

The slide features two thick black L-shaped bars. One is in the top-left corner, and the other is in the bottom-right corner, framing the central text.

Analysis on Human Migration Pattern

Content

- Population Overview
- What can be the driving factor?
- Observation
- Other contributing factor?
- What is Singapore position?
- Conclusion
- Q&A



Population Overview

What is Population?

- Whole number of inhabitants occupying an area
- Continually being modified by increases (births and immigrations) and losses (deaths and emigrations).



Population Overall View 2017



Total Population: 7.519183
Billion
Birth-rate: 2.427212
Aging: 8.648174%

What can be the driving factor?

- Global increase in average life expectancy

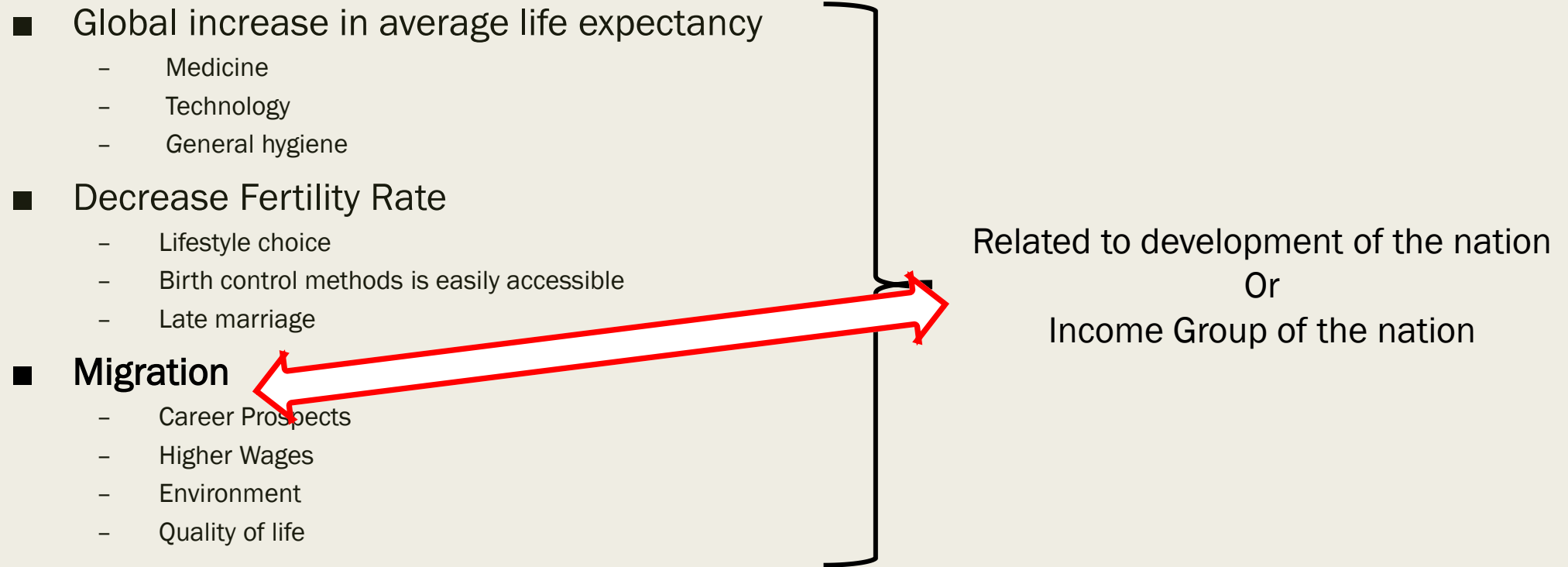
- Medicine
- Technology
- General hygiene

