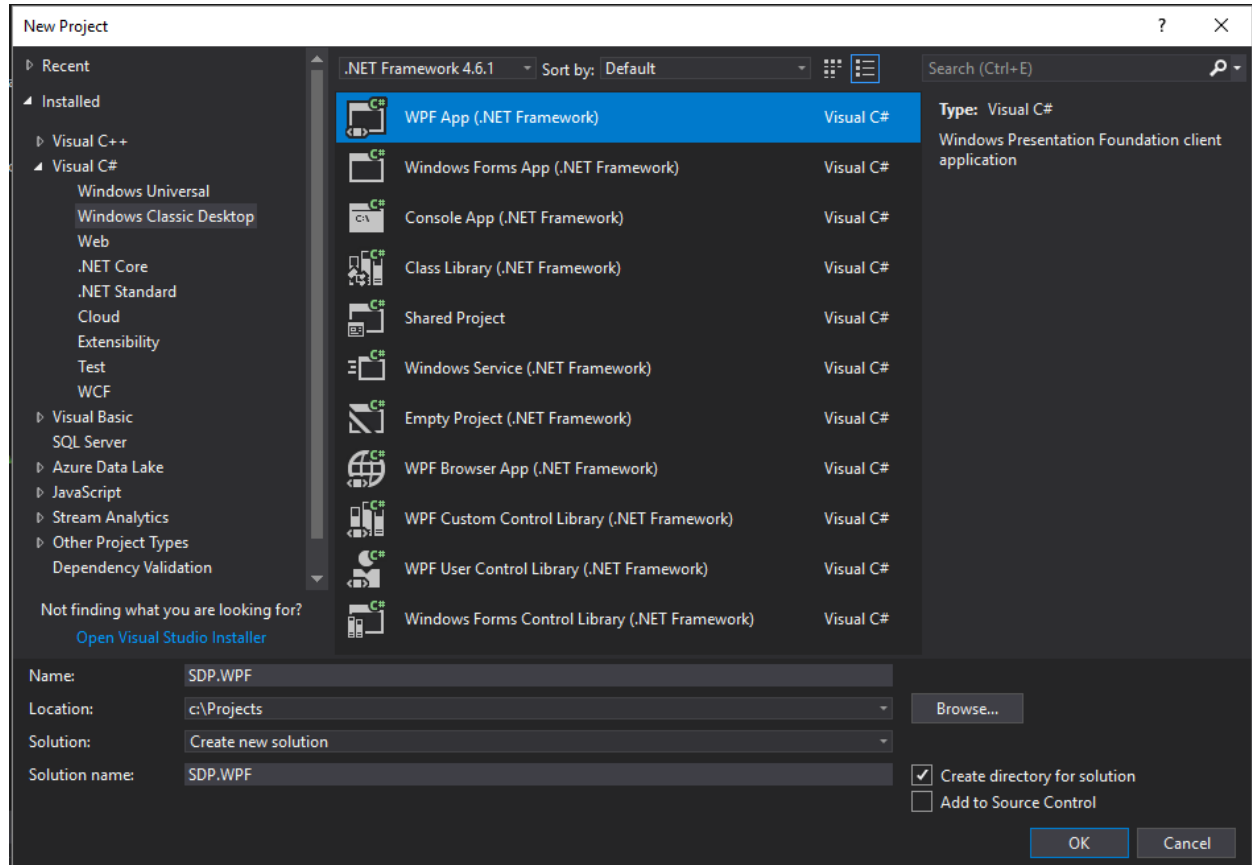


# GlobalLogic

## Student Development Program C# WPF

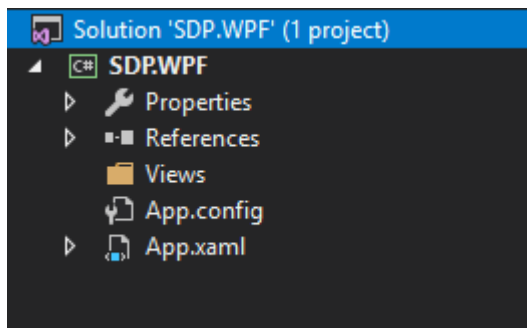
Piotr Wilczak  
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Paweł Trumiński

