

## Import packages


```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

## Read the data

```
In [2]: visa_df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\omkar\OneDrive\Documents\Data science\Naresh IT\N
visa_df.head(2)
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	case_id	continent	education_of_employee	has_job_experience	requires_job_training
0	EZYV01	Asia	High School	N	N
1	EZYV02	Asia	Master's	Y	N



## continent

```
In [3]: visa_df[['continent']] # Data frame type
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	continent
0	Asia
1	Asia
2	Asia
3	Asia
4	Africa
...	...
25475	Asia
25476	Asia
25477	Asia
25478	Asia
25479	Asia

25480 rows × 1 columns

```
In [7]: visa_df['continent'] # Series
```

```
Out[7]: 0      Asia
        1      Asia
        2      Asia
        3      Asia
        4      Africa
        ...
        25475   Asia
        25476   Asia
        25477   Asia
        25478   Asia
        25479   Asia
        Name: continent, Length: 25480, dtype: object
```

```
In [4]: visa_df.continent # Series
```

```
Out[4]: 0      Asia
        1      Asia
        2      Asia
        3      Asia
        4      Africa
        ...
        25475   Asia
        25476   Asia
        25477   Asia
        25478   Asia
        25479   Asia
        Name: continent, Length: 25480, dtype: object
```

```
In [5]: visa_df[['continent']] # df
        visa_df['continent']    # series
        visa_df.continent       # series
```

```
Out[5]: 0      Asia
        1      Asia
        2      Asia
        3      Asia
        4      Africa
        ...
        25475   Asia
        25476   Asia
        25477   Asia
        25478   Asia
        25479   Asia
        Name: continent, Length: 25480, dtype: object
```

```
In [14]: dir(visa_df['continent'])
```

```
Out[14]: ['T',
          '_AXIS_LEN',
          '_AXIS_ORDERS',
          '_AXIS_TO_AXIS_NUMBER',
          '_HANDLED_TYPES',
          '__abs__',
          '__add__',
          '__and__',
          '__annotations__',
          '__array__',
          '__array_priority__',
          '__array_ufunc__',
          '__bool__',
          '__class__',
          '__column_consortium_standard__',
          '__contains__',
          '__copy__',
          '__deepcopy__',
          '__delattr__',
          '__delitem__',
          '__dict__',
          '__dir__',
          '__divmod__',
          '__doc__',
          '__eq__',
          '__finalize__',
          '__float__',
          '__floordiv__',
          '__format__',
          '__ge__',
          '__getattr__',
          '__getattribute__',
          '__getitem__',
          '__getstate__',
          '__gt__',
          '__hash__',
          '__iadd__',
          '__iand__',
          '__ifloordiv__',
          '__imod__',
          '__imul__',
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          '__init_subclass__',
          '__int__',
          '__invert__',
          '__ior__',
          '__ipow__',
          '__isub__',
          '__iter__',
          '__itruediv__',
          '__ixor__',
          '__le__',
          '__len__',
          '__lt__',
          '__matmul__',
          '__mod__',
          '__module__',
          '__mul__',
          '__ne__',
          '__neg__']
```

```
'__new__',
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'__pandas_priority__',
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'__pow__',
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'__rand__',
'__rdivmod__',
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'__rmul__',
'__ror__',
'__round__',
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'__rtruediv__',
'__rxor__',
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'__sizeof__',
'__str__',
'__sub__',
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'_agg_see_also_doc',
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'_as_manager',
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'_cacher',
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'_check_is_chained_assignment_possible',
'_check_label_or_level_ambiguity',
'_check_setitem_copy',
'_clear_item_cache',
'_clip_with_one_bound',
'_clip_with_scalar',
'_cmp_method',
'_consolidate',
'_consolidate_inplace',
'_construct_axes_dict',
'_construct_result',
'_constructor',
'_constructor_expanddim',
```

```
'_constructor_expanddim_from_mgr',
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'_get_index_resolvers',
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'_is_level_reference',
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'_is_view',
'_item_cache',
'_ixs',
'_logical_func',
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'_memory_usage',
'_metadata',
'_mgr',
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'_name',
```

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'to\_timestamp',  
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'transpose',  
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'tz\_localize',  
'unique',  
'unstack',  
'update',  
'value\_counts',  
'values',  
'var',  
'view',  
'where',  
'xs']

## unique

```
In [6]: visa_df['continent'].unique()

# unique method available only on series
```

```
Out[6]: array(['Asia', 'Africa', 'North America', 'Europe', 'South America',
              'Oceania'], dtype=object)
```

```
In [7]: len(visa_df['continent'].unique())

# 6 unique values are there
```

```
Out[7]: 6
```

```
In [ ]: # In your visadf total 25480 rows are there
        # In that 100 applicants name sarasvathi
```

## nunique

```
In [8]: visa_df['continent'].nunique()
```

```
Out[8]: 6
```

## task-1

I want to know how many members from asia

In the entire data we have 25480 rows available , in that how many are from asia

