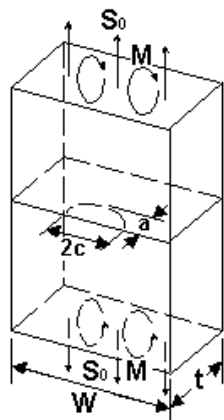


## SC01

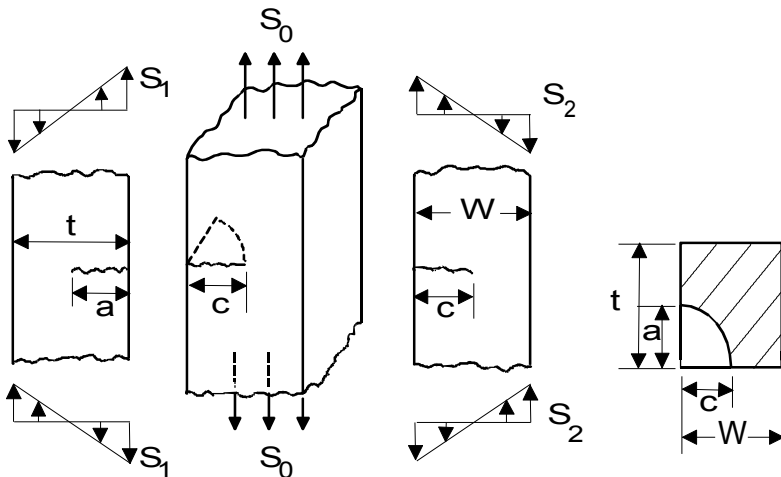


$$S_1 = \frac{6M}{Wt^2}$$

$$0 < \frac{2c}{W} \leq 1$$

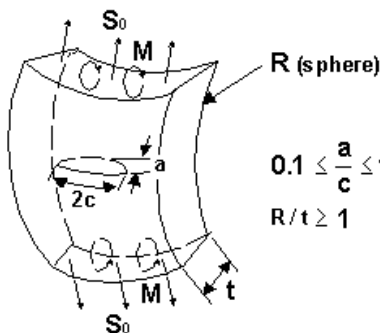
$$0.1 \leq \frac{a}{c} \leq 1.2$$

## CC01



## SC03

internal or external crack



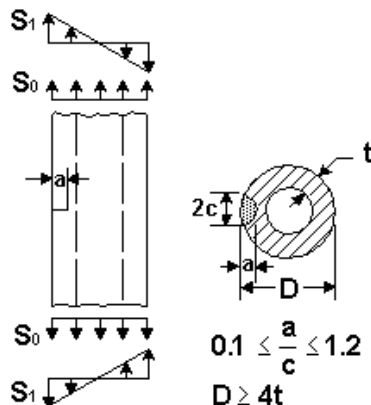
$$0.1 \leq \frac{a}{c} \leq 1.2$$

$$R/t \geq 1$$

$$S_1 = \frac{6M}{Wt^2} \quad S_4 = \text{crack face pressure, only for internal crack}$$

## SC05

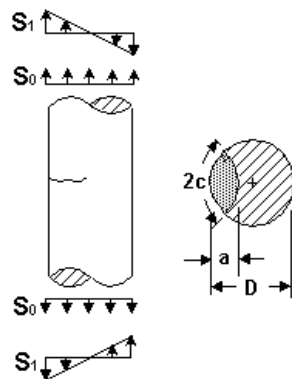
internal or external crack



$$0.1 \leq \frac{a}{c} \leq 1.2$$

$$D \geq 4t$$

## SC07



$$a < 0.5 D$$

$$a = D/2 (1 + \tan(2c/D) - \sec(2c/D))$$