whereWindows links the app to the DLL at load-time. This linking lets the app call the DLL supplied functions just like the functions in a statically linked library. This walkthrough doesn't cover some common situations. The code doesn't show the use of C++ DLLs by other programming languages. It doesn't show how to create a resource-only DLL, or how to use explicit linking to load DLLs at run-time rather than at load-time. Rest assured, you can use MSVC and Visual Studio to do all these things. Even though the code of the DLL is written in C++, we've used C-style interfaces for the exported functions. There are two main reasons for this: First, many other languages support imports of C-style functions. The client app doesn't have to be written in C++. Second, it avoids some common pitfalls related to exported classes and member functions. It's easy to make hard-to-diagnose errors when exporting classes, since everything referred to within a class declaration has to have an instantiation that's also exported. This restriction applies to DLLs, but not static libraries. If your classes are plain old-data style, you shouldn't run into this issue. For links to more information about DLLs, see Create C/C++ DLLs in Visual Studio. For more information about implicit linking and explicit linking, see Determine which linking method to use. For information about creating C++ DLLs for use with programming languages that use C-language linking conventions, see Exporting C++ functions for use in C-language executables. For information about how to create DLLs for use with .NET languages, see Calling DLL Functions from Visual Basic Applications. Prerequisites A computer that runs Microsoft Windows 7 or later versions. We recommend the latest version of Windows for the best development experience. A copy of Visual Studio. For information on how to download and install Visual Studio, see Install Visual Studio. When you run the installer, make sure that the Desktop development with C++ workload is checked. Don't worry if you didn't install this workload when you installed Visual Studio. You can run the installer again and install it now. An understanding of the basics of using the Visual Studio IDE. If you've used Windows desktop apps before, you can probably keep up. For an introduction, seeVisual Studio IDE feature tour. An understanding of enough of the fundamentals of the C++ language to follow along. Don't worry, we don't do anything too complicated. Create the DLL project In this set of tasks, you create a project for your DLL, add code, and build it. To begin, start the Visual Studio IDE, and sign in if you need to. The instructions vary slightly depending on which version of Visual Studio you're using. Make sure you have the correct version selected in the control in the upper left of this page. To create a DLL project in Visual Studio 2019 1. On the menu bar, choose File > New > Project to open the Create a New Project dialog box. 2. At the top of the dialog, set Language to C++, set Platform to Windows, and set Project type to Library. 3. From the filtered list of project types, select Dynamic-link Library (DLL), and then choose Next. 4. In the Configure your new project page, enter MathLibrary in the Project name box to specify a name for the project. Leave the default Location and Solution name values. Set Solution to Create new solution. Uncheck Place solution and project in the same directory if it's checked. 5. Choose the Create button to create the project.When the solution is created, you can see the generated project and source files in the Solution Explorer window in Visual Studio. Right now, this DLL doesn't do very much. Next, you'll create a header file to declare the functions your DLL exports, and then add the function definitions to the DLL to make it more useful. To add a header file to the DLL 1. To create a header file for your functions, on the menu bar, choose Project > Add New Item. 2. In the Add New Item dialog box, in the left pane, select Visual C++ > In the center pane, select Header File (.h). Specify MathLibrary.h as the name for the header file.3. Choose the Add button to generate a blank header file, which is displayed in a new editor window. 4. Replace the contents of the header file with this code: C++ > MathLibrary.h - Contains declarations of math functions #pragma once #ifndef MATHLIBRARY\_EXPORTS #define MATHLIBRARY\_API \_\_declspec(dllexport) #else #define MATHLIBRARY\_API \_\_declspec(dllimport) #endif // The Fibonacci recurrence relation describes a sequence F i where F(n) is { n = 0, a / n = 1, b } this header file declares some functions to produce a generalized Fibonacci sequence, given two initial values. A call to fibonacci\_init(1, 1) generates the familiar Fibonacci number sequence. Notice the preprocessor statements at the top of the file. The new project template for a DLL project adds \_EXPORTS to the defined preprocessor macros. In this example, Visual Studio defines MATHLIBRARY\_EXPORTS when your MathLibrary DLL project is built. When the MATHLIBRARY\_EXPORTS macro is defined, the MATHLIBRARY\_API macro sets the \_\_declspec(dllexport) modifier on the function declarations. This modifier tells the compiler and linker to export a function or variable from the DLL for use by other applications. When MATHLIBRARY\_EXPORTS is undefined, for example, when the header file is included by a client application, MATHLIBRARY\_API applies the \_\_declspec(dllimport) modifier to the declarations. This modifier optimizes the import of the function or variable in an application. For more information, see dllexport, dllimport. 1. In Solution Explorer, right-click on the Source Files folder and choose Add > New Item. Create a new .cpp file called MathLibrary.cpp, in the same way that you added a new header file in the previous step. // ( n > 1, F(n-2) + F(n-1) // for some initial integral values a and b. // If the sequence is initialized F(0) = 1, F(1) = 1, // then this relation produces the well-known Fibonacci // sequence: 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, ... // Initialize a Fibonacci relation sequence // such that F(0) = a, F(1) = b. // This function must be called before any other function. extern "C" MATHLIBRARY\_API void fibonacci\_init(const unsigned long long a, const unsigned long long b) // Produce the next value in the sequence. // Returns true on success and updates current value and index on overflow, leaves current value and index unchanged. extern "C" MATHLIBRARY\_API bool fibonacci\_next(); // Get the current value in the sequence. extern "C" MATHLIBRARY\_API unsigned long long fibonacci\_current(); // Get the position of the current value in the sequence. extern "C" MATHLIBRARY\_API unsigned long long fibonacci\_index(); // Add an implementation to the DLL.2. In the editor window, select the tab for MathLibrary.cpp if it's already open. If not, in Solution Explorer, double-click MathLibrary.cpp in the Source Files folder of the MathLibrary project to open it.3. In the editor, replace the contents of the MathLibrary.cpp file with the following code: C++ // MathLibrary.cpp : Defines the exported functions for the DLL. #include "pch.h" // use stdafx.h in Visual Studio 2017 and earlier #include #include #include "MathLibrary.h" // DLL internal state variables: static unsigned long long previous\_ ; // Previous value, if any static unsigned long long current\_ ; // Current sequence value static unsigned index\_ ; // Current seq. position // Initialize a Fibonacci relation sequence // such that F(0) = a, F(1) = b. // This function must be called before any other function. void fibonacci\_init(const unsigned long long a, const unsigned long long b) { index\_ = 0; current\_ = a; previous\_ = b; // see special case when initialized } // Produce the next value in the sequence. // Returns true on success, false on overflow. bool fibonacci\_next() { // check to see if we'd overflow result or position (if (ULLONG\_MAX - previous\_ <= current\_ - previous\_) // otherwise, calculate next sequence value previous\_ += current\_ ; std::swap(current\_, previous\_ ); ++index\_ ; return true; } // Verify that everything works so far by computing the dynamic link library. To compile, choose Build > Build Solution on the menu bar. The DLL and related compiler output are placed in a folder called Debug directly below the solution folder. If you create a Release build, the output is placed in a folder called Release. The output should look something like this: Output Congratulations, you've created a DLL using Visual Studio! Next, you'll create a client app that uses the functions exported by the DLL. When you create a DLL, think about how client apps may use it. To call the functions or access the data exported by a DLL, client source code must have the declarations available at compile time. At link time, the linker requires information to resolve the function calls or data accesses. A DLL supplies this information in an import library, a file that contains information about how to find the functions and data, instead of the actual code. And at run time, the DLL must be available to the client, in a location that the operating system can find. // Get the current value in the sequence. unsigned long long fibonacci\_current() { return current\_ ; } // Get the current index position in the sequence. unsigned fibonacci\_index() { return index\_ ; } //----- Build started: Project: MathLibrary, Configuration: Debug Win32 -----> pch.cpp 1>dlmain.cpp 1>MathLibrary.cpp 1>Generating code...> Creating Library C:\Users\userame\Source\Repos\MathLibrary\Debug\MathLibrary.lib and object C:\Users\userame\Source\Repos\MathLibrary\Debug\MathLibrary.exe 1>MathLibrary.vcxproj -> C:\Users\userame\Source\Repos\MathLibrary\Debug\MathLibrary.dll ===== Build: 1 succeeded, 0 failed, 0 up-to-date, 0 skipped ===== Create a client app that uses the DLLWhether it's your own or from a third-party, your client app project needs several pieces of information to use a DLL. It needs to find the headers that declare the DLL exports, the import libraries for the linker, and the DLL itself. One solution is to copy all of these files into your client project. For third-party DLLs that you unlikely to change while your client is in development, this method may be the best way to use them. However, when you also build the DLL, it's better to avoid duplication. If you make a local copy of DLL files that are under development, you may accidentally change a header file in one copy but not the other, or use an out-of-date library. To avoid out-of-sync code, we recommend you set the include path in your client project to include the DLL header files directly from your DLL project. Also, set the library path in your client project to include the DLL import libraries from the DLL project. And finally, copy the built DLL from the DLL project into your client build output directory. This step shows your client app to use the same DLL code you build. To create a client app in Visual Studio 1. On the menu bar, choose File > New > Project to open the Create a new project dialog box. 2. At the top of the dialog, set Language to C++, set Platform to Windows, and set Project type to Console. 3. From the filtered list of project types, choose Console App and then choose Next. 4. In the Configure your new project page, enter MathClient in the Project name box to specify a name for the project. Leave the default Location and Solution name values. Set Solution to Create new solution. Uncheck Place solution and project in the same directory if it's checked. 5. Choose the Create button to create the client project.A minimal console application project is created for you. The name for the main source file is the same as the project name that you entered earlier. In this example, it's named MathClient.cpp. You can build it, but it doesn't use your DLL yet. Next, to call the MathLibrary functions in your source code, your project must include the MathLibrary file. You could copy this header file into your client app project, then add it to the project as an existing item. This method can be a good choice for third party libraries. However, if you're working on the code for your DLL and your client at the same time, the header files could get out of sync. To avoid this issue, set the Additional Include Directories path in your project to include the path to the original header. To add the DLL header to your include path 1. Right-click on the MathClient node in Solution Explorer to open the Property Pages dialog. 2. In the Configuration drop-down box, select All Configurations if it's not already selected. 3. In the left pane, select Configuration Properties > C/C++ > General. 4. In the property pane, select the drop-down control next to the Additional Include Directories edit box, and then choose Edit.5. Double-click in the top pane of the Additional Include Directories dialog box to enable an edit control. Or, choose the folder icon to create a new entry. 6. In the edit control, specify the path to the location of the MathLibrary.h header file. You can choose the ellipsis (...) control to browse to the correct folder. You can also enter a relative path from your client source files to the folder that contains the DLL header files. If you followed the directions to put your client project in a separate solution from the DLL, the relative path should look like this: ..\..\MathLibrary\MathLibrary If your DLL and client projects are in the same solution, the relative path might look like this: ..\MathLibrary When the DLL and client projects are in other folders, adjust the relative path to match. Or, use the ellipsis control to browse for the folder. 7. After you've entered the path to the header file in the Additional Include Directories dialog box, choose the OK button. In the Property Pages dialog box, choose the OK button to save your changes. You can now include the MathLibrary file and use the functions it declares in your client application. Replace the contents of MathClient.cpp by using this code: C++-This code can be compiled, but not linked. If you build the client app now, the error list shows several LNK2019 errors. That's because your project is missing some information: You haven't specified that your project has a dependency on the MathLibrary.lib library yet. And, you haven't told the linker how to find the MathLibrary.lib file. To fix this issue, you could copy the library file directly into your client app project. The linker would find and use it automatically. However, if both the library and the client app are under development, that might lead to changes in one copy that aren't shown in the other. To avoid this issue, you can set the Additional Dependencies property to tell the build system that your project depends on MathLibrary.lib. And, you can set an Additional Library Directories path in your project to include the path to the original library when you link. 1. Right-click on the MathClient node in Solution Explorer and choose Properties to open the Property Pages dialog. 2. In the Configuration drop-down box, select All Configurations if it's not already selected. It ensures that any property changes apply to both Debug and Release builds. 3. In the left pane, select Configuration Properties > Linker > Input. In the property pane, select the drop-down control next to the Additional Dependencies edit box, and then choose Edit. // MathClient.cpp : Client app for MathLibrary DLL. // #include "pch.h" // Uncomment for Visual Studio 2017 and earlier #include #include "MathLibrary.h" int main() { // Initialize a Fibonacci relation sequence. fibonacci\_init(1, 1); // Write out the sequence values until overflow. do { std::cout << fibonacci\_index() << ", " << fibonacci\_current() << std::endl; while (fibonacci\_next()); // Report count of values written before overflow. std::cout << fibonacci\_index() << " << "===== Fibonacci sequence values fit in << "unsigned 64-bit integer." General. In the property pane, select the drop-down control next to the Additional Library Directories edit box, and then choose Edit.7. Double-click in the top pane of the Additional Library Directories dialog box to enable an edit control. If you followed the directions to put your client project in a separate solution from the DLL project, the relative path should look like this: ..\..\MathLibrary\MathLibrary If your DLL and client projects are in other folders, adjust the relative path to match.8. Once you've entered the path to the library file in the Additional Library Directories dialog box, choose the OK button to go back to the Property Pages dialog box. Choose OK to save the property changes. Your client app can now compile and link successfully, but it still doesn't have everything it needs to run. When the operating system loads your app, it looks for the MathLibrary DLL. If it can't find the DLL in certain system directories, the environment path, or the local app directory, the load fails. Depending on the operating system, you'll see an error message like this: One way to avoid this issue is to copy the DLL to the directory that contains your client executable as part of the build process. You can add a Post-Build Event to add a command that copies the DLL to your build output directory. The command specified here copies the DLL only if it's missing or has changed. It uses macros to copy to and from the Debug or Release locations, based on your build configuration. To copy the DLL in a post-build event 1. Right-click on the MathClient node in Solution Explorer and choose Properties to open the Property Pages dialog.2. In the Configuration drop-down box, select All Configurations if it's not already selected. 3. In the left pane, select Configuration Properties > Build Events > Post-Build Event. 4. In the property pane, select the edit control in the Command Line field. If you followed the directions to put your client project in a separate solution from the DLL project, then enter this command: xcopy /y /d "...\..\MathLibrary\\$(IntDir)\MathLibrary.dll" "\$(OutDir)" If your DLL and client projects are in other directories, change the relative path to the DLL to match. 5. Choose the OK button to save your changes to the project properties. Now your client app has everything it needs to build and run. Build the application by choosing Build > Build Solution on the menu bar. The output window in Visual Studio should have something like the following example depending on your version of Visual Studio: Output 1>----- Build started: Project: MathClient, Configuration: Debug Win32 -----> pch.cpp 1>MathLibrary.vcxproj -> C:\Users\userame\Source\Repos\MathLibrary\Debug\MathClient.exe 1>1 Files(s) copied ===== Build: 1 succeeded, 0 failed, 0 up-to-date, 0 skipped ===== Congratulations, you've created an application that calls functions in your DLL. Now run your application to see what it does. On the menu bar, choose Debug > Start Without Debugging. Visual Studio opens a command window for the program to run in. The last part of the output should look like: Press any key to dismiss the command window. Now that you've created a DLL and a client application, you can experiment. Try setting breakpoints in the code of the client app, and run the app in the debugger. See what happens when you step into a library call. Add other functions to the library, or write another client app that uses your DLL. When you deploy your app, you must also deploy the DLLs it uses. The simplest way to make the DLLs that you build, or that you include from third parties, available to use put them in the same directory as your app. It's known as app-local deployment. For more information about deployment, see Deployment in Visual C++. See also Calling DLL Functions from Visual Basic ApplicationsWalkthrough: Create and use a static library Article / 10/29/2021 This step-by-step walkthrough shows how to create a static library (.lib) file for use with C++ apps. Using a static library is a great way to reuse code. Rather than reimplementing the same routines in every app that requires the functionality, you write them one time in a static library and then reference it from the apps. Code linked from a static library becomes part of your app—you don't have to install another file to use the code. This walkthrough covers these tasks: Create a static library project Add a class to the static library Create a C++ console app that references the static library Use the functionality from the static library in the app Run the app Prerequisites An understanding of the fundamentals of the C++ language. Create a static library project The instructions for how to create the project vary depending on your version of Visual Studio. To see the documentation for your preferred version of Visual Studio, use the Version selector control. It's found at the top of the table of contents on this page. To create a static library project in Visual Studio 1. On the menu bar, choose File > New > Project to open the Create a New Project dialog. 2. At the top of the dialog, set Language to C++, set Platform to Windows, and set Project type to Library.3. From the filtered list of project types, select Windows Desktop Wizard, then choose Next. 4. In the Configure your new project page, enter MathLibrary in the Project name box to specify a name for the project. Enter StaticMath in the Solution name box. Choose the Create button to open the Windows Desktop Project dialog.5. In the Windows Desktop Project dialog, under Application type, select Static Library (.lib). 6. Under Additional options, uncheck the Precompiled header check box if it's checked. Check the Empty project box. 7. Choose OK to create the project. 1. To create a header file for a new class, right-click to open the shortcut menu for the MathLibrary project in Solution Explorer, and then choose Add > New Item. 2. In the Add New Item dialog box, select Visual C++ > Code. In the center pane, select Header File (.h). Specify a name for the header file—for example, MathLibrary.h—and then choose the Add button. A nearly blank header file is displayed. 3. Add a declaration for a class named Arithmetic to do common mathematical operations such as addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division. The code should resemble: C++ Add a class to the static library #include #pragma once namespace MathLibrary { class Arithmetic { public: // Returns a + b static double Add(double a, double b); // Returns a - b static double Subtract(double a, double b);4. To create a source file for the new class, open the shortcut menu for the MathLibrary project in Solution Explorer, and then choose Add > New Item.5. In the Add New Item dialog box, in the center pane, select C++ File (.cpp). Specify a name for the source file—for example, MathLibrary.cpp—and then choose the Add button. A blank source file is displayed. 6. Use this source file to implement the functionality for class Arithmetic. The code should resemble: C++ // Returns a + b static double Multiply(double a, double b); // Returns a / b static double Divide(double a, double b); } ; // MathLibrary.cpp // compile with: cl /c /EHsc MathLibrary.cpp --post-build command: lib MathLibrary.obj #include "MathLibrary.h" namespace MathLibrary { double Arithmetic::Add(double a, double b) { return a + b; } double Arithmetic::Subtract(double a, double b) { return a - b; } double Arithmetic::Multiply(double a, double b) { return a \* b; } double Arithmetic::Divide(double a, double b) { return a / b; } } // To build the static library, select Build > Build Solution on the menu bar. The build creates a static library, MathLibrary.lib, that can be used by other programs. 7. Note When you build on the Visual Studio command line, you must build the program in two steps. First, run cl /c /EHsc MathLibrary.cpp to compile the code and create an object file that's named MathLibrary.obj. (The cl command invokes the compiler, Cl.exe, and the /c option specifies compile without linking.

