



Ayumu Shiraishi

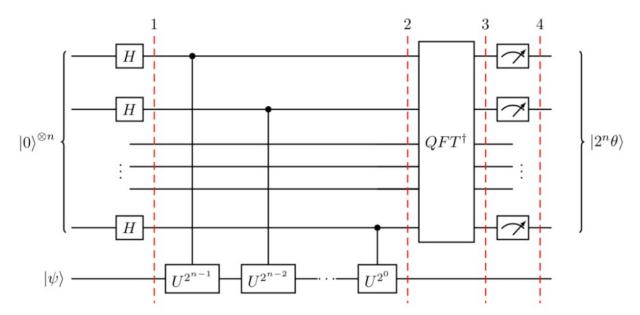
Qiskit Advocate

# 位相推定(Quantum Phase Estimation)の復習

当デモでは、位相推定を使って円周率πを求めてみよう。

QPEの詳細はQiskit Textbook 3.8章を復習を!

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y7t A0WFl00&t=2014s



# QPEを使うエッセンス

位相推定は、 $U|\psi\rangle=e^{iarphi}|\psi
angle$ の値を求めるアルゴリズム

位相推定の式は次のようにも書き直せる

$$U|\psi\rangle = e^{2\pi i \theta}|\psi\rangle$$
 ここで $\theta = 0.\theta_1\theta_2 \cdots = \frac{\theta_1}{2^1} + \frac{\theta_2}{2^2} + \cdots$ 

(ただし、 $\theta_i = 0 \ or \ 1$ の2進数の値のどちらかになる。)

このことから、

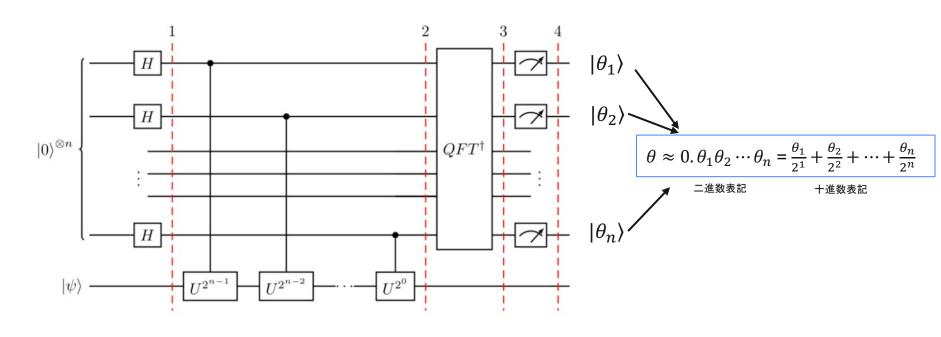
$$\varphi = 2\pi\theta \quad \Rightarrow \quad \pi = \frac{\varphi}{2\theta}$$

となる。

ここで、 $\varphi$ はこのデモにおいて実験者が任意に設定可能な値であり、 $\theta$ はQPEの観測によって測定可能な値である。

### QPEを使うエッセンス

QPEによって、量子ビット数の精度で位相を推定できる。



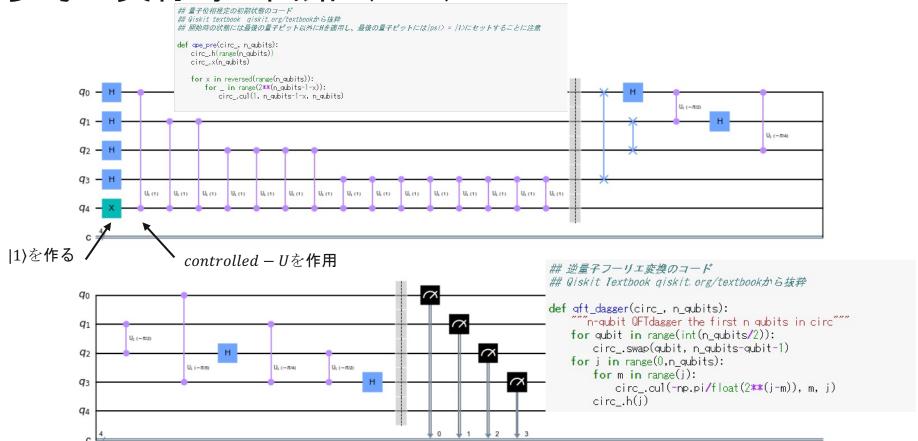
## デモの設定

$$|\psi\rangle = |1\rangle = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
、 $U = U_1(\varphi) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{i\varphi} \end{bmatrix}$ とすると、 $U|1\rangle = e^{i\varphi}|1\rangle$ とできる。

さらに、 $\varphi = 1$ と設定しておくとデモが構成しやすい。つまり、 $\pi = \frac{1}{2\theta}$ となる。

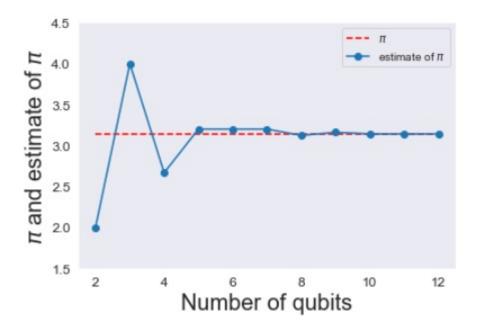
以上の状況で、heta(の近似値)をQPEを構成して求める。

#### 参考:実行時の回路(n=4)



#### 実行結果

```
Job Status: job has successfully run
2 gubits, pi ≈ 2.0
Job Status: job has successfully run
3 qubits, pi ≈ 4.0
Job Status: job has successfully run
4 qubits, pi ≈ 2.6666666666666665
Job Status: job has successfully run
5 qubits, pi ≈ 3.2
Job Status: job has successfully run
6 qubits, pi ≈ 3.2
Job Status: job has successfully run
7 qubits, pi ≈ 3.2
Job Status: job has successfully run
8 qubits, pi ≈ 3.1219512195121952
Job Status: job has successfully run
9 qubits, pi ≈ 3.1604938271604937
Job Status: job has successfully run
10 qubits, pi ≈ 3.1411042944785277
Job Status: job has successfully run
11 qubits, pi ≈ 3.1411042944785277
Job Status: job has successfully run
12 aubits, pi ≈ 3.1411042944785277
```



### Thank you

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