ISLR_MultipleLinearRegression

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```
library(MASS);data(Boston);attach(Boston);names(Boston);head(Boston)#;View(Boston)
```

```
##  [1] "crim"    "zn"      "indus"   "chas"    "nox"     "rm"      "age"
##  [8] "dis"     "rad"     "tax"     "ptratio" "black"   "lstat"   "medv"
```

```
##      crim zn indus chas   nox    rm  age    dis rad tax ptratio  black lstat
## 1 0.00632 18  2.31    0 0.538 6.575 65.2 4.0900   1 296    15.3 396.90  4.98
## 2 0.02731  0  7.07    0 0.469 6.421 78.9 4.9671   2 242    17.8 396.90  9.14
## 3 0.02729  0  7.07    0 0.469 7.185 61.1 4.9671   2 242    17.8 392.83  4.03
## 4 0.03237  0  2.18    0 0.458 6.998 45.8 6.0622   3 222    18.7 394.63  2.94
## 5 0.06905  0  2.18    0 0.458 7.147 54.2 6.0622   3 222    18.7 396.90  5.33
## 6 0.02985  0  2.18    0 0.458 6.430 58.7 6.0622   3 222    18.7 394.12  5.21
##   medv
## 1 24.0
## 2 21.6
## 3 34.7
## 4 33.4
## 5 36.2
## 6 28.7
```

```
summary(Boston)
```

```
##       crim                zn             indus            chas
##  Min.   : 0.00632   Min.   :  0.00   Min.   : 0.46   Min.   :0.00000
##  1st Qu.: 0.08204   1st Qu.:  0.00   1st Qu.: 5.19   1st Qu.:0.00000
##  Median : 0.25651   Median :  0.00   Median : 9.69   Median :0.00000
##  Mean   : 3.61352   Mean   : 11.36   Mean   :11.14   Mean   :0.06917
##  3rd Qu.: 3.67708   3rd Qu.: 12.50   3rd Qu.:18.10   3rd Qu.:0.00000
##  Max.   :88.97620   Max.   :100.00   Max.   :27.74   Max.   :1.00000
##       nox               rm             age              dis
##  Min.   :0.3850   Min.   :3.561   Min.   :  2.90   Min.   : 1.130
##  1st Qu.:0.4490   1st Qu.:5.886   1st Qu.: 45.02   1st Qu.: 2.100
##  Median :0.5380   Median :6.208   Median : 77.50   Median : 3.207
##  Mean   :0.5547   Mean   :6.285   Mean   : 68.57   Mean   : 3.795
##  3rd Qu.:0.6240   3rd Qu.:6.623   3rd Qu.: 94.08   3rd Qu.: 5.188
##  Max.   :0.8710   Max.   :8.780   Max.   :100.00   Max.   :12.127
##       rad              tax           ptratio          black
##  Min.   : 1.000   Min.   :187.0   Min.   :12.60   Min.   :  0.32
##  1st Qu.: 4.000   1st Qu.:279.0   1st Qu.:17.40   1st Qu.:375.38
##  Median : 5.000   Median :330.0   Median :19.05   Median :391.44
##  Mean   : 9.549   Mean   :408.2   Mean   :18.46   Mean   :356.67
##  3rd Qu.:24.000   3rd Qu.:666.0   3rd Qu.:20.20   3rd Qu.:396.23
##  Max.   :24.000   Max.   :711.0   Max.   :22.00   Max.   :396.90
##      lstat            medv
```

```
##  Min.   : 1.73   Min.   : 5.00
##  1st Qu.: 6.95   1st Qu.:17.02
##  Median :11.36   Median :21.20
##  Mean   :12.65   Mean   :22.53
##  3rd Qu.:16.95   3rd Qu.:25.00
##  Max.   :37.97   Max.   :50.00
```

```
set.seed(987)
lm.fit = lm(medv ~ lstat)
lm.fit
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = medv ~ lstat)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)        lstat
##       34.55        -0.95
```

```
summary(lm.fit)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = medv ~ lstat)
##
## Residuals:
##     Min      1Q  Median      3Q     Max
## -15.168  -3.990  -1.318   2.034  24.500
##
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 34.55384    0.56263   61.41   <2e-16 ***
## lstat       -0.95005    0.03873  -24.53   <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 6.216 on 504 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.5441, Adjusted R-squared:  0.5432
## F-statistic: 601.6 on 1 and 504 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

```
#
#
#
#

#init_multiple_linear_m <- lm(LungCap_cc ~ Age_years + Height_inches)
#typeof(init_multiple_linear_m) # list
#class(init_multiple_linear_m) # lm - Linear Model
#summary(init_multiple_linear_m)
# the - Multiple R-squared:  0.843 -- 84.3% Variability in LUNG CAPACITY can be
# explained by the linear relationship between - Age_years + Height_inches and LUNG CAPACITY
```

Multiple R-squared: 0.5441 - Which means only 54.41% Variability in medv == median house value , can be explained by the linear relationship between - medv and lstat == percent of households with low socioeconomic status

fix function (x, ...) { subx <- substitute(x) if (is.name(subx)) subx <- deparse(subx) if

(!is.character(subx) || length(subx) != 1L) stop(“ ‘fix’ requires a name”) parent <- parent.frame() if (exists(subx, envir = parent, inherits = TRUE)) x <- edit(get(subx, envir = parent), title = subx, ...) else { x <- edit(function() { }, title = subx, ...) environment(x) <- .GlobalEnv } assign(subx, x, envir = .GlobalEnv) } <bytecode: 0x55e8533d3e98> <environment: namespace:utils>