For more information, see [c/ \(Compile Without Linking\)](#). Second, run `lib MathLibrary.obj` to link the code and create the static library `MathLibrary.lib`. (The `lib` command invokes the Library Manager, `lib.exe`. For more information, see [LIB Reference](#).) Create a C++ console app that references the static library To create a C++ console app that references the static library in Visual Studio 1. In Solution Explorer, right-click on the top node, Solution "StaticMath", to open the shortcut menu. Choose **Add > New Project** to open the **Add a New Project** dialog. 2. At the top of the dialog, set the Project type filter to **Console**. 3. From the filtered list of project types, choose **Console App** then choose **Next**. In the next page, enter `MathClient` in the Name box to specify a name for the project. 4. Choose the **Create** button to create the client project. 5. After you create a console app, an empty program is created for you. The name for the source file is the same as the name that you chose earlier. In the example, it's named `MathClient.cpp`. Use the functionality from the static library in the app to use the functionality from the static library in the app 1. Before you can use the math routines in the static library, you must reference it. Open the shortcut menu for the `MathClient` project in Solution Explorer, and then choose **Add > Reference**. 2. The **Add Reference** dialog box lists the libraries that you can reference. The **Projects** tab lists the projects in the current solution and any libraries they reference. Open the **Projects** tab, select the `MathLibrary` check box, and then choose the **OK** button. 3. To reference the `MathLibrary` header file, you must modify the include directives path. In Solution Explorer, right-click on `MathClient` to open the shortcut menu. Choose **Properties** to open the `MathClient` Property Pages dialog box. 4. In the `MathClient` Property Pages dialog box, set the **Configuration** drop-down to **All Configurations**. Set the **Platform** drop-down to **All Platforms**. 5. Select the **Configuration Properties > C/C++ > General** property page. In the **Additional Include Directories** property, specify the path of the `MathLibrary` directory, or browse for it. To browse for the directory path: a. Open the **Additional Include Directories** property value drop-down list, and then choose **Edit**. b. In the **Additional Include Directories** dialog box, double-click in the top of the text box. Then choose the ellipsis button (...) at the end of the line. c. In the **Select Directory** dialog box, navigate up a level, and then select the `MathLibrary` directory. Then choose the **Select Folder** button to save your selection. d. In the **Additional Include Directories** dialog box, choose the **OK** button. e. In the **Property Pages** dialog box, choose the **OK** button to save your changes to the project. 6. You can now use the `Arithmetic` class in this app by including the `#include "MathLibrary.h"` header in your code. Replace the contents of `MathClient.cpp` with this code: 

```

// To build the executable, choose Build > Build Solution on the menu bar. 1. Make sure that MathClient is selected as the default project. To select it, right-click to open the shortcut menu for MathClient in Solution Explorer, and then choose Set as StartUp Project. 2. To run the project, on the menu bar, choose Debug > Start Without Debugging. The output should resemble:
Output: // MathClient.cpp // compile with: cl /EHsc MathClient.cpp /link MathLibrary.lib /include /include "MathLibrary.h" int main() { double a = 7.4; int b = 99; std::cout << "a + b = " << MathLibrary::Arithmetic::Add(a, b) << std::endl; std::cout << "a - b = " << MathLibrary::Arithmetic::Subtract(a, b) << std::endl; std::cout << "a * b = " << MathLibrary::Arithmetic::Multiply(a, b) << std::endl; std::cout << "a / b = " << MathLibrary::Arithmetic::Divide(a, b) << std::endl; }
// Automatically load the solution when opening a Git repository. Open a project locally from a previously cloned GitHub repo 1. Open Visual Studio. 2. On the start window, select Open a project or solution. Visual Studio opens an instance of File Explorer, where you can browse to your solution or project, and then select it to open it. If you opened the project or solution recently, select it from the Open recent section. Start coding! Use the IDE You can also use the Git menu or the Select Repository control in the Visual Studio IDE to interact with a repository's folders and files.Here's how. To clone a repo and open a project 1. In the Visual Studio IDE, select the Git menu, and then select Clone Repository. 2. Follow the prompts to connect to the Git repository that includes the files that you're looking for. To open local folders and files 1. In the Visual Studio IDE, select the Git menu, select Local Repositories, and then select Open Local Repository. 2. Follow the prompts to connect to the Git repository that has the files that you're looking for. Browse to an Azure DevOps repo Here's how to browse to and clone an Azure DevOps repo by using Visual Studio. 1. Open Visual Studio. 2. On the start window, select Clone a repository. 3. In the Browse a repository section, select Azure DevOps. 4. Follow the prompts to clone an Azure DevOps repo that includes the files that you're looking for, and then open your project. Related content Feel free to dive into any of the following language-specific tutorials:Feedback Was this page helpful? Provide product feedback | Ask the community Visual Studio tutorials | C# Visual Studio tutorials | Visual Basic Visual Studio tutorials | C++ Visual Studio tutorials | Python Visual Studio tutorials | JavaScript, TypeScript, and Node.js For more information, see: About Git in Visual Studio Browse a repo Manage a repo Yes NoLearn to use the code editor Article - 01/24/2025 In this 10-minute introduction to the code editor in Visual Studio, we'll add code to a file to look at some of the ways that Visual Studio makes writing, navigating, and understanding code easier. If you haven't already installed Visual Studio, go to the Visual Studio downloads page to install it for free. This article assumes you're already familiar with a programming language. If you aren't, we suggest you look at one of the programming quickstarts first, such as create a web app with Python or C#, or create a console app with Visual Basic or C++. Tip To follow along with this article, make sure you have the C# settings selected for Visual Studio. For information about selecting settings for the integrated development environment (IDE), see Select environment settings. Create a new code file Start by creating a new file and adding some code to it. 1. Open Visual Studio. Select the Esc key, or select Continue without code on the start window, to open the development environment. 2. From the File menu on the menu bar, select New > File, or select the Ctrl+N keys. 3. In the New File dialog box, under the General category, select C# Class, and then select Open. A new file opens in the editor with the skeleton of a C# class. Use GitHub Copilot GitHub Copilot acts as an AI pair programmer to provide autocomplete-style code completions and context-aware multi-line code suggestions, as you code, in real-time, right in the editor. GitHub Copilot turns natural language prompts into comments and method names into coding suggestions. You can view and incorporate suggestions from GitHub Copilot directly within the editor. Try GitHub Copilot Let's use Copilot to generate code suggestions: 1. Place your cursor just below the final closing brace } in the file. 2. Type a natural language comment: // Add a method to add two numbers and return. 3. GitHub Copilot generates a code suggestion for you. The suggested implementation shows for a simple C# method to add two numbers. 4. To accept the suggestion, select Tab. Let's use Copilot Chat to submit a coding-related question as a prompt: 1. Select the GitHub Copilot badge in the upper-right corner of the IDE. 2. Select Open Chat Window from the dropdown. 3. Enter the following prompt in the chat window: Copilot prompt Generate sample code for a gray C# method to add two numbers. 4. Copilot Chat generates sample code in response to your prompt. GitHub Copilot is powered by AI, so surprises and mistakes are possible. For more information, see GitHub Copilot FAQs. Get started with GitHub Copilot in Visual Studio. Note that it requires Visual Studio 2022 version 17.8 or later. Use code snippetsVisual Studio provides useful code snippets that you can use to quickly and easily generate commonly used code blocks. Code snippets are available for different programming languages including C#, Visual Basic, and C++. Let's add the C# void Main snippet to our file. 1. Place your cursor just above the final closing brace } in the file, and type the characters svm. A pop-up dialog box appears with information about the svm code snippet. 2. Select the Tab key twice to insert the code snippet. You'll see the static void Main() method signature get added to the file. The Main() method is the entry point for C# applications. Available code snippets vary for different programming languages. You can look at the available code snippets for your language by choosing Edit > IntelliSense > Insert Snippet or by selecting the Ctrl+K, Ctrl+X keys, and then choosing the folder for your programming language. For C#, the snippet list looks like this:The list includes snippets for creating a class, a constructor, a for loop, an if or switch statement, and more. The Text Editor toolbar, which is the row of buttons under the menu bar in Visual Studio, helps make you more productive as you code. For example, you can toggle IntelliSense completion mode, increase or decrease a line indent, or comment out code that you don't want to compile. Let's comment out some code. 1. Paste the following code into the Main() method body. Ctrl + Comment out code // someWords is a string array. string[] someWords = { "the", "quick", "brown", "fox", "jumps" }; 2. We're not using the someWords variable, but we might use it later so we don't want to delete it. Instead, we'll comment out those lines. Select the entire definition of someWords down to the closing semicolon, and then choose the Comment out the selected lines button on the Text Editor toolbar. If you prefer to use the keyboard, select Ctrl+K, Ctrl+C. The C# comment characters // are added to the beginning of each selected line to comment out the code. When you want to uncomment lines, you can select them, and then choose the Uncomment the selected lines button on the Text Editor toolbar. If you prefer to use the keyboard, select Ctrl+K, Ctrl+U. We don't want to see the empty constructor that was generated for Class1, so to uncomment our view of the code, let's collapse it. Choose the small gray box with the minus sign inside it in the margin of the first line of the constructor. Or, if you prefer to use the keyboard, place the cursor anywhere in the constructor code and select the Ctrl+M, Ctrl+M keys. string[] moreWords = { "over", "the", "lazy", "dog" }; // Alphabetically sort the words. IEnumerable query = from word in someWords orderby word select word; Collapse code blocksThe code code block collapses to just the first line, followed by an ellipsis ( ... ) To expand the code block again, select the same gray box that now has a plus sign in it, or select Ctrl+M, Ctrl+M again. This feature is called Outlining and is especially useful when you're collapsing long methods or entire classes. View symbol definitions The Visual Studio editor makes it easy to inspect the definition of a type, method, or variable. One way is to go to the definition, in whichever file it has, by choosing Go to Definition or by selecting the F12 key anywhere a symbol is referenced. An even quicker way that doesn't move your focus away from the code you're working on is to use Peek Definition. Let's peek at the definition of the string type. 1. Right-click on any occurrence of string and choose Peek Definition from the content menu. Or, select the Alt+F12 keys. A pop-up window appears with the definition of the String class. You can scroll within the pop-up window, or even peek at the definition of another type from the peeked code. 2. Close the peek definition window by choosing the small box with an "x" at the top right of the pop-up window. Use IntelliSense to complete wordsIntelliSense is an invaluable resource when you're coding. It can show you information about available members of a type, or parameter details for different overloads of a method. You can also use IntelliSense to complete a word after you type enough characters to disambiguate it. Let's add a line of code to print out the ordered strings to the console window, which is the standard place for output from the program to go. 1. Below the query variable, start typing the following code: C# You'll see an IntelliSense pop-up appear with information about the query symbol. 2. To insert the rest of the word query by using IntelliSense word completion, select the Tab key. 3. Finish off the code block to look like the following code. You can practice further with code snippets by entering cn and then selecting Tab twice to generate the Console.WriteLine statement. C# Nobody gets code right the first time, and one of the things you might have to change is the name of a variable or method. Let's try out Visual Studio's refactor functionality to rename the someWords variable to unsortedWords foreach (string str in qu foreach (string str in query) { Console.WriteLine(str); } Refactor a name1. Place your cursor over the definition of the someWords variable, and choose Rename from the right-click or context menu, or select the F2 key. A Rename dialog box appears at the top right of the editor. 2. Enter the desired name unsortedWords. You'll see that the reference to unsortedWords in the query assignment statement is also automatically renamed. Before you select the Enter key, select the Include comments checkbox in the Rename pop-up box. 3. Select the Enter key. Both occurrences of someWords in your code have been renamed, as well as the text someWords in your code comment. Next steps Learn about projects and solutionsFeedback Was this page helpful? Provide product feedback | Ask the community GitHub Copilot Completions in Visual Studio GitHub Copilot Chat in Visual Studio Code snippets Navigate code Outlining Go to Definition and Peek Definition IntelliSense Use IntelliSense See also Yes NoCompile and build in Visual Studio Article - 02/03/2025 For a first introduction to building within the IDE, see Walkthrough: Building an application. You can use any of the following methods to build an application: the Visual Studio IDE, the MSBuild command-line tools, and Azure Pipelines: Build Method Benefits IDE - Create builds immediately and test them in the debugger - Run multi-processor builds for C# and C# projects - Customize different aspects of the build system. CMake - Build C++ projects using the CMake tool - Use the same build system across Linux and Windows platforms. MSBuild command line - Build projects without installing Visual Studio - Run multi-processor builds for all project types - Customize most areas of the build system. Azure Pipelines - Automate your build process as part of a continuous integration/continuous delivery pipeline - Apply automated tests with every build - Employ virtually unlimited cloud-based resources for build processes - Modify the build workflow and create build activities to perform deeply customized tasks. The documentation in this section goes into further details of the IDE-based build process. For more information on the other methods, see CMake, MSBuild and Azure Pipelines, respectively. When you create a project, Visual Studio creates default build configurations for the project and the solution that contains the project. These configurations define how the solutions and projects are built and deployed. Project configurations in particular are unique for a target platform (such as Windows or Linux) and build type (such as debug or release). You can edit these configurations however you like, and can also create your own configurations as needed. / Expand table Building from the IDEFeedback Was this page helpful? Provide product feedback | Ask the community For a first introduction to building within the IDE, see Walkthrough: Building an application. Next, see Building and cleaning projects and solutions in Visual Studio to learn about the different customizations you can make to the process. Customizations include changing output directories, specifying custom build events, managing project dependencies, managing build log files, and suppressing compiler warnings. From there, you can explore a variety of other tasks: Understand build configurations Configure projects to target platforms Manage project and solution properties. Specify build events in C# and Visual Basic Set build options Build multiple projects in parallel Building (compiling) website projects CMake projects in Visual Studio Related content Yes NoQuickstart: Debug with C++ using the Visual Studio debugger Article - 01/12/2024 The Visual Studio debugger provides many powerful features to help you debug your projects. This topic provides a quick way to learn some of the basic features. 1. Open Visual Studio and create a project. Press Esc to close the start window. Type Ctrl + Q to open the search box, type C++, choose Templates, then choose Create new Console App project. In the dialog box that appears, choose Create. If you don't see the Windows Console Application project template, go to Tools > Get Tools and Features..., which opens the Visual Studio Installer. The Visual Studio Installer launches. Choose the Desktop development with C++ workload, and then choose Modify. Visual Studio creates the project. 2. In MyDbgApp.cpp, replace the following code with this code (do not remove #include "stdafx.h"): C++ Create a new project int main() { return 0; } #include <iostream> using namespace std; void doWork() { list<int> a; breakpoint is a marker that indicates where Visual Studio should suspend your running code so you can take a look at the values of variables, or the behavior of memory, or whether or not a branch of code is getting run. It is the most basic feature in debugging. 1. To set the breakpoint, click in the gutter to the left of the doWork function call (or select the line of code and press F9). 2. Now press F5 (or choose Debug > Start Debugging). The debugger pauses where you set the breakpoint. The statement where the debugger and app execution is paused is indicated by the yellow arrow. The line with the doWork function call has not yet executed. cl.push_back(10); const list<int> c2 = c1; const int& i& = c2.front(); cout << "The first element is " << i << endl; cout << "The second element is " << j << endl New Project on the shortcut menu to add the project template. It also has options you can configure by using Tools > Options. For more information, see How to: Use Google Test in Visual Studio. Boost Test is included as a default component of the Desktop development with C++ workload. It's integrated with Test Explorer, but currently doesn't have a project template. You must manually configure it. For more information, see How to: Use Boost. CTest support is included with the C++ CMake tools component, which is part of the Desktop development with C++ workload. For more information, see How to: Use CTest in Visual Studio. Earlier versions of Visual Studio you can download the Google Test adapter and Boost.Test Adapter extensions on the Visual Studio Marketplace. Find them at Test adapter for Boost.Test and Test adapter for Google Test. Tip You can also use Copilot tests slash command to generate unit tests from code. For example, you can type tests using Boost framework to generate Boost. Test tests. For more information, see Use slash commands in Copilot Chat. Basic test workflow The following sections show the basic steps to get you started with C++ unit testing. The basic configuration is similar for both the Microsoft and Google Test frameworks. Boost. Test requires that you manually create a test project. Create a test project in Visual Studio 2022 Define and run unit tests inside one or more test projects. A test project creates a separate app that calls the code in your executable and reports on its behavior. Create test projects in the same solution as the code you want to test. To add a new test project to an existing solution: 1. Right-click on the Solution node in Solution Explorer. 2. In the context menu, choose Add > New Project. 3. Set Language to C++ and type test in the search box. The following screenshot shows the test projects that are available when the Desktop Development with C++ and the UWP Development workloads are installed:Create references to other projects in the solution To enable access to the functions in the project under test, add a reference to the project in your test project. In Solution Explorer, expand your test project. Right-click References and then select Add > Reference. In the Add Reference dialog box, choose the projects you want to test.Link to object or library files If the test code doesn't export the functions that you want to test, add the output .obj or .lib files to the dependencies of the test project. For more information, see Link to the test project. To link the tests to the object or library files. Don't include object files that have a main function or another standard entry point such as wmain, WinMain, or DllMain. When you add new source files to your project, update the test project dependencies to include the corresponding object files. Add #include directives for header files in your unit test .cpp file, and add #include directives for any header files that declare the types and functions you want to test. Type #include ", and then IntelliSense activates to help you choose. Repeat for any more headers. Tip To avoid having to type the full path in each include statement in the source file, add the required folders in Project > Properties > C/C++ > General > Additional Include Directories. Write test methods 7 Note This section shows syntax for the Microsoft Visual Studio Test Framework for C/C++. For more information, see Microsoft.Visual Studio.TestTools.CppUnitTestFramework API reference. For Google Test documentation, see Google Test primer. For Boost Test, see Boost Test library. The unit test framework. The .cpp file in your test project has a std class and method defined for you. They show an example of how to write test code. The signatures use the TEST\_CLASS and TEST\_METHOD macros, which make the methods discoverable from the Test Explorer window.TEST\_CLASS and TEST\_METHOD are part of the Microsoft Native Test Framework. Test Explorer discovers test methods in other supported frameworks in a similar way. A TEST\_METHOD returns void. To produce a test result, use the static methods in the Assert class to test actual results against expected results. In the following example, assume MyClass has a constructor that takes a std::string. This example shows how you can test that the constructor initializes the class the way you expect: C++ In the previous example, the result of the Assert::AreEqual call determines whether the test passes or fails. The Assert class contains many other methods to compare expected results with actual results. You can add traits to test methods to specify test owners, priority, and other information. You can then use these values to sort and group tests in Test Explorer. For more information, see Run unit tests with Test Explorer. The following illustration shows a test project before you run tests. TEST\_METHOD\(TestClassIn\) std::string name = "Bill"; MyClass mc\(name\); Assert::AreEqual\(name, mc.GetName\(\)\); Run the tests 7 Note CTest integration with Test Explorer is not yet available. Run CTest tests from the CMake main menu. 2. If any of your tests are missing from the window, build the test project by right clicking its node in Solution Explorer and choosing Build or Rebuild. 3. In Test Explorer, choose Run All, or select the specific tests you want to run. Right click on a test for other options, including running it in debug mode with breakpoints enabled. After all the tests run, the window shows the tests that passed and the ones that failed. For failed tests, the message displays details that help to diagnose the cause. Right-click on the failing test for a pop-up menu. Choose Debug to step through the function where the failure occurred.For more information on using Test Explorer, see Run unit tests with Test Explorer. For more information on unit testing, see Unit test basics. Use CodeLens Visual Studio 2017 and later \(Professional and Enterprise editions\) CodeLens lets you quickly see the status of a unit test without leaving the code editor. Initialize CodeLens for a C++ unit test project in any of the following ways: Edit and build your test project or solution. Rebuild your project or solution. Run tests from the Test Explorer window. After you initialize CodeLens, you can see the test status icons above each unit test. Choose the icon for more information, or to run or debug the unit test.Feedback Was this page helpful? Provide product feedback | Ask the community Unit test your code Related content Yes NoWalkthrough: Compiling a Native C++ Program on the Command Line Article - 02/08/2022 "Visual Studio includes a command-line C and C++ compiler. You can use it to create everything from basic console apps to Universal Windows Platform apps, Desktop apps, device drivers, and .NET components. In this walkthrough, you create a basic, "Hello, World"-style C++ program by using a text editor, and then compile it on the command line. If you'd like to try the Visual Studio IDE instead of using the command line, see Walkthrough: Working with Projects and Solutions \\(C++\\) or Using the Visual Studio IDE for C++ Desktop Development. In this walkthrough, you can use your own C++ program instead of typing the one that's shown. Or, you can use a C++ code sample from another help article. Prerequisites To complete this walkthrough, you must have installed either Visual Studio and the optional Desktop development with C++ workload, or the command-line Build Tools for Visual Studio. Visual Studio is an integrated development environment \(IDE\). It supports a full-featured editor, resource managers, debuggers, and compilers for many languages and platforms. Versions available include the free Visual Studio Community edition, and all can support C and C++ development. For information on how to download and install Visual Studio, see Install C++ support in Visual Studio. The Build Tools for Visual Studio installs only the command-line compilers, tools, and libraries you need to build C and C++ programs. It's perfect for build labs or classroom exercises and installs relatively quickly. To install only the command-line tools, look for Build Tools for Visual Studio on the Visual Studio Downloads page. Before you can build a C or C++ program on the command line, verify that the tools are installed, and you can access them from the command line. Visual C++ has complex requirements for the command-line environment to find the tools, headers, and libraries it uses. You can't use Visual C++ in a plain command prompt window without doing some preparation. Fortunately, Visual C++ installs shortcuts for you to launch a developer command prompt that has the environment set up for command line builds. Unfortunately, the names of the developer command prompt shortcuts and where they're located are different in almost every version of Visual C++ and on different versions of Windows. Your first walkthrough task is finding the right one to use. 7 Note A developer command prompt shortcut automatically sets the correct paths for the compiler and tools, and for any required headers and libraries. You must set these environment values yourself if you use a regular Command Prompt window. For more information, see Use the MSVC toolset from the command line. We recommend you use a developer command prompt shortcut instead of building your own. Open a developer command prompt 1. If you have installed Visual Studio 2017 or later on Windows 10 or later, open the Start menu and choose All apps. Scroll down and open the Visual Studio folder \(not the Visual Studio application\). Choose Developer Command Prompt for VS to open the command prompt window. If you have installed Microsoft Visual C++ Build Tools 2015 on Windows 10 or later, open the Start menu and choose All apps. Scroll down and open the Visual C++ Build Tools folder. Choose Visual C++ 2015 x86 Native Tools Command Prompt to open the command prompt window. You can also use the Windows search function to search for "developer command prompt" and choose one that matches your installed version of Visual Studio. Use the shortcut to open the command prompt window. 2. Next, verify that the Visual C++ developer command prompt is set up correctly. In the command prompt window, enter cl and verify that the output looks something like this: Output C: \[Program Files \(x86\)Microsoft Visual Studio2017Enterprise-cl Microsoft \(R\) C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 19.10.25017 for x86 Copyright \(C\) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved. usage: cl \[option...\] \[filename...\] \[link inoption...\] There may be differences in the current directory or version numbers. These values depend on the version of Visual C++ and any updates installed. If the above output is similar to what you see, then you're ready to build C or C++ programs at the command line. 7 Note If you get an error such as "cd" is not recognized as an internal or external command, operable program or batch file," error C1034, or error LNK1104 when you run the cl command, then either you are not using a developer command prompt, or something is wrong with your installation of Visual C++. You must fix this issue before you can continue. If you can't find the developer command prompt shortcut, or if you get an error message when you enter cl, then your Visual C++ installation may have a problem. Try reinstalling the Visual C++ component in Visual Studio, or reinstall the Microsoft Visual C++ Build Tools. Don't go on to the next section until the cl command works. For more information about installing and troubleshooting Visual C++, see Install Visual Studio 2017 and later the system security configuration, you might have to right-click to open the shortcut menu for the developer command prompt shortcut and then choose Run as administrator to successfully build and run the program that you create by following this walkthrough. Create a Visual C++ source file and compile it on the command line 1. In the developer command prompt window, enter md c:\hello to create a directory, and then enter cd c:\hello to change to that directory. This directory is where both your source file and the compiled program get created. 2. Enter notepad hello.cpp in the command prompt window. Choose Yes when Notepad prompts you to create a new file. This step opens a blank Notepad window, ready for you to enter source code in a file named hello.cpp. 3. In Notepad, enter the following lines of code:C++ This code is a simple program that will write one line of text on the screen and then exit. To minimize errors, copy this code and paste it into Notepad. 4. Save your work! In Notepad, on the File menu, choose Save. Congratulations, you've created a C++ source file, hello.cpp, that is ready to compile. 5. Switch back to the developer command prompt window. Enter cd at the command prompt to list the contents of the c:\hello directory. You should see the source file hello.cpp in the directory listing, which looks something like: Output The dates and other details will differ on your computer. #include using namespace std; int main\\(\\) { cout << "Hello, world, from Visual C++!" << endl; } Save As. In the Save As dialog, navigate to your C:\hello folder in the directory tree view control. Then use the Save as type dropdown control to select All Files \\(\\*.\\*\\). Enter hello.cpp in the File name edit control, and then choose Save to save the file. 6. At the developer command prompt, enter cl /EHsc hello.cpp to compile your program. The cl.exe compiler generates an .obj file that contains the compiled code, and then runs the linker to create an executable program named hello.exe. This name appears in the lines of output information that the compiler displays. The output of the compiler
```

should look something like: Output c:\hello\c1\EHsc hello.cpp Microsoft (R) C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 19.10.25017 for x86 Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved. hello.cpp Microsoft (R) Incremental Linker Version 14.10.25017.0 Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved. :out\hello.exe hello.c /?