# 1.New WPF Application

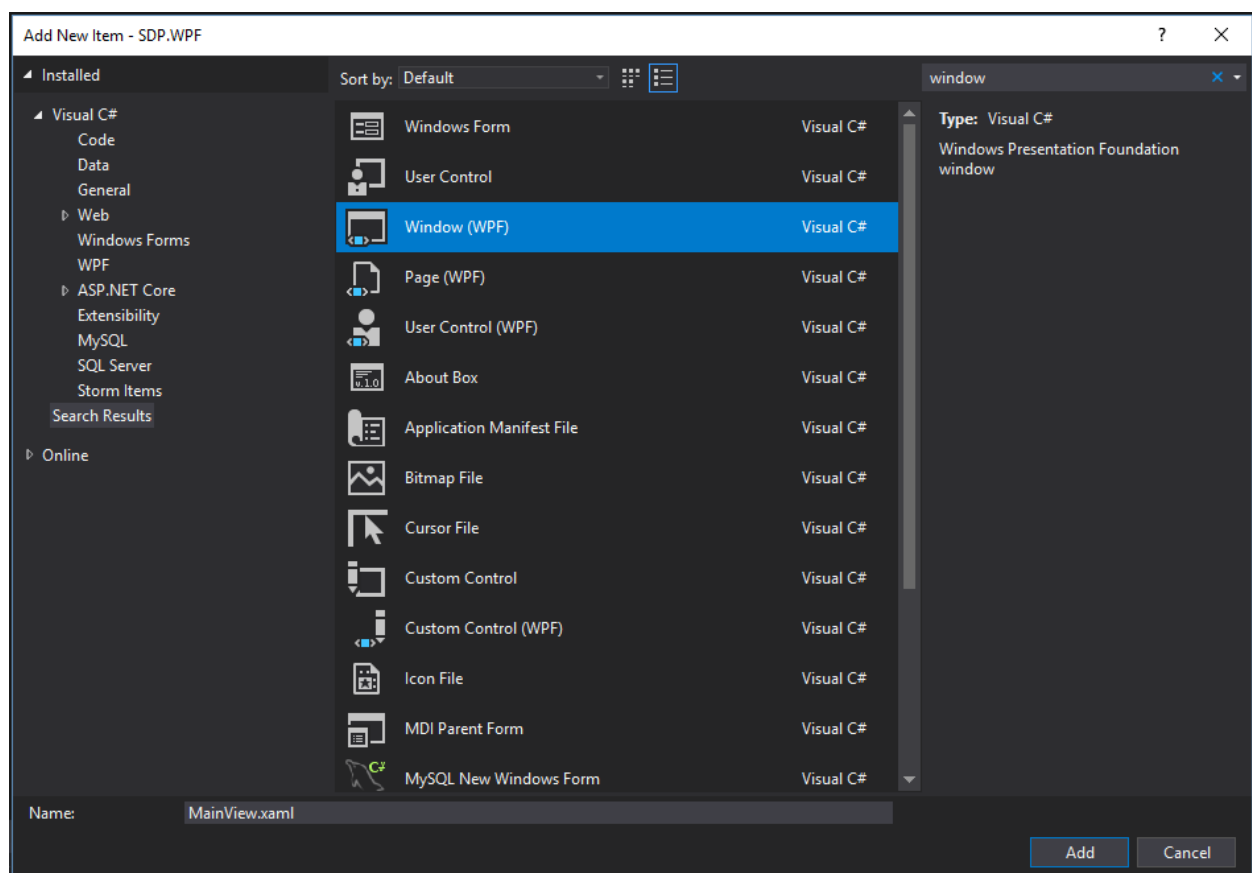


## 1.1 Delete MainWindow.xaml

## 1.2 Add folder Views



## 1.3 Add new file MainView.xaml in folder Views



Now we have to set *MainView.xaml* as default page for our application. *App.xaml.cs* will usually look like this for a new project.

```
namespace SDP.WPF
{
    /// <summary>
    /// Interaction logic for App.xaml
    /// </summary>
    3 references
    public partial class App : Application
    {
    }
}
```

### 1.3 Add OnStartup method to App.xaml.cs

```
private void OnStartup(object sender, StartupEventArgs e)
{
    Views.MainView view = new Views.MainView();
    view.Show();
}
```

In App.xaml there is property StartupUri, it indicates the file MainWindow.xaml, which we removed.

```
<Application x:Class="SDP.WPF.App"
    xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml/presentation"
    xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml"
    xmlns:local="clr-namespace:SDP.WPF"
    StartupUri="MainWindow.xaml">
<Application.Resources>
    </Application.Resources>
</Application>
```

### 1.4 Replace StartupUri

```
Startup="OnStartup">
```

### 1.5 Add *TextBlock* in *Views/MainView.xaml*.

```
<TextBlock HorizontalAlignment="Center" VerticalAlignment="Center" FontSize="72">  
    Hello, WPF!  
</TextBlock>
```



## 2.Displaying data

### 2.1 Add new folder Models

### 2.2 Add new file Models/BindableBase.cs

```
public class BindableBase : INotifyPropertyChanged
{
    public event PropertyChangedEventHandler PropertyChanged;
    protected void OnPropertyChanged([CallerMemberName] string property = null)
    {
        PropertyChanged?.Invoke(this, new PropertyChangedEventArgs(property));
    }
}
```

### 2.3 Add new file Models/Book.cs

```
public class Book : BindableBase
{
    private int _inventoryNumber;
    private string _author;
    private string _title;
    private string _yearPublisher;
    private decimal _price;

    public int InventoryNumber
    {
        get => _inventoryNumber;
        set
        {
            _inventoryNumber = value;
            OnPropertyChanged();
        }
    }

    public string Author
    {
        get => _author;
        set
        {
            _author = value;
            OnPropertyChanged();
        }
    }

    public string Title
    {
        get => _title;
        set
```

```

        {
            _title = value;
            OnPropertyChanged();
        }
    }

    public string YearPublisher
    {
        get => _yearPublisher;
        set
        {
            _yearPublisher = value;
            OnPropertyChanged();
        }
    }

    public decimal Price
    {
        get => _price;
        set
        {
            _price = value;
            OnPropertyChanged();
        }
    }

    public void Clear()
    {
        InventoryNumber = 0;
        Author = string.Empty;
        Title = string.Empty;
        YearPublisher = string.Empty;
        Price = 0;
    }

    public Book(int inventoryNumber, string author, string title, string yearPublisher,
decimal price)
    {
        this.InventoryNumber = inventoryNumber;
        this.Author = author;
        this.Title = title;
        this.YearPublisher = yearPublisher;
        this.Price = price;
    }
}

```

## 2.4 In Views/MainView.xaml in main <Grid> specify the default behavior of rows.

```
<Grid.RowDefinitions>
    <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
    <RowDefinition Height="*" />
</Grid.RowDefinitions>
```

## 2.5 Create a <ListView> in Views/MainView.xaml

```
<ListView Grid.Row="1" BorderBrush="White" ItemsSource="{Binding Path=Books}"
HorizontalContentAlignment="Stretch">
    <ListView.View>
        <GridView>
            <GridViewColumn Header="Inventory Number"
                DisplayMemberBinding="{Binding Path=InventoryNumber}" />
            <GridViewColumn Header="Author"
                DisplayMemberBinding="{Binding Path=Author}" />
            <GridViewColumn Header="Title"
                DisplayMemberBinding="{Binding Path=Title}" />
            <GridViewColumn Header="Year/Publisher"
                DisplayMemberBinding="{Binding Path=YearPublisher}" />
            <GridViewColumn Header="Price"
                DisplayMemberBinding="{Binding Path=Price}" />
        </GridView>
    </ListView.View>
</ListView >
```

