Kaouther Messaoud

RESEARCHER · DEEP LEARNING

Lausanne. Switzerland

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Research Experience

VITA Lab, EPFL | Valeo AI

Lausanne, Switzerland

Postdoctoral Researcher, Representation Learning, Multi-Modality and Generalization

Apr. 2022 - Present

- Building SOTA **transformer**-based frameworks for multi-modal motion prediction using representation learning; self-distillation and masked reconstruction.
- · Developed cross-domain generalization techniques, parameter efficient fine-tuning strategies, and robustness measures.
- Identified vulnerabilities in motion prediction models to different backdoor attacks and developed a defense mechanism.

ASTRA Lab, INRIA Paris, France

Postdoctoral Researcher, Trajectory Prediction and Planning

Jul. 2021 - Apr. 2022

• Integrated spatio-temporal transformer models for trajectory prediction and planning in dynamic environments.

LISA Lab, UCSD San Diego, California, USA

Visiting Researcher, Context-based Trajectory Prediction for Autonomous Driving

Jan. 2020 - May 2020

- Proposed an approach using MHA and a joint representation of the static scene latent features and surrounding agents.
- · Used each attention head to generate a distinct future trajectory compliant with scene structure and agent configuration.
- Achieved **second place** in the nuScenes trajectory prediction challenge with the MHA-JAM model.

RITS Lab, INRIA | Sorbonne University

Paris, France

Ph.D. Researcher, Attention-based Trajectory Prediction for Autonomous Driving

Oct. 2017 - Jun. 2021

- Explored fundamental challenges in deep learning-based motion prediction and interaction dynamics within complex environments, emphasizing multi-modal generation and physical feasibility.
- Published **award-winning work**, including the IEEE TIV's George N. Saridis Best Transactions Paper Award.

RITS Lab, INRIA | Valeo Paris, France

Research Engineer, Multi-Sensor Data Fusion for Agents Tracking

Apr. 2017 - Sep. 2017

- Designed algorithms for multi-sensor fusion (Camera-Lidar), enhancing real-time agent tracking and re-ID in dynamic environments.
- Combined Advanced Kalman filtering and multi-hypothesis tree reasoning.

IRIS Lab, UTK

Knoxville, Tennessee, USA

Research Intern, Image Enhancement and Restoration

Feb. 2015 - Aug. 2015

 $\bullet \ \ \text{Developed histogram based image enhancement algorithms to improve quality and restore visual data effectively.}$

Education _

Sorbonne University - INRIA Paris

Paris, France

PhD Degree

Oct. 2017 - Jun. 2021

• Thesis Title: Deep Learning-based Trajectory Prediction for Autonomous Vehicle.

École Polytechnique de Tunisie, Top engineering school in Tunisia

Tunis, Tunisia

Engineering Degree

Sep. 2012 - Jun. 2015

- Core curriculum: Multidisciplinary studies including Mathematics, Physics, Electronics.
- · Oriented studies: Signal and Image Processing, Artificial Intelligence, Computer Science, Embedded Systems.

Sfax Preparatory Engineering Institute

Sfax, Tunisia

Preparatory Classes

Sep. 2010 - Jun. 2012

• National examination for admission to engineering schools, Mathematics and Physics, Ranked: 37/2000.

Featured Projects __

PerReg+: Generalizable Trajectory Prediction using Representation Learning

Switzerland

VITA EPFL - Valeo AI

Jan. 2023 - Nov. 2023

- Designed and implemented PerReg+, an advanced trajectory prediction model integrating Dual-Level Representation Learning with Self-Distillation and Masked Reconstruction to capture global context and granular details.
- · Enhanced multimodal handling through register-based queries, pretraining and adaptive prompt tuning.
- Achieved SOTA results on three motion datasets, with a 6.8% error reduction on the small dataset and an 11.8% improvement in crossdomain generalization.

UniTraj: Unified Framework for Cross-Dataset Prediction

Switzerland

VITA EPFL - Valeo AI

Jan. 2024 - Sep. 2024

- Co-developed UniTraj: a framework that harmonizes diverse datasets, models, and evaluation metrics.
- Benchmarked various prediction models across multiple autonomous vehicle datasets, providing critical performance insights on prediction models' cross-dataset generalizability and dataset characteristics.
- · Achieved state-of-the-art results on the nuScenes dataset by enhancing data diversity and scalability.