Note If you get an error such as “c1” is not recognized as an internal or external command, operable program or batch file,” error C1034, or error LNK1104, your developer command prompt is not set up correctly. For information on how to fix this issue, go back to the Open a developer command prompt section. 7. Note If you get a different compiler or linker error or warning, review your source code to correct any errors, then save it and run the compiler again. For information about specific errors, use the search box to look for the error number. 7. To run the hello.exe program, at the command prompt, enter hello . The program displays this text and exits: Output Hello, world, from Visual C++ Congratulations, you've compiled and run a C++ program by using the command line tools. Next steps This "Hello, World" example is about as basic as a C++ program can get. Real world programs usually have header files, more source files, and link to libraries. You can use the steps in this walkthrough to build your own C++ code instead of typing the sample code shown. These steps also let you build many C++ code sample programs that you find elsewhere. You can put your source code and build your apps in any writable directory. By default, the Visual Studio IDE creates projects in your user folder, in a source/repos subfolder. Older versions may put projects in a Documents\Visual Studio\Projects folder. To compile a program that has additional source code files, enter them all on the command line, like: c1 /EHsc file1.c file2.c file3.c file3.cpp The /EHsc command-line option instructs the compiler to enable standard C++ exception handling behavior. Without it, thrown exceptions can result in unhandled exceptions and resource leaks. For more information, see /EH (Exception Handling Model). When you supply additional source files, the compiler uses the first input file to create the program name. In this case, it outputs a program called file1.exe. To change the name to program1.exe, add an /out linker option: c1 /EHsc file1.c file2.c file3.c file3.cpp /out:program1.exe And to catch more programming mistakes automatically, we recommend you compile by using either the /W3 or /W4 warning level option: /W4 /EHsc file1.c file2.c file3.c file3.cpp /link /out:program1.exe The compiler, cl.exe, has many more options. You can apply them to build, optimize, debug, and analyze your code. For a quick list, enter c1 /? at the developer command prompt. You can also compile and link separately and apply linker options in more complex build scenarios. For more information on compiler and linker options and usage, see C/C++ Building Reference. You can use NMAKE and makefiles, MSBuild and project files, or CMake, to configure and build more complex projects on the command line. For more information on using these tools, see NMAKE Reference, MSBuild, and CMake projects in Visual Studio. The C and C++ languages are similar, but not the same. The MSVC compiler uses a simple rule to determine which language to use when it compiles your code. By default, the MSVC compiler treats files that end in .c as C source code, and files that end in .cpp as C++ source code. To force the compiler to treat all files as C++ independent of file name extension, use the /TP compiler option. The MSVC compiler includes a C Runtime Library (CRT) that conforms to the ISO C99 standard, with minor exceptions. Portable C++ generally compiles and runs as expected. Certain obsolete library functions, and several POSIX function names, are deprecated by the MSVC compiler. The functions are supported, but the preferred names have changed. For more information, see Security Features in the CRT and Compiler Warning (level 3) C4996. See also C++ Language Reference Projects and build systems MSVC Compiler Options\Walkthrough: Compile a C program on the command line Article • 05/10/2022 The Visual Studio build tools include a C compiler that you can use to create everything from basic console programs to full Windows Desktop applications, mobile apps, and more. Microsoft C/C++ (MSVC) is a C and C++ compiler that, in its latest versions, conforms to some of the latest C language standards, including C11 and C17. This walkthrough shows how to create a basic, "Hello, World"-style C program by using a text editor, and then compile it on the command line. If you'd rather work in C++ on the command line, see Walkthrough: Compiling a Native C++ Program on the Command Line. If you'd like to try the Visual Studio IDE instead of using the command line, see Walkthrough: Working with Projects and Solutions (C++) or Using the Visual Studio IDE for C++ Desktop Development. Prerequisites To complete this walkthrough, you must have installed either Visual Studio or the Build Tools for Visual Studio and the optional Desktop development with C++ workload. Visual Studio is a powerful integrated development environment that supports a full featured editor, resource managers, debuggers, and compilers for many languages and platforms. For information on these features and how to download and install Visual Studio, including the free Visual Studio Community edition, see Install Visual Studio. The Build Tools for Visual Studio version of Visual Studio installs only the command-line toolset, the compilers, tools, and libraries you need to build C and C++ programs. It's perfect for build labs or classroom exercises and installs relatively few tools. To install only the command-line toolset, download Build Tools for Visual Studio from the Visual Studio downloads page and run the installer. In the Visual Studio Installer, select the Desktop development with C++ workload [in older versions of Visual Studio, select the C++ build tools workload], and choose Install. When you've installed the tools, there's another tool you'll use to build a C or C++ program on the command line. MSVC has complex requirements for the command-line environment to find the tools, headers, and libraries it uses. You can't use MSVC in a plain command prompt window without some preparation. You need a developer command prompt window, which is a regular command prompt window that has all the required environment variables set. Fortunately, Visual Studio installs shortcuts for you to launch developer command prompts that have the environment set up for command line builds. Unfortunately, the names of the developer command prompt shortcuts and where they're located are different in almost every version of Visual Studio and on different versions of Windows. Your first walkthrough task is to find the right shortcut to use. 7. Note A developer command prompt shortcut automatically sets the correct paths for the compiler and tools, and for any required headers and libraries. Some of these values are different for each build configuration. You must set these environment values yourself if you don't use one of the shortcuts. For more information, see Use the MSVC toolset from the command line. Because the build environment is complex, we strongly recommend you use a developer command prompt shortcut instead of building your own. These instructions vary depending on which version of Visual Studio you're using. To see the documentation for your preferred version of Visual Studio, use the Version selector control. It's found at the top of the table of contents on this page. Open a developer command prompt in Visual Studio 2022 If you've installed Visual Studio 2022 on Windows 10 or later, open the Start menu, and choose All apps. Then, scroll down and open the Visual Studio 2022 folder (not the Visual Studio 2022 app). Choose Developer Command Prompt for VS 2022 to open the command prompt window. If you're using a different version of Windows, look in your Start menu or Start page for a Visual Studio tools folder that contains a developer command prompt shortcut. You can also use the Windows search function to search for "developer command prompt" and choose one that matches your installed version of Visual Studio. Use the shortcut to open the developer command prompt window. Next, verify that the developer command prompt is set up correctly. In the command prompt window, enter c1 (or CL , case doesn't matter for the compiler name, but it does matter for compiler options). The output should look something like this: OutputC:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\2017\Enterprise>c1 Microsoft (R) C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 19.10.25017 for x86 Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved. usage: c1 [option...] [filename...] [/link linkoption...] There may be differences in the current directory or version numbers, depending on the version of Visual Studio and any updates installed. If the above output is similar to what you see, then you're ready to build C or C++ programs at the command line. 7. Note If you get an error such as "c1" is not recognized as an internal or external command, operable program or batch file," error C1034, or error LNK1104 when you run the c1 command, then either you are not using a developer command prompt, or something is wrong with your installation of Visual Studio. You must fix this issue before you can continue. If you can't find the developer command prompt shortcut, or if you get an error message when you enter c1, then your Visual Studio installation may have a problem. If you're using Visual Studio 2017 or later, try reinstalling the Desktop development with C++ workload in the Visual Studio installer. For details, see Install C++ support in Visual Studio. Or, reinstall the Build Tools from the Visual Studio downloads page. Don't go on to the next section until the c1 command works. For more information about installing and troubleshooting Visual Studio, see Install Visual Studio. 7. Note Depending on the version of Windows on the computer and the system security configuration, you might have to right-click to open the shortcut menu for the developer command prompt shortcut and then choose Run as Administrator to successfully build and run the program that you create by following this walkthrough. Create a C source file and compile it on the command line 1. In the developer command prompt window, enter cd c1 to change the current working directory to the root of your C: drive. Next, enter md c:\hello to create a directory, and then enter cd c:\hello to change to that directory. This directory will hold your source file and the compiled program. 2. Enter notepad hello.c at the developer command prompt. In the Notepad alert dialog that pops up, choose Yes to create a new hello.c file in your working directory. 3. In Notepad, enter the following lines of code: C. 4. On the Notepad menu bar, choose File > Save to save hello.c in your working directory. 5. Switch back to the developer command prompt window. Enter dir at the command prompt to list the contents of the c:\hello directory. You should see the source file hello.c in the directory listing, which looks something like: Output The dates and other details will differ on your computer. If you don't see your source code file, hello.c , make sure you've changed to the c:\hello directory you created, and in Notepad, make sure that you saved your source file in this file\include\int main() { printf("Hello, World! This is a native C program compiled on the command line.\n"); return 0; } C:\hello>dir Volume in drive C has no label. Volume Serial Number is C62-6545 Directory of C:\hello 10/02/2017 03:46 PM . 10/02/2017 03:46 PM .. 10/02/2017 03:36 PM 143 hello.c 1 File(s) 143 bytes 2 Dir(s) 514,900,565,016 bytes freedirectory. Also make sure that you saved the source code with a .c file name extension, not a .txt extension. 6. To compile your program, enter c1 hello.c at the developer command prompt. You can use the executable program name, hello.exe, in the lines of output information that the compiler displays: Output c:\hello\c1\hello.c Microsoft (R) C/C++ Optimizing Compiler Version 19.10.25017 for x86 Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved. hello.c Microsoft (R) Incremental Linker Version 14.10.25017.0 Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved. :out\hello.exe hello.c /? 7. Note If you get an error such as “c1” is not recognized as an internal or external command, operable program or batch file,” error C1034, or error LNK1104, your developer command prompt is not set up correctly. For information on how to fix this issue, go back to the Open a developer command prompt section. If you get a different compiler or linker error or warning, review your source code to correct any errors, then save it and run the compiler again. For information about specific errors, use the search box at the top of this page to look for the error number. 7. To run your program, enter hello at the command prompt. The program displays this text and then exits: Output Hello, World! This is a native C program compiled on the command line. Congratulations, you've compiled and run a C program by using the command line. Next steps This "Hello, World" example is about as basic as a C program can get. Real world programs have header files and more source files, link in libraries, and do useful work. You can use the steps in this walkthrough to build your own C code instead of typing the sample code shown. You can also build many C code sample programs that you find elsewhere. To compile a program that has more source code files, enter them all on the command line: c1 file1.c file2.c file3.c file3.cpp The compiler outputs a program called file1.exe . To change the name to program1.exe , add an /out linker option: c1 file1.c file2.c file3.c file3.cpp /link /out:program1.exe And to catch more programming mistakes automatically, we recommend you compile by using either the /W3 or /W4 warning level option: /W4 file1.c file2.c file3.c file3.cpp /link /out:program1.exe The compiler, cl.exe, has many more options you can apply to build, optimize, debug, and analyze your code. For a quick list, enter c1 /? at the developer command prompt. You can also compile and link separately and apply linker options in more complex build scenarios. For more information on compiler and linker options and usage, see C/C++ Building Reference. You can use NMAKE and makefiles, or MSBuild and project files to configure and build more complex projects on the command line. For more information on using these tools, see NMAKE Reference and MSBuild. The C and C++ languages are similar, but not the same. The Microsoft C/C++ compiler (MSVC) uses a basic rule to determine which language to use when it compiles your code. By default, the MSVC compiler treats all files that end in .c as C source code, and all files that end in .cpp as C++ source code. To force the compiler to treat all files as C no matter the file name extension, use the /TC compiler option. By default, MSVC is compatible with the ANSI C89 and ISO C99 standards, but not strictly conforming. In most cases, portable C code will compile and run as expected. The compiler provides optional support for the changes in ISO C11/C17. To compile with C11/C17 support, use the compiler flag /std:c11 or /std:c17 . C11/C17 support requires Windows SDK 10.0.20210.0 or later. Windows SDK 10.0.22000.0 or later is recommended. You can download the latest SDK from the Windows SDK page. For more information, and instructions on how to install and use this SDK for C++ development, see Install C11 and C17 support in Visual Studio. Certain library functions and POSIX function names are deprecated by MSVC. The functions are supported, but the preferred names have changed. For more information, see Security Features in the CRT and Compiler Warning (level 3) C4996. See also Walkthrough: Creating a Standard C++ Program (C++) C Language Reference Projects and build systems Compatibility\Walkthrough: Compiling a C++/CX Program on the Command Line Article • 03/01/2023 7. Note For new UWP apps and components, we recommend that you use C++/WinRT, a standard C++/17 language projection for Windows Runtime APIs. C++/WinRT is available in the Windows SDK from version 1803 (10.0.17134.0) onward. C++/WinRT is implemented entirely in header files, and is designed to provide you with first-class access to the modern Windows API. The Microsoft C++ compiler (MSVC) supports C++ component extensions (C++/CX), which has additional types and operators to target the Windows Runtime programming model. You can use C++/CX to build apps for Universal Windows Platform (UWP), and Windows desktop. For more information, see A Tour of C++/CX and Component Extensions for Runtime Platforms. In this walkthrough, you use a text editor to create a basic C++/CX program, and then compile it on the command line. (You can use your own C++/CX program instead of typing the one that's shown, or you can use a C++/CX code sample from another help article. This technique is useful for building and testing small modules that have no UI elements.) 7. Note You can also use the Visual Studio IDE to compile C++/CX programs. Because the IDE includes design, debugging, emulation, and deployment support that isn't available on the command line, we recommend that you use the IDE to build Universal Windows Platform (UWP) apps. For more information, see Create a UWP app in C++ . Prerequisites You understand the fundamentals of the C++ language. Compiling a C++/CX Program To enable compilation for C++/CX, you must use the /ZW compiler option. The MSVC compiler generates an .exe file that targets the Windows Runtime, and links to the required libraries. To compile a C++/CX application on the command line 1. Open a Developer Command Prompt window. For specific instructions, see To open a developer command prompt window. Administrator credentials may be required to successfully compile the code, depending on the computer's operating system and configuration. To run the command prompt window as an administrator, right-click to open the shortcut menu for the command prompt and then choose More > Run as administrator. 2. Change the current working directory in the command prompt window to a directory you can write to, such as your Documents directory. 3. At the command prompt, enter notepad basiccx.cpp. Choose Yes when you're prompted to create a file. 4. In Notepad, enter these lines: C++ using namespace Platform; int main() {Array<String^> args; Platform::Details::Console::WriteLine("This is a C++/CX program."); } 5. On the menu bar, choose File > Save. You've created a C++ source file that uses the Windows Runtime Platform namespace namespace. 6. At the command prompt, enter c1 /EHsc /ZW basiccx.cpp /link /SUBSYSTEM:CONSOLE . The cl.exe compiler compiles the Request an intellectual property (IP) licence | Metropolitan Police https://www.met.police.uk/rqo/request-ip/rqo/request-intellectual-property... 33 of 39 3/11/2025, 1:20 PM source code into an .obj file, and then runs the linker to generate an executable program named basiccx.exe. The /EHsc compiler option specifies the C++ exception-handling model, and the /link flag specifies a console application. 7. To run the basiccx.exe program, at the command prompt, enter basiccx.The program displays this text and exits: Output This is a C++/CX program. See also Projects and build systems MSVC Compiler Options\Walkthrough: Compiling a C++/CLI Program on the Command Line Article • 02/24/2023 You can create Visual C++ programs that target the Common Language Runtime (CLR) and use the .NET Framework, and build them on the command line. Visual C++ supports the C++/CLI programming language, which has additional types and operators to target the .NET programming model. For general information about the C++/CLI language, see .NET Programming with C++/CLI (Visual C++). In this walkthrough, you use a text editor to create a basic C++/CLI program, and then compile it on the command line. (You can use your own C++/CLI program instead of typing the one that's shown, or you can use a C++/CLI code sample from another help article. This technique is useful for building and testing small modules that have no UI elements.) Prerequisites You understand the fundamentals of the C++ language. Compiling a C++/CLI Program The following steps show how to compile a C++/CLI console application that uses .NET Framework classes. To enable compilation for C++/CLI, you must use the /clr compiler option. The MSVC compiler generates an .exe file that contains MSIL code—or mixed MSIL and native code—and links to the required .NET Framework libraries. To compile a C++/CLI application on the command line 1. Open a Developer Command Prompt window. For specific instructions, see To open a developer command prompt window. Administrator credentials may be required to successfully compile the code, depending on the computer's operating system and configuration. To run the command prompt window as an administrator, right-click to open the shortcut menu for the command prompt and then choose More > Run as administrator.2. Change the current working directory in the command prompt window to a directory you can write to, such as your Documents directory. 3. At the command prompt, enter notepad basiccli.cpp. Choose Yes when you're prompted to create a file. 4. In Notepad, enter these lines: C++ int main() { System::Console::WriteLine("This is a C++/CLI program."); } 5. On the menu bar, choose File > Save. You've created a Visual C++ source file that uses a .NET Framework class (Console) in the System namespace. 6. At the command prompt, enter c1 /clr basiccli.cpp . The cl.exe compiler compiles the source code into an .obj file that contains MSIL, and then runs the linker to generate an executable program named basiccli.exe. 7. To run the basiccli.exe program, at the command prompt, enter basiccli . The program displays this text and exits: Output This is a C++/CLI program. See also C++ Language Reference Projects and build systems MSVC Compiler Options 2. C++ Standard Library reference (STL) Article 08/17/2022 A C++ program can call on a large number of functions from this conforming implementation of the C++ Standard Library. These functions perform services such as input and output and provide efficient implementations of frequently used operations. For more information about linking with the appropriate Visual C++ runtime .lib file, see C runtime (CRT) and C++ Standard Library (STL) .lib files. Note Microsoft's implementation of the C++ Standard Library is often referred to as the STL or Standard Template Library. Although C++ Standard Library is the official name of the library as defined in ISO 14882, due to the popular use of "STL" and "Standard Template Library" in search engines, we occasionally use those names to make it easier to find our documentation. From a historical perspective, "STL" originally referred to the Standard Template Library "standard" by Alexander Stepanov. Parts of that library were standardized in the C++ Standard Library, along with the ISO C runtime library, parts of the Boost library, and other functionality. Sometimes "STL" is used to refer to the containers and algorithms parts of the C++ Standard Library adapted from Stepanov's STL. In this documentation, Standard Template Library (STL) refers to the C++ Standard Library as a whole. In this section C++ Standard Library overview Provides an overview of the Microsoft implementation of the C++ Standard Library. Iostream programming Provides an overview of Iostream programming. Header files reference Provides links to reference topics about the C++ Standard Library header files, with code examples. Use the Microsoft C++ toolset from the command line Article 03/02/2023 In this article 1.Download and install the tools 2.How to use the command-line tools 3.Path and environment variables for command-line builds 4.Developer command prompt shortcuts You can build C and C++ applications on the command line by using tools that are included in Visual Studio. The Microsoft C++ (MSVC) compiler toolset is also downloadable as a standalone package. You don't need to install the Visual Studio IDE if you don't plan to use it. Note This article is about how to set up an environment to use the individual compilers, linkers, librarian, and other basic tools. The native project based system in Visual Studio, based on MSBuild, doesn't use the environment as described in this article. For more information on how to use MSBuild from the command line, see MSBuild on the command line - C++ . Download and install the tools If you've installed Visual Studio and a C++ workload, you have all the command-line tools. For information on how to install C++ and Visual Studio, see Install C++ support in Visual Studio. If you only want the command-line toolset, download the Build Tools for Visual Studio. When you run the downloaded executable, it updates and runs the Visual Studio Installer. To install only the tools you need for C++ development, select the Desktop development with C++ workload. You can select optional libraries and toolsets to include under Installation details. To build code by using the Visual Studio 2015, 2017, or 2019 toolsets, select the optional MSVC v140, v141, or v142 build tools. When you're satisfied with your selections, choose Install. How to use the command-line tools When you choose one of the C++ workloads in the Visual Studio Installer, it installs the Visual Studio platform toolset. A platform toolset has all the C and C++ tools for a specific Visual Studio version. The tools include the C/C++ compilers, compilers, assemblers, and other build tools, and matching libraries and header files. You can use all of these tools at the command line. They're also used internally by the Visual Studio IDE. There are separate x86-hosted and x64-hosted compilers and tools to build code for x86, x64, ARM, and ARM64 targets. Each set of tools for a particular host and target build architecture is stored in its own directory. To work correctly, the tools require several specific environment variables to be set. These environment variables are used to add the tools to the path, and to set the locations of include files, library files, and SDKs. To make it easy to set these environment variables, the installer creates customized command files, or batch files, during installation. You can run one of these command files to set a specific host and target build architecture, Windows SDK version, and platform toolset, for the environment, the installer also creates shortcuts in your Start menu. The shortcuts open developer command prompt windows by using these command files for specific combinations of host and target. These shortcuts ensure all the required environment variables are set and ready to use. The required environment variables are specific to your installation and to the build architecture you choose. They also might be changed by product updates or upgrades. This variability is one reason why we recommend you use an installed command prompt shortcut or command file, instead of setting the environment variables yourself. The toolsets, command files, and shortcuts installed depend on your computer processor and the options you selected during installation. The x86-hosted tools and cross tools that build x86 and x64 code are always installed. If you have 64-bit Windows, the x64-hosted tools and cross tools that build x86 and x64 code are also installed. If you choose the optional C++ Universal Windows Platform tools, then the x86 and x64 tools that build ARM and ARM64 code are also installed. Other workloads may install these and other tools. Path and environment variables for command-line builds The MSVC command-line tools use the PATH, TMP, INCLUDE, LIB, and LIBPATH environment variables, and also use other environment variables specific to your installed tools, platforms, and SDKs. Even a simple Visual Studio installation may set twenty or more environment variables. This complexity is why we strongly recommend that you use a developer command prompt shortcut or one of the customized command files. We don't recommend you set these variables in the Windows environment yourself. To see which environment variables are set by a developer command prompt shortcut, you can use the SET command. Open a plain command prompt window and capture the output of the SET command for a baseline. Open a developer command prompt window and capture the output of the SET command for comparison. Use a diff tool such as the one built into Visual Studio to highlight the environment variables set by the developer command prompt. For more information about the compiler and linker environment variables, see CL environment variables. Developer command prompt shortcuts The command prompt shortcuts are installed in a version-specific Visual Studio folder in your Windows Start menu. Here's a list of the base command prompt shortcuts and the build architectures they support: Developer Command Prompt - Sets the environment to use 32-bit, x86-native tools to build 32-bit, x86-native code. x86 Native Tools Command Prompt - Sets the environment to use 32-bit, x86-native tools to build 64-bit, x64-native code. x64\_x86 Cross Tools Command Prompt - Sets the environment to use 32-bit, x86-native tools to build 64-bit, x64-native code. x64\_x86 Cross Tools Command Prompt - Sets the environment to use 64-bit, x64-native tools to build 32-bit, x86-native code. The Start menu folder and shortcut names vary depending on the installed version of Visual Studio. If you set one, they also depend on the installation Nickname. For example, suppose you installed Visual Studio 2022, and you gave it a nickname of Latest. The developer command prompt shortcut is named Developer Command Prompt for VS 2022 (Latest), in a folder named Visual Studio 2022. Note Several command-line tools or tool options may require Administrator permission. If you have permission issues when you use them, we recommend that you open the developer command prompt window by using the Run as Administrator option. Right-click to open the shortcut menu for the command prompt window, then choose More, Run as administrator. To open a developer command prompt window 1.On the desktop, open the Windows Start menu. In Windows 11, the All apps button to open the list of installed apps. In Windows 10, the list is open to the left. Scroll down the list to find and open the folder (not the app) for your version of Visual Studio, for example, Visual Studio 2022. 2.In the folder, choose the Developer Command Prompt for your version of Visual Studio. This shortcut starts a developer command prompt window that uses the default build architecture of 32-bit, x86-native tools to build 32-bit, x86-native code. If you prefer a non-default build architecture, choose one



