

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We would like to express our deepest sense of gratitude and sincere thanks to our respected guide **Mr. Jenish Lavji** for his valuable guidance, constructive suggestions during the design and implementation of this project. His constant support and encouragement are sincerely appreciated.

Further, we are grateful to **Ms. Purvi Tandel**, Head of the Department, Information Technology, CGPIT for giving us the opportunity to undertake this project.

Also, we are very thankful to our Director Dr. Rajkumar Patil for providing us excellent environment to work in.

We appreciate all the faculty members for their patience, understanding and guidance that gave us strength and will power to work on this project and preparing the report.

Finally, we wish to thank our family and friends who showed their support and encouragement throughout our project as well as studies.

Karan Bhatt (201803100810008)

Kevin Mehta (201803100810074)

ABSTRACT

Reading books is considered as one of the best hobbies one could have. Number of people reading books are increasing exponentially today. Books are sometimes really expensive and not everybody is willing or able to pay. For this, traditional system of exchanging books is solution but it is not an efficient in today's world. It is a hectic process to find someone or some shop that are willing for the exchange. Therefore, a better solution is to build a platform through which people can exchange books with each other by just accessing the platform through internet with ease. This process is not time consuming like traditional way as this will not take hours to find what you are looking for instead it will just take seconds to do the same task.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
Chapter 1 Introduction.....	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Definition	1
1.3 Motivation	1
1.4 Objective	1
1.5 Scope	1
1.6 Applications.....	2
Chapter 2 System Planning.....	3
2.1 Project Development Approach	3
2.2 System Modules	4
2.2.1 Authentication.....	4
2.2.2 Homepage.....	4
2.2.3 Inbox.....	4
2.2.4 Feed	4
2.2.4 User Dashboard.....	5
2.2.5 Admin Panel	5
2.3 Functional Requirements.....	5
2.4 Non Functional Requirements.....	6
2.5 Hardware and Software Requirements	6
2.6 Timeline Chart.....	7
Chapter 3 System Design.....	8

3.1	Use Case Diagram	9
3.2	Sequence Diagram.....	10
3.3	Activity Diagram	11
3.4	Class Diagram	12
3.5	Data Flow Diagram Diagram	12
Chapter 4 Implementation and Testing		144
4.1	Snapshots.....	144
4.2	Test Cases.....	28
Conclusion and Future Scope		30
References		31

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1: Timeline Chart.....	7
Figure 3.1: Database Schema.....	8
Figure 3.2: Use Case Diagram.....	9
Figure 3.3: Sequence Diagram.....	10
Figure 3.4: Activity Diagram.....	11
Figure 3.5: Class Diagram.....	12
Figure 3.6.1: Data Flow Diagram Level-0.....	12
Figure 3.6.2: Data Flow Diagram Level-1.....	13
Figure 4.1: Home Page Before Login.....	14
Figure 4.2: Home Page After Login.....	14
Figure 4.3: Mobile View.....	15
Figure 4.4: Register Page.....	15
Figure 4.5: Login Page.....	16
Figure 4.6: Profile Page.....	16
Figure 4.7: Profile Updation.....	17
Figure 4.8: Uploading Post.....	17
Figure 4.9: After Post Uploaded.....	18
Figure 4.10: Commenting on post.....	18
Figure 4.11: After Comment.....	19
Figure 4.12: Add Friend.....	19
Figure 4.13: Sending Friend Request.....	20
Figure 4.14: Received Friend Request.....	20

Figure 4.15: Friend List.....	21
Figure 4.16: Selecting User for Conversation.....	21
Figure 4.17: Begin the Conversation	22
Figure 4.18: Inbox.....	22
Figure 4.19: Admin Panel Login.....	23
Figure 4.20: Admin Panel.....	23
Figure 4.21: Admin Profiles.....	24
Figure 4.22: Users.....	24
Figure 4.23.1: User Likes.....	25
Figure 4.23.2: Removing User Likes.....	25
Figure 4.24.1: User Comments.....	26
Figure 4.24.2: Removing User Comments.....	26
Figure 4.25.1: User Posts.....	27
Figure 4.25.2: Removing User Posts.....	27

Chapter 1 Introduction

1.1 Background

This will allow users to exchange books with those who are willing to do the same. It will mitigate the time consuming activities that were found in traditional way of book exchange process. That process involves users to perform tasks that are not feasible today. However, that won't be the case with this platform. Users just need to enter some details on the platform and its done.

1.2 Problem Definition

Many individuals want to sell the books they no longer need. Traditionally, they can either talk to their friends or sell the books back to the bookstore for a tiny sum or can exchange with other books. These activities are time-consuming and garner little revenue. It is the goal of the system to bring those people together who want to sell or exchange the books and simplify the process.

1.3 Motivation

Motivation behind this topic is to provide free literacy and education in the society. With the help of this platform the people with low income and with real needs can get benefited. In today's time the cost to produce a single books has increased and also a large number of trees are shredded for it, so this platform will help to overcome those problems.

1.4 Objective

The overall objective is to develop a platform for book exchange. The aim is to provide a single platform to those users who do not want to spend or do not have sufficient amount of money to spend on books. This website will provide an inexpensive way for such people to exchange books, find out about new books and obtain a new book to read.

1.5 Scope

The website hopes to have an audience who are in search of books. Anyone can access the platform. Person who already have fond of reading or who want to begin to read the books can access. Someone who intends to sell the books or someone who wants to explore and buy books provided on the webs are also welcomed on the platform.

1.6 Applications

This project is aimed at developing system which will be helpful to automatically detect students attending a lecture in a classroom and mark their attendance by recognizing their faces. Use of the face detection and recognition system will provide a fast and effective method of capturing student attendance accurately while offering a secure, stable and robust storage of the system records. Further applications- To Access Control in Offices, searching for lost people etc.

Chapter 2 System Planning

2.1 Project Development Approach

Each project need to be developed with software model which makes the project with high quality, reliable and cost effective.

- **Name of the software model** Incremental Model
- **Explanation**
 - Incremental Model is a process of software development where requirements are broken down into multiple standalone modules of software development cycle. Incremental development is done in steps from analysis design, implementation, testing/verification, maintenance.
 - Each iteration passes through the requirements, design, coding and testing phases. And each subsequent release of the system adds function to the previous release until all designed functionality has been implemented.

Characteristics of an Incremental module includes:

- System development is broken down into many mini development projects
- Partial systems are successively built to produce a final total system
- Highest priority requirement is tackled first
- **Justification**
 - As the characteristics mentioned above, our project is broken into different modules like Feed, Inbox, Homepage and many more which can be developed independently.
 - Thus those modules were built parallel and separately with testing the accuracy of individual modules and then performing integration.
 - As these modules can be tested individually making changes is easy and development also gets fast.
- **Advantages**

- The software will be generated quickly during the software life cycle
- It is flexible and less expensive to change requirements and scope
- Through the development stages changes can be done
- Errors are easy to be identified

2.2 System Modules

The below mentioned modules are included in the entire project.

2.2.1 Authentication

The primary role of this module is to authenticate users who are accessing the platform. It is necessary so that anyone who is not authenticated cannot access the platform. Here the new users can register whereas existing users can login and logout.

2.2.2 Homepage

This module will let users to upload or save the posts, search the books directly by entering the book name or can select different genres.

2.2.3 Inbox

The primary goal of this module is to allow users to send and receive messages to each other. This can be performed once both users are in each other's friends list.

2.2.4 Feed

In this module, user is able to view the posts uploaded by the other users. The entire feed is generated based upon the posts uploaded by different users. Feed is unique for every users. Also, User can like and comment on the posts.

2.2.4 User Dashboard

This module is unique for every users. Her users are able to view their profile and could update it. Number of followers along with the posts they have uploaded can be viewed. If there are any friend request that is also displayed over here.

2.2.5 Admin Panel

This module can only be accessed by Admin. Admin manages all the user related details their posts, followers, profile and much more along with the database. Admin is the highest authority.

2.3 Functional Requirements

ID	Title & Description
FR1	Title: Signup Desc: New users will have to register to use the website.
FR2	Title: Login Desc: Registered users are able to log on to the website.
FR3	Title: Home Desc: On the homepage the general layout along with features such as filter, search, post, DMs and many more will be offered.
FR4	Title: About Desc: On this page, the information regarding the website and their makers are provided.
FR5	Title: User Dashboard Desc: Users will be able to see their profile, followers, and their posts. They can also update, delete their posts as well as certain information in this section.
FR6	Title: Admin Dashboard Desc: In this section, only the admin can enter and can remove users, posts, and inappropriate information across the website.
FR7	Title: Contact Desc: Here, information about contacting the website makers is given.

2.4 Non Functional Requirements

- Security: User credentials details are safe which comes from users or from cookies to the database. Prevents malware attacks.
- Performance: The website will load smoothly and in a fast manner.
- Portability: A website can be accessed from any computing device with the internet.
- Availability: Website will be available 24x7 and in case of any failure of hardware, database corruption backups of the database should be retrieved from the server.
- Scalability: If demands of these user increases website would be capable to handle it and remain stable.
- Reliability: If any problem or situation arises then still site can run without failure of the system or elements.
- Regularity: A website should be updated regularly to improve and give the user the best interface.
- Storage: User Information is stored in a database so that it can be easily retrieved whenever needed.
- Access: Only authorized users can enter into the admin dashboard by proving his/her authentication using the correct username and password.
- Understandability: The website interface should be less complex as it includes more categories so users can understand easily.

2.5 Hardware and Software Requirements

Hardware Requirements:

- Processor: Dual-core i3 or more
- RAM: 2 GB
- Hard Disk: 10 GB

Software Requirements:

- OS: Windows/Ubuntu/MacOs
- Browser: Google chrome/Microsoft Edge/ Mozilla Firefox or any other.

2.6 **Timeline Chart**

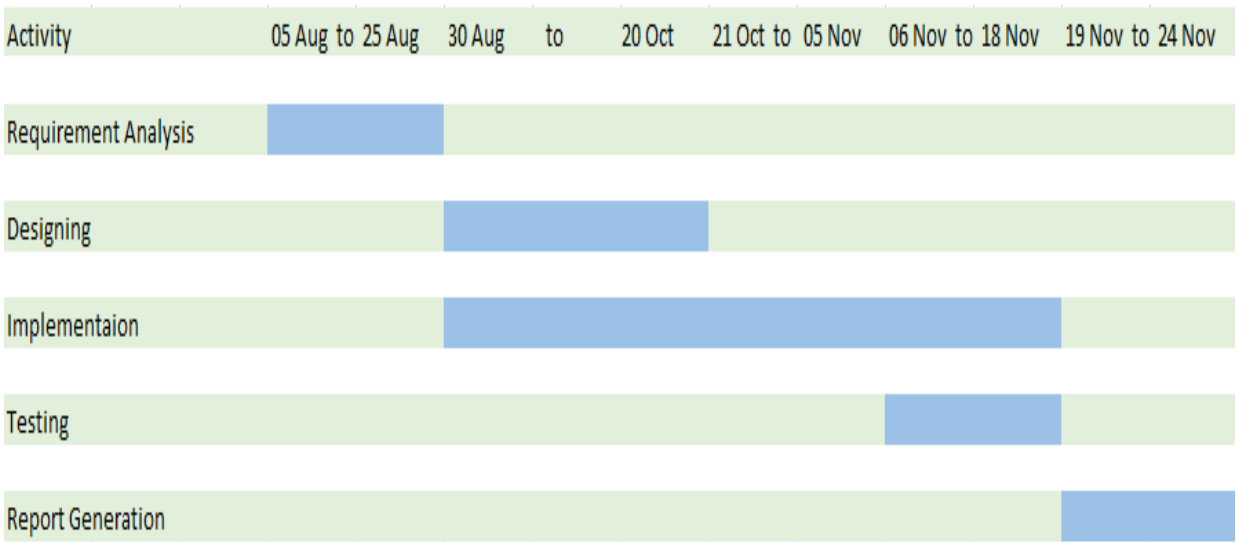


Fig: 2.1: Timeline Chart

Chapter 3 System Design

3.1 Database Schema

Table Name	Description
Feed_comments	It store comments done in pots.
Feed_like	It stores the like details of the post.
Feed_post	It store posts.
Users_friendrequest	It stores details about friend request sent, accepted, and rejected.
Users_profile	It stores user profile information.
Users_profile_friends	It stores the list of friends in a users profile.
Feed_messagemodel	It stores messaging information
Fees_threadmodel	It stores current sender and receiver ID