## 2.6 Run application

## 2.7 Add <ListView.Resources> to <ListView>

```
<ListView.Resources>
    <Style TargetType="{x:Type GridViewColumnHeader}">
        <Setter Property="FontWeight" Value="Bold" />
        <Setter Property="Foreground" Value="Maroon" />
        <Setter Property="Background" Value="LightGreen" />
    </Style>
</ListView.Resources>
```

## 2.8 Add folder ViewModels



## 2.9 Add file ViewModels/MainViewModel.cs

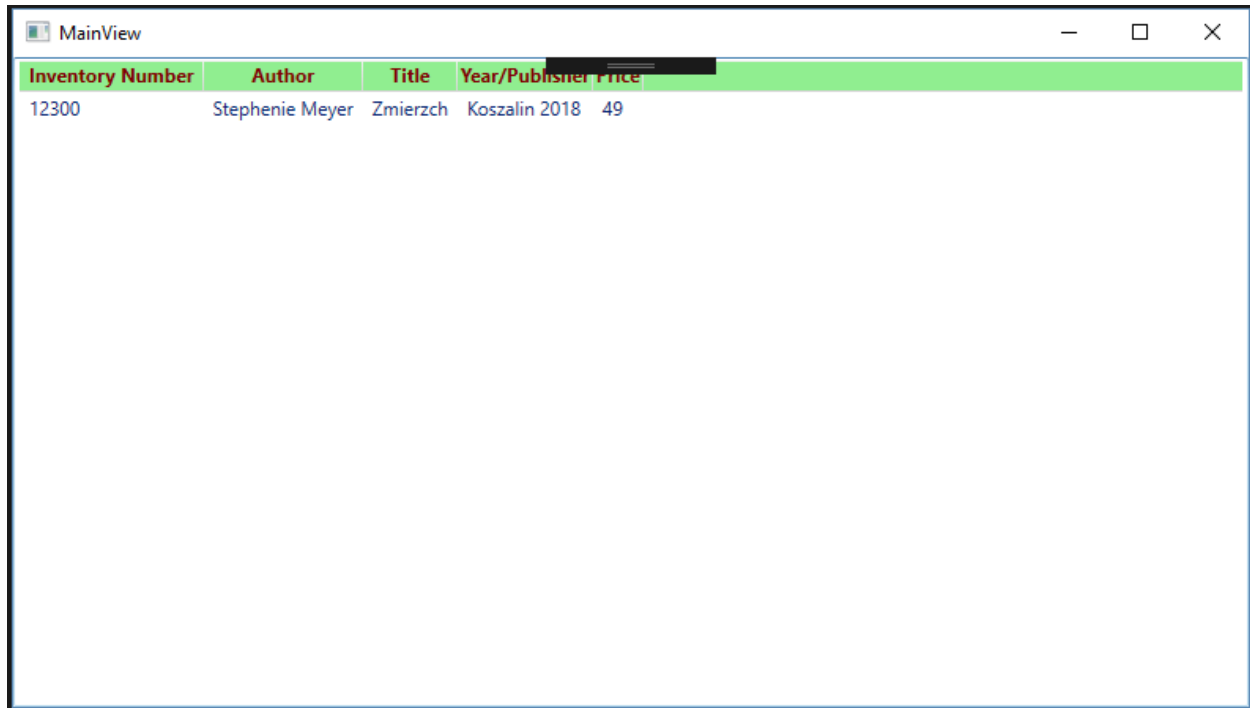
```
class MainViewModel
{
    public ObservableCollection<Book> Books
    {
        get;
        set;
    }
    Book exampleBook = new Book(12300, "Stephenie Meyer", "Zmierzch", "Koszalin 2018", 49);

    public MainViewModel()
    {
        Books = new ObservableCollection<Book>();
        Books.Add(exampleBook);
    }
}
```

## 2.10 Now in Views/MainView.xaml.cs specify DataContext.

```
public MainView()
{
    InitializeComponent();
    DataContext = new MainViewModel();
}
```

## 2.11 Run application.



The screenshot shows a Java Swing window titled "MainView" with standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close). Inside the window is a table with a green header and one data row. The header row contains the following columns: "Inventory Number", "Author", "Title", "Year/Publisher", and "Price". The data row contains the values: "12300", "Stephenie Meyer", "Zmierzch", "Koszalin 2018", and "49".

Inventory Number	Author	Title	Year/Publisher	Price
12300	Stephenie Meyer	Zmierzch	Koszalin 2018	49

## 3. Adding new book

### 3.1 In file Views/MainView.xaml above <ListView...> add section

```
<Grid Grid.Row="0" HorizontalAlignment="Left" Margin="5,25" VerticalAlignment="Center">

</Grid>
```

### 3.2 <Grid...> will contain 11 rows.

```
<Grid.RowDefinitions>
    <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
    <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
    <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
    <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
    <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
    <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
    <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
    <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
    <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
    <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
    <RowDefinition Height="Auto" />
</Grid.RowDefinitions>
```