Performance Efficiency Analysis Services: Reliability What reliability targets and metrics have you defined for your application? Azure Analysis Services RPO (Recovery Point Objective) and RTO (Recovery Time Objective) targets have been defined for the application and/or key scenarios. Availability SLAs (Service Level Agreements) have been defined for the solution and considered while architecting the solution. Composite SLA (including Azure Analysis Services) has been defined for the service and considered while architecting the solution. None of the above. How have you ensured that your application architecture is resilient to failures? Backup databases from primary server can be restored on redundant servers. An alias is used for the primary server to avoid having to change the connection strings on reporting clients. The database can be restored using SSMS or PowerShell using backups located in a storage account configured for the server. We use asynchronous refresh with the REST API to prevent the need for long-running HTTP connections, auto retries, and batched commits. None of the above. How have you ensured required capacity and services are available in targeted regions? We use the Azure Analysis Services resource and object limits as part of the resource governance mechanisms to enforce these limits. We verify that the Azure Analysis Services product is available in the target region in case that region is not the paired-region. We verify that the target region meets regulatory or governance requirements for the data stored in the data lake (HIPAA, PCI, etc.) None of the above. How are you handling disaster recovery for this workload? We consider the incidents we want to be protected from when choosing the right redundancy options, and build the backup and disaster recovery plan accordingly: local outage, regional disaster, capacity limitations, and so on. We deploy models to redundant servers in other regions. We complete periodic disaster recovery exercises to ensure the procedure works as planned. We verify end-to-end system performance after fallover to Azure. None of the above. How do you monitor and measure workload health? We use the available metrics, logs, and diagnostics with Azure Monitor. We use Azure Monitor metric alerts with dynamic thresholds detection. We use Azure Resource Health events to alert on resource health events. We use Azure Service Health events to alert on applicable service-level events (service issue, planned maintenance, health advisories, and security advisory). None of the above. Analysis Services: Security What design considerations did you make in your workload with regard to security? We identify and classify business-critical datasets that might adversely affect operations if they're compromised or become unavailable. We list and document security requirements for the Azure Analysis Services instances. We limit access by following the principle of least privilege, protecting data, and monitoring activities offered by Azure Analysis Services. We define and test operational processes for incident response. We review data compliance requirements and choose the appropriate regulatory compliance controls for the data. None of the above. What considerations for compliance and governance do you need to take? We use Azure policies to enforce security, compliance, and organizational standards. We activate diagnostic logs and store them in a log analytics workspace. None of the above. How are you managing encryption for this workload? We rotate the storage key by specifying a key expiration period. We compress and encrypt tabular model backups. None of the above. How are you managing permissions for this workload? User identities are registered within the Microsoft Entra tenant of the subscription. We use Azure Analysis Services role-based access control (RBAC). We use object-level security, which includes table-level security and column-level security. We implement row-level security as part of tabular model roles. None of the above. How have you secured the network of your workload? We configured a server firewall to filter the inbound traffic. We use gateways for on-premises data sources. We use gateways for data sources on Azure Virtual Networks. We use DirectQuery mode, where only metadata is stored. None of the above. Analysis Services: Cost Optimization What actions are you taking to optimize cloud costs? We're getting familiar with Analysis Services pricing, in particular, with elements that drive the price calculation: QPUs, memory (QPU), presence of SLA, scale-out instances, tier, uptime, region. We use the Cost Management and Billing tools to analyse and manage costs. Our choice of region in which to deploy the instance is driven by the data source's location, the users' location, the availability of the SKU and of the query replica feature (if it's planned to be used), and the price. We choose the right tier and plan for the instance. We use the right upgrade plan that will allow for more query processing units and more cache capacity. We pause the server when not in use, and resume when needed to only pay for what is used. As an existing Power BI Premium Capacity user, we evaluate the use of Power BI Premium that embeds an Analysis Services instance instead of a standalone Azure Analysis Services server. None of the above. How is your organization modeling cloud costs? We use the cost control feature to set the budget as part of Cost Management for Azure Analysis Services. We lower costs by pausing or scaling the instance to meet performance demands. None of the above. How are you monitoring your costs? We use the cost analysis feature of Azure Cost Management to monitor costs and create budgets. None of the above. Analysis Services: Operational Excellence How are you designing your applications to take into account DevOps? We use source-control integration as the first step in building a continuous integration and deployment pipeline. We use continuous integration and deployment for Azure Analysis Services, and build continuous integration and deployment pipeline for data models. None of the above. How are you managing the configuration of your workload? We automate creation of Azure Analysis Services instances with ARM templates, PowerShell scripts, or Bicep files. We use Dynamic Management Views (DMVs) in Analysis Services to monitor server instances. We monitor server metrics provided by Azure Monitor (memory, CPU usage, number of client connections, query resource consumption, etc.). We enable diagnostic logging for Azure Analysis Services to monitor and send logs to Azure storage, stream them to Azure Event Hubs, or export them to Azure Monitor logs. We add resource health alerts for metrics such as memory usage, memory limit High, and memory limit Hard. None of the above. What operational considerations are you making regarding the deployment of your workload? We're becoming familiar with Azure Analysis Services resource and object limits to learn what happens when those resource limits are hit or exceeded, and describe the resource governance mechanisms used to enforce these limits. No routine and manual operational changes are performed outside of IaC (Infrastructure as Code) to prevent configuration drift by enforcing consistency representing desired environment states. Critical test environments have 1:1 parity with the production environment. None of the above. What processes and procedures have you adopted to optimize workload operability? Specific methodologies, like DevOps, are used to structure the development and operations process. We leverage central Azure monitoring tools like Azure Monitor. Data analysts, data engineers, development teams, and the operations team collaborate to resolve production issues that are clearly defined and well understood. Operational shortcomings and failures are analyzed, post-mortems are performed and used to improve and refine operational procedures. There are tools or processes in place, such as Microsoft Entra Privileged Identity Management, to grant access to critical instances on a just-in-time basis. Azure Resource Tags are used to enrich our AAS instance with operational metadata. There are tools and processes, like Azure Policy, in place to govern available services, enforce mandatory operational functionality and ensure compliance. How are you monitoring for a healthy workload? We use Azure Monitor to perform more in-depth diagnostics, track performance, and identify trends using the platform metrics. We use Azure Diagnostics to offload Platform logs. We use Extended Events. We use Dynamic Management Views (DMVs). Analysis Services: Performance Efficiency How are you designing your workload to scale? We maintain a healthy workload by automating the scaling of the Azure Analysis Services instances. We use read-only replicas scale-out to have queries return consistent data while processing data. We separate the processing server from the query pool to the extent that client queries aren't affected by processing operations. None of the above. How are you handling user load? We create a query pool with up to seven additional query replicas (eight total, including the server). We simplify the query or its calculations if the query is too memory intensive. How are you ensuring that you have sufficient memory? We monitor datasets to not exceed available server resource memory. We monitor the memory usage broken out by database. None of the above. How are you managing your data to handle scale? We use partitioning to take advantage of incremental loads. We refresh (process) in-memory models to update cached data from data sources. We keep the data model as simple as possible by removing unneeded columns and keeping the size to the minimum, paying attention to the data types. None of the above. How are you monitoring to ensure the workload is scaling appropriately? With Azure service principal support, we perform unattended refresh operations using PowerShell, TOM, TMSL, or REST to make sure our model data is always up to date. We implement asynchronous refresh with the REST APIs to mitigate long-running operations. None of the above. Data Factory: Reliability Data Factory: Security Data Factory: Cost Optimization Data Factory: Operational Excellence Data Factory: Performance Efficiency Azure Databricks: Reliability How do you implement reliability Best Practices? We deploy workspaces in multiple subscriptions based on service limits, including Databricks workspace limits and Azure subscription limits. We leverage clusters pools with TTL=60 min, or interactive clusters for job-based scenarios where we expect to spin up or down quickly. We stagger job-based clusters in the same workspace for scenarios requiring quick spin up and down of job clusters at less than 5 minutes as the recommended interval. We use Cluster Scoped Init scripts rather than global or named scripts. We ensure that we've configured an appropriate level of data redundancy for our use case. None of the above. How do you implement disaster recovery scenarios? We disable RA-GRS stores in development subscriptions to reduce cost. We use RA-GRS storage accounts only when required to meet disaster planning. We enable soft delete, snapshot, and point in time recovery (PITR) for storage. We perform daily backups of Databricks configuration. We use the cluster log delivery feature to manage logs. Azure Databricks: Security How do you implement security Best Practices? We store any production data in default Azure Databricks file system (DBFS) folders. We deploy the Databricks workspace in our virtual network. We review and plan to implement controls in Microsoft Blueprints for HIRTS/HIPAA and PCI/DSS. We have a process in place to periodically regenerate our account keys. We implement a security development lifecycle and threat model to assess risks in our application. We enable advanced threat protection for storage. How do you implement authentication controls? We enable access control lists to configure permissions at the workspace, clusters, pools, and data tables. We use credential passthrough to authenticate automatically. We use Azure Key Vault (AKV) to store secrets, including credentials. We enable customer manage keys (CMK) for notebooks and root Databricks File System (DBFS). We enable OAuth authentication. How do you implement encryption on your clusters? We encrypt traffic between clusters and worker nodes. We set up a minimum transport layer security (TLS) version for all storage accounts to TLS 1.2. We limit shared access signature (third-party tools) tokens to HTTPS connections only. None of the above. How do you implement security at the networking level? We enable IP access lists to restrict access to certain IP addresses. We limit private IP addresses. We leverage Azure Private Endpoint. We leverage No Public IP (NPIP). We safeguard service principals' names and personal access tokens. We enable virtual network (Vnet) injection. None of the above. How do you audit and monitor your Databricks platform for security? We enable audit logging. We ingest log data into a security information and event manager (SIEM) for security monitoring. We review and reconcile user access. Azure Databricks: Cost Optimization How do you implement cost optimization Best Practices? Users can share autoscaling clusters rather than each user having to create a separate cluster. We leverage the right SKU for the scenario, that is, Jobs Compute for data engineering and Batch ETL workload with single Jobs Compute cluster. We use chargeback scenarios. We review file formats and compute and network and identify areas for cost optimization. We regularly use the delta optimizer to merge small files into larger files. None of the above. How do you implement cost savings? We prepurchase commit units and reserve VM instances when possible. We choose Azure regions that offer the lowest cost while meeting performance requirements. None of the above. How do you monitor Azure Databricks costs? We monitor costs of clusters using the cost analysis report. We set up budget alerts to monitor costs. We use Databricks Overwatch. None of the above. Azure Databricks: Operational Excellence How do you implement operational Best Practices? We do regular performance, scalability, and stress testing. We build a process to review Azure Advisor and Azure Security Center recommendations on a regular cadence. We review and advance platform changes from the release automation framework. We split workspaces for Dev, QA, and Production. We use automated clusters for production jobs instead of interactive clusters. We run auto-optimization to improve performance for the downstream. We optimize and curate delta tables (silver tables). We review the continuous integration and continuous deployment (CI/CD) workflow to run monthly log reviews to validate environment health. We terminate and rebuild clusters on a frequent basis to ensure Databricks clusters are patched by Microsoft. How do you monitor your Databricks platform for operations? We enable logging and alerting for all components in the Databricks platform. We use dashboards to visualize metrics. We set up any cluster activity monitoring. We enable storage account logging. We put a single point of log aggregation in place. We use Network Watcher to collect and Monitor network activity. We ensure that all application-level monitoring is enabled. We use a single pane of glass with telemetry using Log Analytics logs to EventHub for consumption by other systems. We consider ingesting selected logs from Azure storage accounts to Azure Monitor. We monitor for 500 errors by Databricks, Blob storage, or other HTTP endpoints. We implement cluster secure management. What components of your Azure environment do you monitor as part of your operations practice? We use command-line audit logging. Azure Databricks: Performance Efficiency How do you implement performance Best Practices? We choose the correct cluster size by doing iterative performance testing. We regularly conduct rigorous quality and unit testing to validate performance that meets requirements. We leverage the auto workload feature with auto-terminate. We turn shuffle off for optimal performance. We check for data skew. We ensure that the file size and format are homogeneous. We consistently use DataFrame API and SparkSQL. We avoid user-defined functions (UDFs), especially in Python or R. We consider and test repartitioning if we need to join large tables. We ensure Azure limits are increased, for example, Public IP limits and so on. How do you optimize performance efficiency? We reorder schema jobs. We optimize for performance with Delta Lake format to get the best price to performance ratio. We partition our data. We check for large shuffle joins and try replacing them with broadcasts. We use Delta Lake write order and optimize the latest Databricks Runtime (DBR) to get the best performance. We use Parquet file format. We use Delta-Cache. How do you test performance efficiency on the Azure Databricks clusters? We run a proof of concept to determine how often to execute based on data ingestion and query patterns. We engage with Azure Engineers to ensure that capacity can be handled in the backend and limits get increased. We engage with the networking team during testing. We ensure throttling is not hit by setting up Azure Data Lake Storage Gen 2 limits. We review all Azure and Databricks limits. We develop a medium-sized cluster of 2-8 nodes, with VMs matched to the workload class, as explained earlier. We run end to end tests on larger representative data while measuring CPU, memory, and I/O used by the cluster at an aggregate level. We optimize the cluster to remove bottlenecks. How do you monitor your Databricks platform for performance efficiency? We troubleshoot performance bottlenecks by using dashboards to identify job and stage latency and measuring throughput. We validate whether upstream components can sustain the load required to pass through them. We run scheduled optimization on data tables. We tune shuffle for optimal performance. We use autoscaling methodologies whenever possible. We partition our data following Best Practices. None of the above. How do you support interactive analytics using shared high-concurrency clusters? We deploy a shared cluster instead of letting each user create their cluster. We create the shared cluster in High Concurrency mode instead of Standard mode. We configure security on the shared high concurrency cluster. None of the above. Data Explorer: Reliability What reliability targets and metrics have you defined for your application? Ensure that the average CPU is running at 80% capacity or less and cache utilization is 100%. Use Resource Health to monitor the status of Azure Data Explorer. How have you ensured that your application architecture is resilient to failures? 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This question was left unanswered Request an intellectual property (IP) licence | Metropolitan Police <https://www.met.police.uk/roir/request-ip/request-intellectual-property..> 34 of 35 3/11/2025, 1:20 PM unanswered How do you ensure that cloud resources are appropriately provisioned? This question was left unanswered How is your organization modeling cloud costs? This question was left unanswered How do you manage the storage footprint of your digital assets? This question was left unanswered How are you monitoring your costs? This question was left unanswered What tradeoffs have you made to optimize for cost? This question was left unanswered Data Explorer: Operational excellence How are you designing your applications to take DevOps into account? This question was left unanswered How are you managing the configuration of your workload? This question was left unanswered What considerations are you making around the deployment of your infrastructure? 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This question was left unanswered How are you monitoring your costs? This question was left unanswered ADLS Gen2: Operational Excellence What tooling do you leverage to monitor your ADLS accounts? This question was left unanswered What considerations are you making around the deployment of your workload? This question was left unanswered How are you integrating your workloads? This question was left unanswered What processes and procedures have you adopted to optimize workload operability? This question was left unanswered How has the data been organized in the data lake to optimize for access, performance, and usability? This question was left unanswered How do you make your data discoverable for users? This question was left unanswered ADLS Gen2: Performance Efficiency How are you designing your workload to scale? This question was left unanswered How do you optimize ADLS workloads for performance? This question was left unanswered How are you managing your data to handle scale? This question was left unanswered How are you ensuring you have sufficient capacity? Review ADLS Gen2 product limits. Monitor ADLS Gen2 resource utilization, query activity, and other metrics that have limitations. None of the above Previous Versions Blog Contribute Privacy Terms of Use Trademarks © Microsoft 2025 our overall results LOW Room to improve. It looks like there are key items needing attention. Review the recommendations to see what actions you can take to improve your results. LOW 0-12 Low: 0 to 12 MODERATE 12-23 Moderate: 12 to 23 EXCELLENT 23-35 Excellent: 23 to 35 Your results: 10/35 10 out of 35 Categories that influenced your results Azure AI Fundamentals LOW Designing and Implementing a Microsoft Azure AI Solution MODERATE You can find out how to improve on individual categories by reviewing the recommendations below in the report. Azure AI Fundamentals Fundamental AI Bot Service Fundamentals of question answering with the Language Service \*Create an empty knowledge base, and then manually copy and paste the FAQ entries into it. Fundamentals of Azure AI Documents Intelligence Azure AI Vision resource Fundamentals of Azure OpenAI Service OpenAI is Microsoft's version of ChatGPT, a chatbot that uses generative AI models. Designing and Implementing a Microsoft Azure AI Solution Prepare to develop AI solutions on Azure Absolutely correct values based on conditional logic. Secure Azure AI services Switch the app to use the secondary key Deploy Azure AI services in containers Client applications must pass a subscription key to the Azure resource endpoint before using the container. Make recommendations with Azure AI Personalizer In the Azure portal, go to the Monitor page for your AI Personalizer resource, and view the Personalizer average reward. Analyze Images Tags Classify images \*Image classification (multiclass) Detect, analyze, and recognize faces Location Analyze video Use the Azure AI Vision service to extract key frames from the video. Build a question answering solution Create an empty knowledge base and manually enter the FAQ questions and answers. Build a conversational language understanding model Intents Develop an app with Azure AI Language Sentiment analysis Create a custom text classification solution A multi-label classification project Create a custom named entity extraction solution Recall Translate text with the Azure AI Translator service Detect Create speech-enabled apps with Azure AI services The location and one of the keys Translate speech with the Azure AI Speech service SpeechConfig Create an Azure Cognitive search solution Add a JSON file that defines an Azure AI Search index to the blob container. Create a custom skill for Azure Cognitive Search Create a custom skill that uses an Azure Machine Learning model to predict the sentiment for a document. Create a knowledge store with Azure Cognitive Search Merge Enrich a search index using Language Studio Conversational language understanding. Implement advanced search features In Azure Cognitive Search \* Build an Azure Machine Learning custom skill for Azure Cognitive Search Real-time endpoint Maintain an Azure Cognitive Search solution Create an Azure Cognitive Search service with a Storage Optimized service tier and at least two replicas. Use semantic search to get better search results In Azure Cognitive Search As many results as the BM25 ranking function returns. Improve search results using vector search In Azure Cognitive Search To create a search to match text input. Plan an Azure AI Document Intelligence solution A Composed model. Use prebuilt Azure AI Document Intelligence models Read

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to author the experiment. We use ONNX and deep learning libraries, such as Tensorflow, PyTorch, Keras, and others. We use Responsible AI in our development practice. None of the above. How do you monitor your Azure Machine Learning deployments? We monitor a deployed model by collecting and evaluating model data. We enable logging in machine learning training runs. We use alert rules and events in our application. We analyze Azure Machine Learning platform metrics and logs from Azure Monitor. None of the above. How do you manage the configuration of Azure Machine Learning deployments? We use code-based (SDK or CLI) definitions of our training jobs. We use code-based definitions of our compute targets. None of the above. How do you test your MLOps infrastructure? We use unit, regression, and integration testing with CI/CD for MLOps. None of the above. Azure Machine Learning: Performance Efficiency How are you designing your Azure Machine Learning training workload to scale? We use data partitioning strategy to distribute data across multiple compute targets. None of the above. How do you design your Azure Machine Learning service to meet performance requirements? We use appropriate compute SKUs and sizes for different machine learning workloads. We use the appropriate compute target types based on your workload requirements and environments. We use datastore and dataset mounts for reusability throughout workload. For unstructured files, we optimize performance by mounting data files to the compute target. We use advanced automated ML options to increase performance/ROI on experiment run time. How do you optimize data processing speeds for Azure Machine Learning workloads? We set up Azure Machine Learning datastores/datasets to connect and access data from various storage services. We use distributed training with Azure Machine Learning, where possible. We use datasets/datastores to improve manageability, performance, and scale when working with data. How do you monitor model performance and lifecycle activities? We leverage Azure Machine Learning monitoring capabilities, such as model run logs and metrics. We enable logging in Azure Machine Learning training runs. We use Azure Monitor to monitor the performance of our model. We leverage the Azure Machine Learning workspace job console to track workload progress. How do you autoscale Azure Machine Learning compute resources to handle performance for training and inferring? We leverage Azure Machine Learning capabilities to autoscale the training compute nodes based on our benchmarking. We leverage multinode scaling capabilities for model training. We leverage production-grade model deployment and autoscaling inference using Azure Kubernetes Service cluster. Azure Machine Learning: Reliability What reliability considerations have you defined for your Azure Machine Learning workload? We use a Managed Batch Endpoint for parallel batch processing. We use a Managed Endpoint for scalable, self-managed service. We use Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS) for high-scale production deployments with fast response time. We manage and increase quotas for resources with Azure Machine Learning. None of the above. How do you ensure that your application architecture is resilient to failures? We version and track Azure Machine Learning datasets. We enable logging in machine learning training runs to support handling exceptions and errors. We publish Azure Machine Learning components and environments. None of the above. What decisions have you made to ensure the application platform meets your reliability requirements? We use scaling options for applications in Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS). We use a managed endpoint for scalable deployments. We manage a compute cluster in your Azure Machine Learning workspace. We built a failover plan for business continuity and disaster recovery to respond to failures and disasters. None of the above. How do you monitor and measure both the health of a training run and the health of deployed service? We collect machine learning log files in Application Insights. We version and track Azure Machine Learning datasets. We use native application monitoring. None of the above. What framework do you use to interpret ML models and help train unbiased models? We check trained models for fairness. We perform error analysis for trained models for reliability and safety. We interpret trained models for transparency. We perform causal analysis to understand how data impacts model decisions. None of the above. Azure Machine Learning: Security What design considerations did you make in your workload in regard to security? We use role-based access control (RBAC) to manage access to Azure Machine Learning workspaces. We use Microsoft Entra ID for identity management and authentication of Azure Machine Learning users and processes for Azure Machine Learning resources and workflows. We use MLOps practices for security guidance, model management, deployment, and monitoring with Azure Machine Learning. We use appropriate recommendations for the Azure Machine Learning security baseline to improve security posture. We review and implement appropriate guidelines from Azure Machine Learning best practices for enterprise security. None of the above. What considerations for compliance and governance have you made for your Azure Machine Learning workload? We implemented a security and governance plan in accordance with guidance. We audit and manage Azure Machine Learning using Azure Policy. None of the above. How do you manage encryption for workloads? We use data encryption with Azure Machine Learning. None of the above. How do you manage identity for Azure Machine Learning workloads? When running Azure Machine Learning workloads in Azure Kubernetes Service, we use Microsoft Entra Workload ID with Azure Machine Learning. We use managed identities with Azure Machine Learning for access control. None of the above. How have you secured the network for your workload? We use virtual networks (VNETs) to secure an Azure Machine Learning workspace during setup. We use virtual networks (VNETs) to secure an Azure Machine Learning training environment. We configured Azure Private Link for Azure Machine Learning to enable private endpoint for inferencing. We secured an Azure Machine Learning inferencing environment with virtual networks (VNETs). We use Azure Machine Learning studio in an Azure virtual network (VNet). We use TLS to secure web service through Azure Machine Learning. None of the above. How do you adhere to responsible ML principles in your design? We use practices to protect users' data privacy in machine learning. We work on encrypted data with homomorphic encryption. We use model interpretability with Azure Machine Learning. We assess fairness in machine learning models using open-source packages in Azure Machine Learning. We perform causal inference on trained models. Your overall results EXCELLENT for all self your results look strong and meet the necessary criteria for success. CRITICAL 0-2 Critical: 0 to 2 MODERATE 2-4 Moderate: 2 to 4 EXCELLENT 4-6 Excellent: 4 to 6 Your result: 6/6 out of 6 Categories that influenced your results AVS | Readiness Resources EXCELLENT AVS | Marketplace Offer Development Resources EXCELLENT AVS | Specialization Resources EXCELLENT AVS | Cosell Acceleration Resources EXCELLENT You can find out how to improve on individual categories by reviewing the recommendations below in the report. AVS | Readiness Resources Opportunity and Use Cases Migrating VMware vSphere workloads to Azure VMware Solution Extending hybrid and multi-cloud agility High availability and disaster recovery for VMware workloads Desktop virtualization Azure Migrate and Modernize and Azure Innovate Training Resources Introduction Learning Path Learning Resources Overview Video AVS Academy VMware TechZone VMware for Azure VMware Solution Master Specialist Exam AVS LAB Automation AVS Hands-on Labs AVS Workshop Lab Guide Deployment Guidance Landing Zone Accelerator Landing Zone Accelerator GitHub Repository Landing Zone Assessment Review Landing Zone Assessment Network Design Guide Deployment Checklist Azure Well-Architected Assessment for AVS Azure Well-Architected Documentation for AVS Azure Proactive Resiliency Library for AVS AVS Updates AVS | Marketplace Offer Development Resources Marketplace Training and Support Resources Sell through the commercial marketplace Plan a Consulting Service Offer, applicable for AVS Service Partner Got-To-Market Toolbox AVS | Specialization Resources AVS Specialization details Specialization Video Specialization Audit Checklist Specialization Assessment AVS | Cosell Acceleration Resources Go-To-Market Assets & Recommended Sellers Training AVS Customer Story IDC white paper: The Business Value of Azure VMware Solution Digital Marketing Campaign (On Demand) AVS Pricing Reference AVS Go Big for Partners AVS Partner Assets Collection AVS Pros (LinkedIn Group) Partners Incentives and Programs AVS Bootcamp Sales Track Azure VMware Solution (AVS) | Microsoft Partner - Mar 4, 2025 - 1:22-59 PM Your overall results Excellent '8/6' AVS | Readiness Resources Excellent '8/10' AVS | Marketplace Offer Development Resources Excellent '3/3' AVS | Specialization Resources Excellent '4/4' AVS | Cosell Acceleration Resources Excellent '9/9' Category Link-Text Link Priority Reporting/Category Reporting/Support/Category Weight Content/Y/N Note AVS | Readiness Resources Introduction https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/azure-virtual-machine/introduction High 0 N AVS | Readiness Resources Learning Resources https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/azure-virtual-machine/learning High 0 N AVS | Readiness Resources Overview Video https://aka.ms/AVSWhiteboard High 0 N AVS | Readiness Resources AVS Academy https://aka.ms/AVSAcademy High 0 N AVS | Readiness Resources VMware for Azure VMware Solution Master Specialist Exam https://aka.ms/AVSExam High 0 N AVS |
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Solution https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/cloud-adoption-framework/scenarios/azure-vmware/migrate High 0 N AVS | Readiness Resources Extending hybrid and multi-cloud agility https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/vmware/enable-vmware-cds-with-azure High 0 N AVS | Readiness Resources High availability and disaster recovery for VMware workloads https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/vmware/disaster-recovery-using-vmware-site-recovery-manager High 0 N AVS | Readiness Resources Azure VMware Solution for Desktop virtualization https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/vmware/azure-vmware-solution-horizon High 0 N AVS | Readiness Resources AVS LAB Automation https://github.com/azure/avslabs High 0 N AVS | Readiness Resources VMware AVS Hands-on Labs https://aka.ms/AVSHOL High 0 N AVS | Readiness Resources AVS Workshop Lab Guide https://aka.ms/AVSHOL High 0 N AVS | Marketplace Offer Development Resources Sell through the commercial marketplace 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09 items 6.Mar 4 You edited a plan plan Help secure your data in the cloud of AI (1) 04 items 7.Mar 4 You edited a plan plan Implementing data integration and model grounding with Azure AI Foundry and Microsoft Fabric 013 items 8.Mar 4 You started a plan plan Implementing data integration and model grounding with Azure AI Foundry and Microsoft Fabric 013 items 9.Mar 4 You edited a plan plan Build AI apps with Azure Services and best practices 020 items 10.Mar 4 You started a plan plan Build AI apps with Azure Services and best practices 020 items 11.Mar 4 You edited a plan plan Accelerate app development by using GitHub Copilot 023 items 12.Mar 4 You started a plan plan Accelerate app development by using GitHub Copilot 033 items 13.Mar 4 You edited a plan plan Help secure your data in the cloud of AI 04 items 14.Mar 4 You started a plan plan Help secure your data in the cloud of AI 04 items 15.Feb 28 You created a Collection collection 46307064's Collection 9 0d Item Your activity 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Cloud has evolved from being a virtual non-entity to exerting a significant influence on networking, data center, security, analytics, and virtualization. At the same time, cybersecurity has become critical across all technology sectors and is constantly evolving to counter increasingly sophisticated cyberattacks. Other transforming technologies include the data center, which now plays a central role in the business landscape. The Internet of Things is now vitally important to our digital lives in its ability to connect a staggering amount of data and devices. And software-defined networking (SDN) has ushered in a sea change in how we can manage networks via automation. But through it all, routing and switching remain the core foundation of knowledge from which IT networking professionals can build their career as they learn to Connect, Secure, and Automate. These vibrant technological developments culminating all at once can seem overwhelming—you need to be able to catch the wave of change and ride it smoothly. This is precisely why we believe right now is the best time to explore how solid training and certification can keep you focused and help make you a technical superstar in your organization. © 2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 23 eBook Cisco Public Pearson View surveyed more than 28,000 candidates who prepared for and earned IT certifications during the previous 12 months. Its resulting 2021 Value of IT Certification Report 1 features insights from North America, Latin America, Middle East and Africa (MEA), India, Greater China, Japan and the rest of Asia Pacific (APAC). Demand for IT certifications is growing, reflected by a 16 percent increase in the number of IT certification exams delivered from the previous year. And since employers were less likely to cover training and certification costs, those who earned a certification did so using their own time, money and effort—a strong indication that the desire to certify holds strong and is on the rise. Of candidates who earned certifications in 2020, 86 percent plan to pursue additional certifications over the next 12 months. 2 Cisco can offer you training and certification for all of the hot fields. But, first, you need more answers to the question of why it matters. With this eBook, we'd like to share with you our answers—gathered from interactions over the years with Cisco certification holders—the basic question of "why get certified?" We interviewed your peers in the certification community about the personal value of Cisco certification to them, and arrived at a dozen great reasons to give training and certification some serious thought. Have a read through the following pages and be sure to follow the links for the fuller story on the various certification holders we have spotlighted here. We trust that you'll walk away with a sense of what training and certification can do for you in your career. Why get certified Summary Certification benefits © 2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 3© 2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 4 eBook Cisco Public Meet Ajjet Ibraimoski Senior Infrastructure/Systems Analyst Ajjet Ibraimoski has used Cisco's storehouse of knowledge to help ace his CyberOps Associate certification exam and add to his know-how on the job. Cisco Packet Tracer, online training, prerecorded videos, mentors, simulations, labs, Cisco Press books—Ajjet has left no stone unturned in his quest to understand the security field. 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It looks impressive on a resume that you were able to study for something challenging and then continue on to pass the certification exam." —Jenny Guay, Security Operations Center (SOC) Operator Validation: Think of certification as a recognized badge of honor that the rest of the world accepts and buys into. 60 percent of IT managers stated that job applications with IT certifications are significantly more likely to be reviewed.5 Benefit 2 | Skill Benefit 3 | Validation Benefit 4 | Credibility Benefit 5 | Responsibility Benefit 6 | Confidence Benefit 7 | Value Benefit 8 | Versatility Benefit 9 | Opportunity Benefit 10 | Hireability Benefit 11 | Advancement Benefit 12 | Salary Benefit 13 | Lifelong Learning Benefit 1 | Knowledge Why get certified Summary Certification benefits© 2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 7 eBook Cisco Public Meet Jose Bogarin While studying electrical engineering at his university, he learned about Cisco certifications. Jose is now the proud holder of 24 Cisco certifications, a member of DevNet 500 and DevNet Class of 2020. Jose founded his own IT services company that employs 60 professionals throughout Costa Rica and was named the Grand Prize winner of Cisco's Platform Innovation Challenge. Jose continues to put customers first by developing innovative IT technology. > Explore Jose's path to success. "You prepare, learn new concepts, take a tough but fair exam; then use the certification to validate that you're ready to tackle all of the challenges a particular technology can throw at you." —Jose Bogarin, Chief Innovation Officer Credibility: With validation goes credibility. Achievement via a strong certification program helps to establish with peers, managers, and customers that you know what you're doing. 65 percent say certification enhances the ability to guide and mentor others.6 Benefit 2 | Skill Benefit 3 | Validation Benefit 4 | Credibility Benefit 5 | Responsibility Benefit 6 | Confidence Benefit 7 | Value Benefit 8 | Versatility Benefit 9 | Opportunity Benefit 10 | Hireability Benefit 11 | Advancement Benefit 12 | Salary Benefit 13 | Lifelong Learning Benefit 1 | Knowledge Why get certified Summary Certification benefits© 2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 8 eBook Cisco Public Meet Randy Gates Randy Gates left the security of a military career for the improved job prospects and flexibility of life as a freelance network engineer. To realize this goal, Randy needed to ramp up his skill level fast. 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someday he would earn his certifications. After earning his CCENT certification, he became the go-to guy for all things Cisco at his company. And after receiving his CCNA certification, job offers started pouring in from around the world. > Read on for more details about DevonPatrick. "Cisco really changed my life and opened up a new world for me. The