- Decrease Fertility Rate

- Lifestyle choice
- Birth control methods is easily accessible
- Late marriage

- Migration

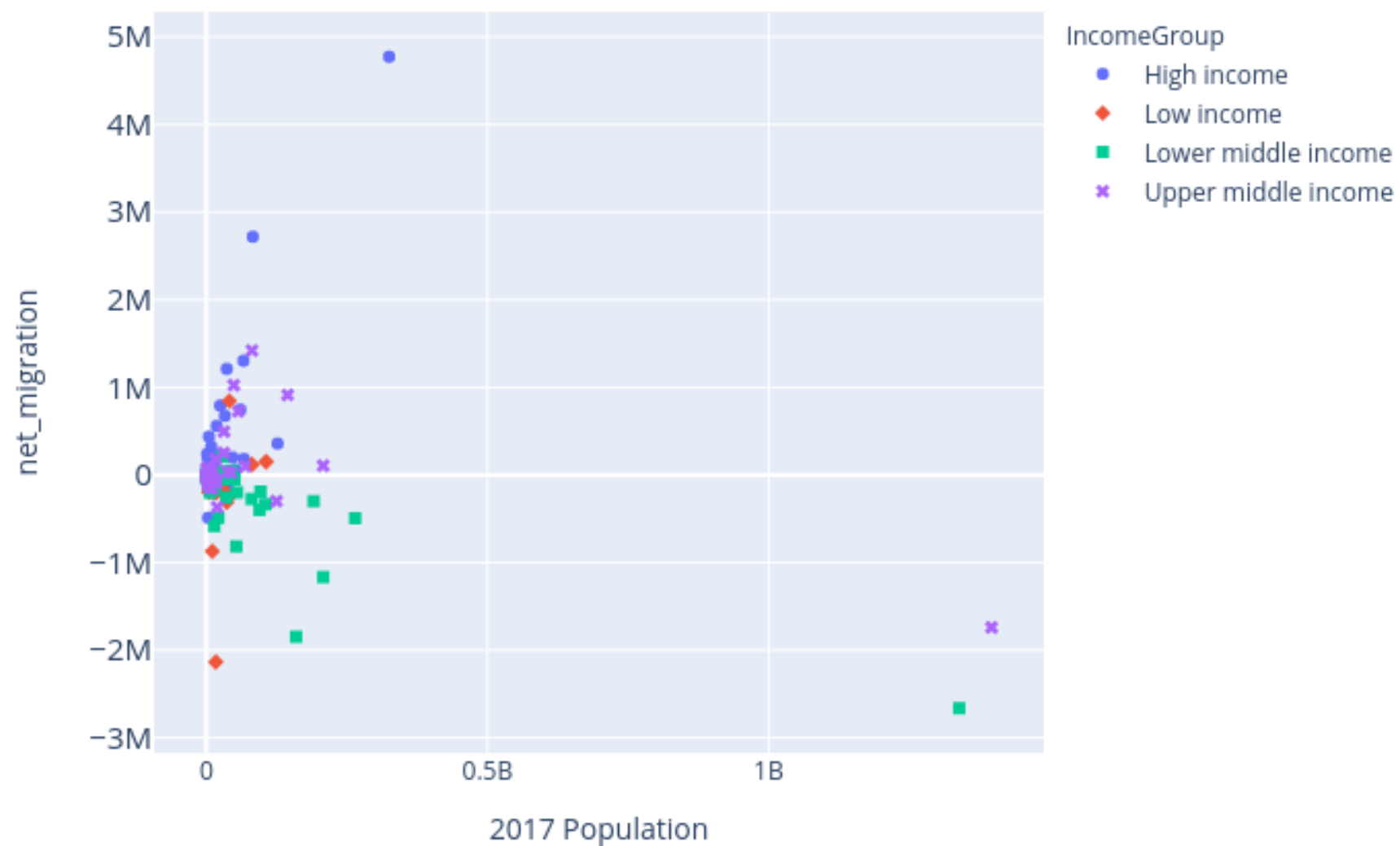
- Career Prospects
- Higher Wages
- Environment
- Quality of life