### 3.3 Add textboxes and button

```
<TextBlock Grid.Row="0" Text="Inv. No." />
<TextBox Grid.Row="1" Width="200" Text="{Binding Path=NewBook.InventoryNumber,
Mode=TwoWay, UpdateSourceTrigger=PropertyChanged}" />

<TextBlock Grid.Row="2" Text="Author" />
<TextBox Grid.Row="3" Width="200" Text="{Binding Path=NewBook.Author, Mode=TwoWay,
UpdateSourceTrigger=PropertyChanged}" />

<TextBlock Grid.Row="4" Text="Title" />
<TextBox Grid.Row="5" Width="200" Text="{Binding Path=NewBook.Title, Mode=TwoWay,
UpdateSourceTrigger=PropertyChanged}" />

<TextBlock Grid.Row="6" Text="Year/Publisher" />
<TextBox Grid.Row="7" Width="200" Text="{Binding Path=NewBook.YearPublisher, Mode=TwoWay,
UpdateSourceTrigger=PropertyChanged}" />

<TextBlock Grid.Row="8" Text="Price" />
<TextBox Grid.Row="9" Width="200" Text="{Binding Path=NewBook.Price, Mode=TwoWay,
UpdateSourceTrigger=PropertyChanged}" />

<Button Grid.Row="10" x:Name="btnAddStudent" Content="Add new book" Command="{Binding
AddBook}" />
```

### 3.4 Run application

### 3.5 Add some styles

```
<Grid.Resources>
    <Style TargetType="{x:Type TextBlock}">
        <Setter Property="FontWeight" Value="Bold" />
        <Setter Property="HorizontalAlignment" Value="Left" />
    </Style>
</Grid.Resources>
```

### 3.6 Replace constructor in Models/Book.cs and add a default one

```
public Book(Book book) : this()
{
    InventoryNumber = book.InventoryNumber;
    Author = book.Author;
    Title = book.Title;
    YearPublisher = book.YearPublisher;
    Price = book.Price;
}

public Book()
{
}
```

### 3.7 Delete *exampleBook* from ViewModels/MainViewModel.cs

### 3.8 Add in ViewModels/MainViewModel.cs

```
public Book NewBook
{
    get;
    set;
}

public ICommand AddBook
{
    get;
    private set;
}

private void AddNewBook()
{
    Books.Add(new Book(NewBook));
}
```

### 3.9 Add Commands folder to project

### 3.10 Add new file Commands/RelayCommand.cs

```
class RelayCommand : ICommand
{
    public RelayCommand(Action<object> execute) : this(execute, null)
    {
    }
    public RelayCommand(Action<object> execute, Predicate<object> canExecute)
    {
        _execute = execute ?? throw new ArgumentNullException("execute");
        _canExecute = canExecute;
    }
    public bool CanExecute(object parameter)
    {
        return _canExecute == null ? true : _canExecute(parameter);
    }
    public event EventHandler CanExecuteChanged
    {
        add { CommandManager.RequerySuggested += value; }
        remove { CommandManager.RequerySuggested -= value; }
    }
    public void Execute(object parameter)
    {
        _execute(parameter);
    }
    private readonly Action<object> _execute;
    private readonly Predicate<object> _canExecute;
}
```

### 3.11 Now in ViewModels/MainViewModel.cs bind it together

```
public MainViewModel()
{
    Books = new ObservableCollection<Book>();
    NewBook = new Book();
    AddBook = new RelayCommand(param => AddNewBook());
}
```

### 3.12 Now it is possible to add new book

MainView

Inv. No.

Author

Title

Year/Publisher

Price

Add new book

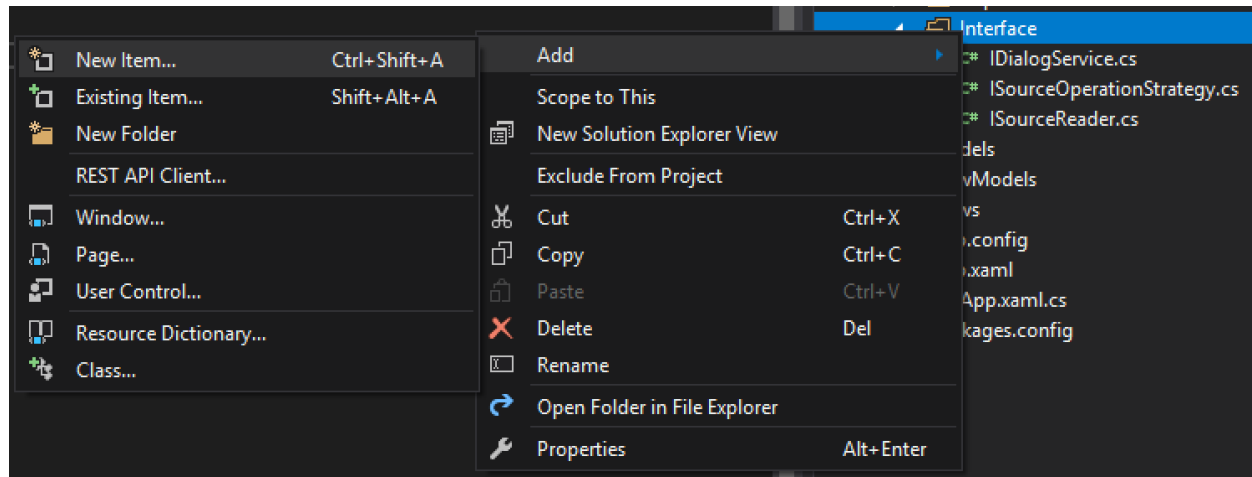
Inventory Number	Author	Title	Year/Publisher	Price
12300	Stephenie Meyer	Zmierzch	Koszalin 2018	49