Fig 3.1: Database Schema

3.2 Use Case Diagram

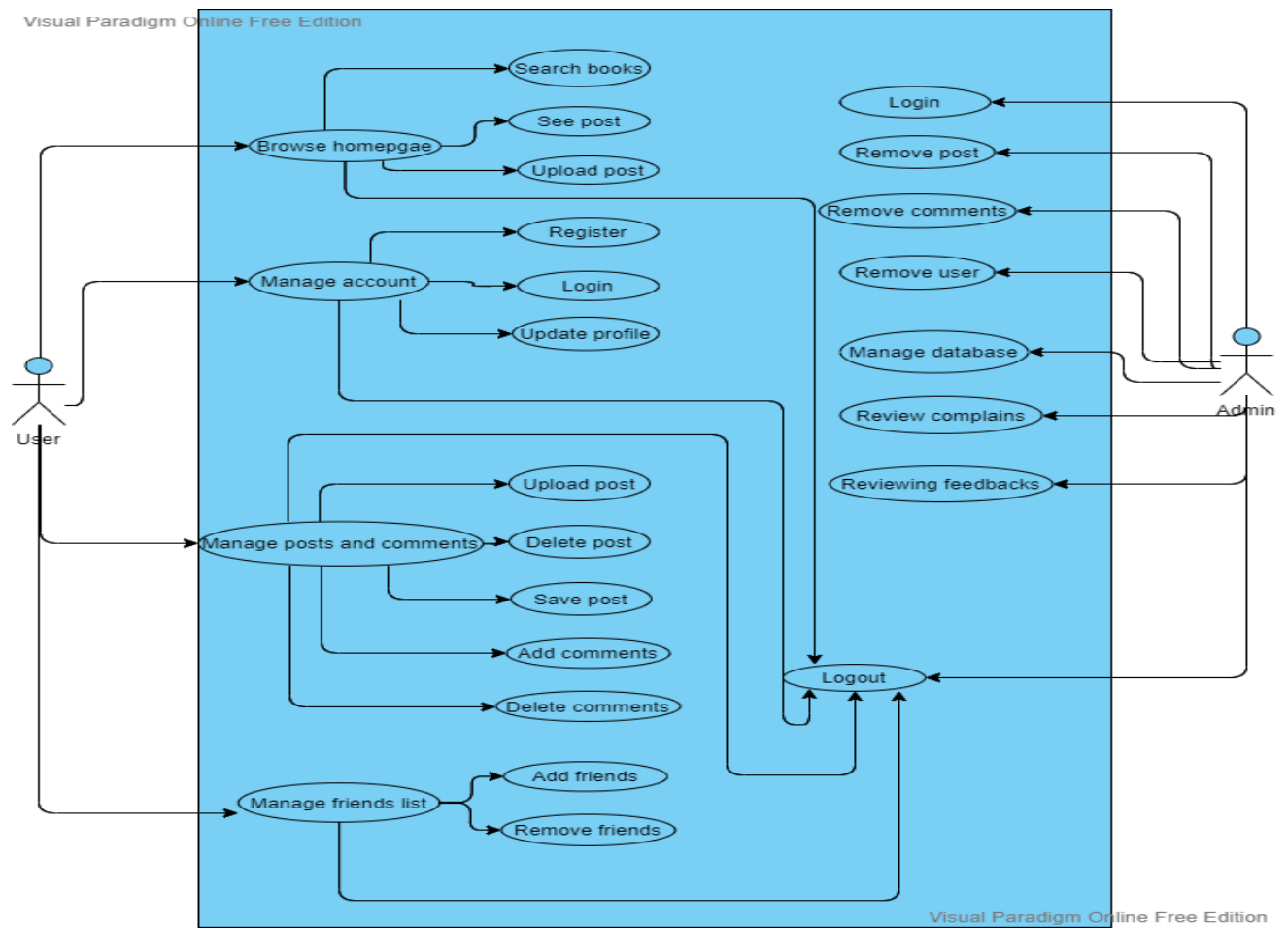


Fig: 3.2 Use case Diagram

3.3 Sequence Diagram

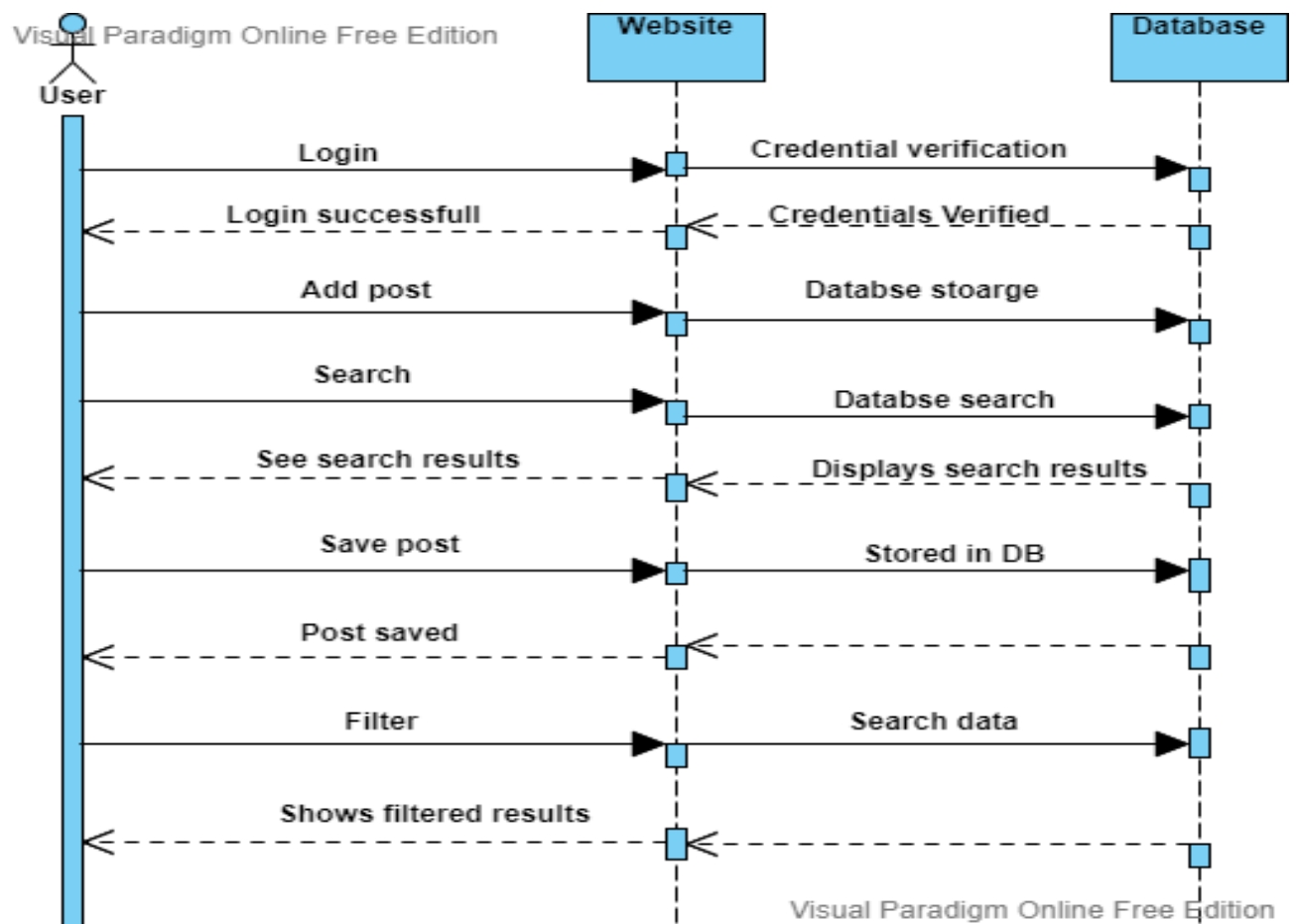
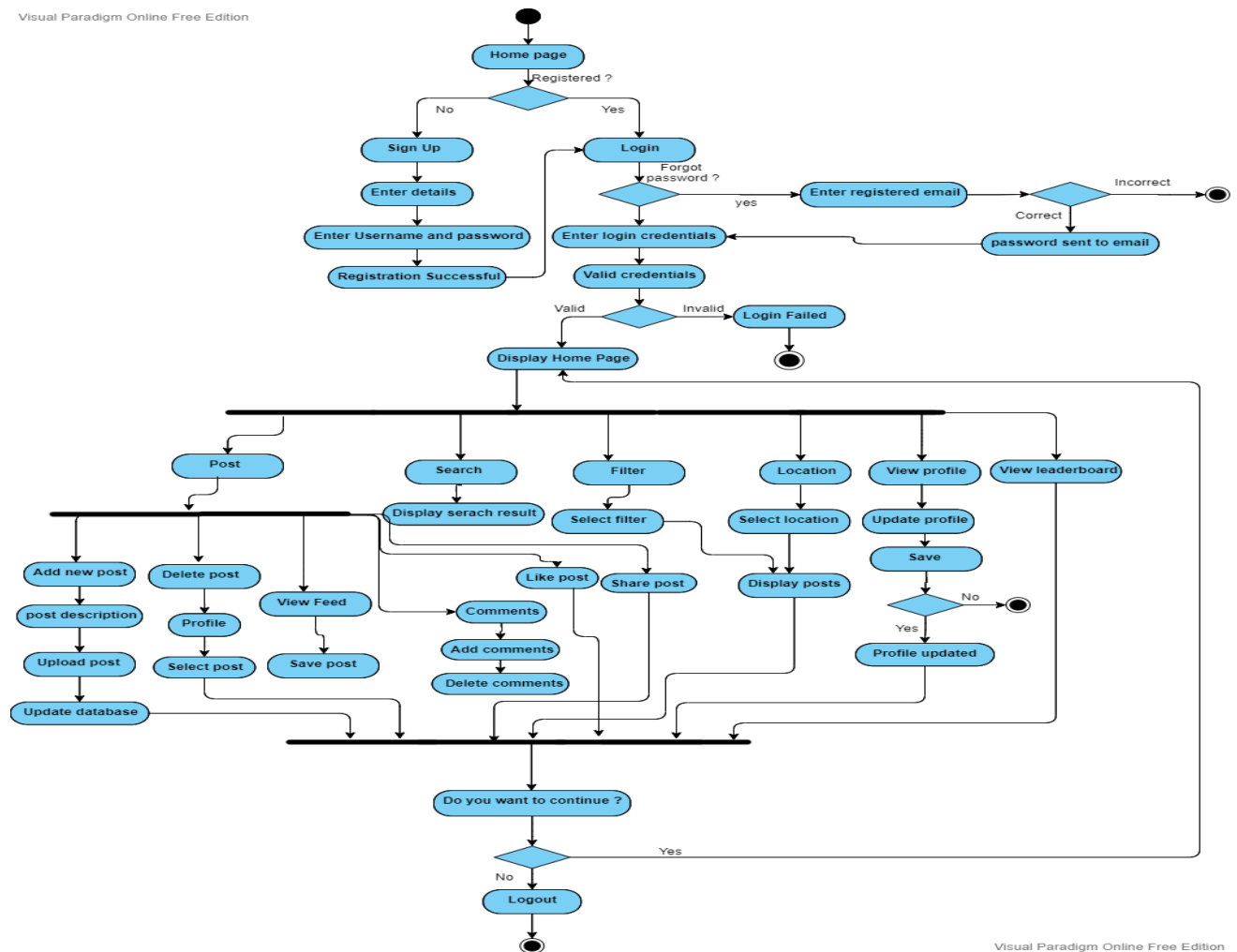