```
In [9]: visa_df['continent']=='Asia'
```

```
Out[9]: 0      True
        1      True
        2      True
        3      True
        4     False
        ...
        25475   True
        25476   True
        25477   True
        25478   True
        25479   True
        Name: continent, Length: 25480, dtype: bool
```

```
In [21]: con=visa_df['continent']=='Asia'
         visa_df[con]
```

Out[21]:

	case_id	continent	education_of_employee	has_job_experience	requires_job_1
0	EZYV01	Asia	High School		N
1	EZYV02	Asia	Master's		Y
2	EZYV03	Asia	Bachelor's		N
3	EZYV04	Asia	Bachelor's		N
5	EZYV06	Asia	Master's		Y
...	...	...	...	...	...
25475	EZYV25476	Asia	Bachelor's		Y
25476	EZYV25477	Asia	High School		Y
25477	EZYV25478	Asia	Master's		Y
25478	EZYV25479	Asia	Master's		Y
25479	EZYV25480	Asia	Bachelor's		Y

16861 rows × 12 columns



In [10]: `con=visa_df['continent']=='Asia'`  
`len(visa_df[con])`

Out[10]: 16861

In [11]: `unique_cnt=visa_df['continent'].unique()`  
`for i in unique_cnt:`  
`con=visa_df['continent']==i`  
`val=len(visa_df[con])`  
`print(f"{i}:{val}")`

Asia:16861  
Africa:551  
North America:3292  
Europe:3732  
South America:852  
Oceania:192

In [12]: `unique_cnt=visa_df['continent'].unique()`  
`count_list=[]`  
`for i in unique_cnt:`  
`con=visa_df['continent']==i`  
`val=len(visa_df[con])`  
`count_list.append(val)`

In [23]: `continent_df=pd.DataFrame(zip(unique_cnt,count_list),`  
`columns=['Continent','Count'])`  
`continent_df`

Out[23]:

	Continent	Count
0	Asia	16861
1	Africa	551
2	North America	3292
3	Europe	3732
4	South America	852
5	Oceania	192

```
In [14]: continent_df.to_csv('continent_df.csv', index=False)
```

### Value counts

```
In [21]: cdf=visa_df['continent'].value_counts()  
cdf
```

```
Out[21]: continent  
Asia                16861  
Europe              3732  
North America       3292  
South America        852  
Africa               551  
Oceania              192  
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [19]: cdf.keys()
```

```
Out[19]: Index(['Asia', 'Europe', 'North America', 'South America', 'Africa',  
              'Oceania'],  
              dtype='object', name='continent')
```

```
In [20]: cdf.index
```

```
Out[20]: Index(['Asia', 'Europe', 'North America', 'South America', 'Africa',  
              'Oceania'],  
              dtype='object', name='continent')
```

```
In [22]: cdf.values
```

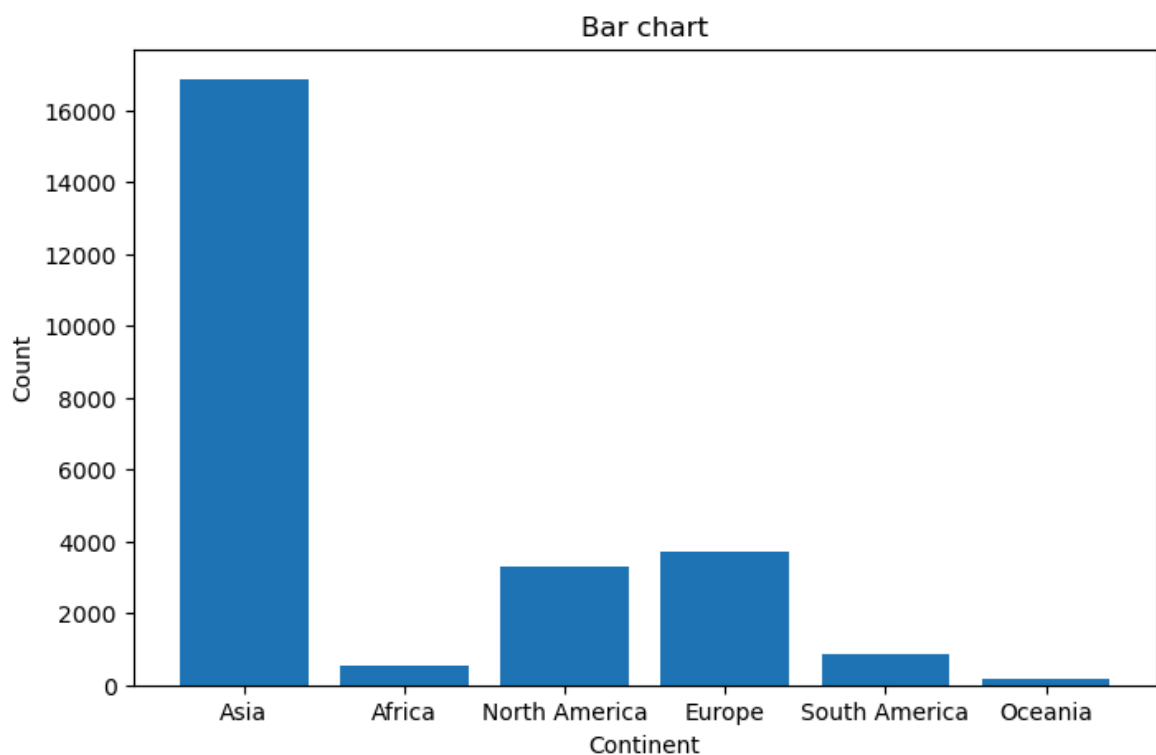
```
Out[22]: array([16861, 3732, 3292, 852, 551, 192], dtype=int64)
```

### Bar Chart

- Bar chart is representation of counts w.r.t classes
- If we want plot bar chart we required two columns
  - One column is categorical data column
  - another column is Numerical data column
- we already created a dataframe with continents **continent\_df**

- It has two columns
  - Continent
  - Count
- Package : **matplotlib**