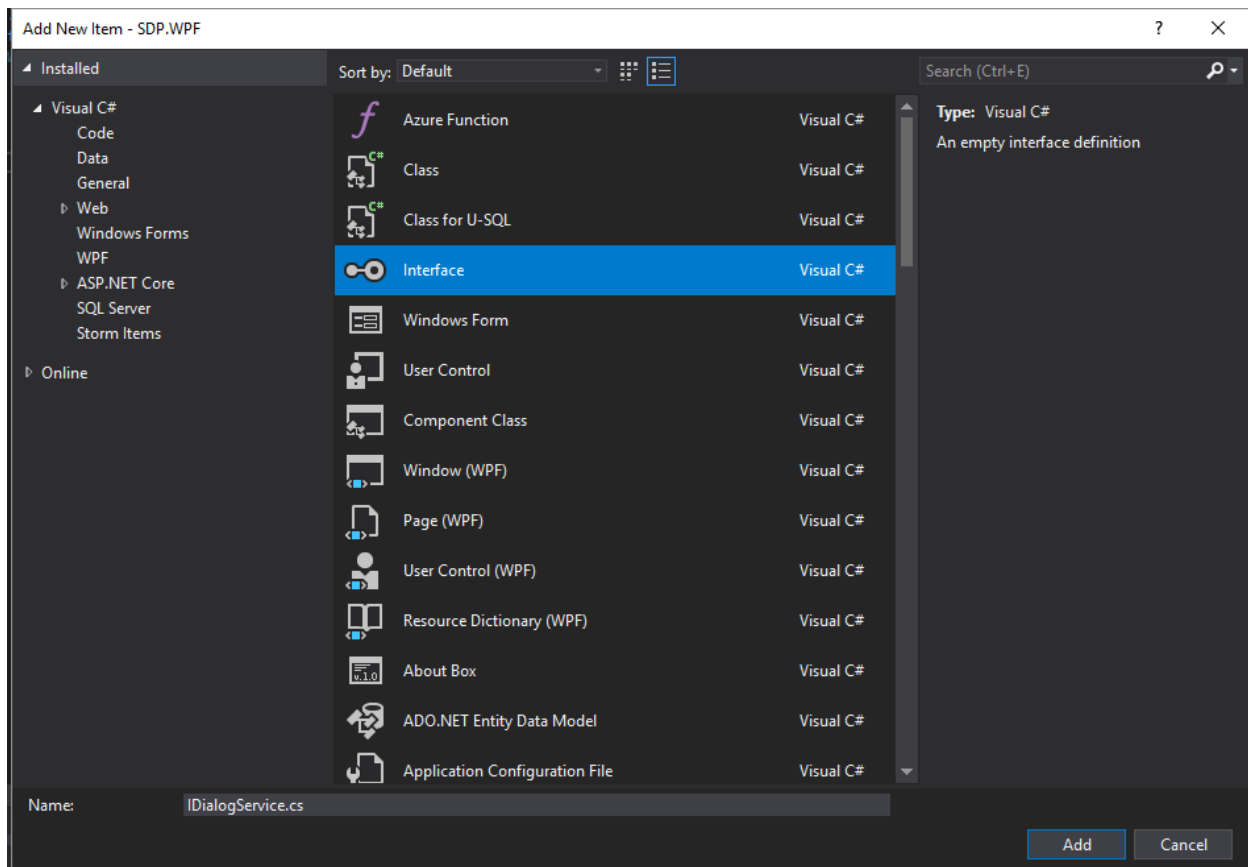
## 4. Implementing reading from file

### 4.1 Add new folder DataAccess

### 4.2 Add new folder DataAccess/Interface

### 4.3 Add following interfaces





- Interface/IDialogService.cs

```
public interface IDialogService
{
    string OpenFileDialog();
}
```
- Interface/ISourceReader.cs

```
public interface ISourceReader
{
    List<Book> ReadBooks(string filePath);
}
```

Now implement classes which will implement these interfaces



#### 4.4 Add new folder DataAccess/Implementation

#### 4.5 Add following implementations

- DialogService.cs

```
public class DialogService : IDialogService
{
    public string OpenFileDialog()
    {
        var dialog = new OpenFileDialog
        {
            DefaultExt = ".json",
            Filter = "JSON Files (*.json)|*.json|XML Files (*.xml)|*.xml"
        };

        bool? result = dialog.ShowDialog();

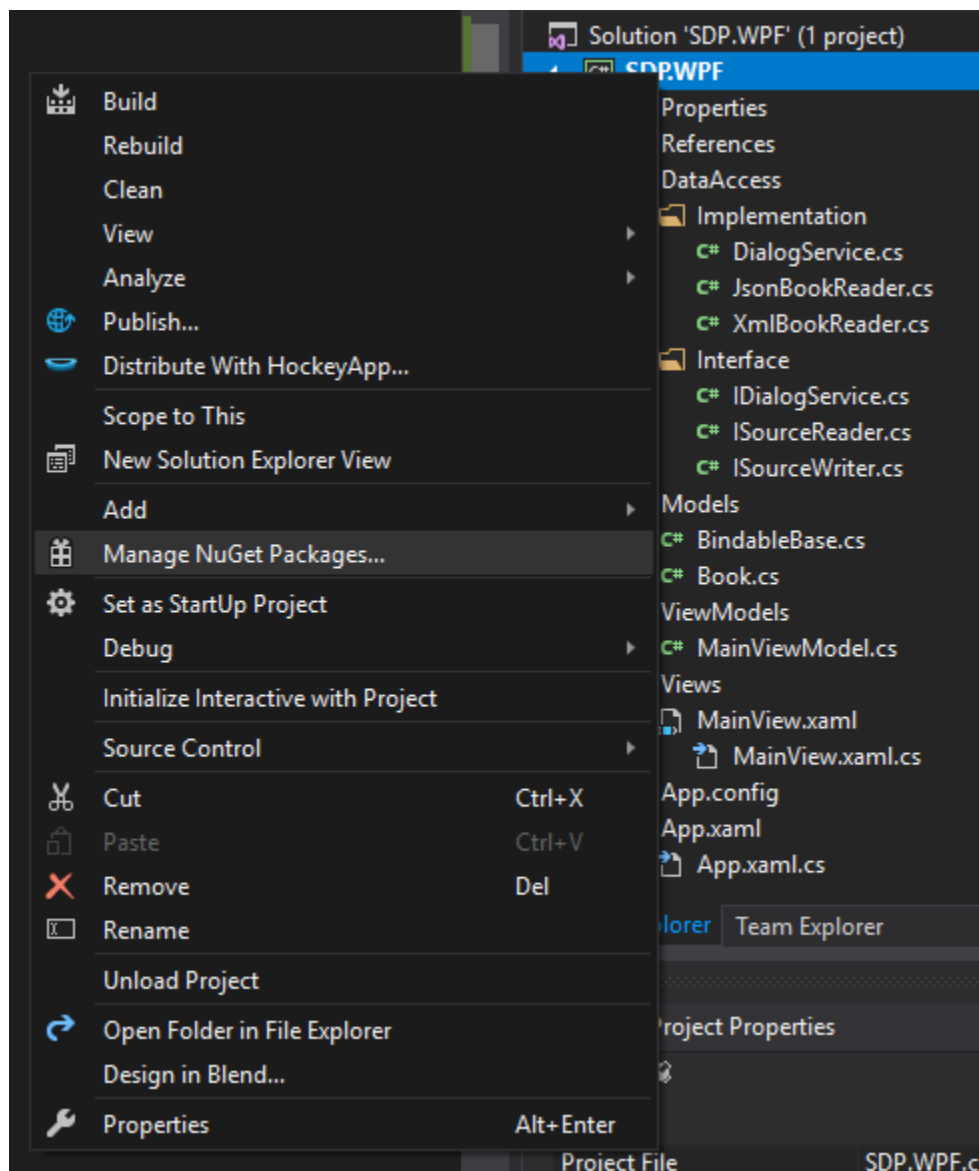
        return result == true ? dialog.FileName : null;
    }
}
```