certifications have helped me grow academically, mentally, and professionally. I now see myself achieving quite a number of things in my life." —DevonPatrick Adkins, Network Engineer L2 Responsibility Benefit 5 | Confidence Benefit 6 | Confidence Benefit 7 | Value Benefit 8 | Versatility Benefit 9 | Opportunity Benefit 10 | Hireability Benefit 11 | Advancement Benefit 12 | Salary Benefit 13 | Lifelong Learning Benefit 1 | Knowledge Why get certified Summary Certification benefits© 2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 9 eBook Cisco Public Meet Jolo Muniz Cisco certifications helped Jolo build confidence to work in a real network with real issues. In addition, it gave Jolo's employer trust that he was well-trained for the job and

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any challenges, as they understand it's not easy to get certified." —Jolo Muniz, Edge Data Center Project Engineer Confidence: With the knowledge and increased skill gained from certification, and the rewards that accrue to that, comes increased confidence to do the job, which can build even further progress and self-assurance. 91 percent of candidates

experienced increased confidence in their abilities after certification.8 Benefit 2 | Skill Benefit 3 | Validation Benefit 4 | Credibility Benefit 5 | Responsibility Benefit 6 | Confidence Benefit 7 | Value Benefit 8 | Versatility Benefit 9 | Opportunity Benefit 10 | Hireability Benefit 11 | Advancement Benefit 12 | Salary Benefit 13 | Lifelong Learning Benefit 1 | Knowledge Why get certified Summary Certification benefits© 2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 10 eBook Cisco Public Meet Kent Freeman Originally an electrician, Kent Freeman's true talent was in solving technology problems. So he transformed his career, climbed the ladder, and ultimately launched his own IT services business. Kent

has his CCNA, his CCNP in the relevant, and his sights set on a CCIE—a direct reflection of his desire to push himself as well as his business to continue evolving. > Explore Kent's path to success. "You're never too experienced to learn, to grow, to become better. And you're never too old to get certified. Technology is a rapidly moving industry. Getting

certified keeps you on that relevant and competitive in the workforce." —Kent Freeman, Senior Collaboration Engineer Value: All those good things like knowledge, skill, validation, ability to take on added responsibility, and confidence translate to a increased value as a successful performer in the eyes of employers and customers. 94 percent of decisionmakers worldwide say that certified team members provide added value above and beyond the cost of certification.9 Benefit 2 | Skill Benefit 3 | Validation Benefit 4 | Credibility Benefit 5 | Responsibility Benefit 6 | Confidence Benefit 7 | Value Benefit 8 | Versatility Benefit 9 | Opportunity Benefit 10 | Hireability Benefit 11 | Advancement Benefit 12 | Salary

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proceeded to study up and earn several additional certifications. She likes the fact that certifications are a stamp of approval. While she may not have extensive experience that others have, her certifications ensure she has the knowledge to discuss topics and tackle solutions. > Read on for more details about Keisha. "The time and effort that you put into

earning a certification says more about you as a professional than the certification itself." —Keisha Richardson, Technical Solutions Specialist Versatility: A robust certification portfolio allows you to make forays into different technology arenas, using those added skills to enhance your current strengths and discover new interests. 75 percent of candidates

were able to perform a task or fill a role that they were not able to before certification.10 Benefit 2 | Skill Benefit 3 | Validation Benefit 4 | Credibility Benefit 5 | Responsibility Benefit 6 | Confidence Benefit 7 | Value Benefit 8 | Versatility Benefit 9 | Opportunity Benefit 10 | Hireability Benefit 11 | Advancement Benefit 12 | Salary Benefit 13 | Lifelong Learning Benefit 1 | Knowledge Why get certified Summary Certification benefits© 2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 12 eBook Cisco Public Meet Ronald Boestfleisch, Jr. Eight years as a help desk rep brought Ronald Boestfleisch's career to a standstill. But he was inspired to become a network engineer and used a bachelor's degree and four

years of certifications to propel himself into his chosen field. It was a lot of hard work, but opportunity has knocked as a result. Ronald has now positioned himself for senior network engineering roles. Opportunity: Those who certify and gain new skills and knowledge in the process stand a greater chance of breaking out of possible job silos, taking advantage

of cross-functional team roles, and being in better position for an exciting career change. There are almost a million networking job openings in the US alone.11 Benefit 2 | Skill Benefit 3 | Validation Benefit 4 | Credibility Benefit 5 | Responsibility Benefit 6 | Confidence Benefit 7 | Value Benefit 8 | Versatility Benefit 9 | Opportunity Benefit 10 | Hireability Benefit 11 | Advancement Benefit 12 | Salary Benefit 13 | Lifelong Learning Benefit 1 | Knowledge > Get the full story on Ronald. "Many employers offer incentives to employees who want to better themselves by getting certifications. That way, they gain employees who have more knowledge and skills, and really know what they're doing. When I say I'm

certified, employers' ears perk up. It really helps with marketability and is a benchmark for a career." —Ronald Boestfleisch, Jr., Network Engineer 2, Managed Services Operations, Ops Control Why get certified Summary Certification benefits Employment of software developers is projected to grow 22 percent from 2019 to 2029.12© 2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 13 eBook Cisco Public Meet John Warren Diagnosed with multiple sclerosis (MS) in 2014, John struggles with an inconsistent memory, hand spasms, delayed nerve responses and frequent debilitating exhaustion. Against all odds, Cisco certifications played a key role in helping him become the guy a

multinational behavioral healthcare provider relies on at night to ensure their critical networks stay running. > Read on for more details about John. "I live with Multiple Sclerosis which is a very debilitating disease, however I have overcome all adversity to achieve my dreams." —John Warren, Service Desk Analyst II Hireability: Time and time again, we find that certification is one

of those assets that employers automatically look for when it comes time to seek out new talent. 66 percent of IT managers felt that candidates with IT certifications had a better chance of being selected for interviews.13 Benefit 2 | Skill Benefit 3 | Validation Benefit 4 | Credibility Benefit 5 | Responsibility Benefit 6 | Confidence Benefit 7 | Value Benefit 8 | Versatility Benefit 9 | Opportunity Benefit 10 | Hireability Benefit 11 | Advancement Benefit 12 | Salary Benefit 13 | Lifelong Learning Benefit 1 | Knowledge Why get certified Summary Certification benefits© 2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 14 eBook Cisco Public Meet Aaron Dubin Early on, Aaron knew that he wanted to expand his skills. But he didn't have any mentors to guide him along, telling him what to study and how to prepare. Through the certification process, he was able to get expert advice on how to apply his particular interests, and where he should focus his time. He learned how to avoid going down rabbit holes, and what type of preparation would ultimately help him the most

in his career in technology. > Learn more about Aaron. "The value in certification is not in the piece of paper on your wall. It's in the skills and the confidence you need to take on new challenges or take that next step in your career." —Aaron Dubin, Systems Engineer Advancement: Being certified gets you noticed by your employer, who is more likely to remember your initiative when making decisions about your promotion. 56 percent of candidates earned IT certifications to increase their chances of advancing and being promoted in their current roles, by acquiring new skills and knowledge.14 Benefit 2 | Skill Benefit 3 | Validation Benefit 4 | Credibility Benefit 5 | Responsibility Benefit 6 | Confidence Benefit 7 | Value Benefit 8 | Versatility Benefit 9 | Opportunity Benefit 10 | Hireability Benefit 11 | Advancement Benefit 12 | Salary Benefit 13 | Lifelong Learning Benefit 1 | Knowledge Why get certified Summary Certification benefits© 2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 15 eBook Cisco Public Meet Shane Woolf Shane Woolf has a lot

happening on the home front—he and his wife have built a blended family of two biological children and six foster children. A good salary has helped him with that commitment, and he credits his CCNA Routing and Switching and CCNA Collaboration certifications as helping to pay dividends and get him to his current level as a Senior Unified

Communications Systems Engineer. > Explore further Shane's path to success. "Cisco certifications helped me springboard my career to senior level—with more responsibilities, a title, and a salary increase. And it helped my employer, too, by giving them one more person to do the function they're requesting." —Shane Woolf, Senior Unified Communications Systems Engineer Salary: As this list demonstrates, there is much more to certification than a fatter paycheck, but with advancement and career progression, more money can follow. 28 percent received a salary or wage increase after earning a certification.15 Benefit 2 | Skill Benefit 3 | Validation Benefit 4 | Credibility Benefit 5 | Responsibility Benefit 6 | Confidence Benefit 7 | Value Benefit 8 | Versatility Benefit 9 | Opportunity Benefit 10 | Hireability Benefit 11 | Advancement Benefit 12 | Salary Benefit 13 | Lifelong Learning Benefit 1 | Knowledge Why get certified Summary Certification benefits© 2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 16 eBook Cisco Public Meet DevNet Certified Now > Get an overview of our certifications, register for these webinar series: > CCNA Essentials > DevNet Associate Essentials > CyberOps Associate Essentials > Learn about Guided Study Groups > Join our communities on Cisco Learning

Network and DevNet > Amp your self-study plan with these programs: > CCNA Prep > DevNet Associate Prep > CyberOps Associate Prep > Cisco Expert Prep Ask any of the certification holders we highlighted, and they'll tell you that training and certification transformed their careers. Their incomes. And their skill sets. But beyond that, training and certification transformed their lives. By learning the latest methods and skills to connect, secure, and automate, they gained the self-confidence from setting goals, then accomplishing them. And that self confidence continues to empower them on their career paths. We hope that training and certification empowers—and transforms

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Options Exam overview Resources Next steps ©2024 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. CCNA Certification Guide | Public 01©CCNA certification overview If you're looking to embark on a rewarding and lucrative information technology (IT) career, obtaining your CCNA certification is a great place to start. Earning your CCNA gives you a solid foundation for any field, role, or specialty you want to pursue in IT. It covers the basics, from IP addressing to security, automation, and AI. A CCNA certification is the perfect start if you know you want to build or support IT infrastructure. You can specialize later. A CCNA can help you prepare for, including:B Network engineer B Network support technician B Network administrator B Business roles in IT organizations, from sales and marketing to the management track a wide variety of IT jobs Overview Certifications path Vocabulary Training options Exam overview Resources Next steps ©2024 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. CCNA Certification Guide | Public 02And while you build your skills, you're also building your income. Here's proof. Skillssoft's Global Knowledge 2023 IT Skills and Salary Report examined data from thousands of IT professionals. Eighteen percent estimated that the annual value of being certified is \$30,000 or more. Training and certifications pay off—and organizations know it. Over 70 percent of respondents listed a boost in productivity as the top benefit of a certified staff. Even more, 34% of respondents believe that certifications close organizational skill gaps. That makes certified candidates stand out in a pool of applicants during the hiring process. The network needs you. The field of IT is full of rewarding, meaningful, challenging work. Earning your CCNA certification can make your resume stand out and gets your foot in the door. The CCNA arms you with a broad range of career skills. Get started today. Overview Certifications path Vocabulary Training options Exam overview Resources Next steps ©2024 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. CCNA Certification Guide | Public 03 78 Skillssoft, The 20

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They are published and maintained by the vendor. A collection of all the possible paths a hacker or a malware application might follow to compromise protected data. Authentication is how you control access to your network and prevent intrusions, data loss, and unauthorized users. Continuous Integration/Continuous Development (CICD) Data formats A CID is system and tests for creating software, making configuration changes, or completing other deployment tasks.When using a CID pipeline, coders can continually merge their changes to a main branch of an existing application, run integration tests on changes, keep changes small, and minimize the potential for problems due to multiple, gated test requirements. (XML, JavaScript Object Notation [JSON], YAML, Ain t Markup Language [YAML]) Common data formats that are both machine readable and human readable for providing input to programs and applications using interfaces (APIs). Knowing these key terms will help you on your CCNA journey. Overview Certifications path Vocabulary Training options Exam overview Resources Next steps ©2024 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. CCNA Certification Guide | Public 07 DevOps DNS Infrastructure, containers, and virtual machines A combination of Development (Dev) and Operations (Ops), DevOps focuses on automation, regularly allowing failures that can be automatically fixed with mitigated risks, as well as connecting business outcomes to the availability goals for a given system. The DevOps movement makes developers responsible for deployment and also has teams use coding workflows and tools to manage infrastructure. The Domain Name Service (DNS) is like a phone book that translates IP addresses into human readable form. For example, [www.facebook.com](http://www.facebook.com) is 157.204.22.35 (IPv4), or 2001:558:feed::1. Infrastructure is a generic term for the underlying devices, physical or virtual, that provide computing power or storage capacity or networks, used to deliver software or applications. Virtual machines can emulate a computer system and are typically built as images, providing the same functionality as the physical computer. Containers package up software and dependencies into one descriptive file that contains everything to run an application, regardless of the underlying systems. IP Addresses are like street addresses. Every service or server on your network has a unique IP address where it can be accessed. The process of determining the functionality, origin, and potential impact of a given malware. IPv4 is limited to approximately 4 billion unique addresses. NAT is a scheme that allows a single address for a network (such as a small business) to be shared by all the users and devices on your Internet. IP address (IPv4 and IPv6, classes, Open Systems Interconnection [OSI] and TCP/IP networking stack) Malware analysis Network Address Translation (NAT) Overview Certifications path Vocabulary Training options Exam overview Resources Next steps ©2024 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. CCNA Certification Guide | Public 08 Network data models (YANG, RESTCONF, NETCONF) Packet Python Role-based access control YANG is a data modeling language for configuration and state data for network devices. It stands for Yet Another Next Generation. RESTCONF and NETCONF are protocols defined by a standards body, so that you can manage configuration of network devices modeled with YANG. A unit of data that can be sent from one network endpoint to another. A packet has headers, footers, and a data payload, or some other information that it carries. The headers encode details about how to route the packet. A general-purpose, interpreted programming language. Python emphasizes code readability with whitespace requirements, so it is approachable and powerful. Many network automation applications and tutorials are centered around Python. Access to data given to a person based on their job function or role. Router Routing protocols such as Border Gateway Protocol (BGP), Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol (EIGRP), and Open Shortest Path First (OSPF) Security Incident and Event Management (SIEM) A router connects different networks together, providing a route between two computers (or servers) in different networks. Routers build the Internet. Routing protocols provide the overall map and directions for a packet to find the proper destination. An approach to security management that gathers data from multiple sources (such as syslog, device events, and error logs), processes the data (including correlation to identify potential threats), and raises an alert or ticket for further investigation if the threat is deemed to be real. Overview Certifications path Vocabulary Training options Exam overview Resources Next steps ©2024 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. CCNA Certification Guide | Public 09 Cisco Certification Guide | Public 09 Security Orchestration and Automation Response (SOAR) Software Development Kit (SDK) Subnet Switch An approach that enables SOC teams to manage tickets raised through SIEM (Security Incident and Event Management) for threat response. SOAR enables automated workflows for responding to the threats. A platform for writing programs and applications targeting an API. It often includes documentation, configurations, and tools (such as compilers or linkers) to write and execute the code to interface with the API. Submitting is a scheme for efficiently apportioning or assigning your IP addresses to systems in your organization. A switch is a component that is used to build a network and to connect hosts and servers within a network. A switch cannot route packets or data between networks. Threat Intelligence Threat hunting Time-based access control VLAN Evidence-based knowledge, including context, mechanisms, indicators, implications, and action-oriented advice about an existing or emerging hazard to the process of proactively and iteratively searching through networks to detect and isolate advanced threats. Temporary access to data given to a person on a need basis for a period of time. A Virtual Local Area Network is a simple scheme to build in access to control and restrictions within a network. It allows you to keep "Sales" separate from "Engineering," for example, and to prevent inappropriate access to data. Overview Certifications path Vocabulary Training options Exam overview Resources Next steps ©2024 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. CCNA Certification Guide | Public 10 Training options Here are several training options to help you prepare%. 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Your ability to execute critical tasks will be tested on the exam, so you need to practice. Lab early. Lab often. Then lab some more. Explore Cisco Modeling Labs. Keep this in mind: when the verb for a topic area is describe, "you won't need the same depth of knowledge for that topic as when the verbs are configure, "troubleshoot," and design. This is where the real work happens. You'll need two things: the exam topics as well as a strategy for learning, studying, and practicing. The CCNA certification exam topics are the basis for the exam. They define the contents of both the exam and the official training course, and it should be your roadmap for studying. If you can successfully complete the tasks defined for each topic, you're ready for the exam. Overview Certifications path Vocabulary Training options Exam overview Resources Next steps ©2024 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. 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We have many resources to help your progress. We encourage you to sign up for the Cisco Learning Network to be able to access learning resources, including videos, learning plan and more.

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Case #11507865  
Open  
Created date: 17 Mar 2025, 13:38  
Contact: Tshingombe fliston  
Sales order number: 2  
Account: Tshingombe engineering (Pretoria, ZA)  
Resolving agent: Assignment in progress  
Request subject: engineering  
Request details: hello  
Conversation feed  
24 Attachments and 2 Comments  
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Type your comment here.

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Enclosures and Accessories  
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Move the machine tooling or the part itself in a controlled, rotary or linear manner.  
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Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator  
Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total Items selected: 0 Total: R 261 204,87  
001  
License, EcoStruxure Control Expert, service pack base, small S, 1 user, node locked, digital license  
R 14 435,28  
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002  
License, EcoStruxure Control Expert, with Topology Manager and M580 safety, for XL, node locked, 10 users, digital  
R 246 769,59  
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003  
Status Unavailable  
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Push Buttons, Switches, Pilot Lights and Joysticks  
Harmony ranges  
Motion Control and Robotics  
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Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator  
Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total Items selected: 0 Total: R 10 234,04  
001  
license, EcoStruxure Control Engineering, verification, basic, node locked, 1 shot  
R 5 982,20  
View Details  
002  
license, EcoStruxure Control Engineering, documentation, basic, node locked, 1 shot  
R 4 651,84  
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Push Buttons, Switches, Pilot Lights and Joysticks  
Harmony ranges  
Motion Control and Robotics  
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Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator  
Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total items selected: 0 Total: R 331 172,31  
001  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, standard engineering buildtime, v23  
R 65 100,00  
View Details  
002  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, professional engineering, buildtime, v23  
R 157 500,00  
View Details  
003  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, standard device runtime, add on, v23  
R 378,00  
View Details  
004  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, high availability option, runtime, add on, v23  
R 840,00  
View Details  
005  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, run time, application, permanent, 1 user, for ATV dPac  
R 777,00  
View Product  
006  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, run time, application, permanent, 1 user, for M251, M262 dPAC  
R 6 216,70  
View Product  
007  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, run time, application, permanent, 1 user, for M580 dPAC  
R 15 540,00  
View Product  
008  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, run time, application, permanent, 1 user, for M580 dPAC with extensions  
R 56 448,56  
View Product  
009  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, run time, HMI, permanent, 1 user, for Harmony ST6  
R 2 625,00  
View Product  
010  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, run time, HMI, permanent, 1 user, for Harmony IPC  
R 12 600,35  
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011  
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Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator  
Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total items selected: 0 Total: R 64 222,36  
001  
Motion controller LMC100 0 axis - Acc kit - Basic  
End of commercialisation: 12/01/2024  
Price Unavailable  
View Details  
002  
Regulated switch power supply, modicon power supply, 3 phases, 380 to 500V AC, 24V, 20A  
R 13 112,60  
View Product  
003  
battery control module, phaseo ABL7 ABL8, 24 to 28.8V DC, phaseo ABL7 ABL8, 24V, 20A, for regulated SMPS  
R 11 849,78  
View Product  
004  
battery control module, phaseo ABL7 ABL8, 24 to 28.8V DC, phaseo ABL7 ABL8, 24V, 40A, for regulated SMPS  
R 17 709,70  
View Product  
005  
redundancy module, phaseo ABL7 ABL8, 40A, for regulated SMPS  
R 5 529,38  
View Product  
006  
electronic protection module, phaseo ABL7 ABL8, 28 to 28.8V DC, 10A, for regulated SMPS, 2 pole breaking by channel  
R 8 177,54  
View Product  
007  
buffer module, phaseo ABL7 ABL8, 24 to 28.8V DC, 40A, for power supply  
R 7 843,36  
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Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator

Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total Items selected: 0 Total: R 13 327,65  
001  
Bus coupler, TeSys island, 24VDC, Ethernet switch (EtherNet IP / Modbus TCP)  
R 8 961,41  
View Product  
002  
Voltage interface module, TeSys island, 690VAC 47-63 Hz, Isolated switching input for safe stop  
R 4 366,24  
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Enclosures and Accessories  
Enclosures, thermal management, accessories and cabling  
Push Buttons, Switches, Pilot Lights and Joysticks  
Harmony ranges  
Motion Control and Robotics  
Move the machine tooling or the part itself in a controlled, rotary or linear manner.  
Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator  
Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total Items selected: 0 Total: R 13 327,65  
001  
Bus coupler, TeSys island, 24VDC, Ethernet switch (EtherNet IP / Modbus TCP)  
R 8 961,41  
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002  
Voltage interface module, TeSys island, 690VAC 47-63 Hz, Isolated switching input for safe stop  
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Power supplies and transformers  
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Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total Items selected: 0 Total: R 385 363,62  
001  
redundant processor, Modicon M580, 8MB, 61 Ethernet devices, 8 local racks, 8 remote IO racks  
R 177 537,09  
View Product  
002  
power supply module, Modicon X80, 24V DC, 16.8W  
R 7 707,26  
View Product  
003  
connector kit, Modicon M340, 2 removable connectors, cage clamp, for power supply module  
R 527,05  
View Product  
004  
connector kit, Modicon M340, 2 removable connectors, spring type, for power supply module  
R 561,57  
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005  
rack, Modicon X80, 8 slots, Ethernet backplane  
R 6 848,84  
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Harmony ranges  
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Digital Power solutions to increase energy efficiency  
Digital Power solutions help you increase electrical system and assets reliability for your customers, avoid downtime by preventing power failures, and save money by reducing energy use and maintenance. In this chapter you will find introductory courses on the technical characteristics, functions, and applications of key product ranges.