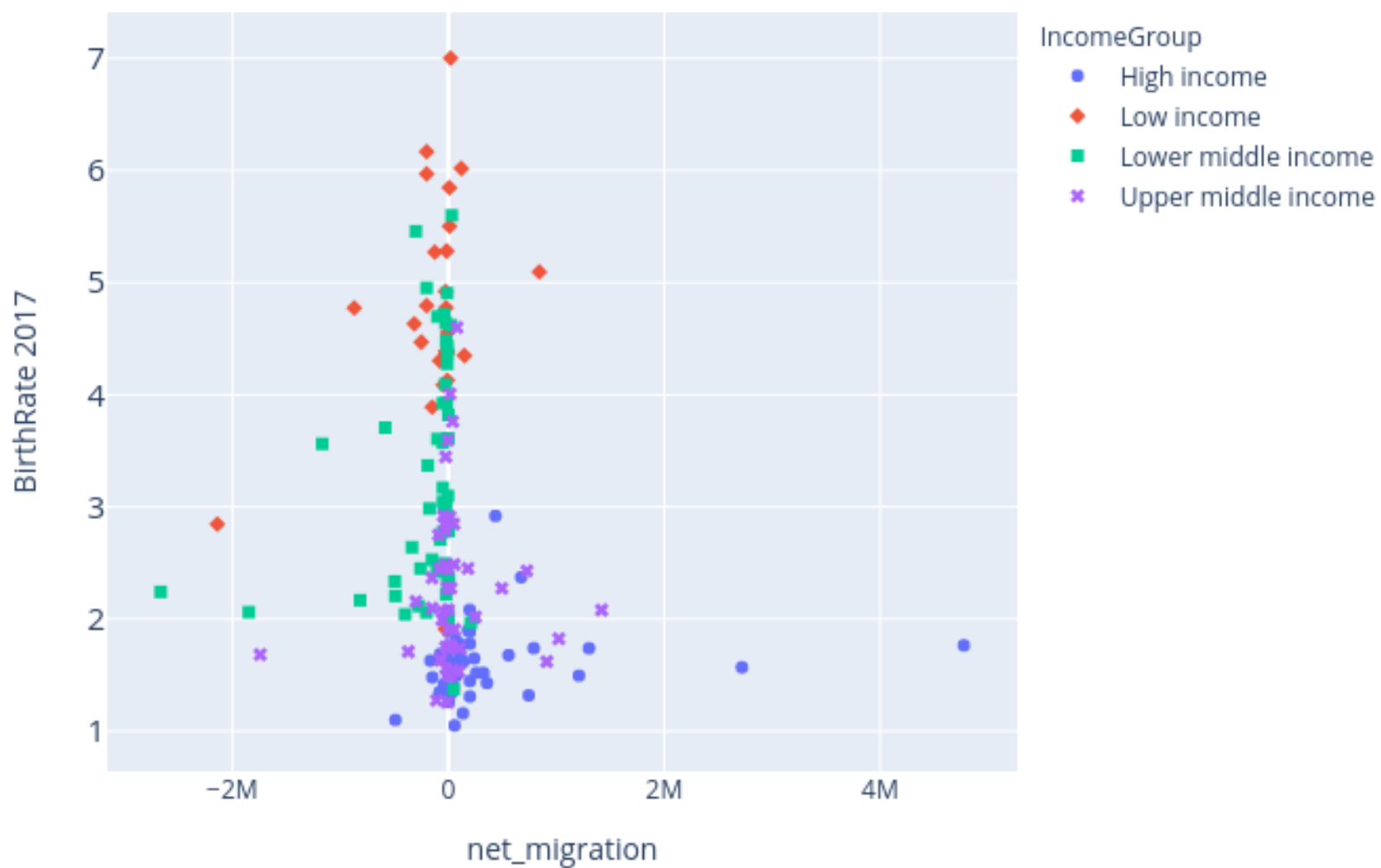
Related to development of the nation
Or
Income Group of the nation

The diagram features a large black bracket on the right side, spanning the three main categories of factors. A large red arrow points from the center of this bracket towards the text on the right. A smaller red arrow points from the 'Migration' category back towards the main bracket.