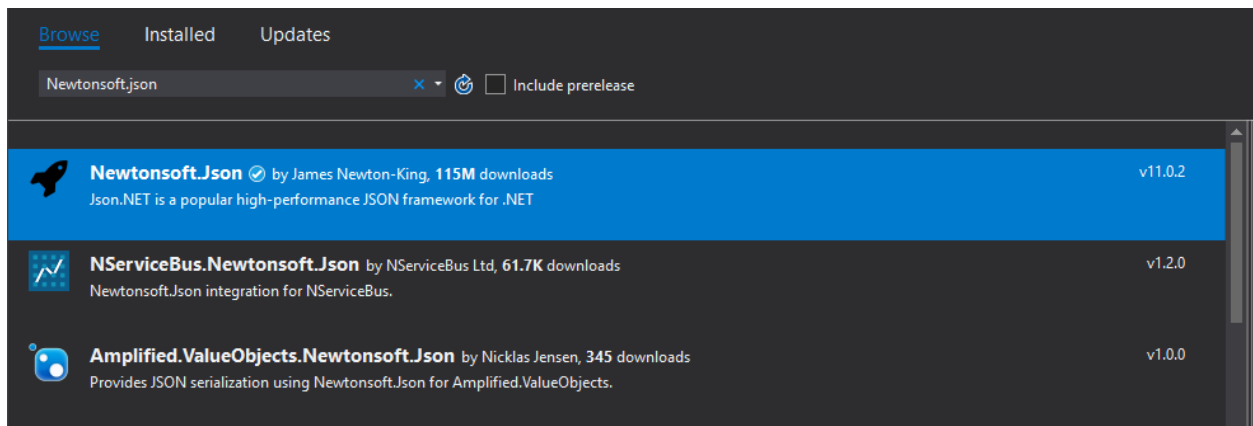
- JsonBookReader.cs

```
class JsonBookReader : ISourceReader
{
    public List<Book> ReadBooks(string path)
    {
        string books = File.ReadAllText(path);
        List<Book> BookList = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<List<Book>>(books);

        return BookList;
    }
}
```

Now we can see that there is a problem with JsonConvert namespace, we have to add a reference to Newtonsoft.Json.





#### 4.6 Add following elements in ViewModel/MainViewModel.cs

```
private readonly IDialogService _dialogService;
private readonly JsonBookReader _jsonBookReader;

public ICommand OpenFile
{
    get;
    private set;
}

private void LoadDataFromFile()
{
    var fileName = _dialogService.OpenFileDialog();

    if (fileName != null)
    {
        List<Book> bookList = _jsonBookReader.ReadBooks(fileName);
        Books.Clear();

        foreach (Book book in bookList)
        {
            Books.Add(book);
        }
    }
}
```

## 4.7 Update constructor in ViewModels/MainViewModel.cs

```
public MainViewModel(IDialogService dialogService, JsonBookReader jsonBookReader)
{
    _dialogService = dialogService;
    _jsonBookReader = jsonBookReader;

    Books = new ObservableCollection<Book>();
    NewBook = new Book();

    AddBook = new RelayCommand(param => AddNewBook(), null);
    OpenFile = new RelayCommand(param => LoadDataFromFile(), null);
}
```

## 4.8 In MainView.xaml in main <Grid> add menu

```
<Menu DockPanel.Dock="Top">
    <MenuItem Header="_File">
        <MenuItem Header="_Open File" Command="{Binding OpenFile}"/>
        <MenuItem Header="_Save File" Command="{Binding SaveFile}"/>
        <MenuItem Header="_Exit"/>
    </MenuItem>
</Menu>
```

## 4.9 Now update DataContext in MainView.xaml.cs

```
public MainView()
{
    InitializeComponent();
    DataContext = new MainViewModel(new DialogService(), new JsonBookReader());
}
```

## 4.10 Now we can open JSON files, try to open file example\_data.json



## 5. Reading XML files

### 5.1 Add new File DataAccess/Implementation/XmlBookReader.cs

```
class XmlBookReader : ISourceReader
{
    static XmlSerializer serializer =
        new XmlSerializer(typeof(List<Book>), new XmlRootAttribute("BookList"));

    public List<Book> ReadBooks(string filePath)
    {
        using (var fileStream = File.OpenRead(filePath))
        {
            return (List<Book>)serializer.Deserialize(fileStream);
        }
    }
}
```