```
In [33]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,5)) # Change figure lay out
plt.bar('Continent',
        'Count',
        data=continent_df) # plot
plt.title("Bar chart")    # title of the plot
plt.xlabel("Continent")   # X-axis name
plt.ylabel("Count")       # y-axis name
plt.savefig("barchart.jpg") # Save the figure in jpg
plt.savefig("barchart.png") # Save the figure in png
plt.show()                # show will always at last
```



### Count plot

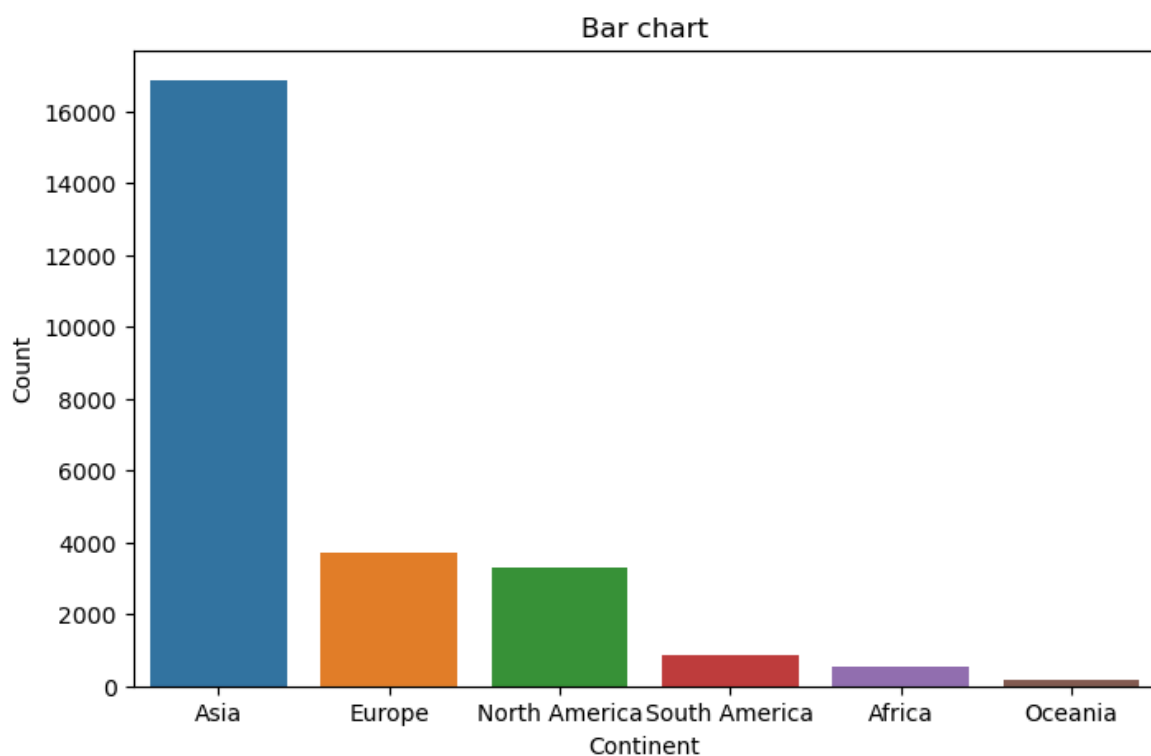
- Count plot from seaborn package
- It is also similar like bar chart only
- It is required only main data frame name
- And Column name
- Our main data frame name is : **visa\_df**
- column name: **continent**

- Seaborn count plot is easy compare to matplotlib bar chart
- If you want plot bar chart with matplotlib we required two columns
- but Seaborn one column categorical column is enough

