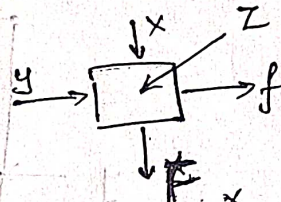
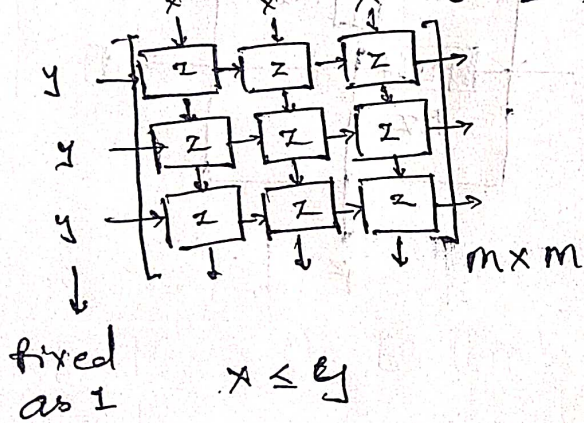


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* Karnaugh array



$z \rightarrow$ controllable

x	y	z	f
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	X
1	0	1	X
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

$$f_0 = xy + yz$$

$$f_1 = M(x, y, z)$$

$$f_2 = xz' + yz \text{ (max)}$$

$$f_3 = x + yz$$

f_0	f_1	f_2	f_3
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1

* 4x5 Akers array

	0	0	0	0	0
1	C11 1	C12 0	C13 0	C14 1	C15 0
1	C21 0	C22 0	C23 1	C24 1	C25 1
1	C31 1	C32 1	C33 0	C34 1	C35 0
1	C41 0	C42 1	C43 1	C44 0	C45 1

→ output

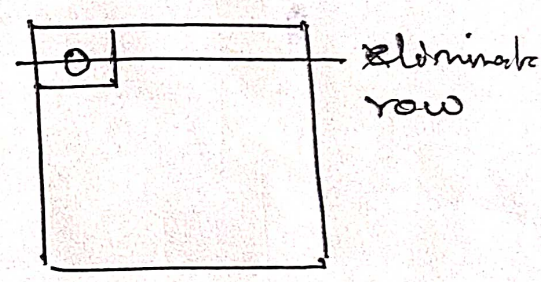
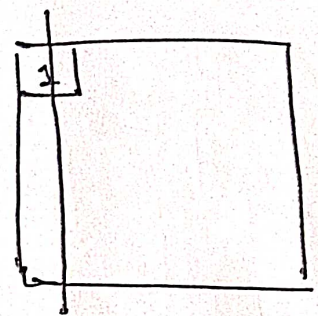
Output
 C11 → 1
 C12 → 1
 C13 → 1
 C14 → 1

XOR

A	B	C	D'
B	C	D	A'
C	D'	A'	B'
D	A'	B'	C'

(4 variables)

eliminate column

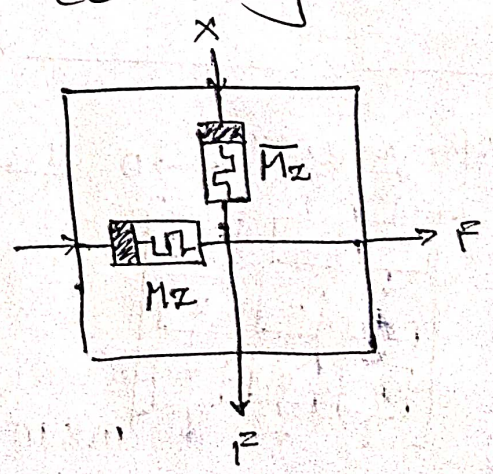


* Sorting using Akers array (1 bit nos)

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Z0	Z1	Z2	Z3	→ P3
Z1	Z2	Z3		→ P2
Z2	Z3			→ P1
Z3				→ P0