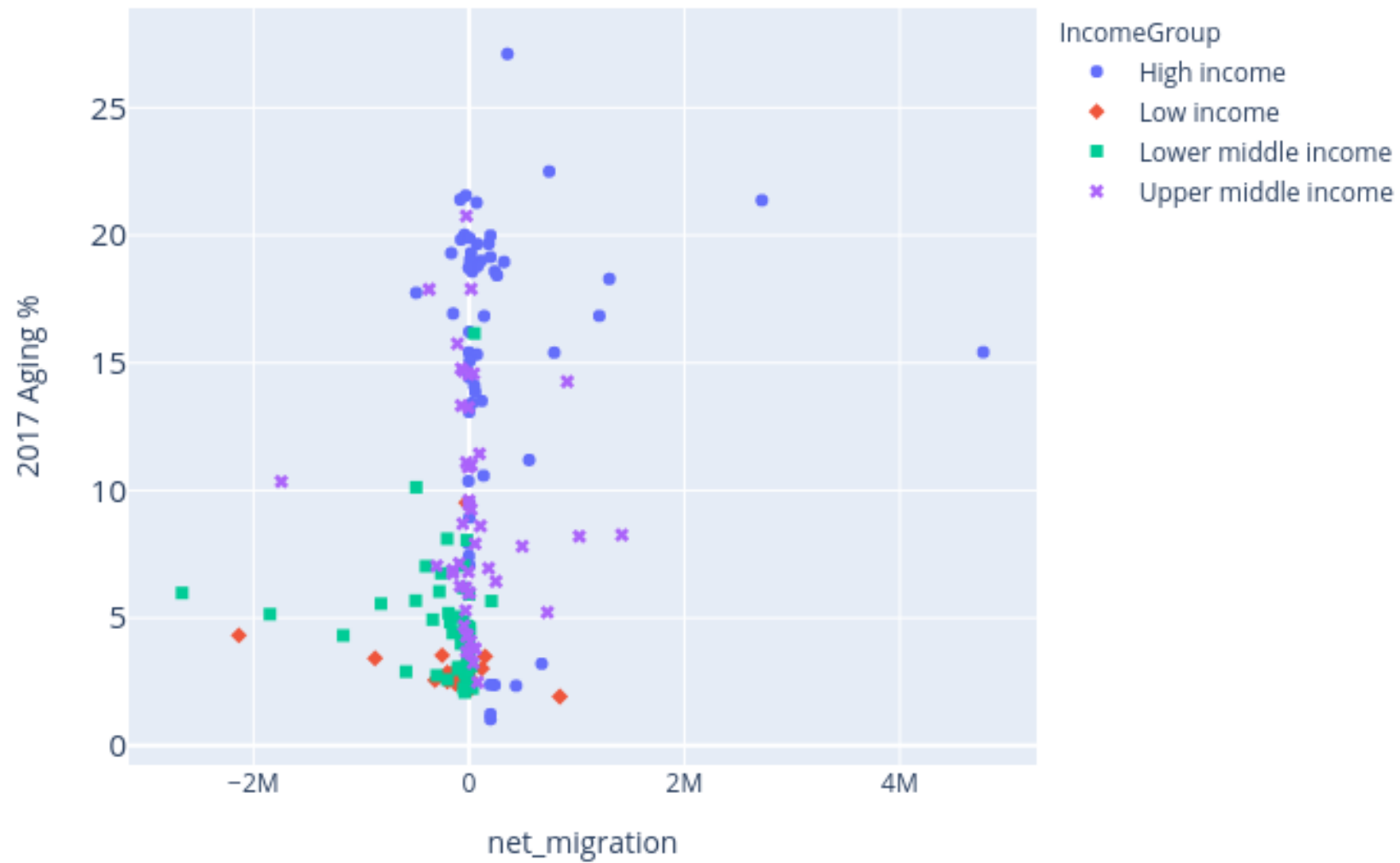
Population Vs Migration 2017



Migration Vs Birth Rate 2017



Migration Vs Aging 2017



Observation

- Higher Income nation
 - Favourable for immigration
 - Low birth rate
 - Higher aging population
- Lower Income nation
 - Favourable for emigration
 - High birth rate
 - Low aging population
- Outliers
 - Poland and Puerto Rico (High income)
 - Negative immigrate
 - China (Higher middle income)
 - Negative immigrate
 - Uganda (Low income)
 - Positive immigrate
 - North Korea (Low income)
 - Leak of data



Other Contributing factor?

■ Electoral Democracies

- type of representative democracy based on election, on electoral vote, as modern occidental or liberal democracies. Also, electoral democracy can guaranteed to protect personal freedoms.