Fig 3.3: Sequence Diagram

3.4 Activity Diagram

Visual Paradigm Online Free Edition



Visual Paradigm Online Free Edition

Fig 3.4: Activity Diagram

3.5 Class Diagram

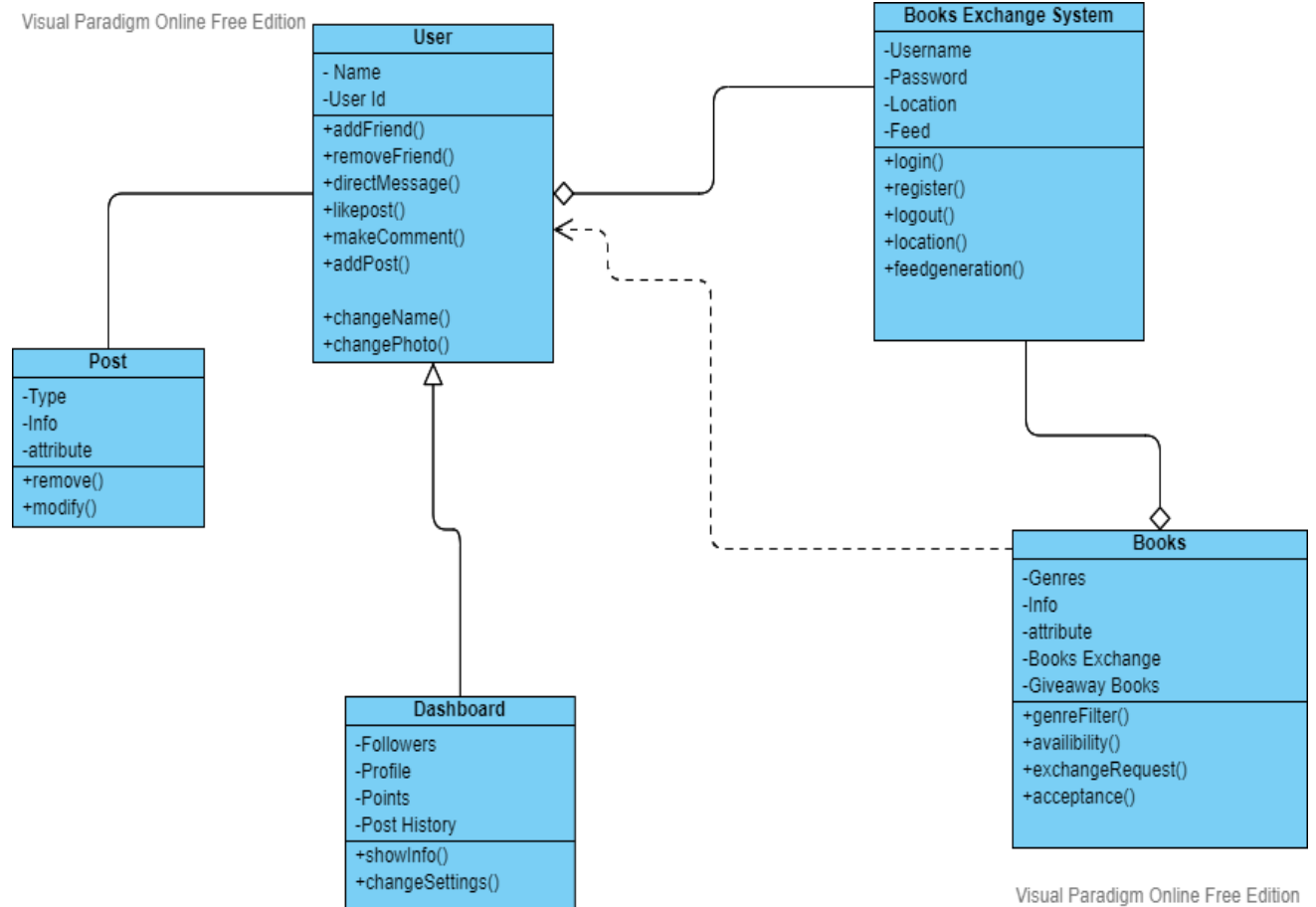


Fig 3.5: Class Diagram

3.6 Data Flow Diagram

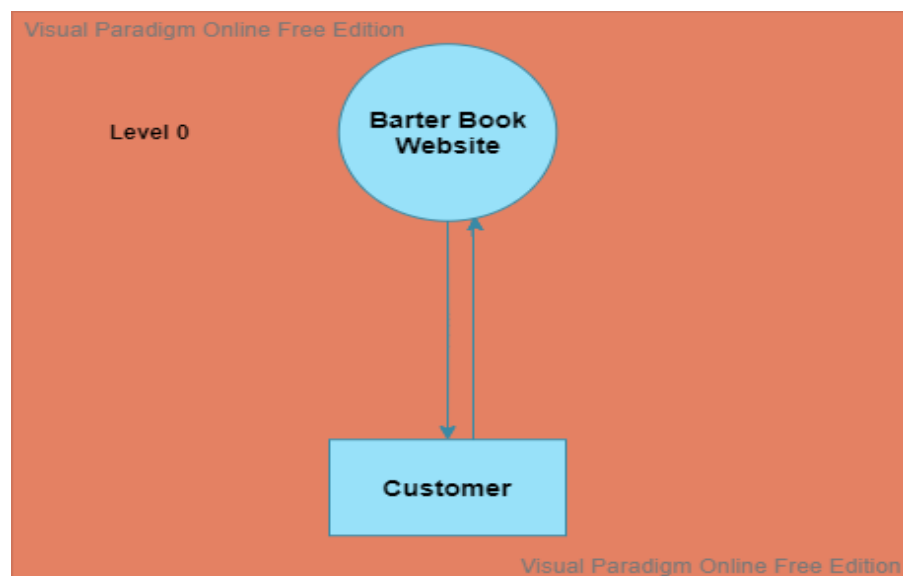


Fig 3.6.1: DFD Level-0

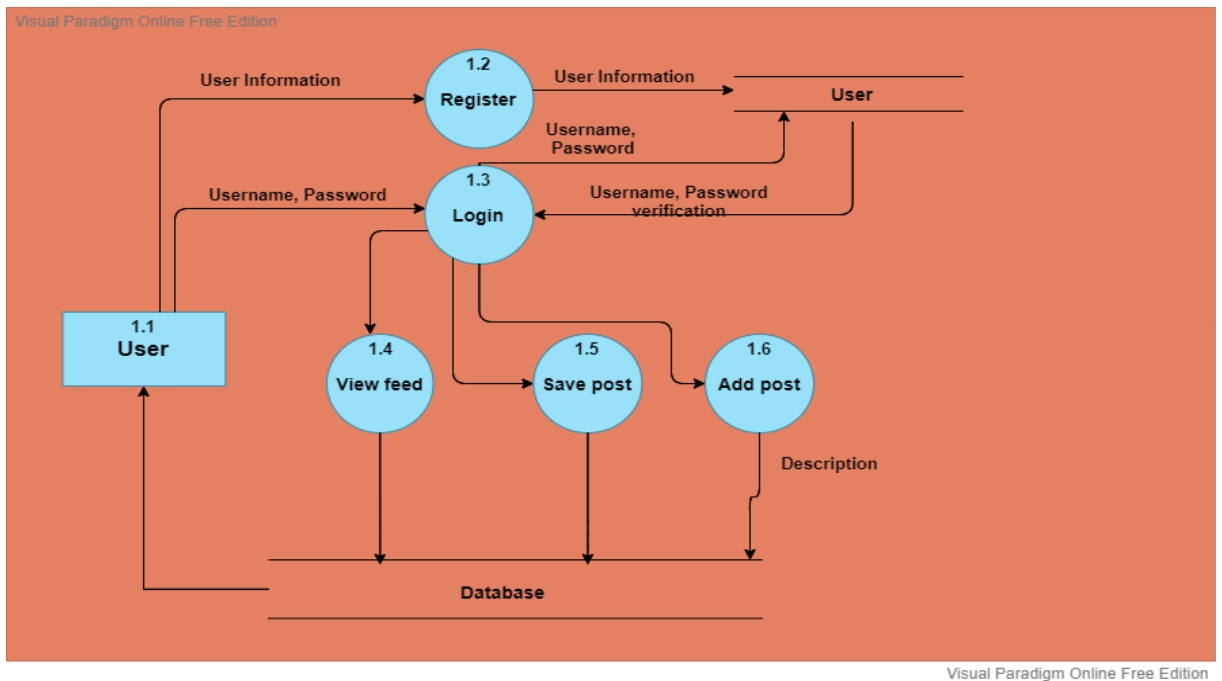


Fig 3.6.2: DFD Level-1

Chapter 4 Implementation and Testing

4.1 Snapshots

➤ Home Page

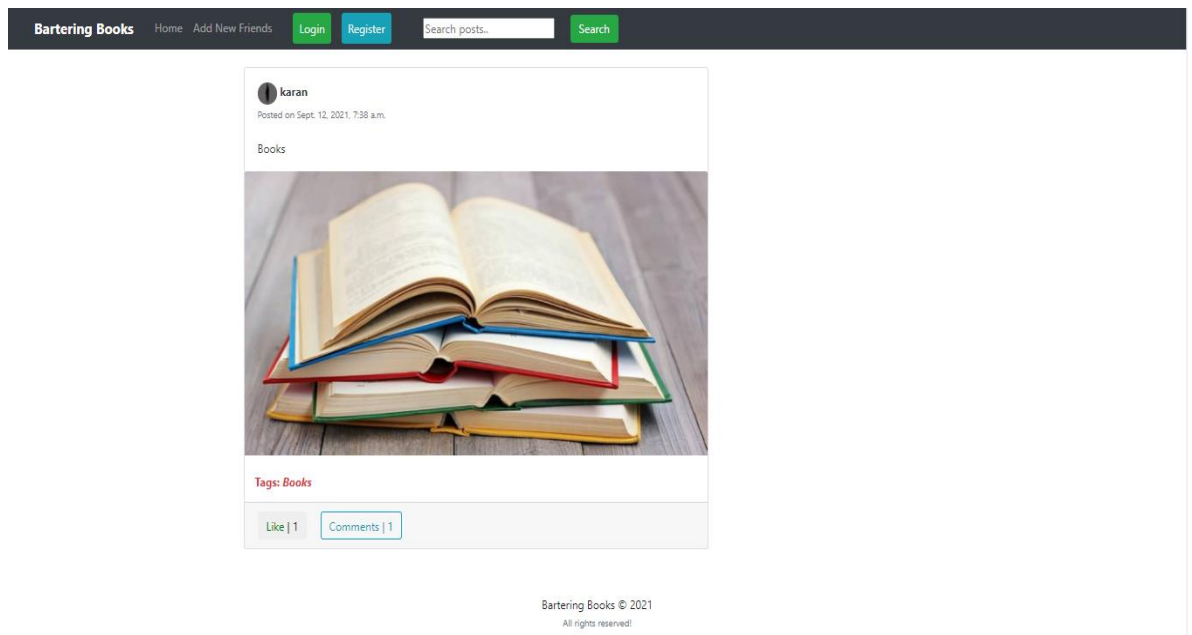


Figure 4.1: Home Page before login

This is layout of the homepage before login.

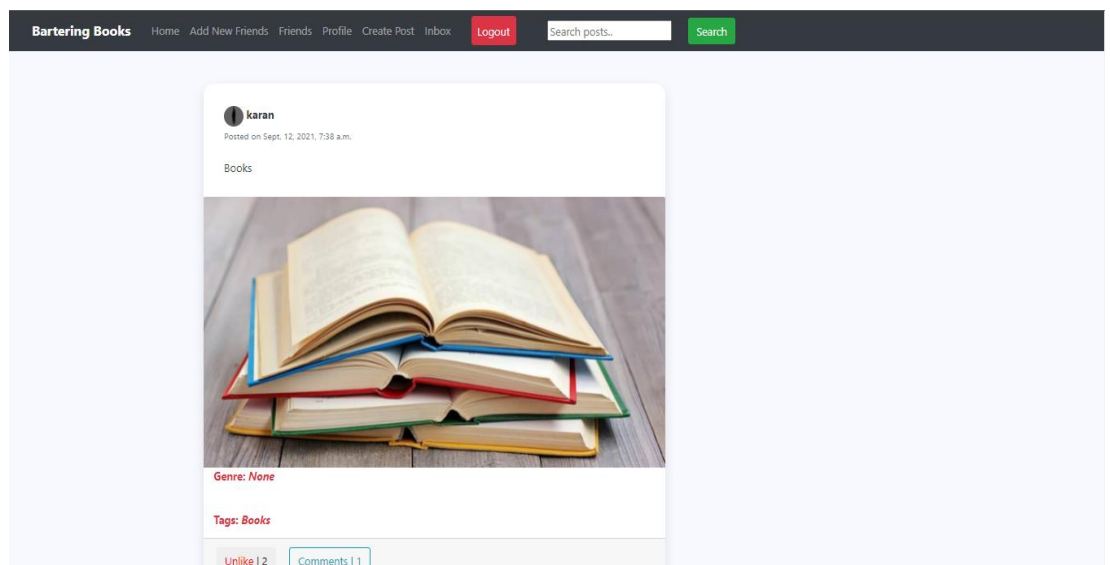


Fig 4.2: Home Page after login

This layout is visible to user after login.