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Business Acumen, Cross-Functional, Customer Project Management, Customer Projects & Services, Digital, Digital Technologies, DLC Canada, DLC US, EcoStruxure - Innovation At Every Level, EcoStruxure for Building, EcoStruxure Plant, Electrical Distribution Services, Electrical safety and Lockout Tagout, Electrical Engineering, Field Services Business Effectiveness, Field Services Market and Customers, Fire, Chemical, PPE, Road and Emergency, Functional, Health & Safety, HMI (Terminals and Industrial PC), Industrial Automation and Control, Industrial Automation and Control Software, Industrial Communication, Industry Specific, Information Technology, IT Applications, IT Security, LegacySubject3SDND, Low Voltage Products and Systems, Management and Leadership, Managing Change, Onboarding, Onboarding for All Employees, PLC, PAC and dedicated Controllers, Products, Solutions & Services, Safety, Safety Principles, Sales, Sales & Service, Sales Knowledge, Sales Methods/Process, Sales Offer & Application Knowledge, Sales Skills, Schneider Electric Essentials & Basics, Self Development, Sustainable Development, Variable Speed Drives and Soft Starters, Water and Wastewater  
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Curriculum

Schneider Home Certification

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Curriculum  
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Saved for Later

Curriculum

Sustainability School for Partners Chapter 2

In Progress  
Launch  
Most Popular

Online Class

The Thermal Management Functions in Electrical Panels: Module 02  
30 minutes

Online Class  
30 minutes

Online Class  
30 minutes

Video  
55 minutes

Test  
30 minutes

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Open Curriculum

Curriculum  
EBO 2023: Engineering EasyLogic

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Curriculum  
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Curriculum  
EcoXpert Smart Grid, Technical, Intermediate: Geographic Information Systems Path

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EcoStruxure Power Foundational 2.0

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Launch

Event  
Advanced Machines with PacDrive 3 [VILT]

20 hours

Online Class  
EcoStruxure Building: Graphics Editor Intermediate

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Online Class  
Fundamentals of Thermal Management in Electrical Panels: Module 01

30 minutes

Video  
SP\_MX\_2021\_Lanzamiento Square D Easy UPS 3S 10-40 kVA (208V)

55 minutes

Test  
IT Solution Provider Certification Test - Select

30 minutes

Sustai  
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Use the transcript to manage all active training.

0 HRS

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FISCAL YEAR ENDING

12/31/2025

COST

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All Types

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oSchneider Home Certification  
Due : No Due Date Status : In Progress Training Type : Curriculum Training Status : Active

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oEcoXpert Smart Grid, Technical, Intermediate: Geographic Information Systems Path  
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o

oBasic Machines with PacDrive 3 [VILT] (Test)  
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o

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oEBO 2022: Engineering EBO  
Due : No Due Date Status : In Progress Training Type : Curriculum Training Status : Active

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oEBO 2023: Engineering EBO  
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oEBO 2024: Engineering EBO  
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oEBO 2022: Value Based Selling  
Due : No Due Date Status : In Progress Training Type : Curriculum Training Status : Active

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oDIN Ethernet Technical Overview  
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o



oApplying OWASP 2017 Mitigations Series  
Due : No Due Date Status : In Progress Training Type : Curriculum Training Status : Active  
o  
oEcoStruxure Power Foundational 2.0  
Due : No Due Date Status : In Progress Training Type : Online Class Training Status : Active  
o  
oFundamentals of Threat Modeling  
Due : No Due Date Status : In Progress Training Type : Online Class Training Status : Active  
o  
oSustainability School for Partners Chapter 2  
Due : No Due Date Status : In Progress Training Type : Curriculum Training Status : Active  
o  
oBasic Machines with PacDrive 3 (Test)  
Due : No Due Date Status : Failed Training Type : Test Training Status : Active  
o  
oEcoStruxure Building Technical Training For EcoXperts 2023 - Proficient  
Due : No Due Date Status : In Progress Training Type : Curriculum Training Status : Active  
o  
oIntroduction to EcoCare : Next Generation Services Membership  
Due : No Due Date Status : Registered Training Type : Online Class Training Status : Active  
o  
oEscola de Sustentabilidade para Parceiros. Capitulo 1/Sustainability School for Partners. Chapter 1 (Portuguese)  
Due : No Due Date Status : In Progress Training Type : Curriculum Training Status : Active  
o  
oMotion Block : Part I (Test)  
Due : No Due Date Status : Failed Training Type : Test Training Status : Active  
o  
oTransformers and motor applications in industries  
Due : No Due Date Status : In Progress Training Type : Curriculum Training Status : Active  
o  
oEBO 2023: Engineering Upgrade  
Due : No Due Date Status : In Progress Training Type : Curriculum Training Status : Active  
o  
oPowerLogic P5: Protection Engineering  
Due : No Due Date Status : In Progress Training Type : Curriculum Training Status : Active  
o  
oEVlink ProAC Calibration Law Compliant Basic (German)  
Due : No Due Date Status : Registered Training Type : Online Class Training Status : Active  
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Harmony ranges  
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Move the machine tooling or the part itself in a controlled, rotary or linear manner.  
Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator  
Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total items selected: 1 Total: R 30 687,22  
001  
Controller, Modicon M171/M172/M173, optimized display 22 IO, Modbus  
R 9 886,63  
View Product  
002  
Modicon M171 Optimized LV Connector 1m cable  
R 555,78  
View Product  
003  
Modicon M171 Optimized AO Connector 1m cable  
R 140,86  
View Product  
004  
Modicon M171 Optimized AO Connector 2m cable  
R 201,24  
View Product  
005  
Modicon M171 Optimized Display LED  
R 1 802,40  
View Product  
006  
Modicon M171 Optimized Display LCD  
End of commercialisation: 12/01/2024  
R 3 104,58  
View Product  
007  
Modicon M171 Optimized Wall thermostat without backlight  
R 2 170,34  
View Product  
008  
NTC 1.5m IP68 5x20 -50+110°C Grey  
R 143,76  
View Product  
009  
NTC 1.5m IP68 5x20 -50+110°C Grey  
R 136,69  
View Product  
010  
NTC 3.0m IP68 5x20 -50+110°C Grey  
End of commercialisation: 12/01/2024  
R 229,99  
View Product  
011  
EEV Driver, Actuator  
End of commercialisation: 01/23/2021  
R 3 440,54  
View Product  
012  
EEV Driver, Autonomous & Hardwired  
End of commercialisation: 01/23/2021  
R 3 737,01  
View Product  
013  
EEV Driver, Autonomous & Modbus  
End of commercialisation: 12/01/2024  
R 4 570,62  
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Enclosures, thermal management, accessories and cabling

Push Buttons, Switches, Pilot Lights and Joysticks  
Harmony ranges  
Motion Control and Robotics  
Move the machine tooling or the part itself in a controlled, rotary or linear manner.  
Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator  
Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total items selected: 0 Total: R 30 687,22  
001  
Controller, Modicon M171/M172/M173, optimized display 22 IO, Modbus  
R 9 885,63  
View Product  
002  
Modicon M171 Optimized LV Connector 1m cable  
R 555,19  
View Product  
003  
Modicon M171 Optimized AO Connector 1m cable  
R 140,86  
View Product  
004  
Modicon M171 Optimized AO Connector 2m cable  
R 201,24  
View Product  
005  
Modicon M171 Optimized Display LED  
R 1 802,40  
View Product  
006  
Modicon M171 Optimized Display LCD  
End of commercialisation: 12/01/2024  
R 3 104,58  
View Product  
007  
Modicon M171 Optimized Wall thermostat without backlight  
R 2 170,34  
View Product  
008  
NTC 1.5m IP68 5x20 -50+110°C Grey  
R 143,76  
View Product  
009  
NTC 1.5m IP68 5x20 -50+110°C Grey  
R 136,69  
View Product  
010  
NTC 3.0m IP68 5x20 -50+110°C Grey  
End of commercialisation: 12/01/2024  
R 229,99  
View Product  
011  
EEV Driver, Actuator  
End of commercialisation: 01/23/2021  
R 3 440,54  
View Product  
012  
EEV Driver, Autonomous & Hardwired  
End of commercialisation: 01/23/2021  
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End of commercialisation: 12/01/2024  
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BOM Manager Activity Log Documents  
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By product reference number #  
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Programmable controllers and I/Os  
PLC, PAC, IOs and Power supplies  
Motor Protection & Control  
VSD, Soft Starter, Direct Starter and protections  
Human-machine interfaces  
HMI panels, controllers, software and Industrial PCs  
Interface, Safety and Control Relays  
Electromechanical, Control, Timing and Solid State Relays  
Enclosures and Accessories  
Enclosures, thermal management, accessories and cabling  
Push Buttons, Switches, Pilot Lights and Joysticks  
Harmony ranges  
Motion Control and Robotics  
Move the machine tooling or the part itself in a controlled, rotary or linear manner.  
Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator  
Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total items selected: 0 Total: R 51 005,44  
001  
Motion controller LMC216 16 axis - Acc kit - Basic  
End of commercialisation: 12/01/2024  
Price Unavailable  
View Details  
002  
Regulated switch power supply. modicon power supply, 3 phases, 380 to 500V AC, 24V, 20A  
R 13 112,60  
View Product  
003  
Motor circuit breaker, TeSys Deca, 3P, 1 to 1.6A, thermal magnetic, screw clamp terminals, button control  
R 1 709,72  
View Product  
004  
battery control module, phaseo ABL7 ABL8, 24 to 28.8V DC, phaseo ABL7 ABL8, 24V, 20A, for regulated SMPS  
R 11 849,78  
View Product  
005  
battery control module, phaseo ABL7 ABL8, 24 to 28.8V DC, phaseo ABL7 ABL8, 24V, 40A, for regulated SMPS  
R 17 709,70  
View Product  
006  
Easy UPS control module, 24V DC-DC, DIN Rail, Industrial, 20A  
R 3 670,82  
View Product  
007  
Easy UPS battery module, 24V DC-DC, DIN Rail, Industrial, 4.5Ah  
R 2 943,82  
View Product

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Project-25 Untitled  
open  
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BOM Manager Activity Log Documents  
Add products to Bill of Materials  
By product reference number #  
By Excel/CSV file ( Download sample template )  
Bill of Materials  
Total Items selected: 0 Total: R 400 547,09  
001  
Circuit breaker, ComPact NSX400H, 70kA/415VAC, 3 poles, MicroLogic 1.3M trip unit 320A  
R 14 080,25  
View Product  
002  
Contactor body,TeSys F,3P(3NO)-AC-3, <=440V 265A without coil  
End of commercialisation: 12/31/2023  
R 28 920,36  
View Product  
003  
variable speed drive, Altivar Process ATV900, ATV930, 160kW, 380 to 480V, with braking unit, IP20  
R 334 238,57  
View Product  
004  
Low level auxiliary contact, circuit breaker status OF/SD/SDE/SDV, 1 changeover contact type  
R 1 005,92  
View Product  
005  
Low level auxiliary contact, circuit breaker status OF/SD/SDE/SDV, 1 changeover contact type  
R 1 005,92  
View Product  
006  
Low level auxiliary contact, circuit breaker status OF/SD/SDE/SDV, 1 changeover contact type  
R 1 005,92  
View Product  
007  
torque limiting screws, ComPact NSX400/630, power connections, set of 12 parts  
End of commercialisation: 12/01/2024  
R 489,96  
View Product  
008  
TeSys F - suppressor module - RC circuit - 127...240 V AC  
End of commercialisation: 12/31/2023  
R 1 344,07  
View Product  
009  
Time delay auxiliary contact block, TeSys Deca, 1NO+1NC, on delay 0.3-3s, front, screw clamp terminals  
R 2 151,05  
View Product  
010  
Time delay contact block,TeSys Deca,1NO+1NC,on-delay 1-30s,front  
R 2 151,05  
View Product  
011  
TeSys F - main contact set - 3P  
End of commercialisation: 12/31/2023  
R 14 154,02  
View Product

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Enclosures, thermal management, accessories and cabling  
Push Buttons, Switches, Pilot Lights and Joysticks  
Harmony ranges  
Motion Control and Robotics  
Move the machine tooling or the part itself in a controlled, rotary or linear manner.  
Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator  
Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total Items selected: 0 Total: R 110 098,24  
001  
Circuit breaker, ComPact NSX400H, 70kA/415VAC, 3 poles, MicroLogic 1.3M trip unit 320A  
R 14 080,25  
View Product  
002  
Contactor body,TeSys F,3P(3NO)-AC-3, <=440V 265A without coil  
End of commercialisation: 12/31/2023  
R 28 920,36  
View Product  
003  
soft starter for asynchronous motor, Altistart 22, control 230V, 230 to 440V, 75 to 132kW  
R 65 378,96  
View Product  
004  
torque limiting screws, ComPact NSX400/630, power connections, set of 12 parts  
End of commercialisation: 12/01/2024  
R 489,96  
View Product  
005  
Auxiliary contact block, TeSys Deca, 1NC, front mounting, screw clamp terminals  
R 277,79  
View Product  
006  
Auxiliary contact block, TeSys Deca, 1NO+1NC, front mounting, screw clamp terminals  
R 350,84  
View Product  
007  
Auxiliary contact block, TeSys Deca, 1NO+3NC, front mounting, screw clamp terminals  
R 600,08  
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Interface, Safety and Control Relays  
Electromechanical, Control, Timing and Solid State Relays  
Enclosures and Accessories  
Enclosures, thermal management, accessories and cabling  
Push Buttons, Switches, Pilot Lights and Joysticks  
Harmony ranges  
Motion Control and Robotics  
Move the machine tooling or the part itself in a controlled, rotary or linear manner.  
Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator

Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total Items selected: 0 Total: R 17 164,53  
001  
Motor circuit breaker, TeSys GV4, 3P, 115A, Icu 50kA, thermal magnetic, Everlink terminals  
Price Unavailable  
View Product  
002  
Contactor, TeSys Deca, 3P(3NO), AC-3/AC-3e, <=440V, 115A, 230V AC 50/60Hz coil, screw clamp terminals  
R 9 642,90  
View Product  
003  
Auxiliary contact, TeSys GV4, 690VAC, 1 NO/NC  
R 606,49  
View Product  
004  
Auxiliary contact, TeSys GV4, 690VAC, 1 NO/NC  
R 606,49  
View Product  
005  
Time delay auxiliary contact block, TeSys Deca, 1NO+1NC, on delay 10-180s, front, screw clamp terminals  
R 2 393,92  
View Product  
006  
Contactor coil, TeSys Deca, LX1D8, 230V AC 50/60Hz for 115 and 150A contactor  
R 3 914,73  
View Product

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HMI panels, controllers, software and Industrial PCs  
Interface, Safety and Control Relays  
Electromechanical, Control, Timing and Solid State Relays  
Enclosures and Accessories  
Enclosures, thermal management, accessories and cabling  
Push Buttons, Switches, Pilot Lights and Joysticks  
Harmony ranges  
Motion Control and Robotics  
Move the machine tooling or the part itself in a controlled, rotary or linear manner.  
Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator  
Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total Items selected: 0 Total: R 261 204,87  
001  
License, EcoStruxure Control Expert, service pack base, small S, 1 user, node locked, digital license  
R 14 435,28  
View Product  
002  
License, EcoStruxure Control Expert, with Topology Manager and M580 safety, for XL, node locked, 10 users, digital  
R 246 769,59  
View Product  
003  
Status Unavailable  
Price Unavailable  
View Details

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Motor Protection & Control  
VSD, Soft Starter, Direct Starter and protections  
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HMI panels, controllers, software and Industrial PCs  
Interface, Safety and Control Relays  
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Enclosures and Accessories  
Enclosures, thermal management, accessories and cabling  
Push Buttons, Switches, Pilot Lights and Joysticks  
Harmony ranges  
Motion Control and Robotics  
Move the machine tooling or the part itself in a controlled, rotary or linear manner.  
Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator  
Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total Items selected: 0 Total: R 10 234,04  
001  
License, EcoStruxure Control Engineering, verification, basic, node locked, 1 shot  
R 5 982,20  
View Details  
002  
License, EcoStruxure Control Engineering, documentation, basic, node locked, 1 shot  
R 4 651,84  
View Details

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Error adding products View BOM  
By product segments / selection tools  
Programmable controllers and I/Os  
PLC, PAC, IOs and Power supplies

Motor Protection & Control  
VSD, Soft Starter, Direct Starter and protections  
Human-machine interfaces  
HMI panels, controllers, software and Industrial PCs  
Interface, Safety and Control Relays  
Electromechanical, Control, Timing and Solid State Relays  
Enclosures and Accessories  
Enclosures, thermal management, accessories and cabling  
Push Buttons, Switches, Pilot Lights and Joysticks  
Harmony ranges  
Motion Control and Robotics  
Move the machine tooling or the part itself in a controlled, rotary or linear manner.  
Power Control and Protection  
Power supplies and transformers  
Software License Configurator  
Software License Configurator  
Bill of Materials  
Total Items selected: 0 Total: R 331 172,31  
001  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, standard engineering buildtime, v23  
R 65 100,00  
View Details  
002  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, professional engineering, buildtime, v23  
R 157 500,00  
View Details  
003  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, standard device runtime, add on, v23  
R 378,00  
View Details  
004  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, high availability option, runtime, add on, v23  
R 840,00  
View Details  
005  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, run time, application, permanent, 1 user, for ATV dPac  
R 777,00  
View Product  
006  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, run time, application, permanent, 1 user, for M251, M262 dPAC  
R 6 216,70  
View Product  
007  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, run time, application, permanent, 1 user, for M580 dPAC  
R 15 540,00  
View Product  
008  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, run time, application, permanent, 1 user, for M580 dPAC with extensions  
R 56 448,56  
View Product  
009  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, run time, HMI, permanent, 1 user, for Harmony ST6  
R 2 625,00  
View Product  
010  
license, EcoStruxure Automation Expert, run time, HMI, permanent, 1 user, for Harmony IPC  
R 12 600,35  
View Product  
011  
Status Unavailable  
Price Unavailable  
View Details

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On Mon, Mar 17, 2025 at 11:43 AM tshingombe fiston wrote:

Help  
Settings

Project List

Project 2025.03.17#17898  
Help  
Project 2025.03.17  
Total Count: 1  
Project 2025.03.17

ATS22C59S6U  
soft starter for asynchronous motor, Altistart 22, control 110V, 230 to 575V, 200 to 500hp  
Datasheet

Warning: material list is maintained in your browser's 'local storage'. All information will be lost if you clear/reset your browser cookies.  
en\_US,json 2017/10/19 09:44:14  
1 item(s) selected:  
Help  
Settings

Project List

Project 2025.03.17#17898  
Help  
Project 2025.03.17  
Total Count: 1  
Project 2025.03.17

ATS22C59S6U  
soft starter for asynchronous motor, Altistart 22, control 110V, 230 to 575V, 200 to 500hp  
Datasheet

Warning: material list is maintained in your browser's 'local storage'. All information will be lost if you clear/reset your browser cookies.  
en\_US,json 2017/10/19 09:44:14  
1 item(s) selected:Fundamentals of Health Care Facility Electrical Power Systems

Course Outline  
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Course Description  
With daunting aspects such as ever-changing codes and standards, increasing medical complexity, and dwindling capital budgets, hospitals and health care facilities are among the most challenging building projects. Health care facility electrical systems are complex, difficult to design, expensive to build and subject to a plethora of codes and standards as well as intensely regulated by authorities having jurisdiction over their design and construction. With new medical technologies continuing to arrive on the scene, healthcare facility electrical systems are ever changing.  
This course provides an introduction to the topic of healthcare facility electrical systems.  
Course Outline  
Course Objectives  
• Recognize the importance of electrical distribution to health care facilities, and how it differs from other types of buildings  
• Identify the codes, standards and guidelines which govern the design of health care facility electrical systems  
• Describe the elements of a health care facility's Essential Electrical System  
Course Content or Material  
1) Introduction  
2) Different types of health care facilities have differing needs and code requirements for electrical distribution  
a. Hospitals  
b. Long-term care facilities  
c. Ambulatory surgery facilities  
d. Outpatient therapy facilities  
e. Outpatient facilities  
f. Clinics and physician offices  
3) The importance of electrical distribution to hospitals  
a. Life support  
i. Patients on ventilators  
ii. General anesthesia  
b. Medical procedures  
c. Medical records  
d. Comfort  
e. Life Safety (fire safety)  
i. Illumination of the means of egress  
f. Without electrical power, a medical facility will close and/or be evacuated.  
4) Codes, standards and guidelines  
a. NFPA 101  
Fundamentals of Health Care Facility Electrical Power Systems  
Course Outline  
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b. NFPA 99  
c. NFPA 110 and 111  
d. NFPA 70  
e. NFPA 70E  
i. Electrical safety for those who work on electrical gear  
f. FGI Guidelines  
g. CMS  
h. OSHA  
5) Essential Electrical System  
a. Alternate source of power  
i. Classification of the emergency power source  
b. Branches of the essential electrical system  
i. Example: Type 1 systems  
1. Life Safety Branch  
2. Critical Branch  
3. Equipment Branch  
ii. Type 2 and Type 3 systems  
c. Potential failure points within the essential electrical system  
6) Assessing the need for providing an alternate source of power  
7) Summary

Course Assessment: Test Your Knowledge  
Course Survey: We Value Your Opinion

Leaderboard  
2350 points 4732nd  
1st level 32nd  
4 badges  
28th  
3 completed courses223rd  
3 certificates235th

On Mon, Mar 17, 2025 at 11:18 AM tshingombe fiston wrote:

0% completed  
Rate this course  
Course rating is 4.76 stars

By Language / English  
Applying Safety Rules  
Student

Duration: 20 minutes

Outline:  
In this course, you will learn how to avoid electrical hazards as a professional by ensuring safety on the job site. You will learn about safety equipments and rules to follow to protect the installation, its users and yourself. You will also learn about some of the fundamental concepts of electricity to better understand its dangers and the importance of product sizing.

At the end of this course, you will be able to:

- To define principles safety rules
- To know standard safety equipment and specific PPE
- To memorize gestures and habits to be safe during an intervention

To achieve it, you will get access to a composition of materials as procedure block, flashcards, podcasts, interactive images and professional case studies.

Have a good journey!

This course was made possible thanks to an international collaboration:

- Schneider Electric education team ;
- Eric Dupont, a teacher affiliated with the French Ministry of National Education ;
- IvyCom, a leading provider of digital learning solutions ;
- Cécile Lienaux, a graphic designer ;

"Electrical equipment should be installed, operated, services or maintained only by qualified electrical maintenance personnel. To the extent permitted by applicable law, no responsibility or liability is assumed by Schneider Electric and its subsidiaries for any type of damages arising out of or in connection with (i) informational content of this course not conforming with or not reaching requirements, expectations or purpose of any person making use thereof, or (ii) any error contained in this course, or (iii) any use, decision, act or omission made or taken on basis of or in reliance on any information contained or referred to in this course."

