

# **Week02**

## **Relational Database Systems**

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### **Student Exercise**

**As part of codebase “full stack” course, you will need to complete the following exercise.**

# CASE STUDY: FBN

## Scenario

You have been asked to design a **database** for a food franchise called **FastBurgersNow** which currently has 10 **outlets** scattered across Scotland. The database proposed is one to cover a specific part of their **ordering** and **employee** systems.

So, it must importantly contain a list of the **orders taken**, this is based on the **customers** placing an **order**, however only **registered customers** are able to make an order either one **telephone** or **app** connection. The order is then passed to the kitchen area (i.e., **cooks**) who will make the various items and package them ready for **delivery**. Finally, the **drivers** will deliver these orders to the **customer's home address**. The franchise is unique in that it does not take over the **counter orders**, and only concentrates on deliveries to its current database of customers.

When first registering the **customer** needs to provide the usual amount of **personal information** (e.g., **name**, **address**, **email**, **mobile number** etc.). Customers are also able to receive various **promotional information** via an email shot by the company that occurs every 2-3 months, this is based on a **special menu** that is devised by the **local manager**.

The **staff** that work for FBN also provide a **similar amount of information** when they start at the franchise, along with the various **training courses** they have completed, and **skill set** they possess. Certain information concerning the **staff employment status** is also kept e.g., the **National Insurance number**, scanned copy of their **passport** and a scanned copy of their **driving licence** (for drivers). The various employees can be either given a **role** as a **driver**, **cook**, **order staff** or **shift-leader**, these are entered into the system and updated when necessary. Also, some details about the **basic pay rate** for each member of **staff** will be kept on the system.

The order system should keep track of the following:

- Which customer places which order.
- All items on that order.
- Customer paid by **card of cash**.
- Which member of staff took that order?
- Shifts for all staff members.
- Each **item** should relate to a **food/drink product**.
- The **manager** is responsible for keeping the **stock up to date**.
- The cooks do not take orders directly from customers.

**Naturally NO CASE STUDY can capture all the details of the operations of the franchise; you are permitted to make any assumptions (provided you write these down).**

### Development

Use database development strategy to decide the main elements of the database – this will include nominating the:

Fields (also INDICATING the primary keys and foreign keys)

Tables

Links and Cardinalities between the respective tables

**Task 2A.** Propose an Entity - Relationship diagram that matches the information provided in the case study. Use the appropriate formalism and structure as explained in the theory.

Note: Use io.draw or Microsoft Visio or similar product to develop your ERD

**Task 2B.** Produce a Data Dictionary – which contains the following information: table, field type, field size and field description.

Note: Use Microsoft Excel or similar product to develop your data dictionary