

Table of Contents

Sl. No.	Title	Page No.
1.	Tic Tac Toe	1 – 4
2.	8 Puzzle Breadth First Search Algorithm	5 - 6
3.	8 Puzzle Iterative Deepening Search Algorithm	7 - 8
4.	8 Puzzle A* Search Algorithm	9 – 11
5.	Vacuum Cleaner	12 – 15
6.	Knowledge Base Entailment	16 – 18
7.	Knowledge Base Resolution	19 – 21
8.	Unification	22 – 25
9.	FOL to CNF	26 – 28
10.	Forward reasoning	29 – 30

Program 1: Implement Tic Tac Toe

Code:

```
board = [' ' for x in range(10)]

def insertLetter(letter, pos):
    board[pos] = letter

def spaceIsFree(pos):
    return board[pos] == ' '

def printBoard(board):
    print(' | |')
    print(' ' + board[1] + ' | ' + board[2] + ' | ' + board[3])
    print(' | |')
    print('-----')
    print(' | |')
    print(' ' + board[4] + ' | ' + board[5] + ' | ' + board[6])
    print(' | |')
    print('-----')
    print(' | |')
    print(' ' + board[7] + ' | ' + board[8] + ' | ' + board[9])
    print(' | |')

def isWinner(bo, le):
    return (bo[7] == le and bo[8] == le and bo[9] == le) or (bo[4] == le
and
    bo[5] == le and bo[6] == le) or (bo[1] == le and bo[2] == le and
bo[3] == le) or (bo[1] == le and
    bo[4] == le and bo[7] == le) or (
    bo[2] == le and bo[5] == le and bo[8] == le) or (
    bo[3] == le and bo[6] == le and bo[9] == le) or (
    bo[1] == le and bo[5] == le and bo[9] == le) or (bo[3] ==
    le and bo[5] == le and bo[7] == le)

def playerMove():
    run = True
    while run:
        move = input('Please select a position to place an \'X\' (1-9):
')
        try:
            move = int(move)
            if move > 0 and move < 10:
                if spaceIsFree(move):
```

```

        run = False
        insertLetter('X', move)
    else:
        print('Sorry, this space is occupied!')
    else:
        print('Please type a number within the range!')
except:
    print('Please type a number!')

def compMove():
    possibleMoves = [x for x, letter in enumerate(board) if letter == ' '
and x
    != 0]
    move = 0
    for let in ['O', 'X']:
        for i in possibleMoves:
            boardCopy = board[:]
            boardCopy[i] = let
            if isWinner(boardCopy, let):
                move = i
                return move
    cornersOpen = []
    for i in possibleMoves:
        if i in [1, 3, 7, 9]:
            cornersOpen.append(i)
    if len(cornersOpen) > 0:
        move = selectRandom(cornersOpen)
        return move
    if 5 in possibleMoves:
        move = 5
        return move
    edgesOpen = []
    for i in possibleMoves:
        if i in [2, 4, 6, 8]:
            edgesOpen.append(i)
    if len(edgesOpen) > 0:
        move = selectRandom(edgesOpen)
        return move

def selectRandom(li):
    import random
    ln = len(li)
    r = random.randrange(0, ln)
    return li[r]

def isBoardFull(board):
    if board.count(' ') > 1:

```

```

        return False
    else:
        return True

def main():
    print('Welcome to Tic Tac Toe!')
    printBoard(board)
    while not (isBoardFull(board)):
        if not (isWinner(board, 'O')):
            playerMove()
            printBoard(board)
        else:
            print('Sorry, O\'s won this time!')
            break
    if not (isWinner(board, 'X')):
        move = compMove()
        if move == 0:
            print('Tie Game!')
        else:
            insertLetter('O', move)
            print('Computer placed an \'O\' in position', move, ':')
            printBoard(board)
    else:
        print('X\'s won this time! Good Job!')
    if isBoardFull(board):
        print('Tie Game!')

while True:
    answer = input('Do you want to play again? (Y/N)')
    if answer.lower() == 'y' or answer.lower() == 'yes':
        board = [' ' for x in range(10)]
        print('-----')
        main()
    else:
        break

```

Date: 17-11-2023

RA 17-11-23

Program 2: Implement Tic Tac Toe

import random

board = [' ' for i in range(10)]

def insert(letter, pos):
 board[pos] = letter

def space_free(pos):
 return board[pos] == ' '

def print(board):
 print(' | | ')
 print(' | ' + board[1] + ' | ' + board[2] + ' | ' + board[3])
 print(' - - - - - ')
 print(' | ' + board[4] + ' | ' + board[5] + ' | ' +
 board[6])
 print(' - - - - - ')
 print(' | | ')
 print(' | ' + board[7] + ' | ' + board[8] + ' | ' +
 board[9])
 print(' | | ')

date: _____

```
def is_winner(board, len):
    return (board[1] == len and board[2] == len and board[3] == len)
           or
           (board[4] == len and board[5] == len and board[6] == len)
           or
           (board[7] == len and board[8] == len and board[9] == len)
           or
           (board[1] == len and board[4] == len and board[7] == len)
           or
           (board[2] == len and board[5] == len and board[8] == len)
           or
           (board[3] == len and board[6] == len and board[9] == len)
```

```
def player1():
    run = True
    while run:
        move = input("Enter a position to place an 'X' (1-9): ")
        try:
            move = int(move)
            if move > 0 and move < 10:
                if space_free(move):
                    run = False
                    insert('X', move)
            else:
                print("Occupied")
        except:
            pass
```


Date: 17-11-2023

```
def compMove():  
    possible = [x for x, letter in enumerate(board) if letter == '-' and x != 0]  
    move
```

```
def compmove():  
    run = True  
    while run:  
        move = random.randint(1, 16)  
        if (move > 0 and move < 10):  
            if spaceFree(move):  
                run = False  
                insertLetter('O', move)  
            else:  
                continue  
        else:  
            continue
```

```
if not (board.count('-') < 10):  
    playerMove()  
    printBoard(board)  
    if (isWinner(board, 'X')):  
        print('You won')  
        break  
else:  
    compMove()  
    printBoard(board)  
    if (isWinner(board, 'O')):  
        print('Computer won')  
        break  
else:  
    print('Tie this is')  
    break
```

Date: 17-11-2023

Algorithm : Tic Tac Toe

- Create a 3×3 board consisting of empty space
- Create function `insert()` to insert a letter to the board and `space-free()` to check if ~~letter~~ position is free
- First allow player to play
 - If the board is free, insert x
 - Then check if move leads to the player to win or not
 - If the player does not wins, give computer the chance to play
- Continue till the board is empty.

Output:

```
Kanjika Singh 1BM21CS086
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
+-----+
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
+-----+
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
+-----+
| 7 | 8 | 9 |
+-----+
computer's turn :
+-----+
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
+-----+
| 4 | 5 | X |
+-----+
| 7 | 8 | 9 |
```

```
Kanjika's turn :
enter a number on the board : 2
+-----+
| 0 | 0 | 3 |
+-----+
| X | 5 | X |
+-----+
| 7 | 8 | 9 |
+-----+
computer's turn :
+-----+
| 0 | 0 | 3 |
+-----+
| X | X | X |
+-----+
| 7 | 8 | 9 |
+-----+
winner is X
```


