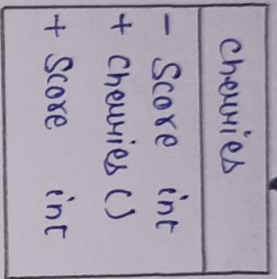
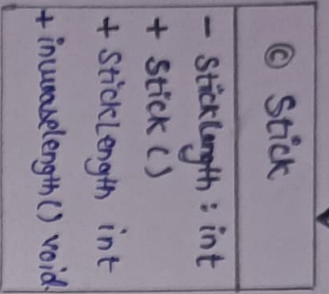


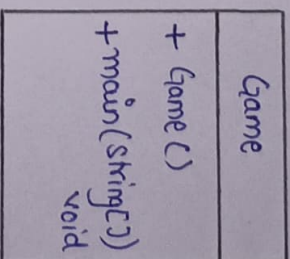
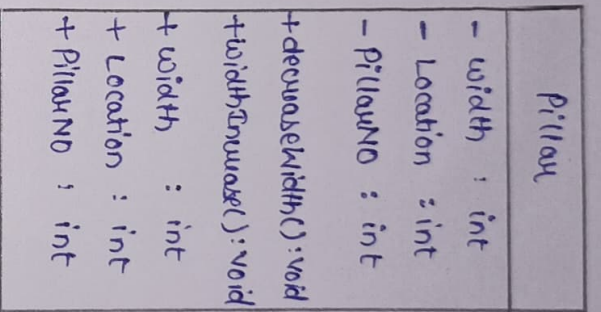
Stick 1:1



noofcheurries

1

1



playerList

1 level

