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3. PANDAS – NaN Value

1. NaN Value

- ✓ The full form of NaN is **Not a Number**
- ✓ The purpose of NaN is, to represent the missing values in data.
- ✓ The data type of NaN is **float**.
- ✓ During data analysis we need to handle these NaN values.
- ✓ We will learn **more** about NaN in **12th** chapter which is handling missing values chapter.

2. None, NaN, nan and null

- ✓ None, NaN, nan, and null are synonyms.
- ✓ These all are representing to empty or missing data found in a Series, DataFrame.

Program Name Creating Series with NaN values
demo1.py

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

marks = [36, 70, np.nan, 60]
s = pd.Series(marks)
print(s)
```

Output

```
0    36.0
1    70.0
2     NaN
3    60.0
dtype: float64
```

Program Name Creating Series with NaN values
demo2.py

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

names = ["Daniel", "Ranjan", "Swathi", np.nan]
s = pd.Series(names)
print(s)
```

Output

```
0    Daniel
1    Ranjan
2    Swathi
3         NaN
dtype: object
```

3. While loading any file

- ✓ While loading any csv/excel/json file, if columns having missing values, then pandas consider those values as **NaN**.
- ✓ We will learn same point during loading files.