## 5.2 Add new file DataAccess/Interface/ISourceOperationStrategy.cs

```
public interface ISourceOperationStrategy
{
    ISourceReader GetReader(string fileName);
}
```

## 5.3 Add new file DataAccess/Implementation/SourceOperationStrategy.cs

```
public class SourceOperationStrategy : ISourceOperationStrategy
{
    private static readonly Dictionary<string, ISourceReader> _readers;

    static SourceOperationStrategy()
    {
        _readers = new Dictionary<string, ISourceReader>();
        _readers.Add(".xml", new XmlBookReader());
        _readers.Add(".json", new JsonBookReader());
    }

    public ISourceReader GetReader(string fileName)
    {
        var extension = Path.GetExtension(fileName);
        if (_readers.TryGetValue(extension, out ISourceReader reader))
            return reader;

        return null;
    }
}
```

#### 5.4 In ViewModels/MainViewModel.cs add following element

```
private readonly ISourceOperationStrategy _sourceOperations;
```

#### 5.5 In ViewModels/MainViewModel.cs update following elements

```
public MainViewModel(IDialogService dialogService, ISourceOperationStrategy
sourceOperations)
{
    _dialogService = dialogService;
    _sourceOperations = sourceOperations;

    Books = new ObservableCollection<Book>();
    NewBook = new Book();

    AddBook = new RelayCommand(param => AddNewBook());
    OpenFile = new RelayCommand(param => LoadDataFromFile());
}

private void LoadDataFromFile()
{
    var fileName = _dialogService.OpenFileDialog();

    if (fileName != null)
    {
        List<Book> bookList = _sourceOperations.GetReader(fileName).ReadBooks(fileName);

        Books.Clear();

        foreach (Book book in bookList)
        {
            Books.Add(book);
        }
    }
}
```

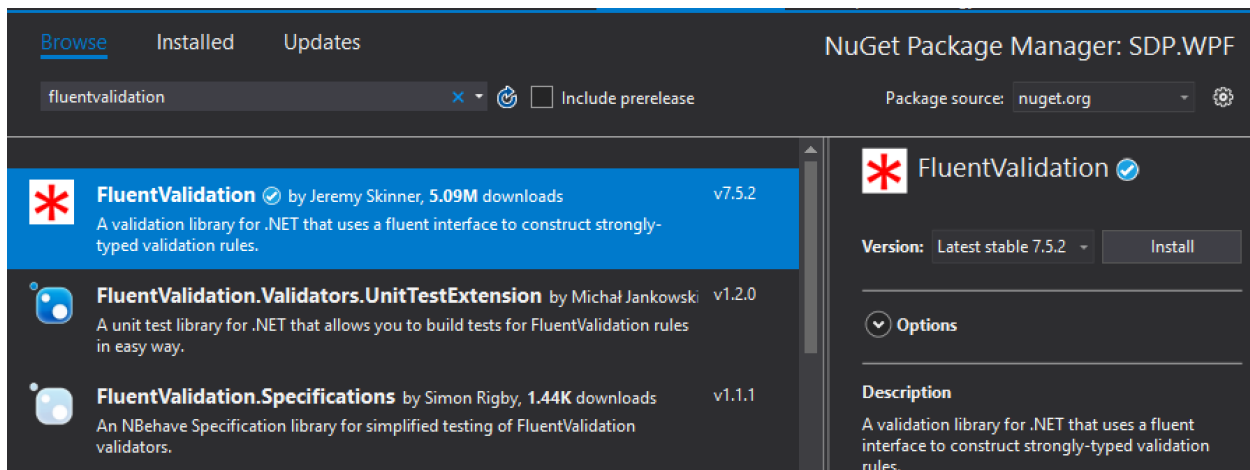
#### 5.6 Update DataContext In Views/MainView.xaml.cs

```
DataContext = new MainViewModel(new DialogService(), new SourceOperationStrategy());
```

#### 5.7 Try to open file example\_data.xml

### 6. Implementing Validation

## 6.1 Add reference to FluentValidation, just like in step 4.5



## 6.2 Add new file Models/BookValidator.cs

```
public class BookValidator : AbstractValidator<Book>
{
    public BookValidator()
    {
        CascadeMode = CascadeMode.StopOnFirstFailure;

        RuleFor(b => b.InventoryNumber)
            .NotEmpty().WithMessage("Inventory number can't be empty.")
            .GreaterThan(9999).WithMessage("Inventory number must have 5 digits.")
            .LessThan(100000).WithMessage("Inventory number must have 5 digits.");

        RuleFor(b => b.Title)
            .NotEmpty().WithMessage("Title can't be empty.");

        RuleFor(b => b.Author)
            .NotEmpty().WithMessage("Author can't be empty.");

        RuleFor(b => b.YearPublisher)
            .NotEmpty().WithMessage("Year / Publisher can't be empty.");

        RuleFor(b => b.Price)
            .NotEmpty().WithMessage("Price cannot be empty")
            .GreaterThan(0).WithMessage("A book must have a price");
    }
}
```



### 6.3 Add *IDataErrorInfo* interface to class declaration in Models/Book.cs

```
public class Book : BindableBase, IDataErrorInfo
{
...
...
}
```