➤ Mobile View

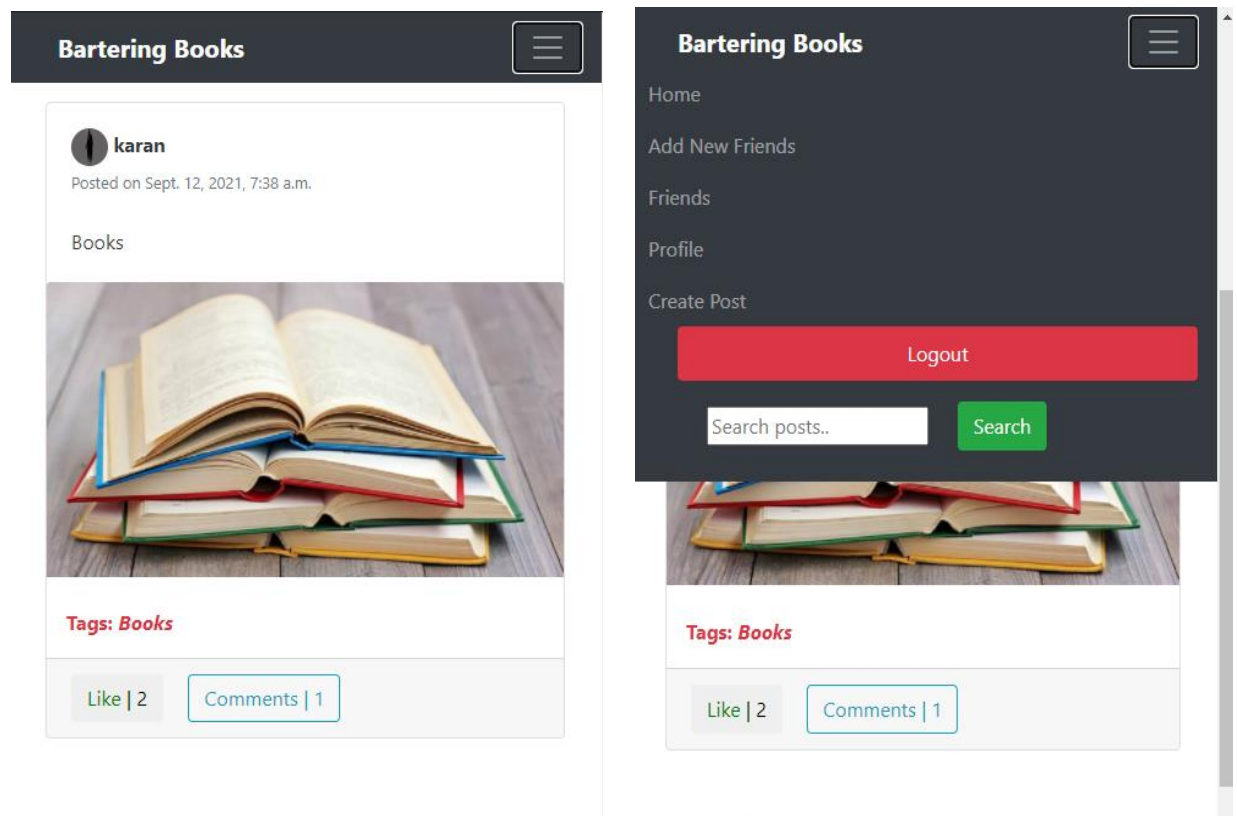


Figure 4.3: Mobile View

This is how website looks when opened in mobile.

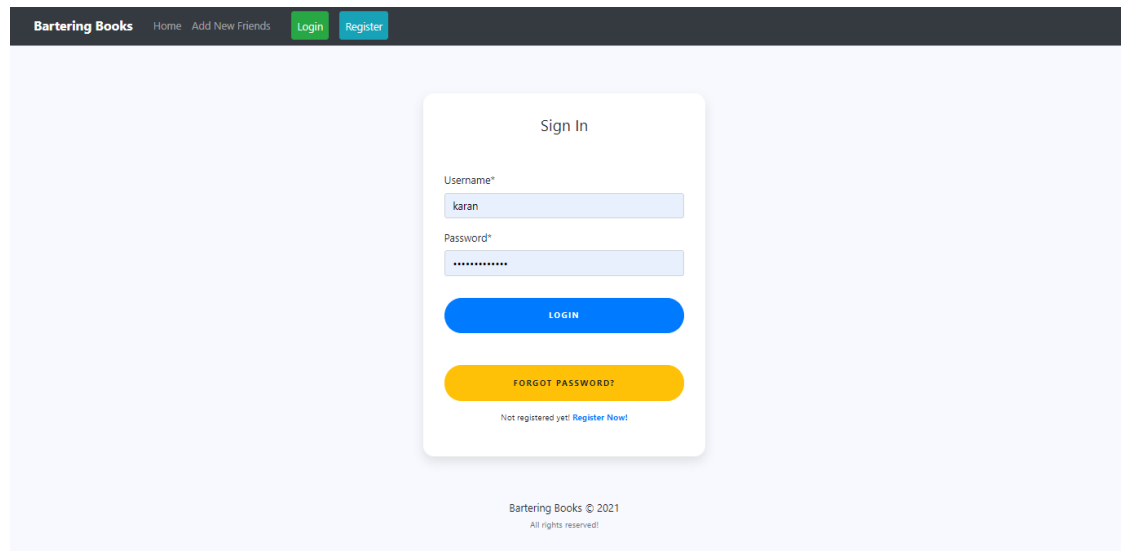
➤ Register

The image shows a 'Register' form within the 'Bartering Books' application. The form is centered on a light blue background. It contains the following fields: 'Enter Username:' with a placeholder 'Enter Username here', 'Enter Email ID:' with a placeholder 'Enter Email ID here', 'Enter Password:' with a placeholder 'Enter Password here', 'Enter Confirm Password:' with a placeholder 'Enter Password here', and 'Enter Address:' with a placeholder 'Enter only City,State'. Below these fields is a 'Clear Form' button and a large blue 'SIGN UP' button. At the bottom of the form, there is a link: 'Already Registered? Login Now!'. The top of the page shows the app's navigation bar with 'Bartering Books' and links to 'Home', 'Add New Friends', 'Login', and 'Register'. The footer of the page reads 'Bartering Books © 2021'.

Figure 4.4: Register Page

This page shows the sign up form that user needs to fill when visiting the website for the first time.

➤ Login

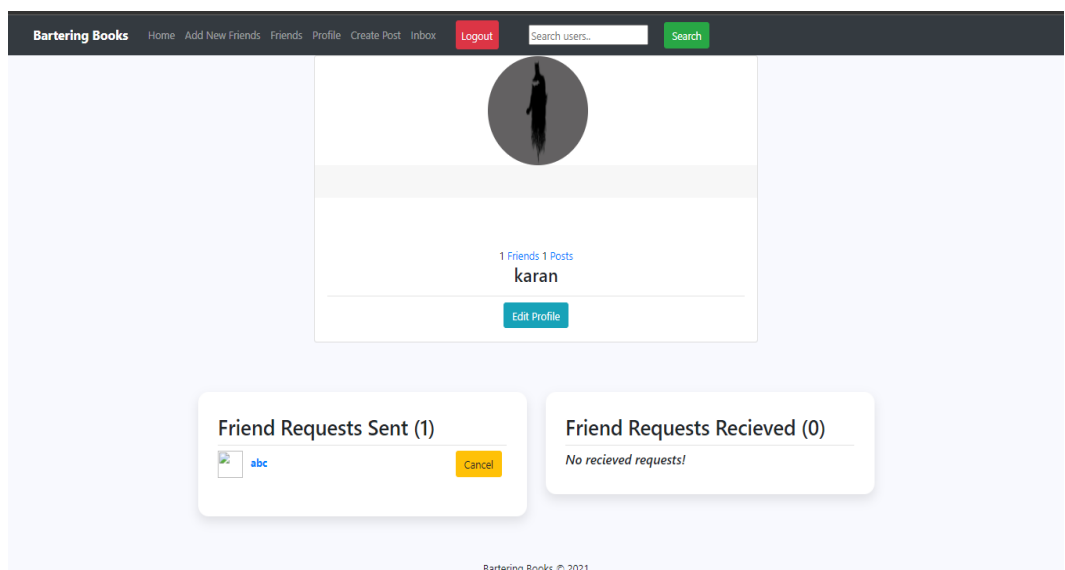


The screenshot shows the 'Sign In' form on the Bartering Books website. The form is centered on a light blue background. It includes a 'Username*' field with the text 'karan' and a 'Password*' field with masked characters. Below the fields are two buttons: a blue 'LOGIN' button and a yellow 'FORGOT PASSWORD?' button. At the bottom of the form, there is a link that says 'Not registered yet? Register Now!'. The website's header is visible at the top, showing 'Bartering Books' and navigation links like 'Home', 'Add New Friends', 'Login', and 'Register'. The footer at the bottom of the page reads 'Bartering Books © 2021 All rights reserved!'.

Figure 4.5: Login Page

This is the login page where user is required to enter credential details in order to login.

➤ Profile

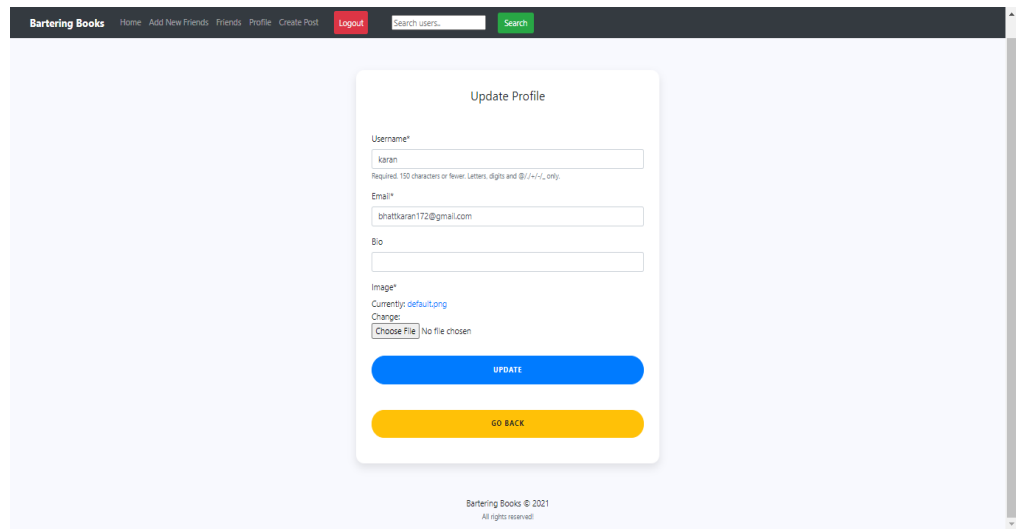


The screenshot displays the user profile page for 'karan' on the Bartering Books website. The page features a dark header with navigation links: 'Bartering Books', 'Home', 'Add New Friends', 'Friends', 'Profile', 'Create Post', 'Inbox', 'Logout', a search bar, and a 'Search' button. The profile section includes a circular profile picture placeholder, the name 'karan', and statistics '1 Friends 1 Posts'. Below this is an 'Edit Profile' button. Two boxes at the bottom show 'Friend Requests Sent (1)' with a list item 'abc' and a 'Cancel' button, and 'Friend Requests Recieved (0)' with the text 'No recieved requests!'. The footer at the bottom of the page reads 'Bartering Books © 2021'.

Figure 4.6: Profile Page

This is profile page of user where their username, friends, followers and friend request is visible.