```
In [41]: cdf=visa_df['continent'].value_counts()
cdf.keys()
```

```
Out[41]: Index(['Asia', 'Europe', 'North America', 'South America', 'Africa',
              'Oceania'],
              dtype='object', name='continent')
```

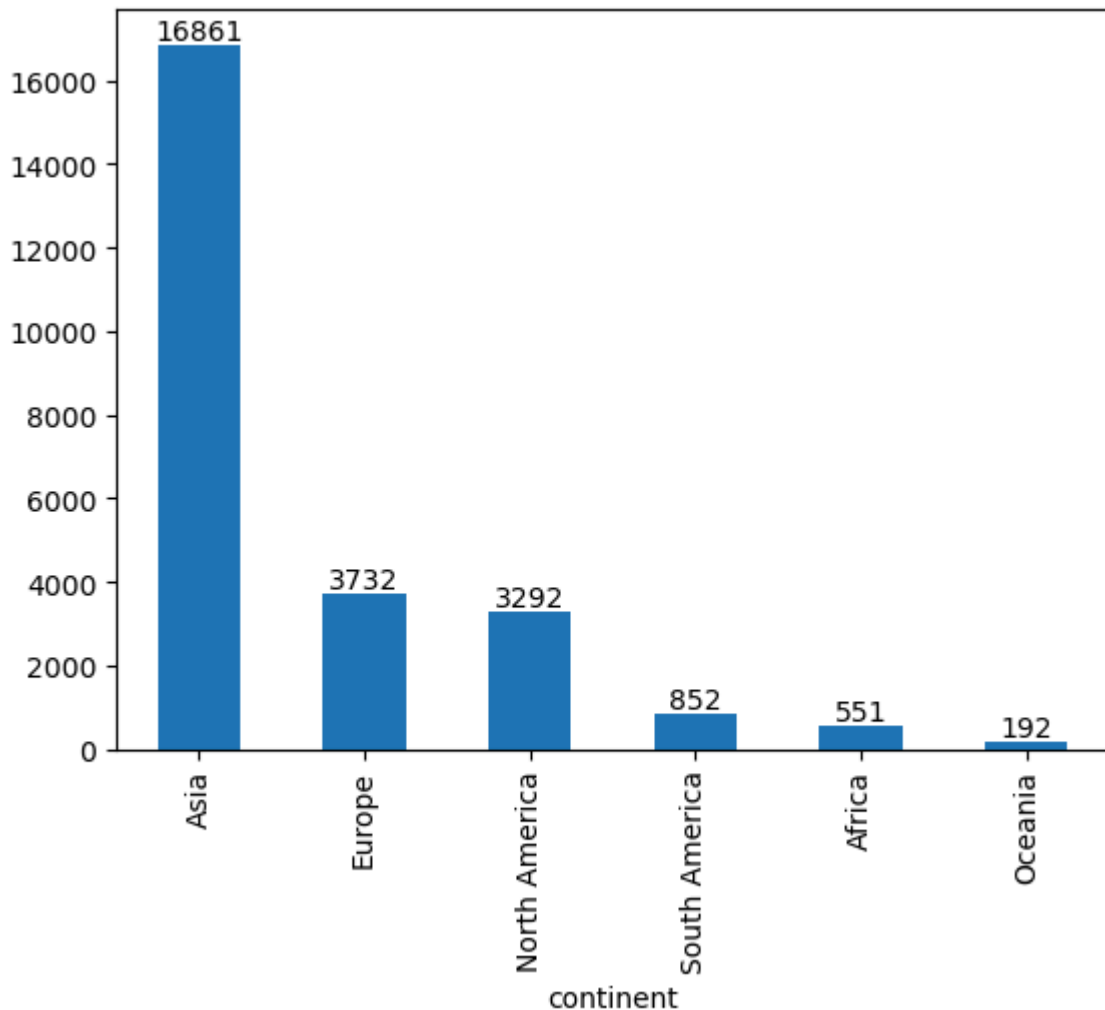
```
In [50]: cdf=visa_df['continent'].value_counts()
keys=cdf.keys()
plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
sns.countplot(data=visa_df,
              x='continent',
              order=keys)
plt.title("Bar chart")
plt.xlabel("Continent")
plt.ylabel("Count")
plt.show()
```



### Method-3

- we can create a plot from value counts directly
- Always keep in mind , plotting is like a ocean
- Different people has different ideas
- And different methods are available
- Based on requirement we can choose the methods

```
In [55]: cdf=visa_df['continent'].value_counts()
ax=cdf.plot(kind='bar')
ax.bar_label(ax.containers[0])
plt.show()
```



```
In [54]: #####== Matplotlib=====#####
plt.figure(figsize=(8,5)) # Change figure lay out
plt.bar('Continent',
        'Count',
        data=continent_df) # plot
plt.title("Bar chart")    # title of the plot
plt.xlabel("Continent")    # X-axis name
plt.ylabel("Count")        # y-axis name
plt.savefig("barchart.jpg") # Save the figure in jpg
plt.savefig("barchart.png") # Save the figure in png
plt.show()

#####=====Sear born=====#####
cdf=visa_df['continent'].value_counts()
keys=cdf.keys()
plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
sns.countplot(data=visa_df,
              x='continent',
              order=keys)
plt.title("Bar chart")
plt.xlabel("Continent")
plt.ylabel("Count")
```

```
plt.show()