### 6.4 In file Models/Book.cs add following elements

```
private readonly BookValidator _bookValidator;

public bool IsValid
{
    get => _bookValidator.Validate(this).IsValid;
}
////////////////////
public string Error
{
    get
    {
        if (_bookValidator != null)
        {
            var results = _bookValidator.Validate(this);

            if (results != null && results.Errors.Any())
            {
                var errors =
                String.Join(Environment.NewLine, results.Errors.Select(x => x.ErrorMessage).ToArray());
                return errors;
            }

            return String.Empty;
        }
    }
}
////////////////////
public string this[string columnName]
{
    get
    {
        var firstOrDefault = _bookValidator.Validate(this)
        .Errors.FirstOrDefault(lol => lol.PropertyName == columnName);

        if (firstOrDefault != null)
            return _bookValidator != null ? firstOrDefault.ErrorMessage : String.Empty;

        return String.Empty;
    }
}
```

## 6.5 In file Models/Book.cs update default constructor

```
public Book()
{
    _bookValidator = new BookValidator();
}
```

## 6.6 In file ViewModels/MainViewModel.cs update method *AddNewBook()*

```
private void AddNewBook()
{
    if (NewBook.IsValid)
    {
        Books.Add(new Book(NewBook));
    }
}
```

## 6.7 In file Views/MainView.xaml in section <Grid.Resources> add following elements:

```
<ControlTemplate x:Key="ValidatedTextBoxTemplate">
    <StackPanel Orientation="Horizontal">
        <AdornedElementPlaceholder x:Name="textBox"/>
    </StackPanel>
    <TextBlock
        VerticalAlignment="Center" FontWeight="Bold" FontSize="20" Text="!" Foreground="Red"/>
</ControlTemplate>

<Style TargetType="{x:Type TextBox}">
    <Style.Triggers>
        <Trigger Property="Validation.HasError" Value="True">
            <Setter Property="ToolTip" Value="{Binding RelativeSource={x:Static RelativeSource.Self},
                Path=(Validation.Errors)[0].ErrorContent}" />
        </Trigger>
    </Style.Triggers>
    <Setter Property="HorizontalAlignment" Value="Left" />
    <Setter Property="Margin" Value="0, 0, 0, 10"/>
    <Setter
        Property="Validation.ErrorTemplate" Value="{StaticResource ValidatedTextBoxTemplate}" />
</Style>
```

## 6.8 Add validation to <TextBox.../> elements

```
<TextBlock Grid.Row="0" Text="Inv. No." />
<TextBox Grid.Row="1" Width="100" Text="{Binding Path=NewBook.InventoryNumber,
Mode=TwoWay, UpdateSourceTrigger=PropertyChanged, ValidatesOnDataErrors=True}" />

<TextBlock Grid.Row="2" Text="Author" />
<TextBox Grid.Row="3" Width="200" Text="{Binding Path=NewBook.Author, Mode=TwoWay,
UpdateSourceTrigger=PropertyChanged, ValidatesOnDataErrors=True}" />

<TextBlock Grid.Row="4" Text="Title" />
<TextBox Grid.Row="5" Width="200" Text="{Binding Path=NewBook.Title, Mode=TwoWay,
UpdateSourceTrigger=PropertyChanged, ValidatesOnDataErrors=True}" />

<TextBlock Grid.Row="6" Text="Year/Publisher" />
<TextBox Grid.Row="7" Width="200" Text="{Binding Path=NewBook.YearPublisher, Mode=TwoWay,
UpdateSourceTrigger=PropertyChanged, ValidatesOnDataErrors=True}" />

<TextBlock Grid.Row="8" Text="Price" />
<TextBox Grid.Row="9" Width="80" Text="{Binding Path=NewBook.Price, Mode=TwoWay,
UpdateSourceTrigger=PropertyChanged, ValidatesOnDataErrors=True}" />
```

File

Inv. No.  
0

Author

Title

Year/Publisher  
Title can't be empty.

Price  
0

Add new book

Inventory Number	Author	Title	Year/Publisher	Price
------------------	--------	-------	----------------	-------

## 7. Saving new books to file (Homework :-)

### 7.1 Add new file DataAccess/Interface/ISourceWriter.cs

```
public interface ISourceWriter
{
    void WriteBooks(string filePath, List<Book> books);
}
```

### 7.2 Add GetWriter method to DataAccess/Interface/ISourceOperationStrategy.cs

```
public interface ISourceOperationStrategy
{
    ISourceReader GetReader(string fileName);
    ISourceWriter GetWriter(string fileName);
}
```

### 7.3 In DataAccess/Implementation/SourceOperationStrategy.cs:

- Add declaration of *\_writers*  
`private static readonly Dictionary<string, ISourceWriter> _writers;`
- Add method *GetWriter*  

```
public ISourceWriter GetWriter(string fileName)
{
    var extension = Path.GetExtension(fileName);

    if (_writers.TryGetValue(extension, out ISourceWriter writer))
        return writer;

    return null;
}
```
- In method *SourceOperationStrategy*  
`_writers = new Dictionary<string, ISourceWriter>();`

Add *JsonBookWriter* and *XmlBookWriter* to *\_writers*

## 7.4 In ViewModels/MainViewModel.cs

- Add SaveFile method

```
public ICommand SaveFile
{
    get;
    private set;
}
```

- Add to constructor following declaration

```
SaveFile = new RelayCommand(param => SaveDataToFile());
```

- Add new method SaveDataToFile()

Implement saving to file, user will choose which format should be used

## 8. Create converter \*

### 8.1 Add folder Converters

### 8.2 Add new file ToUpperConverter in folder Converters

### 8.3 Let ToUpperConverter class implements IValueConverter

### 8.4 Implement Convert method to return string in upper-case – leave

ConvertBack method as is

### 8.5 In MainView.xaml add namespace to Converters folder

### 8.6 Add ToUpperConverter to Grid.Resource

### 8.7 Apply ToUpperConverter to GridViewColumn for book Title

### 8.8 If everything works correctly you should see that all titles in ListView are displayed in upper-case manner

MainView

Hot Reload

File

Inv. No

0

Author

Title

Year/Publisher

Price

0