➤ Profile Update



The screenshot shows the 'Update Profile' form in the Bartering Books application. The form is centered on a light blue background. It contains the following fields and elements:

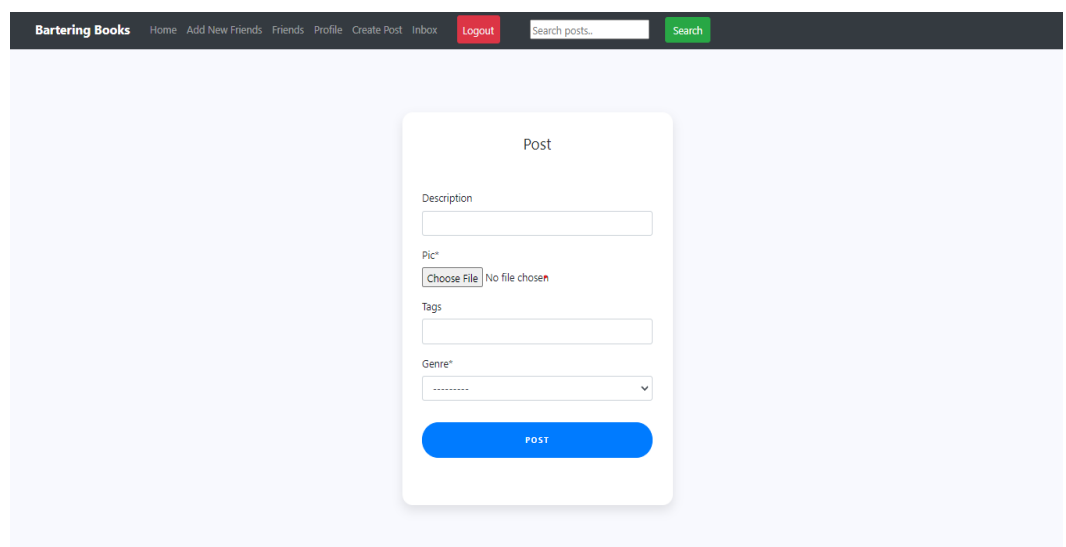
- Username***: A text input field with the value 'karan'. Below it, a small red error message reads: 'Required: 150 characters or fewer. Letters, digits and @/./+/-/_ only.'
- Email***: A text input field with the value 'bhattikaran172@gmail.com'.
- Bio**: A text input field.
- Image***: A section showing the current profile picture as 'default.png'. Below it, a 'Change' button is visible, followed by a 'Choose File' button and the text 'No file chosen'.
- Buttons**: At the bottom of the form are two buttons: a blue 'UPDATE' button and a yellow 'GO BACK' button.

The application's header is visible at the top, showing 'Bartering Books' and navigation links: Home, Add New Friends, Friends, Profile, Create Post, and Logout. A search bar with the placeholder 'Search users...' and a green 'Search' button is also present.

Fig 4.7: Profile Update

This page shows the information that can be updated by the user in their respective profile section.

➤ Upload Post



The screenshot shows the 'Post' form in the Bartering Books application. The form is centered on a light blue background. It contains the following fields and elements:

- Description**: A text input field.
- Pic***: A section showing the current profile picture as 'default.png'. Below it, a 'Choose File' button is visible, followed by the text 'No file chosen'.
- Tags**: A text input field.
- Genre***: A dropdown menu with a downward arrow.
- Buttons**: At the bottom of the form is a blue 'POST' button.

The application's header is visible at the top, showing 'Bartering Books' and navigation links: Home, Add New Friends, Friends, Profile, Create Post, and Inbox. A search bar with the placeholder 'Search posts...' and a green 'Search' button is also present.

Fig 4.8: Uploading Post

Here, the shown details are supposed to be entered by the user when uploading the post.

➤ Post Uploaded

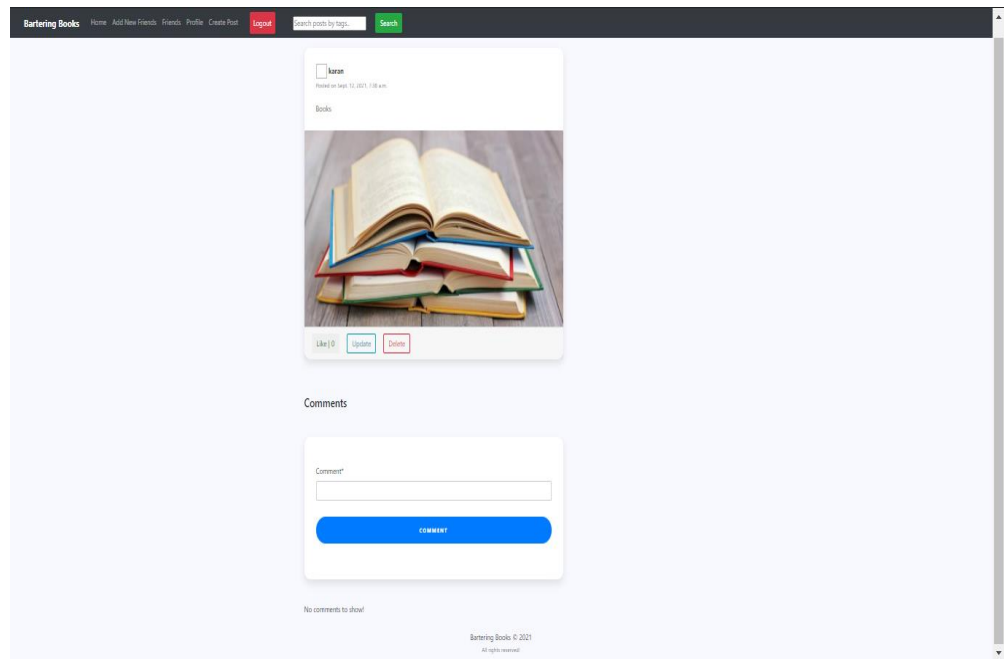


Fig 4.9: After post is uploaded

This page shows the layout after the post is uploaded by the user.

➤ Comments

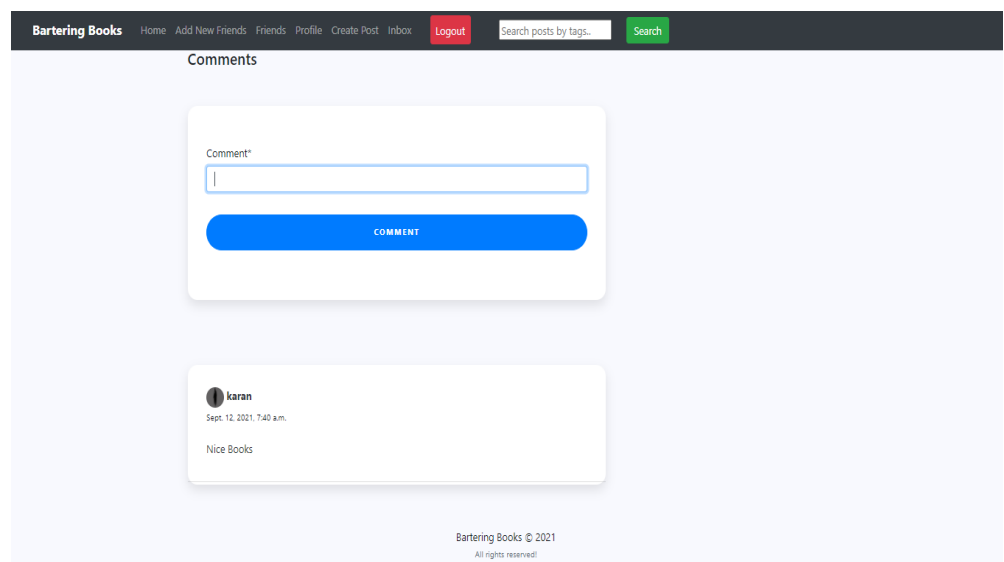


Fig 4.10: Commenting on post

This page shows the comment section where user can make comments on the post.

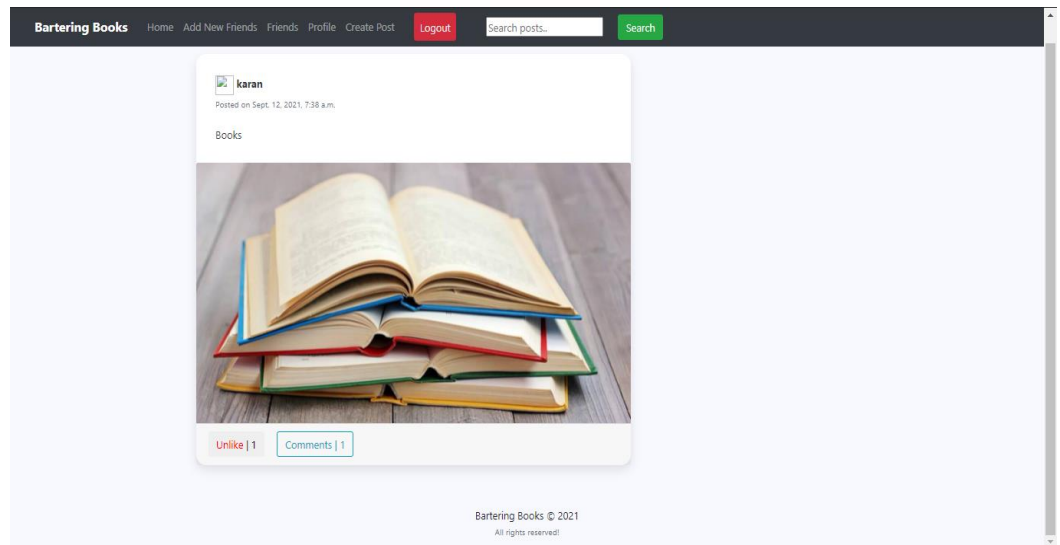


Fig 4.11: After Comment

This picture shows the post on which a comment has been made.

➤ Add Friends

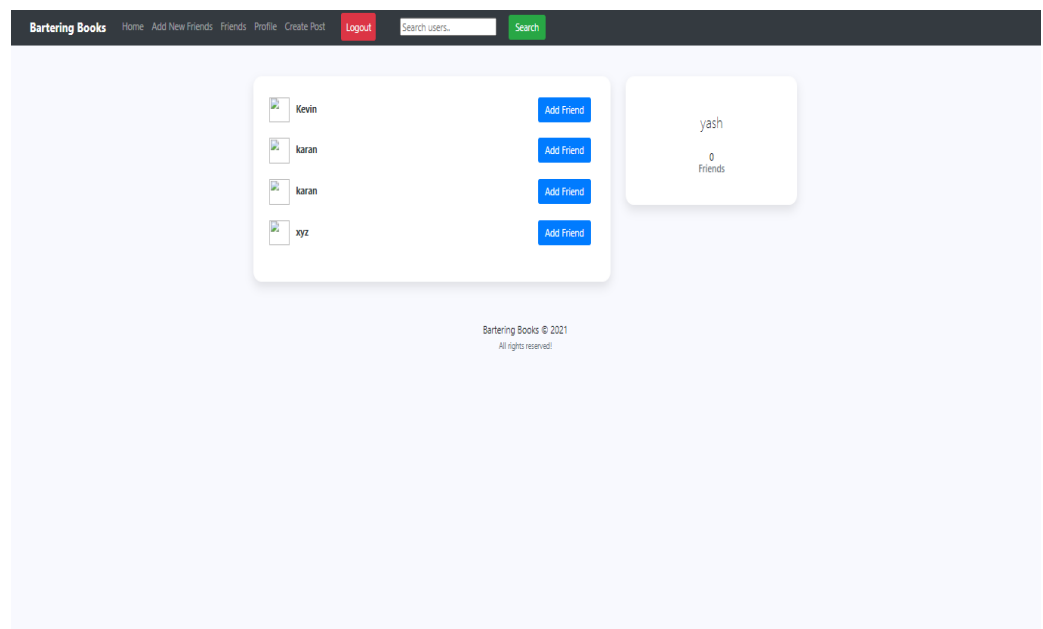


Fig 4.12: Add Friend

This section allows user to add friends and can connect with them.

➤ Friend requests

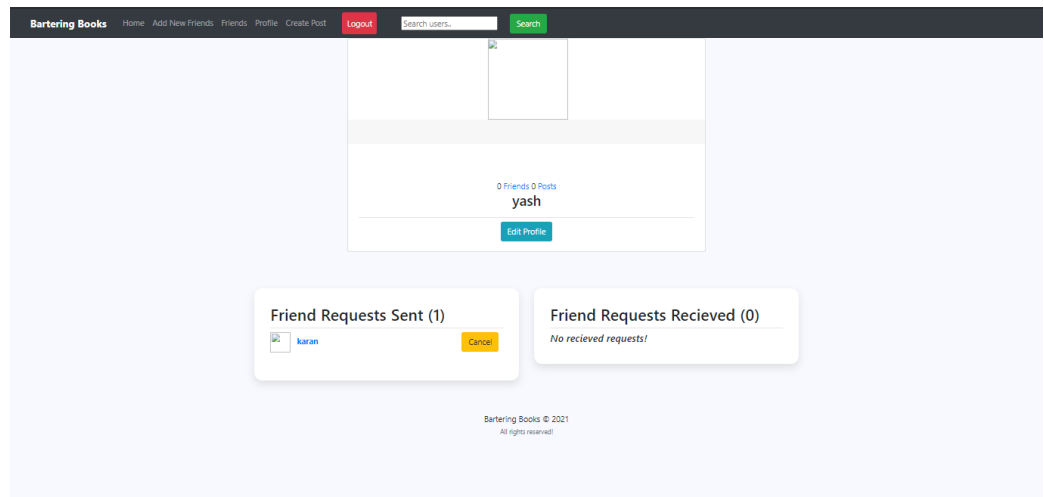


Fig 4.13: Sending Friend Request

Users could send a friend request from add friend section which was shown in previous picture.