■ Civil Liberties

- rights guaranteed by the Constitution (primarily from the First Amendment). They have been described as natural rights which are inherent to each person.

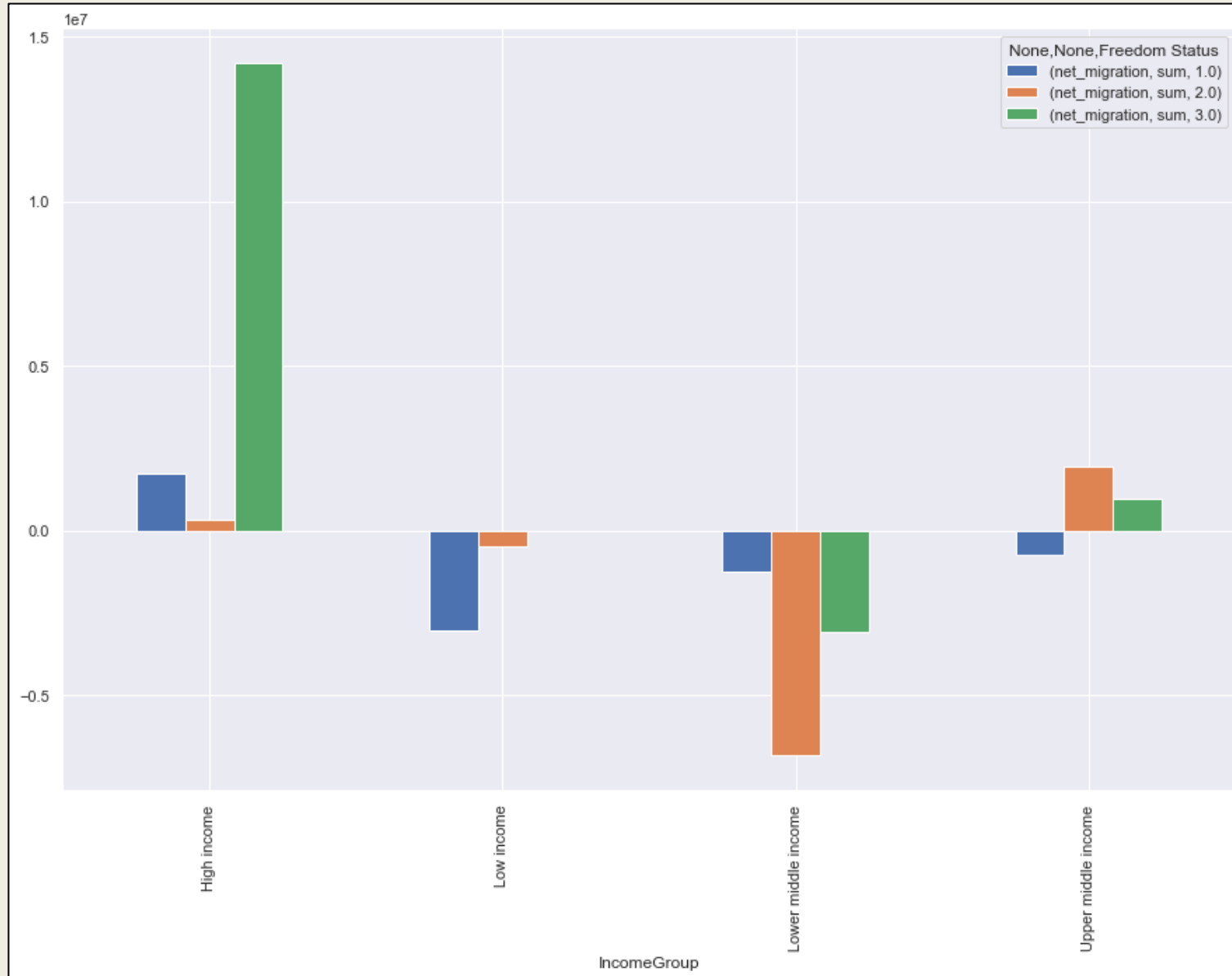
■ Political Rights

- Political rights refer to an individual's ability to participate in the civil and political life of the society and state without fear of discrimination or repression, and is tied closely to citizenship status.