#####=====Value counts=====#####
cdf=visa_df['continent'].value_counts()
ax=cdf.plot(kind='bar')
ax.bar_label(ax.containers[0])
plt.show()
```

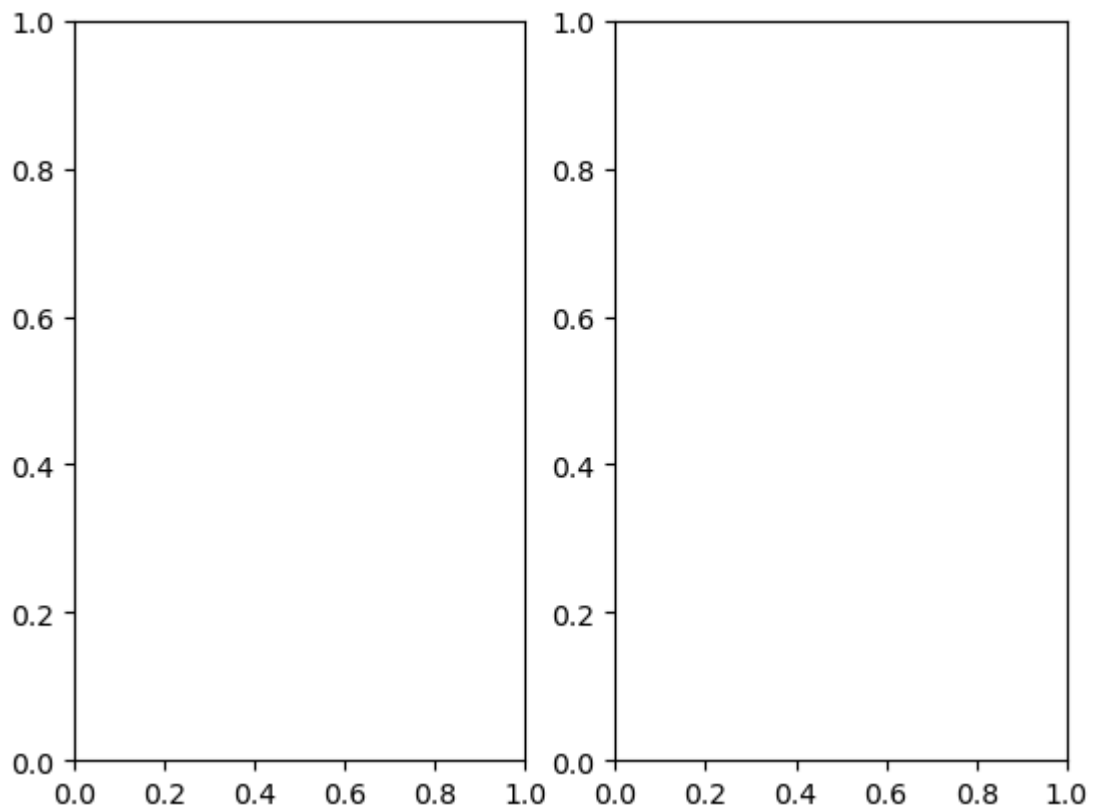
Out[54]: 0

## Subplots

```
In [56]: plt.subplot(1,2,1)
plt.subplot(1,2,2)