Forecast-PEFT: Efficient Fine-Tuning for Motion Prediction

Switzerland

VITA EPFL

- Jan. 2024 Sep. 2024
- Designed Forecast-PEFT, a fine-tuning strategy significantly reducing training costs by freezing most model parameters and leveraging prompts and adapters.
- Enhanced prediction accuracy by up to 9.6% compared to conventional methods, achieving state-of-the-art efficiency with only 17% of the trainable parameters.
- Conducted cross-dataset evaluations to demonstrate robust generalization.

Securing Autonomous Driving: Backdoor Attacks in Prediction

Switzerland

VITA EPFL - Valeo AI

May. 2023 - Mar. 2024

- Identified vulnerabilities in motion prediction models to backdoor attacks.
- Developed a defense mechanism using social attention to detect and mitigate abnormal agent influence, reducing attack success rates without degrading benign performance.
- Validated the approach on two datasets.

Social-Transmotion: Multi-Modal Human Motion Prediction

Switzerland

VITA EPFL

Sep. 2022 - Jan. 2022

- Designed Social-Transmotion, a transformer-based model that integrates diverse multimodal visual cues.
- Employed masking techniques to ensure robustness against missing cues and validated on multiple datasets.
- Advanced understanding of critical spatiotemporal interactions through temporal and spatial attention analysis.

Certificates & Awards _____

2024	Self-leadership, with Melissa Davies	EPFL, Switzerland
2023	Best Paper Award, George N. Saridis Best Transactions Paper Award of The IEEE TIV	INRIA Paris, France
2023	AgilePM Project Management Certification, with Niels Van Bemmelen	EPFL, Switzerland
2023	Essential Management Skills, with Heather Bunney	EPFL, Switzerland
2020	ICRA 2020 Prediction Challenge, 2nd Position Award	UTK, USA

Skills_____

Coding	Python, PyTorch, TensorFlow, Git, Docker, WandB, OpenCV, NumPy, SciPy, Scikit-learn, Pandas
Deep Learning	Self-Supervised Learning, Representation Learning, Transfer Learning, Graph Neural Networks
Computer Vision	Semantic Segmentation, Object Detection, Multi-Object Tracking, Motion Prediction
Languages	English (Fluent), French (Fluent), Arabic (Native)

Teaching Experience _____

2024	Students Projects Supervision, 10 Semester Projects	EPFL, Switzerland
2023	Master Thesis Student Supervision,	EPFL, Switzerland
2023	TA, invited lecturer , projects supervision in Deep Learning for Autonomous Driving Master Course	EPFL, Switzerland
2019	Lead TA, invited lecturer, in Machine Learning Master Course	ESIEE, Paris

Publications

Towards Generalizable Trajectory Prediction using Dual-Level Representation Learning and Adaptive Prompting

Kaouther Messaoud, Matthieu Cord, Alexandre Alahi. Under Review

UniTraj: A Unified Framework for Scalable Vehicle Trajectory Prediction

Lan Feng, Mohammadhossein Bahari, Kaouther Messaoud, Éloi Zablocki, Matthieu Cord, Alexandre Alahi. ECCV 2024

Manipulating Trajectory Prediction with Backdoors

Kaouther Messaoud, Kathrin Grosse, Mickael Chen, Matthieu Cord, Patrick Pérez, Alexandre Alahi. Under Review

Social-Transmotion: Promptable Human Trajectory Prediction

Saeed Saadatnejad, Yang Gao, Kaouther Messaoud, Alexandre Alahi. ICLR 2024

A Lightweight Goal-Based model for Trajectory Prediction

Amina Ghoul, <u>Kaouther Messaoud</u>, Itheri Yahiaoui, Anne Verroust-Blondet, Fawzi Nashashibi. **ITSC 2022**

Trajectory Prediction for Autonomous Driving based on Multi-Head Attention with Joint Agent-Map Representation

Kaouther Messaoud, Nachiket deo, Mohan M. Trivedi and Fawzi Nashashibi. IV 2021

Attention Based Vehicle Trajectory Prediction

Kaouther Messaoud, Itheri Yahiaoui, Anne Verroust-Blondet, and Fawzi Nashashibi. TIV 2020

Relational Recurrent Neural Networks For Vehicle Trajectory Prediction

Kaouther Messaoud, Itheri Yahiaoui, Anne Verroust-Blondet, and Fawzi Nashashibi. ITSC 2019

Non-local Social Pooling for Vehicle Trajectory Prediction

Kaouther Messaoud, Itheri Yahiaoui, Anne Verroust-Blondet, and Fawzi Nashashibi. IV 2019