■ Freedom Status/Index

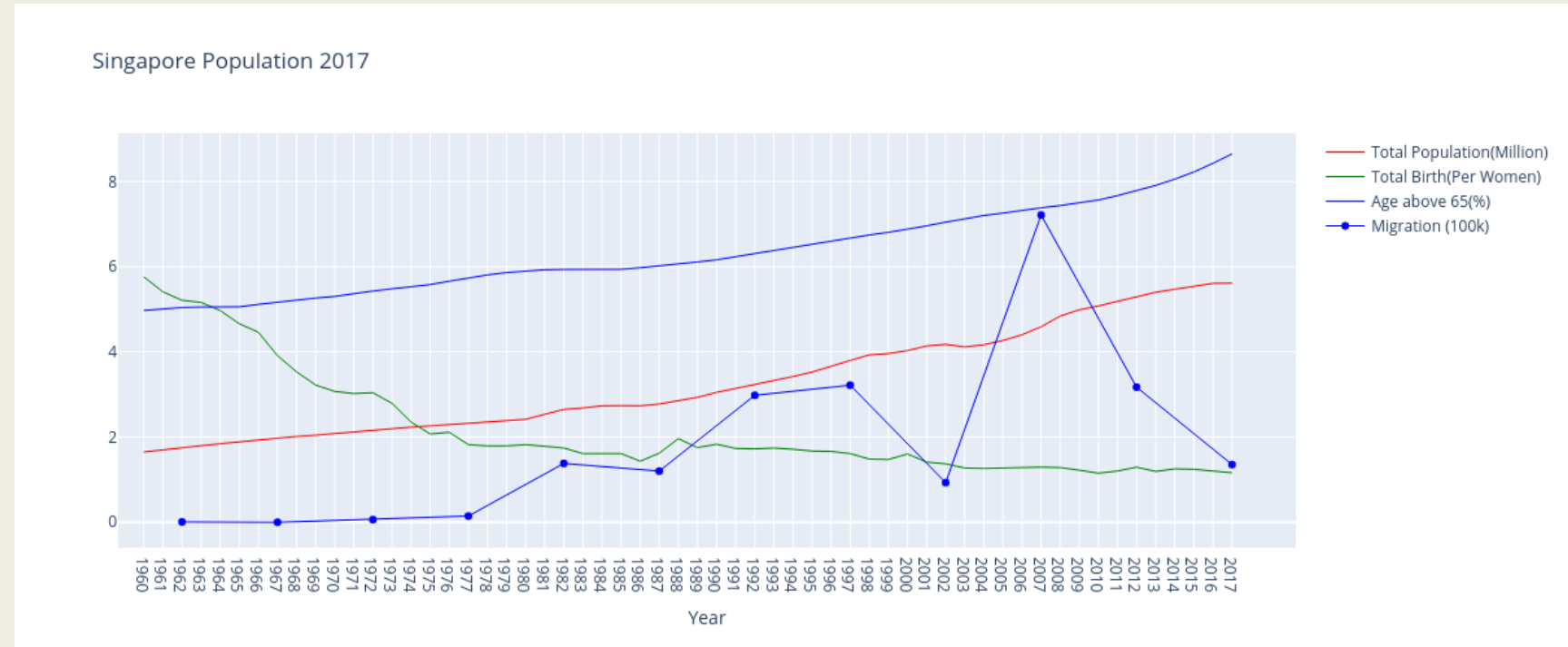
- presents the state of human freedom in the world based on a broad measure that encompasses personal, civil, and economic freedom.

Income/Freedom status vs Migration



What is Singapore position?

- High Income Nation
- Population
 - Rated 110 of 183
 - 5.6mil
- Birth-rate
 - Rated 180 of 183
 - 1.16 per woman
- Aging
 - Rated 58 of 183
 - 10.5% of population
- Immigration
 - Rated 31 of 183
 - 135.14k immigrants



Conclusion

- Country income is a main contribution factor to migration
 - better job opportunity
- Freedom status play a secondary consideration
- High Migration does not improve in fertility rate
 - Worsen the aging population of the country

Thank you