# (1,2) 1 row and 2 columns
# How many plots 2 plots
```

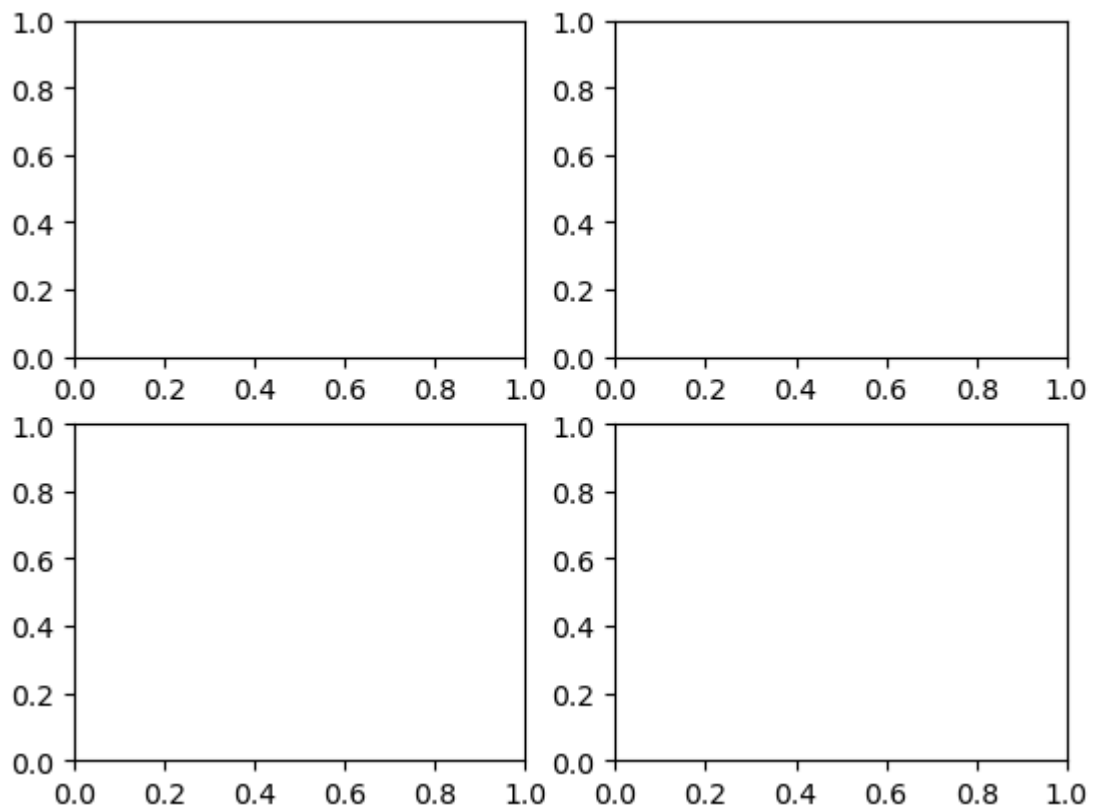
Out[56]: <Axes: >



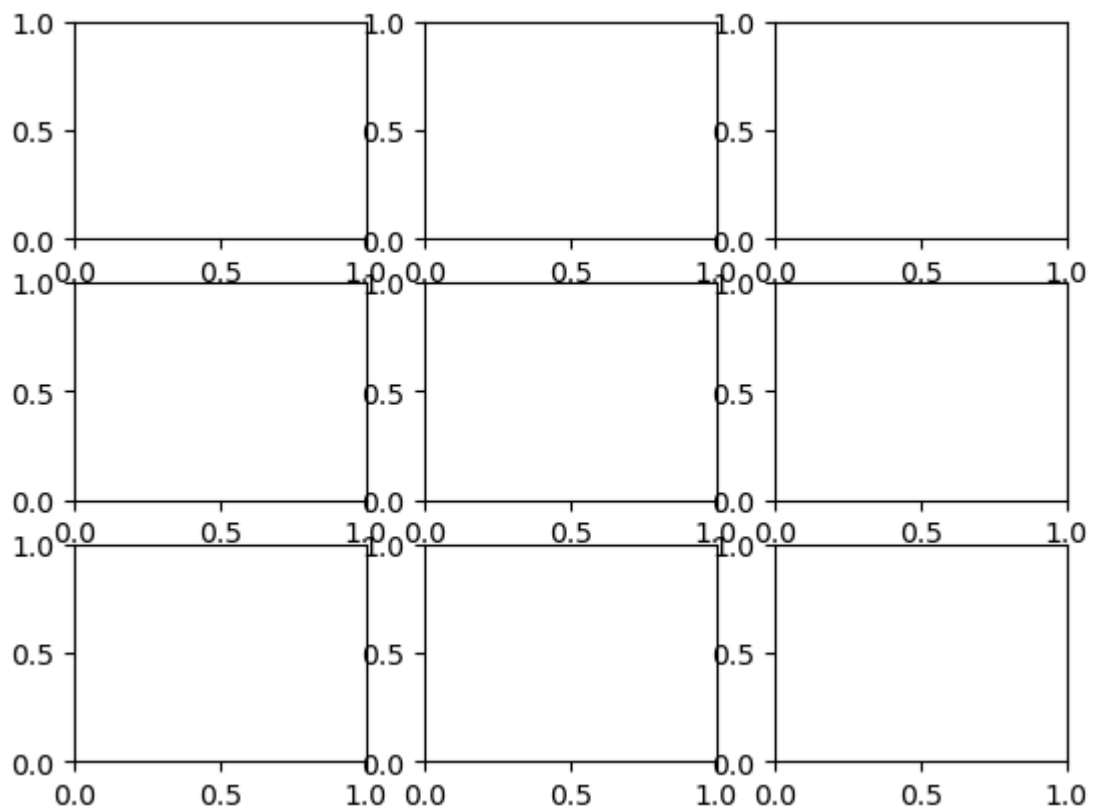
```
In [57]: plt.subplot(2,2,1)
plt.subplot(2,2,2)
plt.subplot(2,2,3)
plt.subplot(2,2,4)
```

Out[57]: <Axes: >





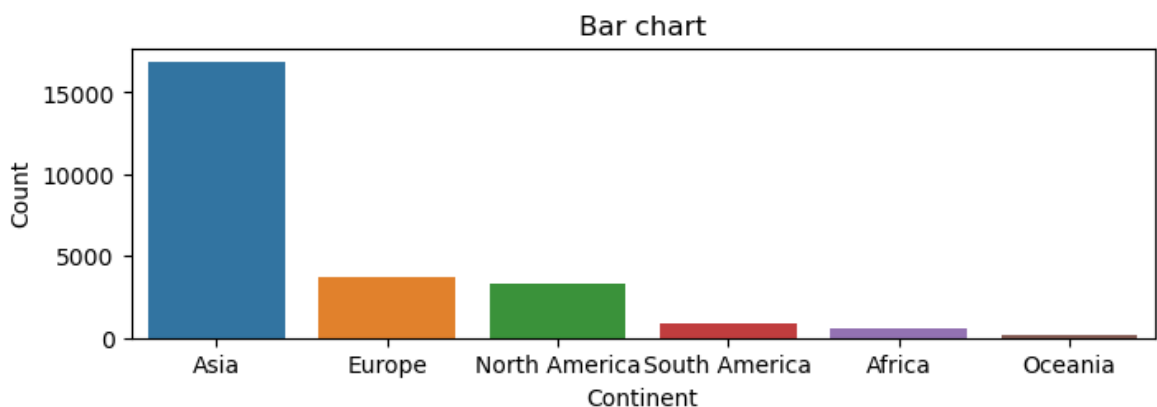
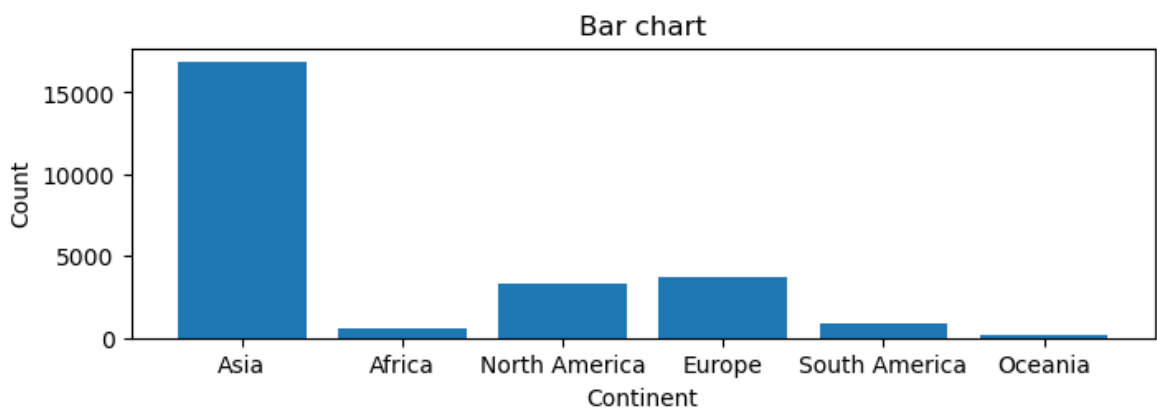
```
In [58]: for i in range(1,10):
          plt.subplot(3,3,i)
```



