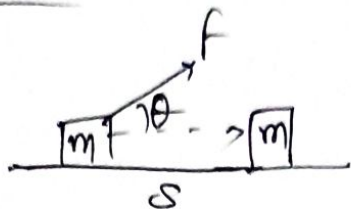


## Work, Energy & Power :

$$W = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{s}$$

$$W = |F| |s| \cos \theta$$



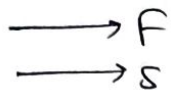
S.I unit of Work  $\rightarrow$  Nm or Joule (J)

C.G.S "  $\rightarrow$  dyne cm or erg

$$1 \text{ J} = 10^7 \text{ erg}$$

$W =$  Force in the direction  $\times$  displacement of displacement

①  $\theta = 0^\circ$



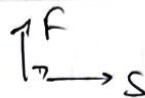
$$W = Fs$$

②  $\theta = 180^\circ$



$$W = -Fs$$

③  $\theta = 90^\circ$



$$W = 0$$

### Work Done By Variable force

$$W = \int_{x_1}^{x_2} F_x dx + \int_{y_1}^{y_2} F_y dy + \int_{z_1}^{z_2} F_z dz$$

if  $\vec{F} = F_x \hat{i} + F_y \hat{j} + F_z \hat{k}$

~~$W =$  Area under proper algebraic~~

$$W = \text{Area under } f-x \text{ curve}$$

with proper algebraic sign.

$$W = \int \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$$

$$d\vec{r} = dx \hat{i} + dy \hat{j} + dz \hat{k}$$

$$\bullet \text{ Power} = \frac{dW}{dt} = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{v}$$

$$\bullet \text{ Efficiency, } \eta = \frac{\text{Output}}{\text{Input}}$$

• The power of a machine gun firing 'n' bullets per second each of mass 'm' with a speed v will be

$$P = n \left( \frac{1}{2} mv^2 \right)$$

• Power of pump needed to lift water

$$P = \left( \frac{dm}{dt} \right) gh$$