Course content  
Additional content has been loaded  
Discover personal protective equipment  
Top of page  
Applying safety rules  
0% COMPLETE

1.  
Discover personal protective equipment  
Practical case  
Electricity risks  
Safety rules for working with electrical equipment  
Test your knowledge  
Conclusion  
6.This lesson is currently unavailable  
Must pass quiz before continuing: "Test your knowledge"  
Home  
Lesson content  
Discover personal protective equipment  
Lesson 1 of 6  
We are happy to have you with us!  
To start your safety training, you will learn how to choose the appropriate personal protective equipment in order to reduce the risks of injury and accidents, whether you're at work or at home.  
Continued  
Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)  
What is a Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)?  
Personal protective equipment (PPE) is an important aspect of electrical safety, as it helps protect workers from electrical hazards.

Wearing PPE can help prevent injuries and fatalities due to electrical accidents.

It is important for workers to use the appropriate PPE for the task they are performing, and to ensure that it is in good condition and properly maintained.

What to wear to be safe during an installation?  
Here is a list of basic personal protective equipment:  
Click on each tab below to learn about the different types of personal protective equipment:  
Protect the upper body.  
When working on energized systems, do not pull up your sleeves.

This equipment is the standard, but it can change depending on the activities.

63% Completed  
Unstarted  
Unstarted  
Unstarted  
Unstarted  
Must pass quiz before continuing: "Test your knowledge"  
Lesson 3 of 6  
In this chapter you will learn more about electricity to better understand safety issues.  
Continued  
Electricity and its dangers  
Why is it risky?  
Electricity is a form of energy resulting from the presence and movement of charged particles, such as electrons. It is a fundamental force of nature that is responsible for lightning, electric currents, and electromagnetic radiation.

It is generated by the movement of charged particles. For example, in a battery, chemical reactions create a flow of electrons from the negative terminal to the positive terminal, creating a voltage difference.

Electricity can be dangerous:  
In most businesses and households, the voltage of the electricity and the available electrical current have sufficient power to cause death by electrocution. Even changing a light bulb without first disconnecting the lamp can be dangerous because coming into contact with the "hot", "energized", or "live" part of the outlet could kill a person.

Analyzing Reliability in the Data Center Outline

Course Description:  
The growing reliance on information systems that operate 24 hours per day, 7 days per week, has spawned a rapidly growing and developing industry that supplies products and services on demand. The need for these types of information services now reaches into every business office in the world. Unfortunately, events of all kinds including hardware failure, human error, environmental changes, structural failure and external events, can lead to the possibility of unanticipated systems downtime.  
Modern data centers do not tolerate planned downtime and strive for no outages in a 10-year mission. Data center operations staffs are faced with the dilemma of either downtime as a result of insufficient physical infrastructure, or incurring extensive costs by designing in more redundancies than is necessary. Targeted reliability solutions allow businesses to meet individual requirements of the data center, while minimizing the total cost of ownership.  
In fact, very high reliability is difficult to attain and redundant hardware is only part of the answer. This course will demonstrate some important performance success factors and overviews best practices for analyzing and optimizing reliability.  
Course Outline:

Learning Objectives  
At the completion of this course, you will be able to:  
Define key terms associated with analyzing reliability risks  
Identify some common cause failures in the data center  
Describe the benefits of conducting a Probabilistic Risk Assessment (PRA)  
Recognize the reliability advantages of utilizing scalable, modular architecture in the data center  
Agenda  
Introduction  
Analyzing risk  
Redundancy  
Common cause failures  
Probabilistic Risk Assessment (PRA)  
Case study example  
Summary

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1) Introduction  
a) Information systems need to operate 24 / 7  
b) Growing and developing industry supplies products and services on-demand  
c) Modern data centers do not tolerate planned downtime and strive for no outages in a 10-year mission  
d) Data center operations staffs are faced with  
e) The dilemma of downtime as a result of insufficient physical infrastructure  
f) Incurring extensive costs by factoring in unnecessary redundancies  
g) Targeted reliability solutions allow businesses to meet individual requirements of the data center, while minimizing the total cost of ownership  
2) Reliability  
a) Understanding how to best define downtime risk  
i) Is important to optimizing its reliability  
ii) Decreases total cost of ownership  
iii) Increases agility  
b) Reliability metrics statistically analyze the likelihood of a failure occurring  
3) Redundancy  
a) While redundancy can increase reliability, there are significant costs and potentially serious drawbacks  
b) A redundant system has more components  
c) In general, systems with more components will experience more failures  
4) Discussing Best Practices  
a) The design, manufacture, operation, maintenance and repair of equipment  
b) The gathering of data, and the review and publication of component benchmarking results  
c) Consistent deployment of the language of reliability, both definitions and assumptions  
d) A philosophy addressing the constant pursuit of root causes, common cause failures and relevant data  
5) Modularity and Component Count  
a) Reliability can be increased through standardization  
b) Modularity is a powerful concept  
c) Modularizing a system can increase the number of internal components  
d) Reliability analysis of modular systems must consider  
i) Component design  
ii) Function  
iii) Dependencies

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a) Data center testing and maintenance practices often have a significant impact on systems reliability  
b) Testing and diagnosis can improve reliability, but may also degrade it  
7) UPS: Historical Perspective  
a) In most UPSs, utility AC power is rectified to DC  
b) The inverter synthesizes an AC voltage free from the effects of spikes, sags, harmonics, and brief utility outages  
8) Assessing Reliability  
a) Product support engineers  
i) Track the products' performance in actual use  
ii) Identify and implement changes necessary to correct deficiencies or defects  
iii) Benefit from a road map identifying components most likely to fail  
b) Deviations from the predictions of the road map would identify new areas for more intensive investigation and possible remedial action



9) The Correct Course of Action: PRA  
a) The process of building the logical model results in a comprehensive review  
b) The mathematical nature of the calculation limits the logical fallacies that tend to dominate qualitative evaluation of reliability  
c) The implication is that if N components are required for success, there is one, two, twice as many, or even twice plus one as many units available  
d) Not all redundancy makes the same contribution to reliability  
10) Reliability Assessment Case Study  
a) The mathematical models that resulted from the analysis were used to answer some key questions  
b) The scalable, modular system utilizes redundancy in nearly all components as a means of achieving high reliability  
c) If technology, Inc's analysis showed that  
d) There are both costs and benefits to redundancy  
e) Some sub-systems benefit less from redundancy than others  
f) Complex mathematical formulas were utilized to calculate the case study failure rates and common cause failures  
11) Case study goals  
a) To identify potential sources of failure  
©2013 Schneider Electric. All rights reserved. All trademarks provided are the property of their respective owners.b) To evaluate the potential for further improvement in the scalable, modular power system's reliability and availability  
12) Target of Case Study Analysis  
a) Subjects of analysis  
i) 14 - 40 kW Scalable, modular, rack based power system with PDU and static bypass  
ii) 500 kW central UPS  
b) Tools utilized  
i) Probabilistic Risk Assessment (PRA)  
ii) Fault tree  
iii) Event tree analysis  
iv) Bayesian updating  
13) Reliability Assessment Case Study  
a) All actions have both beneficial and negative affects on reliability  
b) It helps to support the uptime of the servers but also can represent a point of failure  
14) Comparing Modularity to the Central UPS  
a) The scalable, modular system loses power to all loads only when  
i) The main entrance bus fails  
ii) The transfer switch fails to open  
b) The probability of all 14 scalable, modular units failing simultaneously due to internal failures is extremely low  
c) PDU failure will cause partial load drop  
d) Only one circuit breaker after the transfer switch will cause all critical loads to fail  
15) Central UPS data  
a) Battery failure is a significant contributor of failure in central UPS  
b) The central UPS can fail internally, and bypass can fail, causing all loads to fail  
c) PDU failure will cause partial load drop  
16) Reliability Assessment Case Study: The Findings  
a) The calculated reliability of the scalable, modular power system is comparable to data published by vendors of large, central UPSs  
b) The scalable, modular power system is significantly less likely to suffer a complete system failure  
c) The redundancy provided in the scalable, modular power system definitely improves the product's reliability  
©2013 Schneider Electric. All rights reserved. All trademarks provided are the property of their respective owners.17) Conclusions  
a) Overall, the scalable, modular architecture had a system failure rate was approximately 40% lower than that of the central UPS system  
b) Failure is defined as the loss of power for all critical loads  
c) Discounting battery failures, the scalable, modular failure rate is still approximately 18% less than that of a comparable central UPS architecture  
d) If failure is defined to include dropping of any single load due to a branch circuit failure, but not UPS failure, the scalable, modular architecture is 6% less likely to fail  
e) Scalable, modular power system architecture proved more reliable than the single module UPS with a single battery string  
f) The redundant subsystems within the scalable, modular power system successfully reduced the probability of UPS failure  
g) The performance of the ATS is often the limiting factor in achieving higher reliability  
18) Summary  
a) Understanding how to best define downtime risk is important to optimizing its reliability, while decreasing TCO and increasing agility  
b) While redundancy can in principle increase reliability, there are significant costs and potentially serious drawbacks  
c) Data center professionals need to understand which processes are most critical, and target reliability accordingly  
d) PRA is a powerful tool when applied carefully  
Course Assessment: Test Your Knowledge  
Course Feedback: We Value Your Opinion  
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An Introduction to Medical Gas and Vacuum Systems  
Course Outline  
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Course Outline  
Course Description  
This course introduces plumbing and medical gas systems for medical treatment facilities. We will discuss the various types of medical gas and vacuum systems used in health care facilities. The chief purpose of these systems is to provide safe and reliable support to the medical mission. Codes and standards are also discussed.  
Course Objectives  
• Discuss the purpose of plumbing and medical gas systems for medical treatment facilities  
• Identify the various types of medical gas and vacuum systems used in health care facilities  
• Review the important codes and standards used for medical gas and vacuum systems  
Course Content or Material  
1. Introduction  
a. Introduction to Medical Gas and Vacuum Systems  
2. Types of medical gas and vacuum systems  
a. Medical gas systems  
i. Oxygen  
ii. Medical Air  
iii. Nitrous Oxide  
iv. Nitrogen  
v. Carbon Dioxide  
vi. Mixed Gases  
vii. Instrument air  
b. Vacuum Systems  
c. Medical/Surgical Vacuum  
d. Waste Anesthetic Gas Disposal  
e. Dental Vacuum Systems (Tim will write a script)  
3. Codes, standards, regulations and authorities having jurisdiction  
a. NFPA 99  
b. FGI Guidelines  
c. Local or state regulations  
d. Enforcement  
i. Certificate of occupancy  
ii. CMS and accreditation  
e. ASSE Standards  
4. Categories of medical gas and vacuum systems  
a. Introduction to NFPA 99 Categories  
b. Category 1  
An Introduction to Medical Gas and Vacuum Systems  
Course Outline  
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c. Category 2  
d. Category 3  
Course Assessment: Test Your Knowledge  
Course Survey: We Value Your Opinion

On Mon, Mar 17, 2025 at 10:39 AM tshingombe fiston wrote:  
  
We will be conducting system maintenance Sunday March 16, 2025 9:00 p.m.-11:00 p.m. EDT. Please note that you will not be able to login at this time.  
Course Assessment - Results page  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10

Question  
A/n \_\_\_\_\_ measures the amount of electrical current flowing through a circuit during a specific time interval.  
  
Ampere  
Volt  
Ohm  
Watt  
Question  
Materials with \_\_\_\_\_ resistance require more voltage to make the electricity flow.  
  
Lower  
Higher  
Slower  
Faster  
Question  
True or false? The electrical load in a data center is the sum of the various pieces of data center equipment which consume and are supplied with electrical power  
  
T  
F  
Question  
The power in Watts is the \_\_\_\_\_ power drawn by the equipment, while Volt-Amps is called the \_\_\_\_\_ power.  
  
Electrical, real  
Apparent, real  
Real, apparent  
Real, solar  
Question  
A circuit breaker may need to switch short circuit currents as high as \_\_\_\_\_ times its rated current.  
  
30  
15  
10  
5  
Question  
Circuit breakers can fail in which of the following ways:  
  
Failure to close, or failure to open under fault conditions  
Spurious trip  
Failure to operate with the time-current specifications for the unit

All of the above  
Question  
This form of standby power uses electromagnetism to produce electricity

a, Electrochemical generator  
Battery  
Fuel cell  
Mechanical generator  
Question  
\_\_\_\_\_ occur when there is a varying quality of connections to the earth at different points in an electrical installation

Ground loops  
Power factor corrected power supplies  
Ground Fault Circuit Interrupters  
Thermal-magnetic circuit breakers  
Question  
An approach to solve the problem of impulsive transients includes the utilization of which device?

Power Line Conditioners  
Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS)  
Voltage Surge Suppressor (TVSS)  
Modern harmonic-correction equipment  
Question  
According to M Technology, Inc., what percentage of the time are circuit breakers involved in a power system failure in data center electrical infrastructure?

10%  
40%  
70%  
50%  
Course Assessment - Test  
Course Assessment

Number of questions:  
19

Questions are shown:  
One by one

So far you have done this test 1 time

Previous unit: Online Course  
1.4% completed  
Lesson Fundamentals of Power  
oCourse Overview - Passed  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment - Current unit  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Going Green: Energy Efficiency in the Data Center  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oCourse Feedback  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Building Controls I: An Introduction to Building Controls  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Combined Heat and Power  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Compressed Air Systems I: An Introduction  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oCourse Feedback  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Energy Efficiency with Building Automation Systems I  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Energy Procurement I: Options in Regulated and Deregulated Markets  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Energy Procurement II: Introduction to Hedging in Deregulated Markets  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Energy Procurement III: Balanced Hedging Strategies  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Energy Rate Structures I: Concepts and Unit Pricing  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Going Green with Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Maintenance Best Practices for Energy Efficient Facilities  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Steam Systems I: Advantages and Basics of Steam  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Lesson Waste Heat Recovery  
oCourse Overview  
oOnline Course  
oCourse Assessment  
oReference Materials  
Course Transcript  
Previous unit: Online Course  
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16) Calculating Efficiency and Operating Costs  
a) The technical design of the modular, scalable system results in a much higher efficiency rate running on lightly loaded UPS units  
b) The Fortune 500 firm in our case study:  
i) Chooses to implement redundant UPS systems and operates each of them at 40% capacity  
ii) Chooses the "install as you grow" approach which accounts for the significant differences in energy savings, and therefore, lower electrical bills  
17) Total Cost of Ownership  
a) Capital costs  
i) Allow for an initial build out of 27 watts per square foot for the first 5 years  
ii) Assume a build-out to 80 watts per square foot for an additional 5 years  
b) Electrical costs  
i) Load levels will be at 80% of 2 (N+1) capacity  
ii) The maximum loading on any one system is 40%  
c) Service costs  
i) Customer requires 7x24  
ii) 4 hour response  
iii) 100% coverage on parts and labor  
iv) Battery maintenance will not be included  
18) Key TCO Components of Payback  
19) Summary  
a) The green data center features a safe and healthy work environment and operates in an energy efficient manner.  
b) Five examples of green approaches in the data center include the proper use of batteries, UPSs, rightsized solutions, cooling management, and alternative energy sources.  
c) TCO analyses can justify investments in green technologies  
Course Assessment: Test Your Knowledge  
Course Feedback: We Valu  
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Fundamentals of Power Outline  
Course Description  
Power is the foundational cornerstone in the data center. Many instances of equipment failure, downtime, software and data corruption, are the result of a problematic supply of power. It is imperative that servers are insulated against utility power failures, surges, and other potential electrical problems. This course will explore the topic of power, and how it is utilized within the data center.  
Course Outline:  
Learning Objectives  
• Identify basic electricity concepts  
• Describe electrical power and its generation  
• Differentiate between various power usages in a data center  
• Define power factor  
• Recognize the importance of electrical safety measures in a data center

• Identify potential problem areas in the data center

Agenda

- Electrical power key terms
- AC and DC power
- Power factor
- Volt configurations, plugs and receptacles
- Circuit breakers and convenience outlets
- Seven common electrical problems
- Components in a data center

Introduction

1) Key Terms

- a) Volt (V)
- b) Ampere (Amp)
- c) Ohm (Ω)
- d) Hertz (Hz)
- e) Alternating Current (AC)
- f) Direct Current (DC)
- g) Load

2) Single-phase and 3-phase Power

3) Watts and Volt-Amps

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4) Power Factor Correction

- a) Power factor of nearly 1
- b) Method of offsetting inefficiencies created by electrical loads

5) Plugs and Receptacles

a) The most common plug/receptacle combination for IT equipment is of an IEC design

b) Also common are plugs and receptacles of the twist lock variety

6) International Electro-technical Commission Plugs

7) National Electric Manufacturers Association Plugs

8) Circuit Breakers

- a) A type of switch
- b) Designed to protect electrical equipment from damage caused by overload or short circuit
- c) Designed to trip at a given current level
- 9) Circuit Breaker Protection
- 10) Circuit Breaker Sizing
- 11) GFCI, ELCB, and RCD

a) Ground Fault Circuit Interrupters (GFCI), Earth Leakage Circuit Breakers (ELCI), or

Residual-Current Devices (RCD) trip a circuit if they detect a small amount of ground current

b) Larger data centers use resistor banks instead of GFCI, ELCB, or RCD

12) Convenience Outlets

- a) Used for non-computer devices
- b) Allows for other non-computer equipment to be plugged in without taxing the critical load

13) Grounding

a) Safety measure to protect against electric shock

14) 7 Power Problems

- a) Impulsive Transients
- b) Interruptions
- c) Sags and Undervoltages
- d) Swells and Overvoltages
- e) Waveform Distortion
- f) Voltage Fluctuations
- g) Power Frequency Variation

15) Standby Power and Distribution

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a) Any power source available to the data center that supplies power when utility power is unavailable

16) Power Distribution Components

- a) Primary power source (Utility)
- b) Emergency power source (Generator)
- c) Circuit/Branch Circuit
- d) Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS)
- e) Automatic Transfer Switch
- f) Power Distribution Units (PDU)
- g) Outlet Strips
- h) Server Plug
- 17) Summary

a) Power infrastructure is critical to uptime

b) Understanding basic power terms helps to better evaluate the interaction between the utility, standby power equipment, and load

c) Failures can occur at various points in the power infrastructure, but special care should be given to the condition and coordination of circuit breakers

d) Numerous power anomalies exist that can impact the uptime of data center equipment

e) Understanding the threats and applying practical power solutions can help to minimize risk

Course Assessment: Test Your Knowledge

Course Feedback: We Value Your Opinion©2023 Schneider Electric. All rights reserved. All trademarks provided are the property of their respective owners.

1. The controlling variable is affected by the actions of the controlled device upon the controlled variable

c. Cascading

i. Used to modify the performance of closed control loops when required

5) Red Wire & Direct Digital Controls

a. DDC

i. More sophisticated system

ii. Use electronic controllers that support multiple control loops

b. Enable / disable control

i. Another form of electronic control

ii. Simply turns another controller on or off

iii. One controller will determine when another controller is able to perform its function

6) Summary

a. For an environmental control system to effectively manage the environment in a building, thereby increasing energy efficiency and occupant comfort, three things must take place:

i. Data must be measured and provided as input to the system

ii. Measured data then can be compared to a set of desired outcomes or instructions

iii. An output is produced based on the measured data to change or maintain the environment

b. A simple control loop is defined as one input to a controller housing the control logic, which provides an output to one controlled device

c. Inputs and outputs may be analog or digital

d. A controller may contain many control loops, and a control system may contain many controllers

e. There are three types of control loops

i. Open

ii. Closed

iii. Cascading

f. And there are three common control technologies

i. Pneumatic

ii. Electrical, and

iii. Electronic

g. Electronic controls may be

i. Direct Digital Control, called DDC, or

ii. Enable / Disable Control©2023 Schneider Electric. All rights reserved. All trademarks provided are the property of their respective owners.

Combined Heat and Power (Cogeneration)

Course Description: Cogeneration today is widely used throughout the world for efficient

production of heat and power. Cogeneration is the simultaneous production of heat and power in

a single thermodynamic process. The purpose of this course is to review the different approaches

for applying technologies to the function of cogeneration. We'll also explore the various issues

and considerations for deployment of the two main types of cogeneration concepts: "Topping

Cycle" plants (including "Combined Cycle" plants), and "Bottoming Cycle" plants.

Pre-Requisites for this course include: Energy Rate Structures I and II.

Learning Objectives:

At the completion of this course, you will be able to:

• Define what cogeneration is along with the primary fuels used in its creation

• Identify the different approaches for applying technology to the function of cogeneration

• Discuss the various factors to consider when evaluating the use of a CHP plant

Course Content or Material

1) Introduction

a) Technology overview

b) Defining "cogeneration"

i) How cogeneration occurs

ii) Primary fuels used

2) Two main approaches for cogeneration technology applications

a) Topping Cycle plants (including Combined Cycle plants)

i) Examples

ii) Overview

b) Bottoming Cycle Plants

i) Examples

ii) Overview

3) Environmental Issues

a) Benefits

b) Concerns

4) Things to Consider When Applying CHP Plant

a) Steam load versus electric load

b) Capital utilization / productivity

c) Reliability requirements (steam and electric)

d) Local electricity rates

e) Efficiency gains versus fuel prices

f) Fuel availability and selection

g) Staffing and training

5) Comparing CHP Technologies

a) Diesel engine

b) Natural gas engine

c) Steam Turbine

d) Gas Turbine©2023 Schneider Electric. All rights reserved. All trademarks provided are the property of their respective owners.

Compressed Air Systems I: An Introduction

Course Description

Compressed air is widely used throughout industry. It is sometimes called the "fourth utility", after

electricity, gas and water. From mining, lumber and paper mills, petroleum, chemical, textile and glass

production to small manufacturing plants and hotels, compressed air provides critical services and can

often represent the majority of the facility energy costs. Since many facilities cannot function without

compressed air, reliability is paramount, but given that sound operating practices can reduce energy

consumption by 20% to 50%, efficiency is high on the agenda.

This is the first in a series of compressed air system courses offered by Energy University. In this course,

we will look at the relative inefficiency of compressed air and examine the components of a compressed

air system.