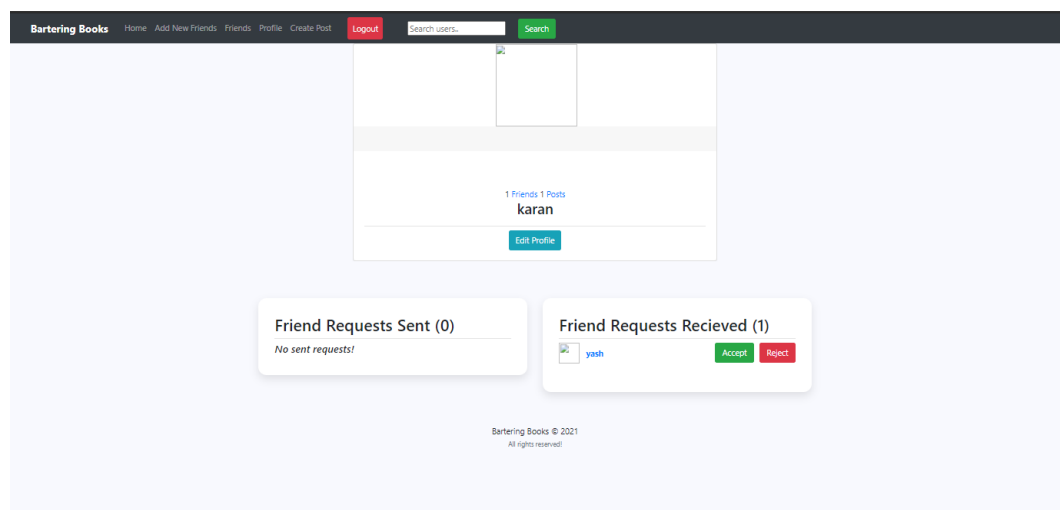


Fig 4.14: Received Friend request

This picture shows the friend request which is received by a user and user could either accept the request or reject it.

➤ Friends List

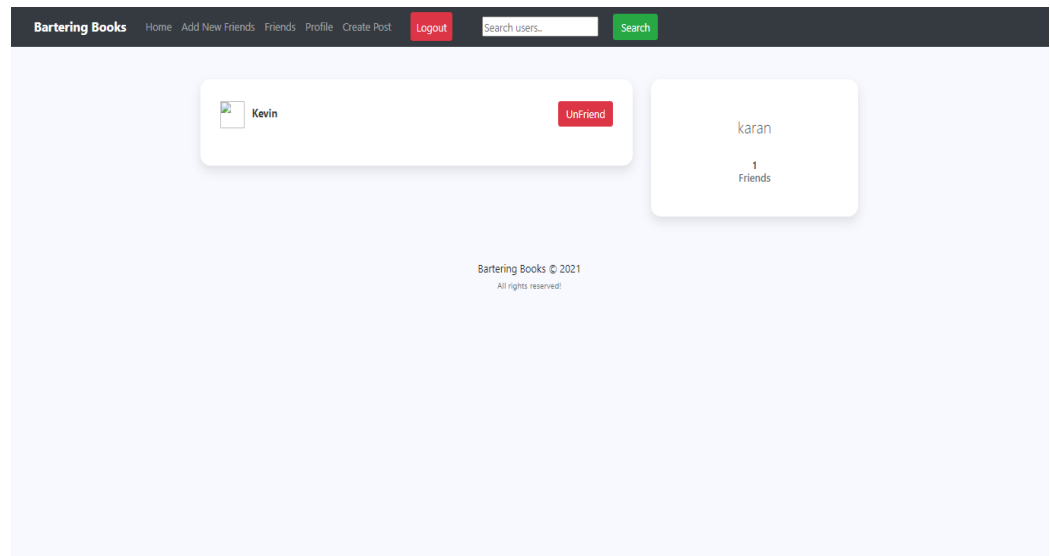


Fig 4.15: Friend List

Here is the friend list of a user. This is where all the friends of a particular is displayed.

➤ Inbox

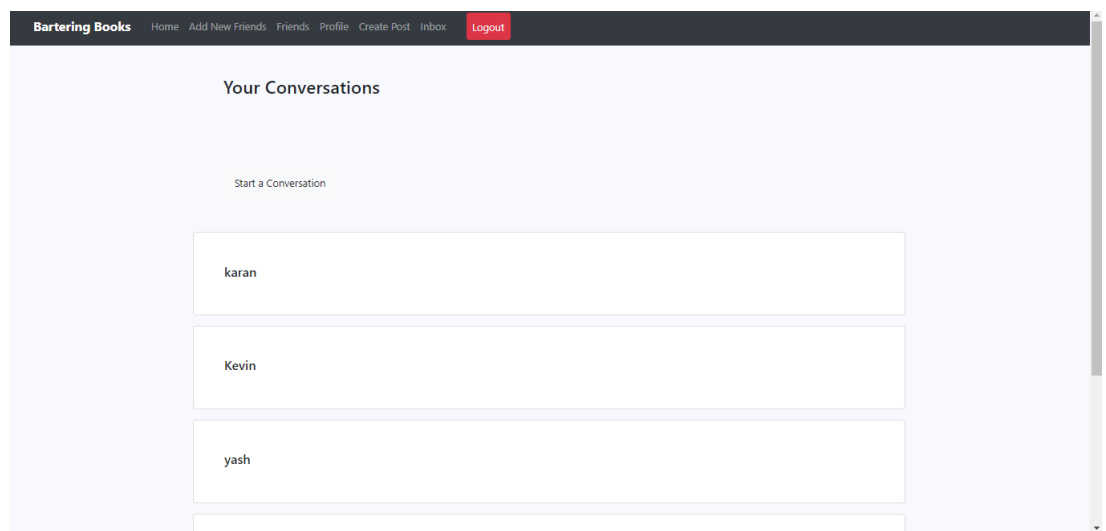


Fig 4.16: Selecting a user for a conversation

Here, user will select the user with whom he/she wants to communicate.

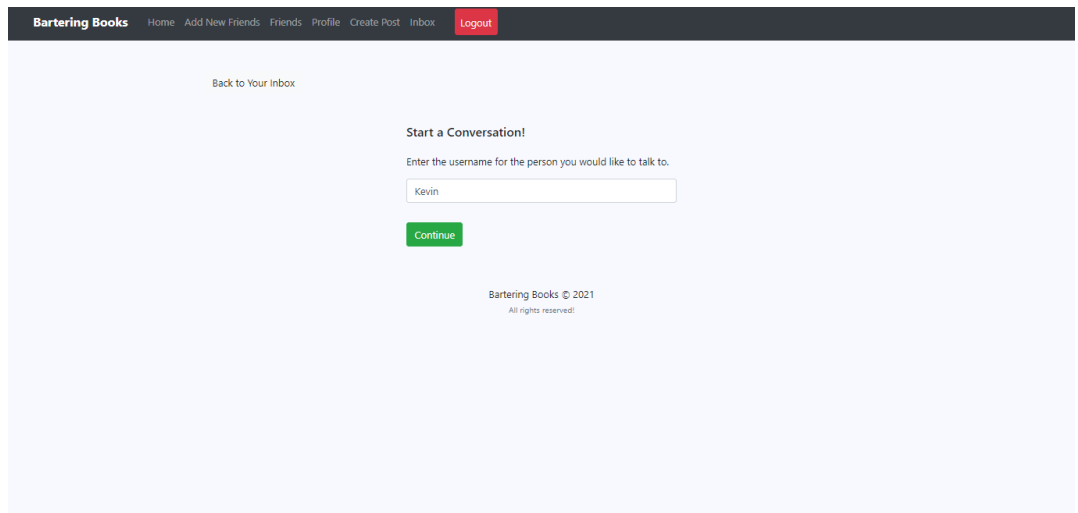


Fig 4.17: Begin the conversation

After selecting the user with whom one wants to begin a conversation one can continue and can communicate.

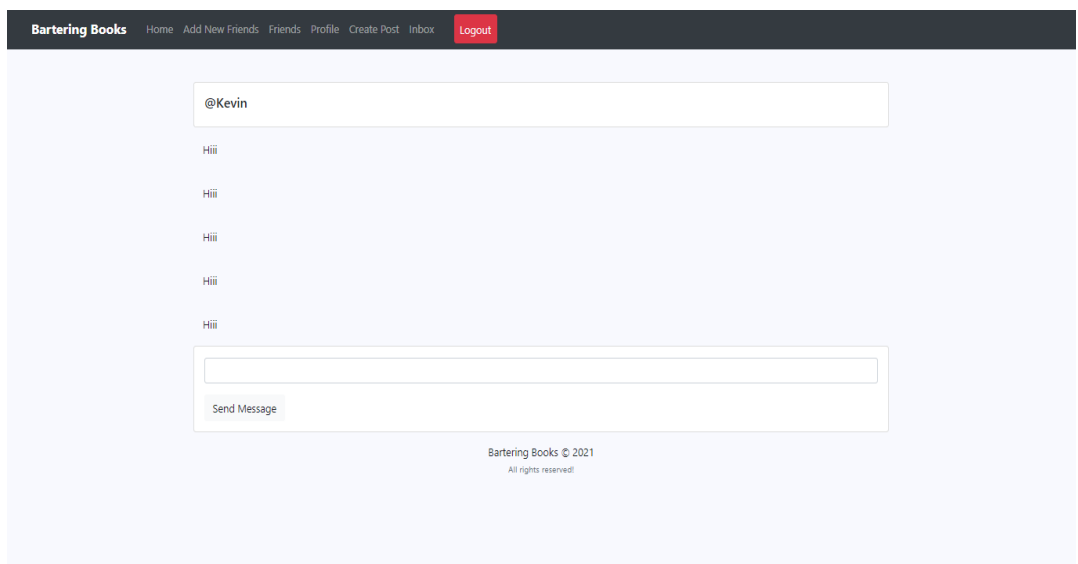


Fig 4.18: Inbox

The above picture shows the inbox section where 2 users can make a conversation with one another.

➤ Admin Panel Login

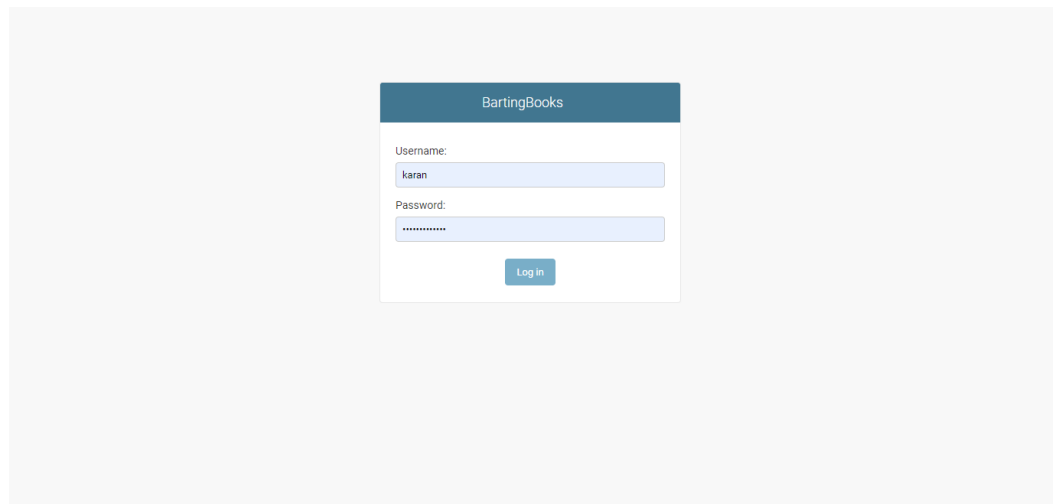


Fig 4.19: Admin Panel Login

The Admin will login through this page by entering his/her login credentials.