```
In [62]: #####== Matplotlib=====#####
          plt.figure(figsize=(8,5)) # Change figure lay out
          plt.subplot(2,1,1)
          plt.bar('Continent',
                  'Count',
                  data=continent_df) # plot
```

```
plt.title("Bar chart")      # title of the plot
plt.xlabel("Continent")    # X-axis name
plt.ylabel("Count")        # y-axis name
plt.savefig("barchart.jpg") # Save the figure in jpg
plt.savefig("barchart.png") # Save the figure in png
plt.show()

#####=====Sear born=====#####
cdf=visa_df['continent'].value_counts()
keys=cdf.keys()
plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
plt.subplot(2,1,2)
sns.countplot(data=visa_df,
              x='continent',
              order=keys)
plt.title("Bar chart")
plt.xlabel("Continent")
plt.ylabel("Count")
plt.show()
```



In [67]: #####== Matplotlib=====#####

```
# Change figure lay out

plt.subplot(1,2,1).bar('Continent',
                      'Count',
                      data=continent_df) # plot
plt.title("Bar chart")      # title of the plot
plt.xlabel("Continent")    # X-axis name
plt.ylabel("Count")        # y-axis name
plt.savefig("barchart.jpg") # Save the figure in jpg
plt.savefig("barchart.png") # Save the figure in png

