Your primary focus is on understanding:

* **Macro and microeconomics basics**: To build a foundation for understanding budgets, policies, and reforms.
* **Tamil Nadu’s state budget**: How it is prepared, allocated, and utilized.
* **Reforms and policies**: Their design, implementation, and success metrics.
* **Ministries and governance**: How ministries function, manage budgets, and report utilization.
* **Historical progress**: Tamil Nadu’s economic journey over the last 50 years.
* **Phase 1: Foundational Knowledge**
* **Topics to Cover:**
  + Macroeconomics: GDP, fiscal policy, monetary policy, inflation, unemployment.
  + Microeconomics: Supply and demand, market structures, subsidies, taxation.
  + Public Finance: Revenue sources (taxes, grants), expenditure patterns, budget deficits.
* **GDP**: What it is, how it’s calculated, and its significance.
* **Inflation**: Causes, effects, and how it’s measured (CPI, WPI).
* **Fiscal Policy**: Government spending and taxation.
* **Monetary Policy**: Role of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) in controlling money supply and interest rates.
* **Resources:**
  + Books: *"Economics in One Lesson"* by Henry Hazlitt, *"Indian Economy"* by Ramesh Singh.
  + Online Courses: Coursera’s *"Introduction to Economics"* or Khan Academy’s free economics modules.
  + Videos: YouTube channels like *CrashCourse Economics* or *EconClips* .
* Investopedia: Easy-to-understand definitions and explanations.

Phase – II

**Indian Federal Structure**:

* Overview of India’s federal system: Union, state, and local governments.
* Division of powers and responsibilities (7th Schedule of the Constitution).
* How state budgets fit into the national framework (central grants, shared taxes)
* **Understand Governance and Administrative Structure**
  + Learn about the administrative hierarchy in Tamil Nadu:
    - Role of the Chief Minister, Ministers, Secretaries, and Bureaucrats.
    - Functions of key ministries (Education, Health, Agriculture, etc.).
    - Role of local governments (Panchayats, Municipalities) in implementing state policies.
  + **Resources:**
    - Tamil Nadu Government’s official website for organizational charts and annual reports.
    - Reports from the Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG) on Tamil Nadu’s governance.

1. **Introduction to State Budgets**
   * Understand the components of a state budget:
     + Revenue receipts (taxes, grants).
     + Capital and revenue expenditures.
     + Fiscal deficits and debt management.
2. **Revenue**: Taxes (SGST, stamp duty, excise), central grants, non-tax revenue.
3. **Expenditure**: Capital vs. revenue expenditure, sectoral allocation.
   * **Resources:**
     + Tamil Nadu Budget Documents (available on the Finance Department’s website).
     + Articles explaining budget terms and processes.

Phase – III

1. **Overview of Tamil Nadu’s Economic Progress (Last 25 Years)**
   * Study Tamil Nadu’s GDP growth, industrial development, and social indicators over the last 25 years.
   * Analyze trends in education, employment, health, agriculture, manufacturing, IT, and infrastructure.
   * **Resources:**
     + Tamil Nadu Human Development Reports.
     + NITI Aayog’s State-wise performance reports.
     + World Bank and RBI reports on Tamil Nadu’s economy.
2. **Sectoral Analysis (Last 25 Years)**:
   * **Education**: Policies, literacy rates, mid-day meal scheme, higher education initiatives.
   * **Employment**: Job creation, skill development programs, unemployment trends.
   * **Health**: Public health infrastructure, health insurance schemes (e.g., Kalaignar Health Insurance), maternal and child health.
   * **IT**: Growth of IT hubs (Chennai, Coimbatore), IT parks, and digital initiatives.
   * **Infrastructure**: Road networks, ports, airports, and urban development.
   * **Agriculture**: Crop patterns, irrigation projects, farmer welfare schemes.
   * **Manufacturing**: Auto industry, textiles, and special economic zones (SEZs).
3. **Key Ministries and Their Functions**
   * Focus on Education, Employment, Health, Agriculture, Manufacturing, IT, and Infrastructure.
   * Understand how budgets are allocated and utilized by each ministry.
   * Study the administrative structure and key officials responsible for implementation.
   * **Resources:**
     + Ministry-wise annual reports and budget allocations.
     + Interviews with bureaucrats or experts (YouTube or podcasts).
4. **Important Reforms and Schemes**
   * Study groundbreaking reforms and schemes:
     + Education: Kalvi Thuraipu (Midday Meal Scheme), Samacheer Kalvi textbooks.
     + Health: Amma Canteens, Chief Minister’s Comprehensive Health Insurance Scheme.
     + Agriculture: Kudimaramathu (water conservation), crop insurance schemes.
     + Manufacturing: Industrial parks, MSME support programs.
     + Infrastructure: Metro rail projects, road connectivity initiatives.
   * Evaluate their success using quantitative metrics (e.g., reduction in poverty rates, literacy improvement) and qualitative assessments (public satisfaction, media reports).
   * **Resources:**
     + Government websites and scheme-specific reports.
     + Case studies from academic journals or think tanks.
5. **Activities:**
   * Visit the website of each department.
   * Download and review the department's annual report.
   * Identify key schemes and policies implemented by the department.
   * Try to find information on the implementation and evaluation of these schemes.

* **Resources:**
  + Department of Economics and Statistics, Tamil Nadu: Key source of data.
  + National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO): Data on consumption, employment, etc.
  + National Family Health Survey (NFHS): Data on health and family welfare.
  + World Bank Data: Global indicators for Tamil Nadu and India.

Phase – IV

**Phase 3: Advanced Level (Weeks 13–20)**

This phase will involve deep-dive analysis, data interpretation, and actionable insights.

1. **Data Analysis and Budget Utilization**
   * Analyze budget allocations, outcomes, and utilization reports for specific schemes.
   * Use tools like Excel or Tableau to visualize data (if available).
   * Compare planned vs. actual expenditures and outcomes.
   * **Resources:**
     + Tamil Nadu Planning Commission reports.
     + Open data portals (if available).
2. **Policy Evaluation Framework**
   * Learn how to measure the success of policies using frameworks like:
     + Cost-Benefit Analysis.
     + Social Return on Investment (SROI).
     + SWOT Analysis.
   * Apply these frameworks to evaluate specific schemes (e.g., Amma Canteens, Midday Meal Scheme).
3. **Comparative Analysis (Optional)**
   * Compare Tamil Nadu’s policies with other Indian states (e.g., Kerala, Gujarat) or global examples (e.g., Scandinavian welfare models).
   * Identify best practices and areas for improvement.

<https://www.ceicdata.com/en/india/net-state-domestic-product/nsdp-tamil-nadu>