➤ Admin Panel

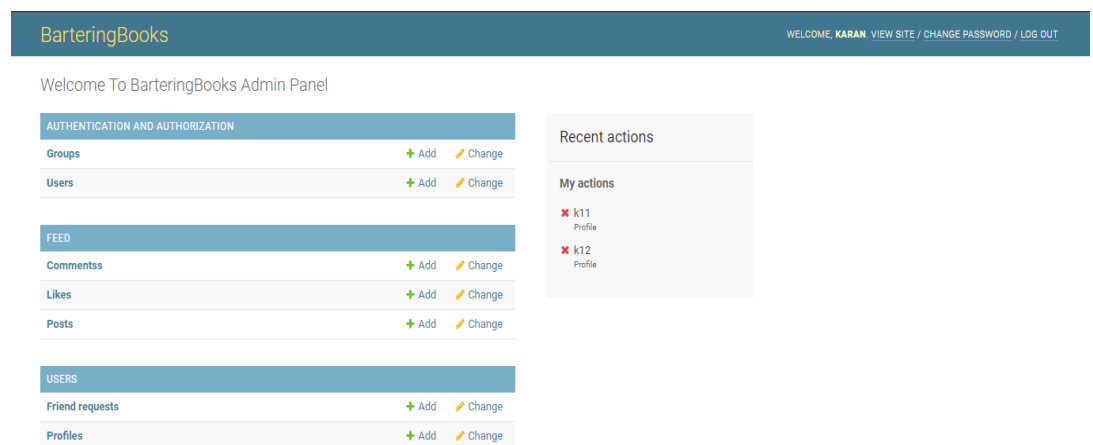


Fig 4.20; Admin Panel

This is the layout of admin panel which can only be accessed by Admin.

➤ Admin Profiles

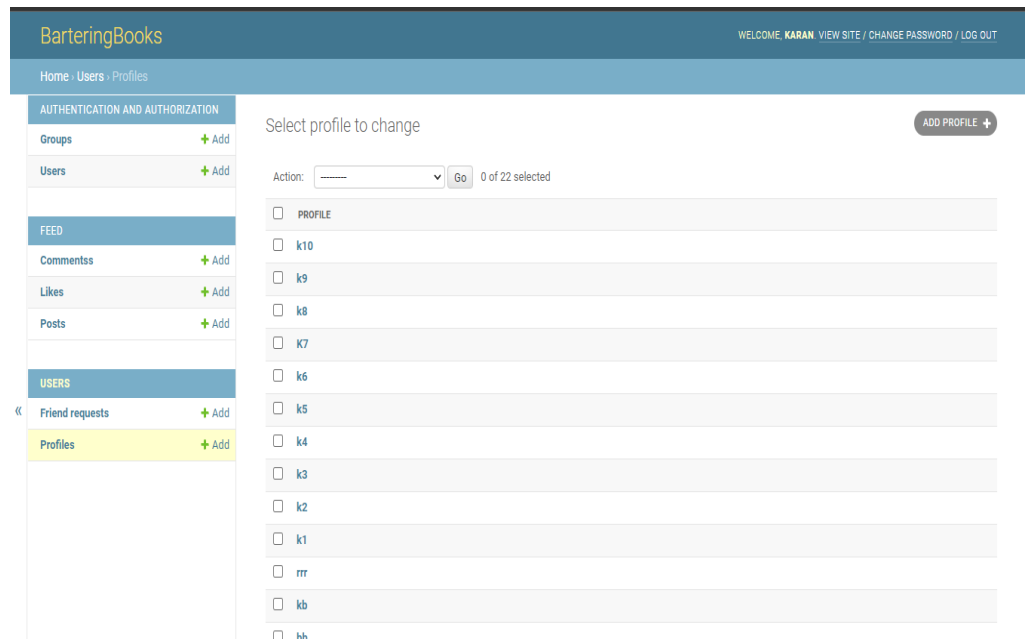


Fig 4.21: Admin Profiles

There can be more than one Admin so there can be more than one admin profiles as shown above.

➤ Users

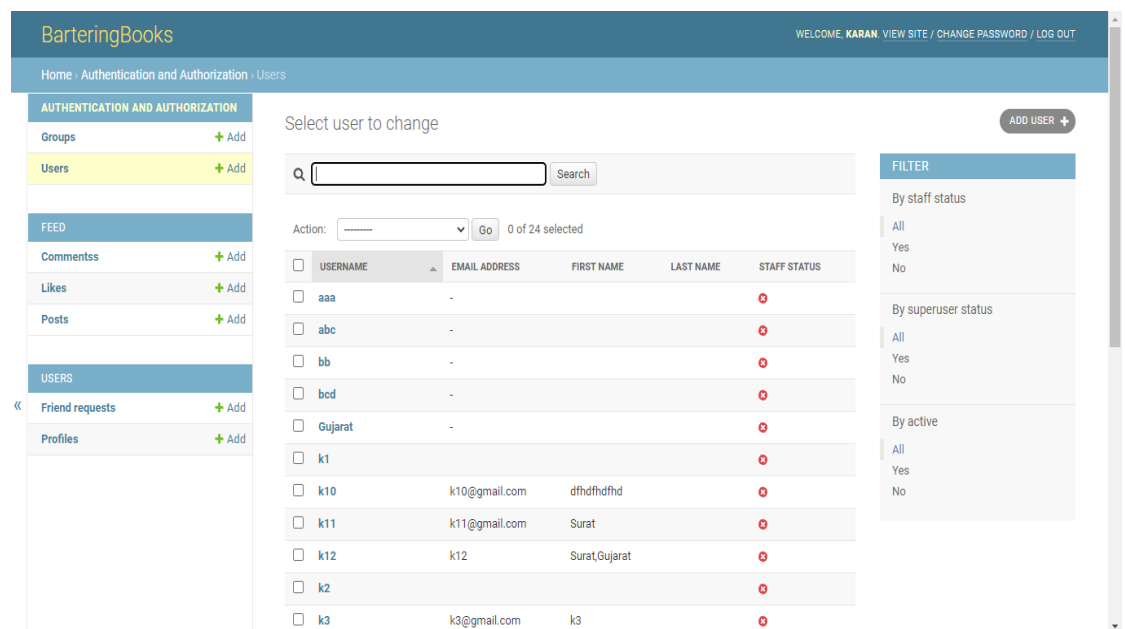


Fig 4.22: Users

All the users are visible to Admin who can remove users,

➤ User Likes

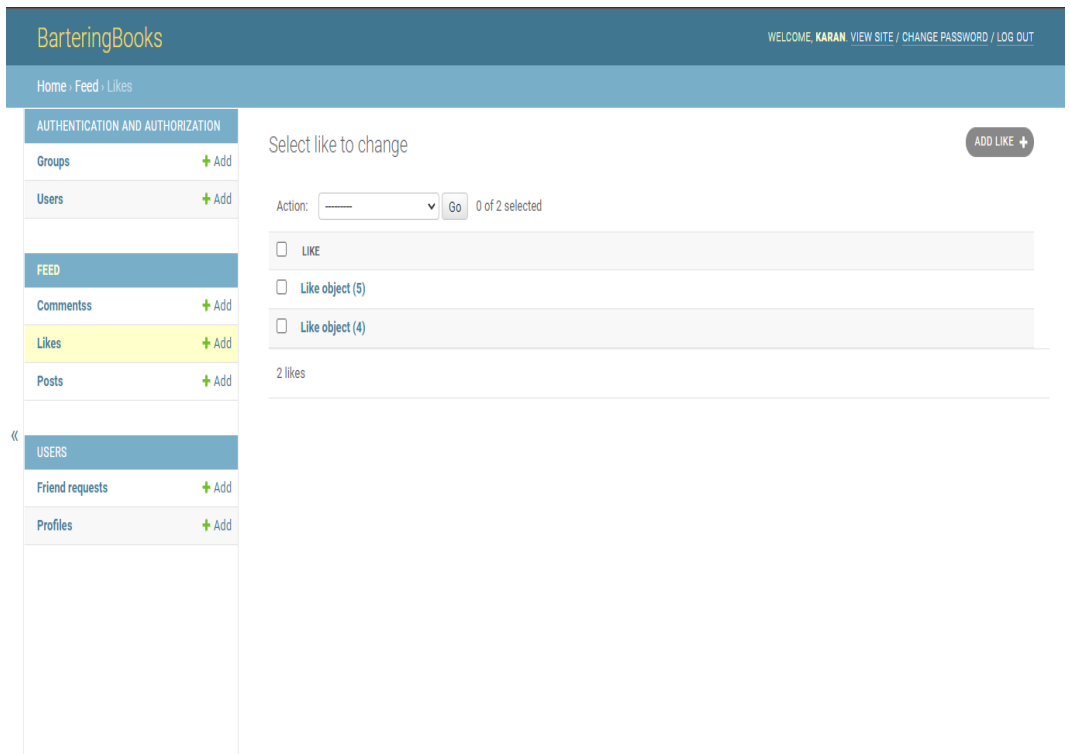


Fig 4.23.1: User Likes

Admin can manage likes on the post of the users.

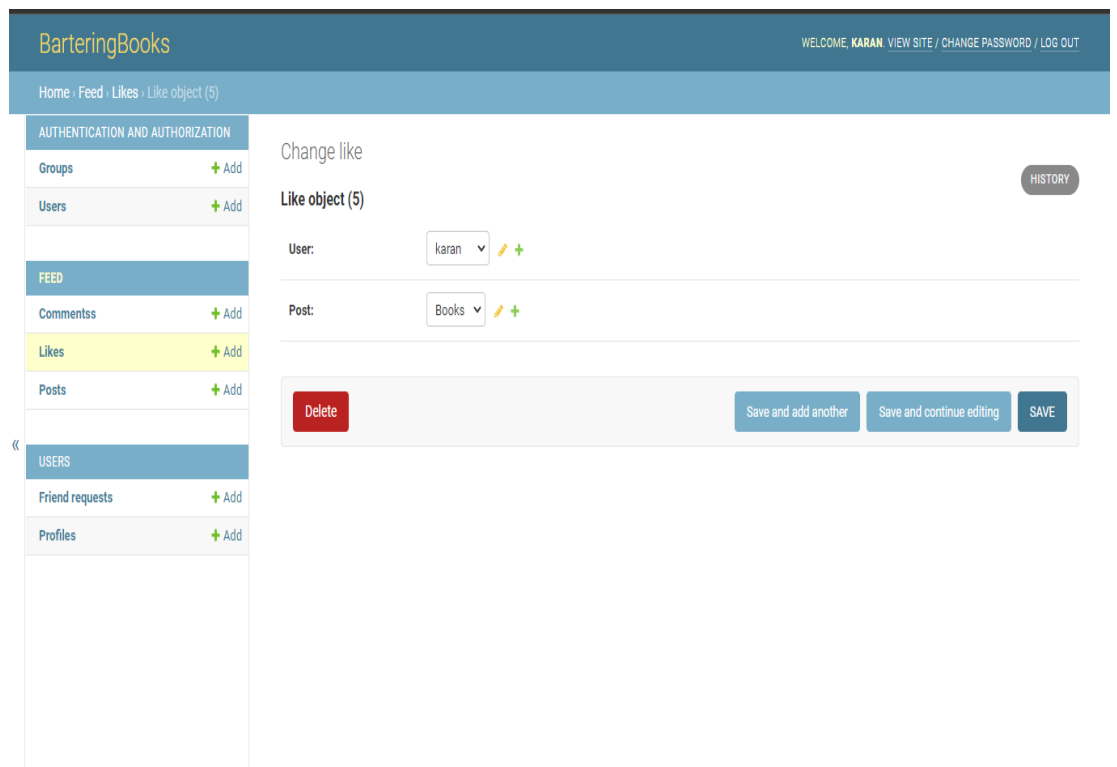


Fig 4.23.2: Removing User Likes

Admin can remove the likes on the user's post.