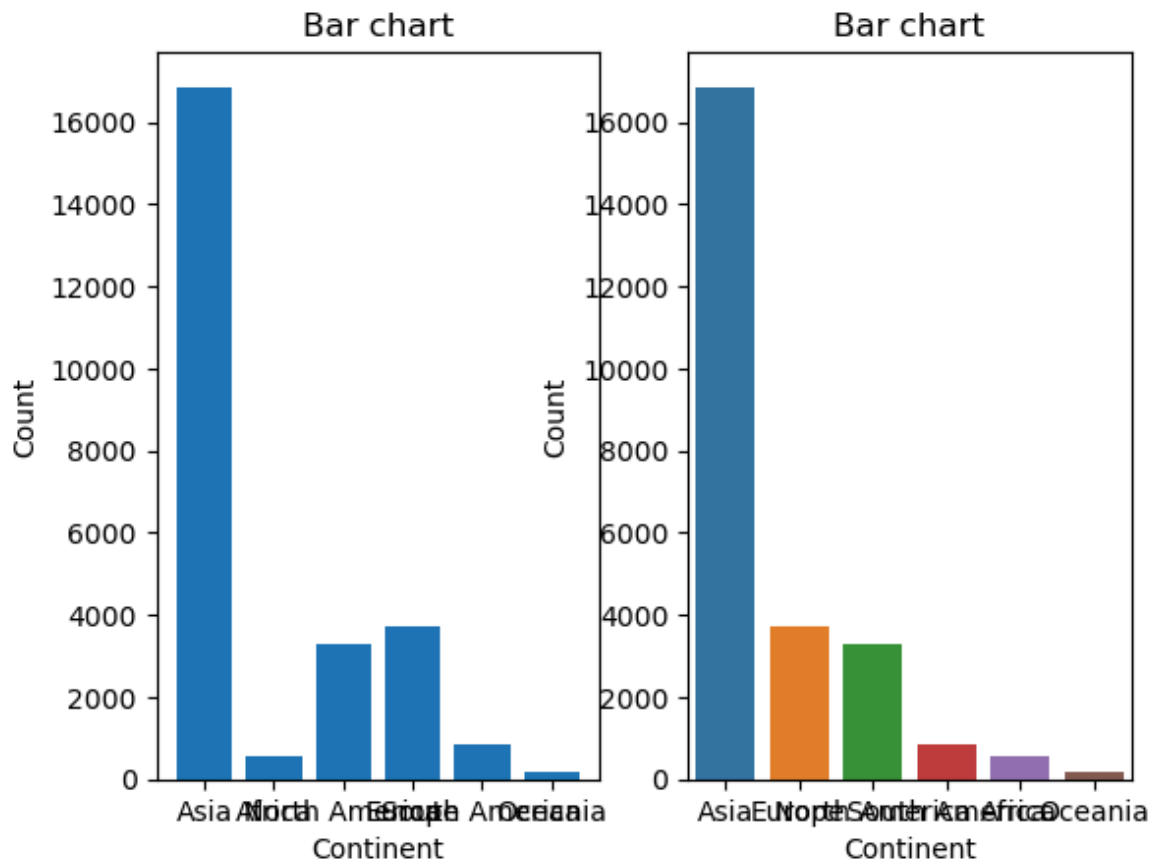
#####=====Sear born=====#####
cdf=visa_df['continent'].value_counts()
```

```

keys=cdf.keys()
plt.subplot(1,2,2)
sns.countplot(data=visa_df,
              x='continent',
              order=keys)
plt.title("Bar chart")
plt.xlabel("Continent")
plt.ylabel("Count")

```

Out[67]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Count')



### Relative frequency

- Frequency labels values provides in percentages

In [69]: `visa_df['continent'].value_counts(normalize=True)`

Out[69]:

continent	
Asia	0.661735
Europe	0.146468
North America	0.129199
South America	0.033438
Africa	0.021625
Oceania	0.007535

Name: proportion, dtype: float64

### pie chart

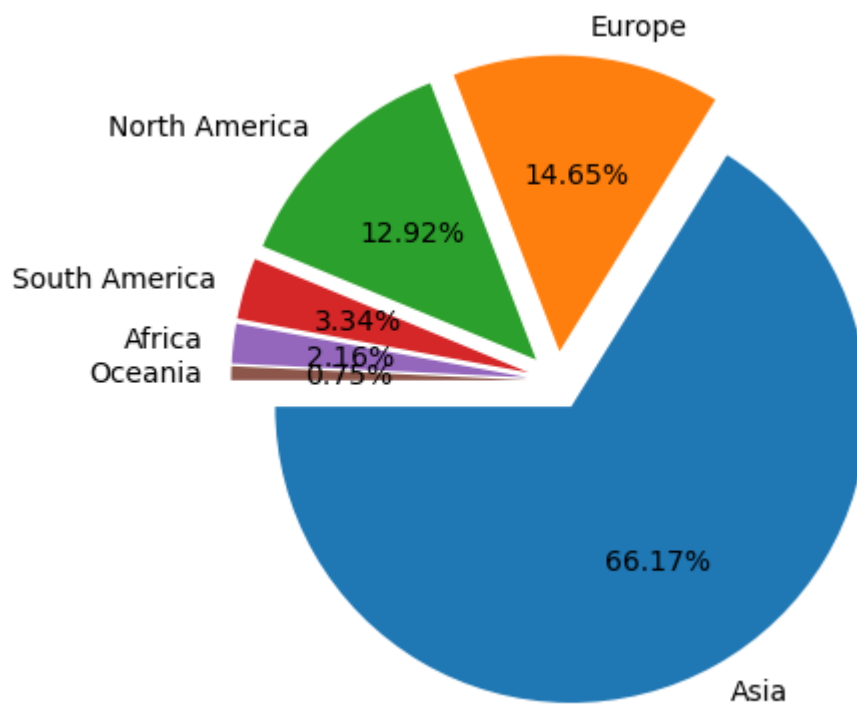
- Pie chart has 360 degrees view
- It provides percentage of vales

- Pie chart from **matplotlib**
- It requires keys and values , we can get from value counts

```
In [71]: cdf=visa_df['continent'].value_counts()
keys=cdf.keys()
values=cdf.values
keys,values
```

```
Out[71]: (Index(['Asia', 'Europe', 'North America', 'South America', 'Africa',
                'Oceania'],
                dtype='object', name='continent'),
          array([16861, 3732, 3292, 852, 551, 192], dtype=int64))
```

```
In [85]: plt.pie(values,
                explode=[0.1,0.1,0.1,0.1,0.1,0.1],
                labels=keys,
                autopct="%0.2f%%",
                startangle=180,
                radius=1)
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]:
```