* Akers cell using memristor



	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	1	0
1	1	0	1	1

~~$F = X + YZ$~~
 $F = X\bar{Z} + YZ$

x	y	z	Mz	f
0	0	0	Roff	0
0	0	1	Ron	0
0	1	0	Roff	0
0	1	1	Ron	1
1	0	0	Roff	1
1	0	1	Ron	0
1	1	0	Roff	1
1	1	1	Ron	1

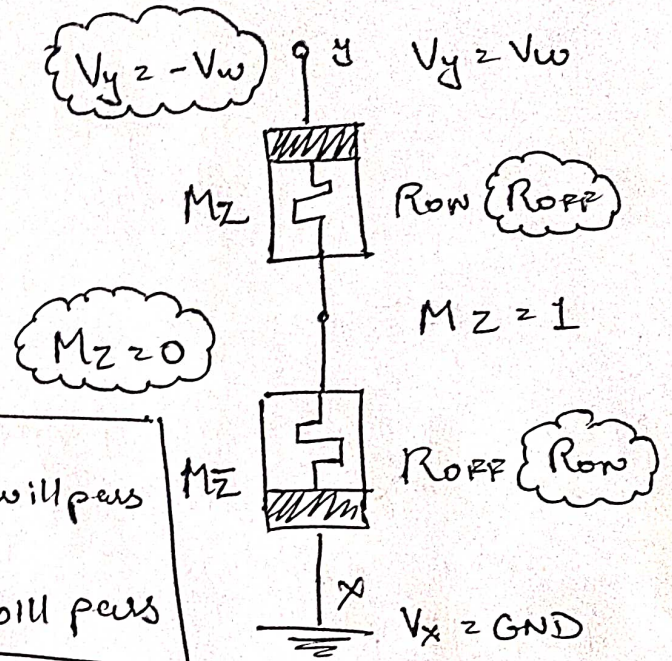
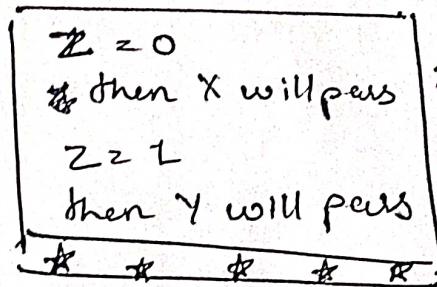
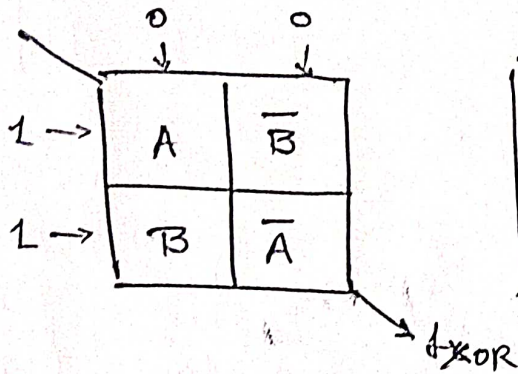
CIM

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Stage I: write to cell $M_z / M\bar{z}$

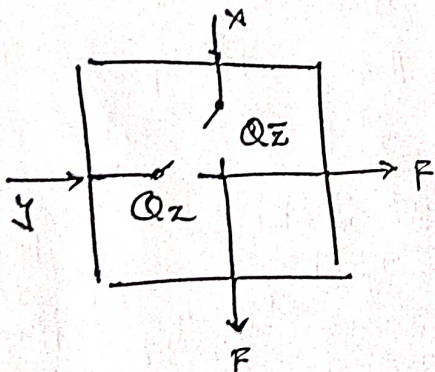
Stage II: Boolean fn (read)

★ Realizing XOR with memristor Aker's cell



★ QCA based Aker's array

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$Q_z \rightarrow$ QCA flip flop

$Q_z = 0$, x will pass
 $Q_z = 1$, y will pass

★ QCA Aker's NAND

★ QCA Aker's NOR