➤ User Comments

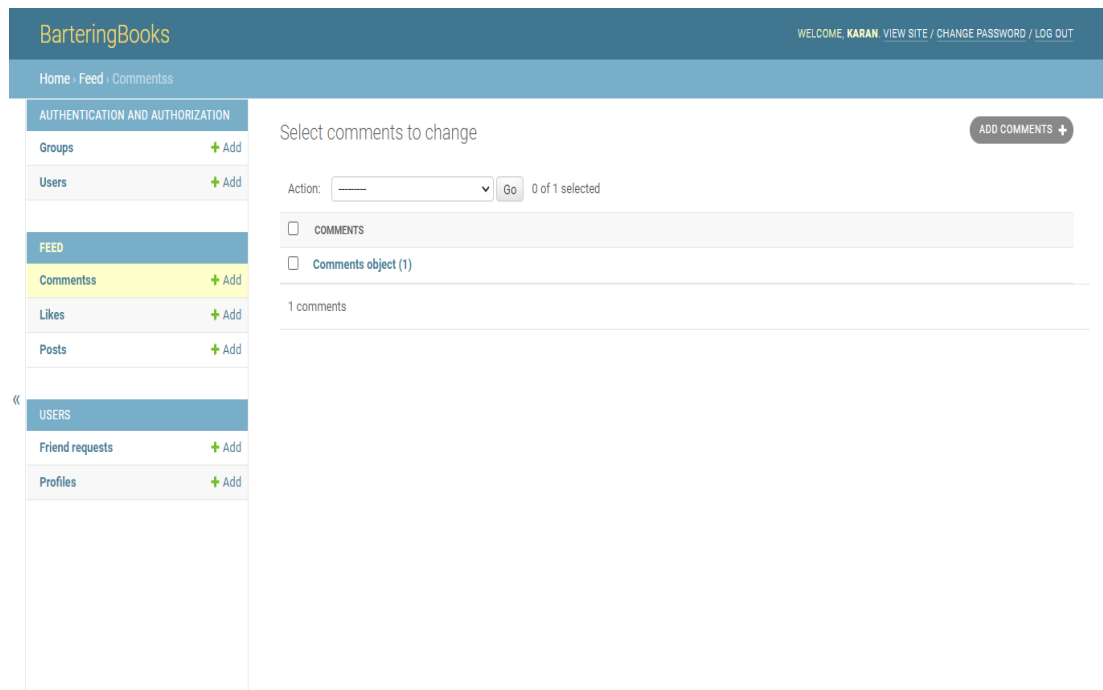


Fig 4.24.1: User Comments

User comments are visible to the admin in their admin panel.

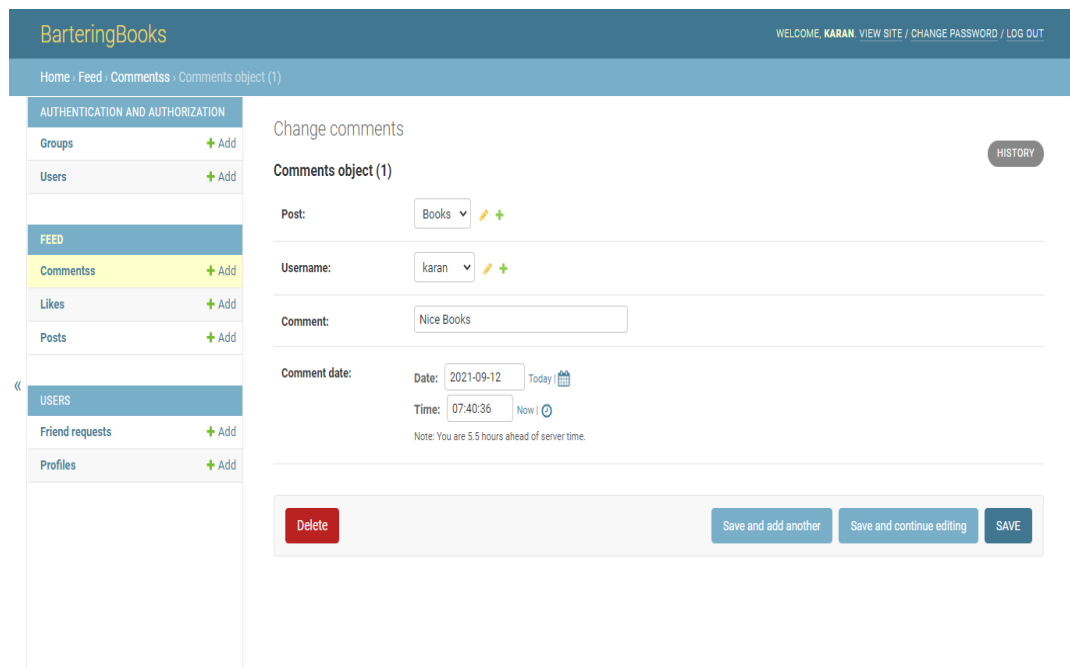
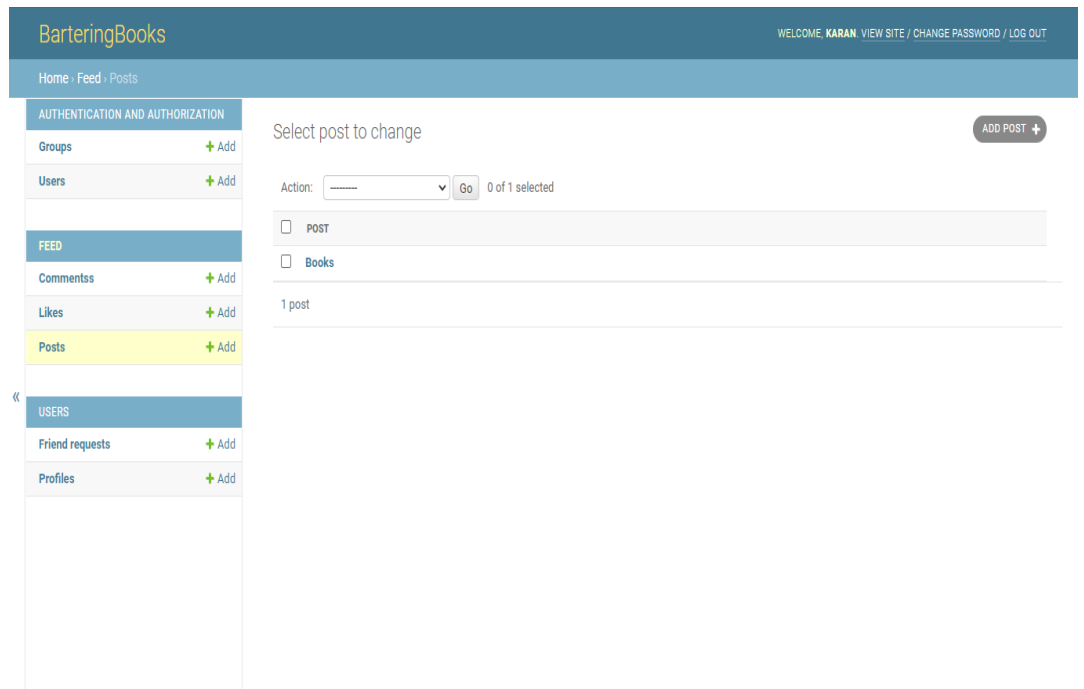


Fig 4.24.2: Removing Comments

Admin has right to remove the comments from the post of the users and can do so as shown above.

➤ User Post



BarteringBooks

WELCOME, **KARAN** / [VIEW SITE](#) / [CHANGE PASSWORD](#) / [LOG OUT](#)

Home · Feed · Posts

AUTHENTICATION AND AUTHORIZATION

- Groups [+ Add](#)
- Users [+ Add](#)

FEED

- Comments [+ Add](#)
- Likes [+ Add](#)
- Posts [+ Add](#)

USERS

- Friend requests [+ Add](#)
- Profiles [+ Add](#)

Select post to change

Action: Go 0 of 1 selected

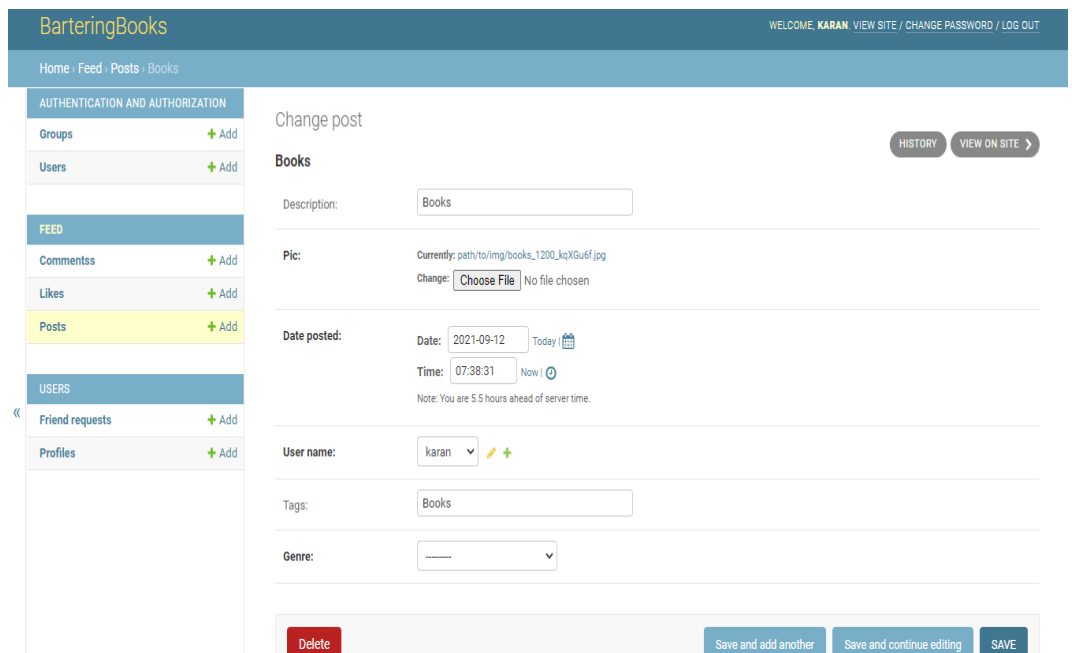
☐ POST

☐ Books

1 post

Fig 4.25.1: User Post

All the posts uploaded by the user is visible in the admin panel that is managed by admin.



BarteringBooks

WELCOME, **KARAN** / [VIEW SITE](#) / [CHANGE PASSWORD](#) / [LOG OUT](#)

Home · Feed · Posts · Books

AUTHENTICATION AND AUTHORIZATION

- Groups [+ Add](#)
- Users [+ Add](#)

FEED

- Comments [+ Add](#)
- Likes [+ Add](#)
- Posts [+ Add](#)

USERS

- Friend requests [+ Add](#)
- Profiles [+ Add](#)

Change post

Books

Description:

Pic: Currently: path/to/img/books_1200_lqXGu6f.jpg
Change: No file chosen

Date posted: Date: Today
Time: Now
Note: You are 5.5 hours ahead of server time.

User name:

Tags:

Genre:

Fig 4.25.2: Removing User's Post

Admin can remove the post uploaded by the user if found inappropriate as shown in above picture.

4.2 Test Cases

Sample test cases are given as below:

Test ID	Case	Test Data	Expected Result	Actual Result	Pass/Fail
1	Login	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Internet Connectivity - Login ID - Password 	If Login ID & password is empty or invalid and No Internet connectivity then display Error message otherwise Login successfully	If Login ID & password is empty or invalid and No Internet connectivity then display Error message.	Pass
2	Home (Without login)	Swipe down for synchronization	First time Synchronization. When swipe down, post uploaded by users will refresh.	First time Synchronized. When swipe down, post uploaded by users will refresh.	Pass
3	Home (With login)	Register, login	Shows the functionalities that can be performed by users.	Shows the functionalities that can be performed by users.	Pass
4	Profile	User's details (name, profile photo, posts, etc.)	Display's the user details, can edit the profile, request sent details and request received details.	Display's the user details, can edit the profile, request sent details and request received details.	Pass
5	Create Post	Enter post details (description, picture, tags, genre)	Post is uploaded on the feed.	Post is uploaded on the feed.	Pass

6	Add Friends	Send friend request from available users.	Friend added after request accepted.	Friend added after request accepted.	Pass
7	Friends	Can unfriend from existing friends.	See the list of friends and unfriend them.	See the list of friends and unfriend them.	Pass
8	Inbox	Send message	Send message to another user.	Send message to another user.	pass
5	Logout	Select Logout	User should logout and redirected to login again message.	User should logout and redirected to login again message.	Pass
6	Exit	Select Exit	Application should be closed.	Application is closed.	Pass

Conclusion and Future Scope

Conclusion: To summarize, all the work done by our side is shown which includes the working of the website, navigations, functional requirements, non-functional requirements, hardware requirements as well as software requirements. This project will surely help to the intended audience.

Future Work: In the future we will be working on the left out modules and on some of the more advanced features which can provide more flexibility and easiness to the users.

References

Web references

- [1] <https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/>
- [2] <https://www.bookcrossing.com/>
- [3] <https://ndl.iitkgp.ac.in/>
- [4] <https://www.mypustak.com/>