Course Outline

Course Objectives

Objectives

• Explain basic compressed air terms and concepts

• Describe the relative inefficiency of compressed air as a power source

• Define the supply and demand sides of a compressed air system and

• Identify the components of a compressed air system and explain what they do

Course Content or Material

1) Introduction

2) Supply & Demand

a. Divided into a supply side and a demand side

3) Compressed Air Pros & Cons

4) Compressed Air Inefficiency Examples

a. Metric Unit Example

b. US Customary Unit Example  
 9) Compressed Air Systems Optimization  
 a. The efficiency of compressed air systems typically receives little attention  
 i. Systems are not well understood by plant operations staff  
 ii. Modifying a system is perceived as a risk to production  
 iii. Vendors compete in a market where equipment is typically sold on a “lowest first bid”, without regard for the cost of operation  
 b. Optimization leads to  
 i. Reduced costs  
 ii. Reduced maintenance  
 iii. Less downtime  
 iv. Increased production  
 v. Improved product quality  
 6) Equipment Descriptions  
 a. Fan  
 b. Blower  
 c. Compressor  
 7) Pressure Terminology  
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 a. Pressure  
 b. Absolute Pressure  
 c. Gauge Pressure  
 8) Standard Volume of Air  
 a. Metric  
 b. US Customary  
 9) Volume Flow  
 a. Inlet flow  
 b. Actual flow  
 c. FAD  
 d. Standard flow  
 e. Capacity  
 10) Operating cost  
 a. Proportional to volume  
 b. Proportional to pressure ratio  
 11) Dew Point  
 a. The temperature at which condensation begins to occur  
 12) Compressed Air Requirements  
 a. Cleanliness  
 b. Dryness  
 c. Oil content  
 13) Compressed Air System Components  
 a. Interactive element  
 14) Summary  
 a. Basic compressed air terms and concepts;  
 b. Compressed air as a source of power is relatively inefficient. However, it can be very useful and necessary at times;  
 c. Compressed air systems are normally broken down into supply and demand side components;  
 d. You should now be able to identify basic components of a compressed air system and explain what they do©2023 Schneider Electric. All rights reserved. All trademarks provided are the property of their respective owners.  
 Energy Efficiency with Building Automation Systems Part 1  
 Course description:  
 In this course we will focus on what a building automation system (BAS) is as well as some of the commonly used terminology. We will also look at some of the HVAC strategies used in building automation systems.  
 Course Outline:  
 Learning objectives  
 At the completion of this course you will be able to:  
 • Define what a building automation system is  
 • Review the main terminology and components of a Building Automation System and HVAC system  
 • List the most common HVAC strategies that may be controlled by a Building Automation System  
 Course content or material  
 1) Introduction  
 a. What is building automation  
 b. What are the functions of building automation systems (BAS)  
 2) Parts of a BAS  
 a. Terminology  
 i. Set point  
 ii. Air  
 4) Review of HVAC systems  
 a. Equipment  
 i. Air handling unit  
 ii. Chiller  
 iii. Cooling tower  
 iv. Flow controller  
 v. Boiler  
 vi. Dual duct  
 vii. Constant volume/variable temperature  
 viii. Variable air volume  
 ix. Terminal reheat©2023 Schneider Electric. All rights reserved. All trademarks provided are the property of their respective owners.  
 Energy Procurement I  
 Course Description: The procurement of energy (electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, etc.) is becoming a major part of the energy manager's job. Cost effective energy procurement requires understanding of the market, regulatory limitations and opportunities, and contingency planning. The purpose of this course is to raise awareness of the available options for energy procurement.  
 Learning Objectives:  
 • Define the roles of the main players in the energy supply chain  
 • Explain the major differences in regulated and deregulated markets  
 • List the main options available for optimizing energy procurement  
 Course Content or Material:  
 1) Introduction  
 2) Types of Energy Typically Procured  
 a) Most common electricity and natural gas  
 b) Coal, Oil-based fuels, Steam, Compressed air  
 3) Energy Supply Chain  
 a) Production, Transmission, Distribution, Supply  
 b) Gas supply chain  
 c) Electricity supply chain  
 4) Regulated and deregulated markets  
 a) Regulated Markets  
 b) De-regulated Markets  
 c) Wholesale versus Retail  
 d) Equal access to transmission and distribution  
 e) Drivers of Deregulation  
 f) Pricing  
 i) In a regulated market  
 ii) In a deregulated market  
 g) Options in a regulated market  
 i) Natural gas contracts  
 ii) Power contracts  
 h) Options in a deregulated market  
 i) Supplier Options  
 j) Local distributor  
 ii) Gas or power marketers  
 iii) Brokers  
 iv) LDC Marketing Departments  
 v) Aggregator  
 vi) Power Pool and Exchange Operators  
 vii) Overview of Supplier Options  
 viii) Pipeline Connects for Large Consumers  
 5) Procurement pitfalls  
 a) Exposure to energy price volatility that has not been identified or quantified  
 b) Energy that is managed locally with no corporate oversight  
 c) Procurement decisions that are made by personnel without knowledge of the energy market  
 d) Contracts renewed based on expiration, not market conditions  
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 e) Contract renewals that embed long term risk premiums to vendors  
 f) A conviction that hedging is speculative in nature  
 6) Deregulation Growing and Prices are Volatile  
 a) Hedging  
 b) Avoiding pitfalls of lowest price and highest risk©2023 Schneider Electric. All rights reserved. All trademarks provided are the property of their respective owners.  
 Energy Procurement II  
 Course Description: Unprecedented volatility in today's energy markets has wreaked havoc on the profit margins and bottom lines of many industrial companies. In order to successfully manage costs in this market, it is critical to apply commodity-based market purchasing strategies—or as it is commonly known in the industry: “hedging”. Energy price risk management and hedging programs quantify exposure to adverse events and mitigate the impact of those events on financial results. An on-going Energy Risk Management program can provide for more predictable budgeting and insulate future earnings from the unpredictable effects of volatile energy prices. The purpose of this course is to address the hedging process. We will also cover the spot and forward markets as well as fixed and index-linked contracts.  
 Pre-requisites: Energy Procurement I: Options in Regulated and Deregulated Markets.  
 Learning Objectives:  
 At the completion of this course, you will be able to:  
 • Explain the difference between spot and forward markets  
 • Describe how hedging reduces your risk, and you will be able to  
 • Define the meaning of fixed and index-linked contracts  
 Course Content or Material  
 1) Introduction  
 a) Brief overview of gas and electricity markets  
 b) Energy procurement  
 2) Procurement Pitfalls  
 a) Common pitfalls in a deregulated market  
 b) How energy managers remedy common errors in energy procurement  
 3) Commodity Markets for Energy  
 a) Commodity exchanges  
 i. The New York Mercantile Exchange (NYMEX)  
 ii. The Singapore Commodity Exchange (SICOM)  
 iii. The former International Petroleum Exchange (IPE) based in London is now part of Intercontinental Exchange (ICE)  
 iv. Over The Counter  
 b) Energy buyer options  
 i. Spot market  
 ii. Forward market  
 i. Fixed contract  
 ii. Index-linked contract  
 4) Determining Energy Prices  
 a) Total energy costs  
 b) Regulated cost components  
 c) Commodity-based market purchasing strategies  
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 5) Avoiding Pitfalls of Lowest Price and Highest Risk  
 a) Define energy purchasing strategy  
 i) Spot purchasing versus fixed price purchasing  
 ii) Hedging  
 6) Implementing Hedging  
 a) Forward contracts  
 b) Futures market

- c) Flattening a position
- d) Trading forward contracts
- e) Permutations
- f) Contract expiration
- g) Imbalances upon delivery
- 7) Hedging Examples
  - a) Hedging on the forward market
  - b) Settling contracts on the spot market
- 8) Fundamental Concept of Hedging
  - a) Shaves off the extremes
  - b) Provides predictability
- 9) Adopting a Balanced Approach to Hedging
  - a) Full requirements fixed-price
  - b) Partial fixed-price
  - c) Partial spot market
  - d) Staggered fixed-price commitments

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**Energy Procurement III: Balanced Hedging Strategies**  
**Course Description:** Managing energy costs is the key to a successful profit margin and bottom line for many industrial companies. In order to successfully manage costs in this market, it is helpful to apply a balanced hedging strategy. A balanced hedging approach will quantify exposure to adverse events and mitigate the impact of those events on financial results. The purpose of this course is to describe a variety of hedging strategies, and identify the main drivers of energy prices. We will also cover how the commodity market functions to support energy trading.

**Pre-requisites:** Energy Procurement I and Energy Procurement II.

**Learning Objectives:**

At the completion of this course, you will be able to:

- Describe a variety of balanced hedging strategies
- List the main drivers of energy price
- Describe how commodity markets function to support energy trading

**Course Content or Material**

- 1) Adopt a Balanced Hedging Strategy
  - a) Brief overview of concepts covered in Energy Procurement II
- ii) Full requirements fixed-price
- iii) Partial fixed-price
- iv) Partial spot market
- v) Staggered fixed-price commitments
  - a) Determination requirements
  - i) Commitment term
  - ii) Tolerable price levels
  - iii) Range of tolerable cost fluctuation and
  - iv) Minimum/maximum time horizons for making the next commitment
  - v) Plan of action to mitigate damage for when prices change rapidly
- 2) Risk Tolerance
  - a) Definition of hedge ratio
  - b) Defining risk tolerance
- 3) Defining a Hedge Ratio and Strategy
  - a) Riverbanks analogy
  - b) Examples of hedge ratio and energy purchasing strategies
- 4) Exchange Operation
  - a) How commodity exchanges function
  - b) Commodity exchange regulation
  - c) Commodity-based market purchasing strategies
- 5) Terms and Mechanisms
  - a) The short position – which means you are agreeing to sell
  - b) The long position – which means you are agreeing to buy
  - c) The price of the contract
  - d) The daily account adjustment

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- e) The final settle price
- f) The strip
- g) Futures market versus the stock market
- h) Final settle
- 6) Drivers of Energy Prices
  - a) Supply
  - b) Demand
  - c) Seasonality
  - d) News and Rumors
  - e) Speculators
- 7) Commodity Risk Analysis
  - a) Role of gas and power marketers
  - b) Role of independent market analysis service providers
- 8) The Forward Curve
  - a) Definition
  - b) Examples
- 9) Price Forecasting
  - a) Definition
  - b) Examples
- 10) Other Procurement Considerations
  - a) Price, dependability and service
  - b) Importance of considering
- 11) Best Practices
  - a) Integrates on a continual basis
- i) Data
- ii) Risk management
- iii) Procurement
  - b) Employs
  - i) Data driven decisions
  - ii) Management approach that identifies and quantifies risk before determining the best way to manage it
  - iii) Procurement optimisation with operations
- 12) Summary
- 10) Summary

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**Energy Rate Structures Part 1: Concepts and Unit Pricing**

**Course description:**

Understanding the forms of energy used at a facility, and the rate structure for each, is key to understanding energy costs and implementing an energy efficiency program. By understanding what you are paying for energy, and how the rate structure controls your bill, you can adopt different strategies for reducing your energy costs. You may even be able to move to a different rate structure that is more cost effective for you. In this course, we will focus primarily on gas and electricity concepts and unit pricing.

**Course Outline:**

**Learning objectives**

At the completion of this course you will be able to:

- Define and recognize the difference between consumption and demand
- Identify different forms of energy pricing including
  - Flat rates, block rates, seasonal pricing, time of use rates, and real time pricing

**Course content or material**

- 1) Introduction
  - a. Understanding different forms of energy
- 2) Consumption and Demand
  - a. Difference between consumption and demand
  - b. Example
- 3) Energy Pricing
  - a. Types of energy pricing
    - i. Flat rate
    - ii. Block rate
    - 1. Declining
    - 2. Inverted
    - iii. Seasonal rates
    - iv. Time-of-Use rates
      - 1. On-peak
      - 2. Off-peak
      - 3. Shoulder/Mid-peak
    - v. Time of use rates
    - vi. Real Time Pricing
  - vii. Other forms of pricing

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**Going Green with Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design**

**Design Course Outline**

**Course Description:**

This course defines green buildings, explains the mission of the US Green Building Council and the requirements of the Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED) rating system. Schneider Electric solutions for meeting the LEED requirements will also be explained.

**Course Outline:**

**Learning Objectives**

At the completion of this course, you will be able to:

- Define the characteristics of Green Buildings
- Explain the mission of the US Green Building Council
- Identify the Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design rating system
- Describe Schneider Electric products and services which satisfy LEED requirements

**Agenda**

- Introduction
- Impacts of US Buildings on the Environment
  - Advantages of building green
- Review the Mission of the US Green Building Council
- Discuss the LEED rating system
- Discuss Schneider Electric products and services that satisfy LEED requirements
- Introduce Case Studies
- Summary

**Course Content or Material**

- 1) Introduction
  - a) Green Building
- b) Design of Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED)
- c) Who makes up the LEED team
- d) LEED reach
- e) Point of the LEED point based system
- f) Why is there a demand
- 2) Impacts of US Buildings on the Environment
  - a) Impacts of US buildings on resources
  - b) US Energy Consumption
  - c) US Electricity Consumption
  - 3) Advantages of Building Green
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- a) Demand for Green Building
- b) Perceived Business Benefits
- c) Predictions in growth of Green
- d) Next Generations impact of perceptions of green build
- e) Mission of USGBC
  - a) Mission statement for USGBC
  - b) What the USGBC does
  - c) Membership
- 5) LEED Rating System
  - a) LEED addresses complete lifecycle of buildings
  - b) 4 Levels of LEED
  - c) 6 Credit Categories
  - d) Steps to LEED Certification
  - e) A sample checklist
  - f) Available resources on line

6) Schneider Electric products and services that satisfy LEED requirements

- a) Maximizing LEED points
- b) Building Automation and Control
- c) Critical Power and Cooling
- d) Engineering Services
- e) Field Services
- f) Lighting and Lighting Controls
- g) Power monitoring
- h) Variable Frequency Drives
- i) Renewable Energy Systems
- j) Available Solutions for Compliance
- 7) Case Studies

- a) Great River Energy Headquarters
- b) Genzyme Center

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Maintenance Best Practices for Energy Efficient Facilities

Course Outline

Course Description

Good maintenance saves energy costs! Properly maintained facilities and equipment produce quality products, reduce downtime and have lower energy costs. This adds up to real money! This course will address the importance of maintenance in facilities, discuss the savings proper maintenance can contribute, and identify techniques that can lead to the energy efficient maintenance of facilities.

Course Outline

Course Objectives

- List organizational problems that lead to inadequate maintenance
- Identify the characteristics of an effective maintenance system
- List examples of energy efficiency costs caused by insufficient maintenance
- Calculate the energy costs associated with various types of maintenance failure (eg in compressed air, steam, etc)
- Identify simple ways that infrared, vibration analysis, and ultrasonic surveys can contribute to identifying maintenance needs

Course Content or Material

1) Introduction

2) Organizational problems

i) Common maintenance problem areas

- (1) Lack of work order system
- (2) Poor reporting of work orders / problems
- (3) Poor analysis of work orders – (Pareto analysis)
- (4) Inadequate preventative maintenance program
- (5) Inadequate maintenance training
- (6) Poor control of maintenance efforts
- (7) Lack of management attention

3) Characteristics of an effective maintenance system

i) Bring discipline to the maintenance process by ensuring

• Definition of responsibilities

• Adequate training

• Sufficient tools and equipment

• Clear procedures, including evaluation of results, and an emphasis on identifying and reinforcing best practices

ii) These systems can be simple, manual arrangements, or they can include capability for inputs from sensors such as differential pressure across filters, equipment temperatures and vibration

iii) In either case, there are basic requirements for a work order system, work order analysis, generation of maintenance orders, and performance records of equipment.

4) Examples of energy efficiency costs

i) Steam leaks

ii) Steam trap failures

iii) Compressed air leaks

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iv) Uninsulated pipes

5) Tables and charts – Calculating the cost

6) Steam Systems

The steam system maintenance should include:

Steam Trap Survey and Repair

Leak Repair

Insulation Repair

7) Compressed Air Systems

i) An efficient compressed Air System must include a regularly scheduled ultrasonic leak survey for air leaks.

8) Lighting

Once your solution is defined, your maintenance program should cover:

(a) Cleaning

(b) Relamping

(c) Monitoring compliance with expectations

(d) Maintaining standard IESNA light levels

9) Motors

a) Use Premium Energy Efficient motors where possible particularly for replacement of failed motors

b) Use Variable Speed or Variable Frequency drives

c) Use cogged belts or synchronous belts

i) Properly align motors and drives

(1) Use laser alignment tools for both direct drive and belt drives

(a) This step is crucial to extend motor life.

(i) Design motor bases for easy adjustment

(ii) Ultrasonic, Infrared and Vibration Analysis

In the last section of this class, let's look at some specific tools and techniques and see how they can be usefully applied to the energy-efficiency maintenance of the systems we have been discussing

a) Ultrasonic Leak detectors

i) Air leaks

(1) Survey for air leaks during full production periods

ii) Steam Traps

(1) Survey steam traps during winter heating season

iii) Specialty gas leaks – especially for high cost gases – Nitrogen, Argon, Carbon Dioxide

iv) Vacuum system leaks

v) Duct work Leakage – particularly insulated duct work

vi) ID and FD fan duct leakage – particularly behind insulation blankets

vii) Can be used in some production leak testing processes

b) Infrared

i) Infrared inspection equipment is widely available and is astonishing cheap

ii) Electrical gear inspection

iii) Insulation hot spots

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iv) Roof inspections – Aerial Infrared inspection is a cheap effective method of built up roof inspection especially identifying leak points / saturated insulation

v) Boiler Lagging / Flue Gas Leaks

(1) Infrared inspection can determine point where the leak starts.

c) Vibration Analysis

i) Motors and Bearings

(1) Motor / Drive bases should have a mass that is 3 times the mass of the rotating element. Concrete is a cheap method of adding mass.

ii) Fans

(1) Always dynamically balance fans in place upon installation. Although fans are balanced at the factory, it is common for fans to become damaged and or out of balance during shipment or installation.

iii) Production machinery

(1) Vibration problems usually have one of three solutions - increase mass of the machinery, increase rigidity of the machinery, or dynamically balance the rotating element. Any or all of these methods can be used to reduce or control vibration.

iv) Vibration problems once resolved usually cease to be a problem.

v) Large rotating machinery – Often include vibration sensors for continuous condition monitoring

Course Assessment: Test Your Knowledge

Course Survey: We Value Your Opinion©2023 Schneider Electric. All rights reserved. All trademarks provided are the property of their respective owners.

Steam Systems I: Advantages and Basics of Steam

Course description:

Steam has come a long way from its traditional associations with locomotives and the Industrial Revolution. Today, it serves as an integral and essential part of modern technology. This course will introduce the benefits of utilizing steam in numerous processes and discuss selecting the appropriate pressures for each of these different processes.

Course Outline:

Learning objectives

At the completion of this course you will be able to:

- List the advantages of steam
- Describe the formation of steam
- Understand the relationship between pressure, temperature, and energy

Course content or material

1) Introduction

a. Advantages of steam

b. What is steam

c. Definitions

i. Joules

ii. BTUs

iii. Temperature

iv. Saturation

v. Enthalpy

vi. Absolute pressure

vii. Gauge pressure

viii. Differential pressure

ix. Sensible heat

x. Latent heat

xi. Total heat

xii. Formation of Steam

a. How steam is created

b. Heat energy transfer

i. Example

c. How a boiler makes steam

3) Relationship between pressure, tem©2023 Schneider Electric. All rights reserved. All trademarks provided are the property of their respective owners.

Waste Heat Recovery

Course Description: Waste heat is present in almost all industries and processes.

Opportunities exist to put this waste heat to use economically in order to reduce the energy consumption in the plant. The purpose of this course is to identify opportunities to recover waste heat, and the equipment used to recover waste heat. The process for calculating waste heat recovery will also be addressed, along with the factors that influence the feasibility of waste heat recovery.

Learning Objectives:

At the completion of this course, you will be able to:

- List the factors that influence the feasibility of waste heat recovery
- Identify opportunities to recover waste heat, the temperature ranges of heat recovered and the possible uses
- Perform calculations of waste heat recovery
- Categorize and explain the general operation of the main equipment used to recover waste heat

Course Content or Material

1) Introduction

2) Benefits of Waste Heat Recovery

a) Direct benefits

i) Reduced energy consumption



- ii) Consequent increase in energy efficiency
- b) Indirect benefits
- i) Reduction in pollution
- ii) Reduction in equipment size
- iii) Reduction in auxiliary energy consumption
- 3) Factors Influencing Waste Heat Recovery Feasibility
  - a) Sufficient quantity
  - b) Sufficient quality
  - c) Used economically
  - d) Location
  - e) Availability
  - f) Compatibility
  - g) Concerns
  - h) Limits on heat recovery
  - 4) Waste Heat
    - a) Quality
    - i) Dependent upon the temperature of waste heat available
    - ii) Economic recovery would depend upon following factors:
      - b) Quantity Of Waste Heat
      - i) Quantity of heat (in kcal) =  $V \times \rho \times C_p \times \Delta t$
      - c) Typical Sources Of Waste Heat
      - i) Heat in waste gases from industrial processes (High temperature)
      - ii) Combustion flue gas (Medium temperature)
      - iii) Low temperature heat recovery
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- iv) Other sources of waste heat
  - d) Uses of Waste Heat
  - i) Waste heat can be put to use depending upon the type of plant and category of heat available particularly with relation to temperature and quantity
  - ii) Pre heating of combustion air:
  - iii) Pre heating of boiler feed water:
  - iv) Vapour Absorption Refrigeration:
  - v) Pre heating for process requirements:
- 5) Development Of Waste Heat Recovery System
  - a) Compatibility of waste heat quality:
  - b) Scheduling:
  - c) Location
  - 6) Waste Heat Recovery Devices
    - a) Recuperators
    - b) Economizers
    - c) Waste heat boilers
    - d) Heat pumps
    - e) Regenerators
    - f) Heat Wheels
    - g) Heat Pipes
    - h) Other Waste Heat Recovery Devices
  - 7) Sources and Utilization of Waste Heat Summary Chart
  - 8) Matrix of Waste Heat Recovery Devices/Applications
  - 9) Calculating Waste Heat Recovery
    - a) Overview
    - b) Case Study Examples
  - 10) Summary
- Course Assessment: Test Your Knowledge
- Course Survey: We Value Your Opinion
- temperature, and energy
- 4) Summary

d) Schneider Electric and LEEDs

- 8) Summary
- 4) Summary
- 7) Summary
- 5) Summary
- e) Micro-turbine
- f) Fuel cells
- 6) Summary Skip to main content

1.My Courses  
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Learner | tshingombefiston@gmail.com

Signins / Completions

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On Sun, Mar 16, 2025 at 1:43 PM tshingombe fiston wrote:  
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Fundamentals of Power Outline  
Course Description  
Power is the foundational cornerstone in the data center. Many instances of equipment failure, downtime, software and data corruption, are the result of a problematic supply of power. It is imperative that servers are insulated against utility power failures, surges, and other potential electrical problems. This course will explore the topic of power, and how it is utilized within the data center.  
Course Outline:  
Learning Objectives  
• Identify basic electricity concepts  
• Describe electrical power and its generation  
• Differentiate between various power usages in a data center  
• Define power factor  
• Recognize the importance of electrical safety measures in a data center  
• Identify potential problem areas in the data center  
Agenda  
• Electrical power key terms  
• AC and DC power  
• Power factor  
• Volt configurations, plugs and receptacles  
• Circuit breakers and convenience outlets  
• Seven common electrical problems  
• Components in a data center  
Introduction  
1) Key Terms  
a) Volt (V)  
b) Ampere (Amp)  
c) Ohm (Ω)  
d) Hertz (Hz)  
e) Alternating Current (AC)  
f) Direct Current (DC)  
g) Load  
2) Single-phase and 3-phase Power  
3) Watts and Volt-Amps

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- 4) Power Factor Correction
  - a) Power factor of nearly 1
  - b) Method of offsetting inefficiencies created by electrical loads
- 5) Plugs and Receptacles
  - a) The most common plug/receptacle combination for IT equipment is of an IEC design
  - b) Also common are plugs and receptacles of the twist lock variety
- 6) International Electro-technical Commission Plugs
- 7) National Electric Manufacturers Association Plugs
- 8) Circuit Breakers
  - a) A type of switch
  - b) Designed to protect electrical equipment from damage caused by overload or short circuit
- c) Designed to trip at a given current level
- 9) Circuit Breaker Protection
- 10) Circuit Breaker Sizing
- 11) GFCI, ELCB, and RCD
  - a) Ground Fault Circuit Interrupters (GFCI), Earth Leakage Circuit Breakers (ELCI), or Residual-Current Devices (RCD) trip a circuit if they detect a small amount of ground current
  - b) Larger data centers use resistor banks instead of GFCI, ELCB, or RCD
- 12) Convenience Outlets
  - a) Used for non-computer devices
  - b) Allows for other non-computer equipment to be plugged in without taxing the critical load
- 13) Grounding
  - a) Safety measure to protect against electric shock
- 14) 7 Power Problems
  - a) Impulsive Transients
  - b) Interruptions
  - c) Sags and Undervoltages
  - d) Swells and Overvoltages
  - e) Waveform Distortion
  - f) Voltage Fluctuations
  - g) Power Frequency Variation
- 15) Standby Power and Distribution

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- a) Any power source available to the data center that supplies power when utility power is unavailable
  - 16) Power Distribution Components
    - a) Primary power source (Utility)
    - b) Emergency power source (Generator)
    - c) Circuit/Branch Circuit
    - d) Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS)
    - e) Automatic Transfer Switch
    - f) Power Distribution Units (PDU)
    - g) Outlet Strips
    - h) Server Plug
  - 17) Summary
    - a) Power infrastructure is critical to uptime
    - b) Understanding basic power terms helps to better evaluate the interaction between the utility, standby power equipment, and load
    - c) Failures can occur at various points in the power infrastructure, but special care should be given to the condition and coordination of circuit breakers
    - d) Numerous power anomalies exist that can impact the uptime of data center equipment
    - e) Understanding the threats and applying practical power solutions can help to minimize risk
- Course Assessment: Test Your Knowledge  
Course Feedback: We Value Your Opinion

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